

Math Document Template

C ANISH

Abstract—This is a document explaining a question about the concept of distance between vectors.

Download all python codes from

svn co <https://github.com/chakki1234/summer-2020/trunk/linearalg/codes>

and latex-tikz codes from

svn co <https://github.com/chakki1234/summer-2020/trunk/linearalg/figs>

1 PROBLEM

Find the zero of the polynomial in each of the following cases:

$$p(x) = x + 5$$

$$p(x) = x - 5$$

$$p(x) = 2x + 5$$

$$p(x) = 3x - 2$$

$$p(x) = 3x$$

2 CONSTRUCTION

2.1. Draw Fig. 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.4 .

Solution: The following Python code generates all the figures.

codes/linear_eq_roots.py

3 SOLUTION

3.1. **Solution:** For $p(x) = x + 5$

The given equation can be represented as follows in the vector form:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 \end{pmatrix} x + 5 = 0 \quad (3.1.1)$$

To find the roots $y = 0$:

$$x + 5 = 0 \quad (3.1.2)$$

$$x = -5 \quad (3.1.3)$$

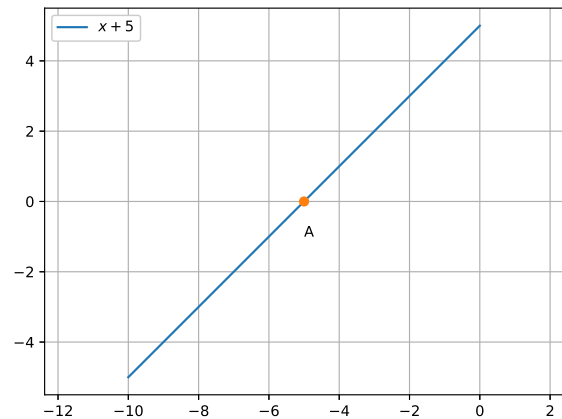


Fig. 3.1: $x + 5$ generated using python

3.2. **Solution:** For $p(x) = x - 5$

The given equation can be represented as follows in the vector form:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -1 \end{pmatrix} x - 5 = 0 \quad (3.2.1)$$

To find the roots $y = 0$:

$$x - 5 = 0 \quad (3.2.2)$$

$$x = 5 \quad (3.2.3)$$

3.3. **Solution:** For $p(x) = 2x + 5$

The given equation can be represented as follows in the vector form:

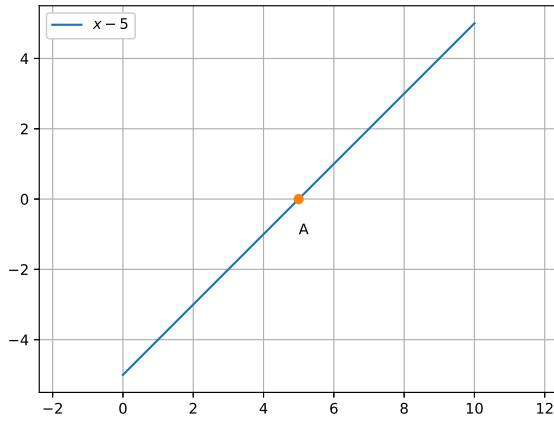


Fig. 3.2: $x - 5$ generated using python

$$(2 \quad -1)x + 5 = 0 \quad (3.3.1)$$

To find the roots $y = 0$:

$$2x + 5 = 0 \quad (3.3.2)$$

$$x = \frac{-5}{2} \quad (3.3.3)$$

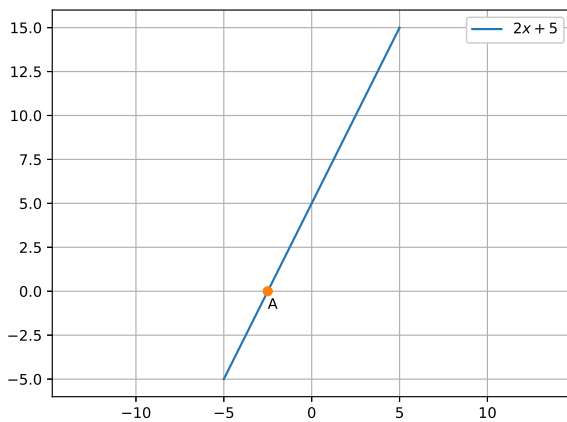


Fig. 3.3: $2x + 5$ generated using python

3.4. **Solution:** For $p(x) = 3x - 2$

The given equation can be represented as follows in the vector form:

$$(3 \quad -1)x - 2 = 0 \quad (3.4.1)$$

To find the roots $y = 0$:

$$3x - 2 = 0 \quad (3.4.2)$$

$$x = \frac{2}{3} \quad (3.4.3)$$

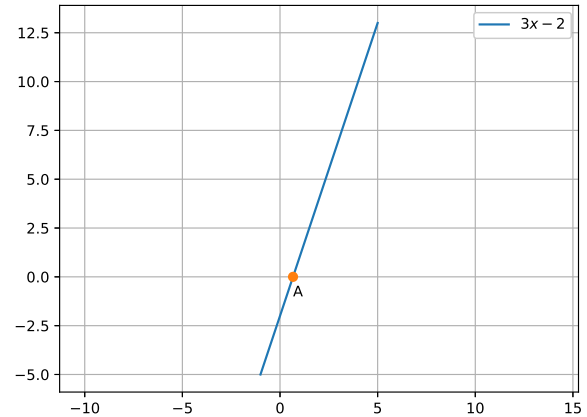


Fig. 3.4: $3x - 2$ generated using python

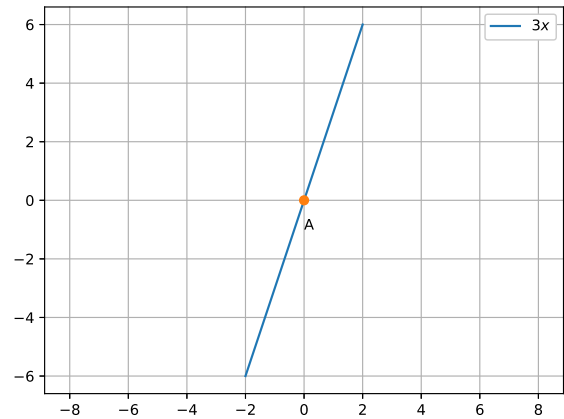


Fig. 3.4: $3x$ generated using python

3.5. **Solution:** For $p(x) = 3x$

The given equation can be represented as follows in the vector form:

$$(3 \quad -1)x = 0 \quad (3.5.1)$$

To find the roots $y = 0$:

$$3x = 0 \quad (3.5.2)$$

$$x = 0 \quad (3.5.3)$$