

# INDUSTRIAL INTERNET OF THINGS (IIOT) AND SCADA

- จากหัวใจหลักของอุตสาหกรรม 4.0 คือ การสื่อสาร และการรวมข้อมูล ซึ่งในอุตสาหกรรมมีสองแนวทาง คือ
  - การประยุกต์อุปกรณ์ IoT เข้ามาใช้งานร่วมกับเครื่องจักรอุตสาหกรรมที่มีอยู่แล้ว เพื่อเพิ่มความสามารถให้เครื่องจักรสามารถสื่อสารและจัดส่งข้อมูลเข้าระบบฐานข้อมูลได้ เพื่อลดกระบวนการในการจดบันทึก
  - การเปลี่ยนอุปกรณ์และเครื่องจักรใหม่ ที่มีความสามารถในการสื่อสาร
  - การใช้งานโปรแกรมจัดการแบบสำเร็จรูป เช่น โปรแกรม SCADA ซึ่งสะดวก แต่มีค่าใช้จ่ายสูง
  - การใช้งานโปรแกรมแบบ Open Source ซึ่งไม่มีค่าใช้จ่าย แต่ต้องใช้บุคลากรที่ความรู้และเข้าใจ
- การรวมข้อมูลในกระบวนการผลิตในรูปแบบดิจิตอล จะส่งผลให้การวิเคราะห์ข้อมูลได้อย่างรวดเร็ว และความถูกต้อง ซึ่งจะช่วยทึ้งในด้านการควบคุมการผลิต การจัดการคลังสินค้า และด้านการตรวจสอบเครื่องจักร การบำรุงรักษา การลด downtime และต้นทุน และประสิทธิภาพในการทำงาน

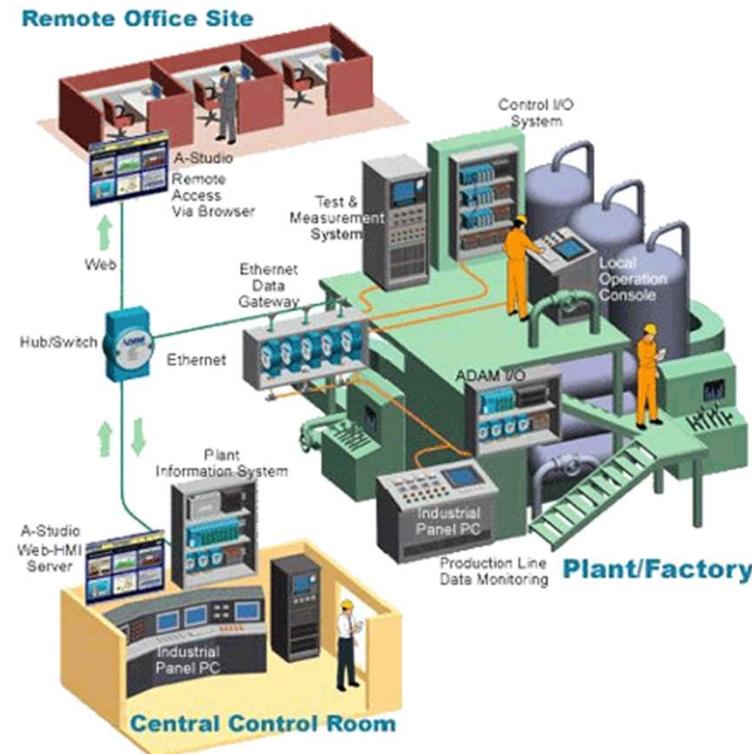
# Industrial Automation Control

**PLC** – Programmable Logic Controller

**HMI** – Human Machine Interface

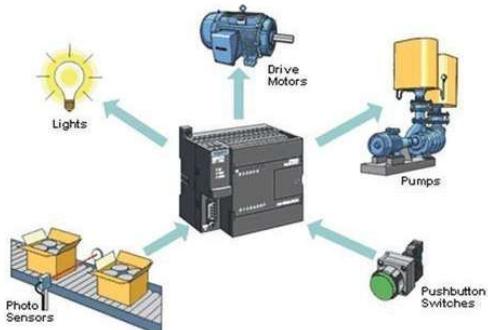
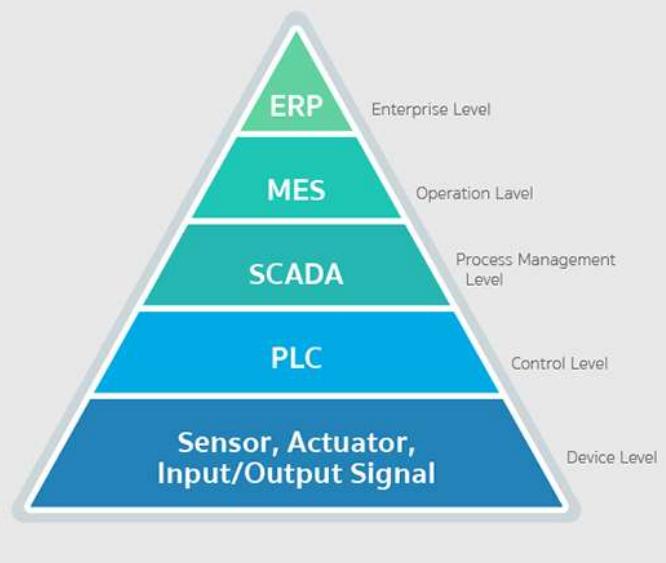
**SCADA** – Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition

**DCS** – Distributed Control System

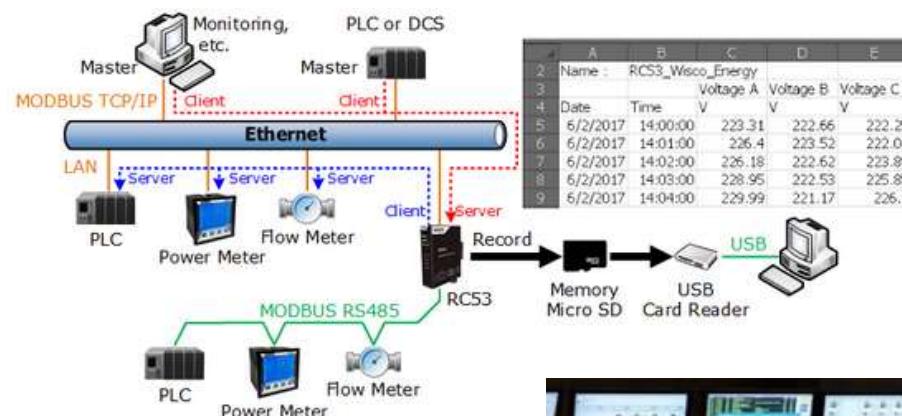


<https://electricaltrends.com/2017/03/21/10-trends-industrial-automation-and-control-market/>

## Automation Pyramid (Automation Hierarchy)

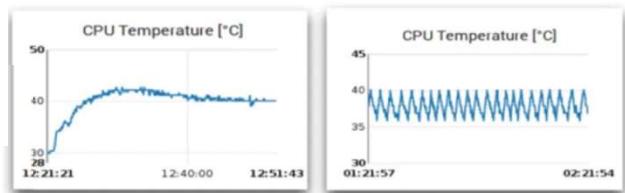


Protocol	Level	Common Applications
ModBus	Device	Manufacturing, Electric Utility
Profibus	Device	Process Industry
DeviceNet	Device	Manufacturing
DNP 3.0	Device	Electric Utility SCADA
BACNet	Control	HVAC Control, Building Automation
ControlNet	Control	Manufacturing
ARCNet	Supervisory	Office Automation, Gaming
Ethernet/IP	Supervisory	Office Automation, Internet





### PID control VS On/Off control



SV

ปิด เปิด  
OnOff

Set SV Control  
150

Frying Co...  
4

Set Lower  
145

Set Upper  
150

RESET

chart



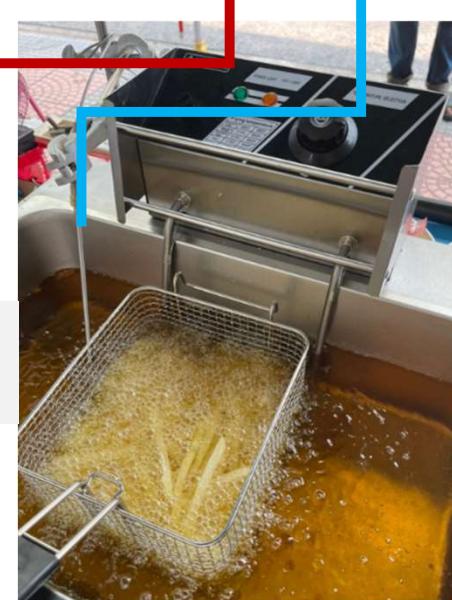
Cur Temp

set Current Temp 152

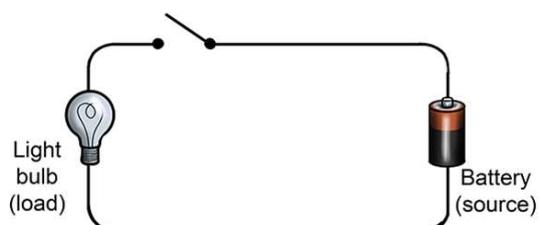
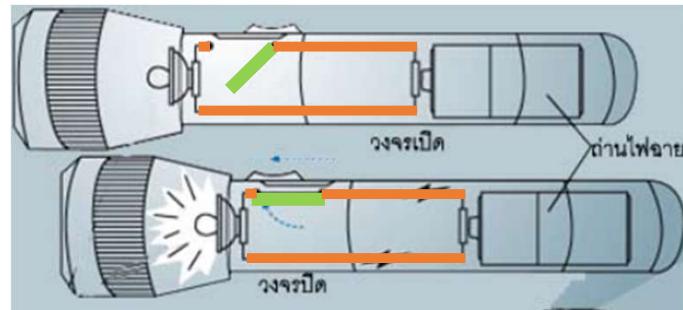
Rs485



Modbus  
RTU

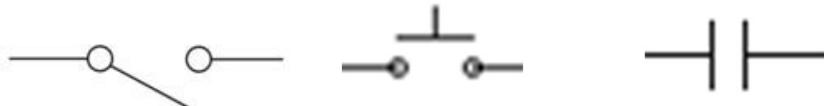


# การควบคุมสวิตซ์ Switch Control



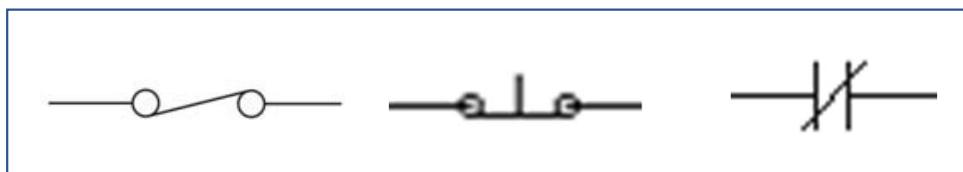
## วงจรเปิด (Open Circuit)

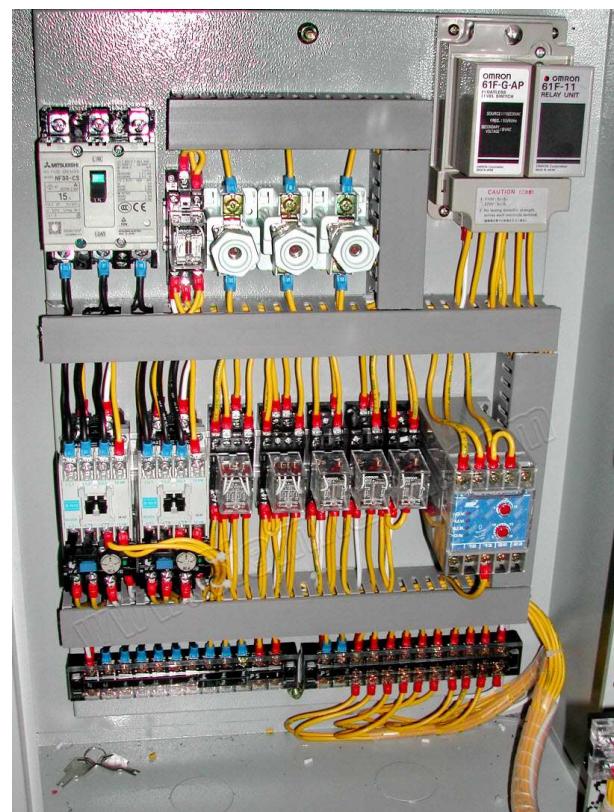
- กระแสไฟฟ้าไม่สามารถไหลผ่านได้ ทำให้อุปกรณ์ไม่ทำงาน
- หน้าตัวสัมผัสไม่เชื่อมต่อกัน (Open Contact)



## วงจรปิด (Close Circuit)

- หน้าตัวสัมผัสเชื่อมต่อกัน (Close Contact)
- กระแสไฟฟ้าไหลในวงจรได้ ทำให้อุปกรณ์ทำงาน





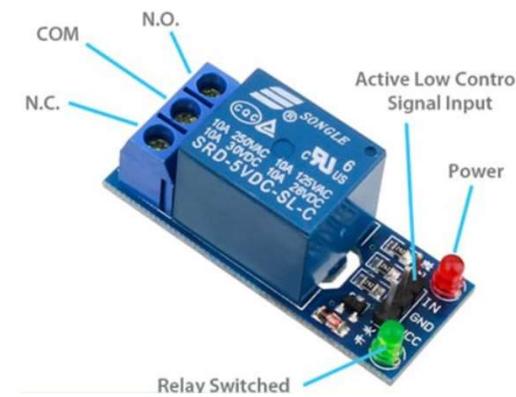
Normally Open Contact



Normally Closed Contact



Changeover Contact

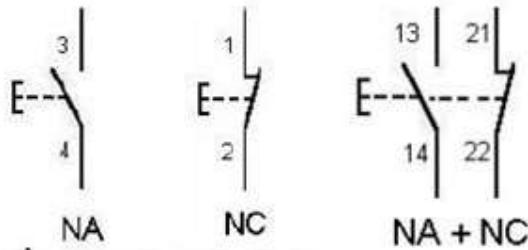




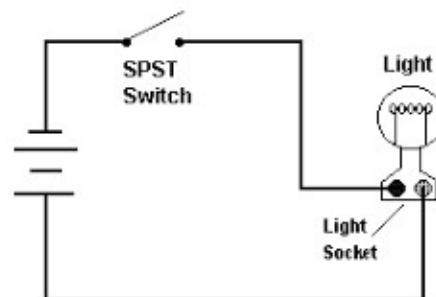
หมุนไปทาง MAN สั่งเปิดปิด  
จากสวิตช์หน้าคู่



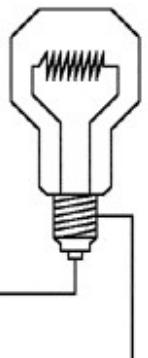
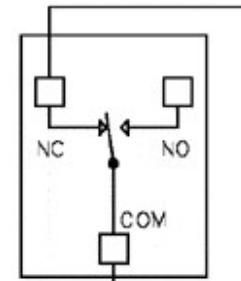
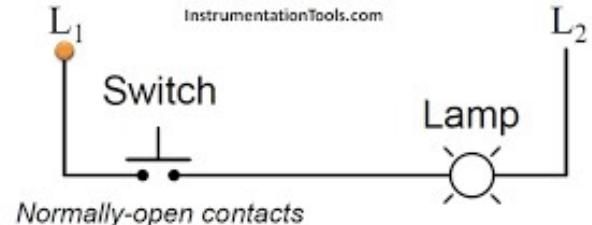
หมุนไปทาง AUTO รอเวลาที่ตั้งไว้  
จาก timer



Light Switch Circuit



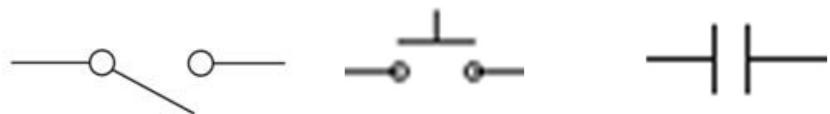
InstrumentationTools.com



Light Relay Turns Off when  
Turns On

## วงจรเปิด (Open Circuit)

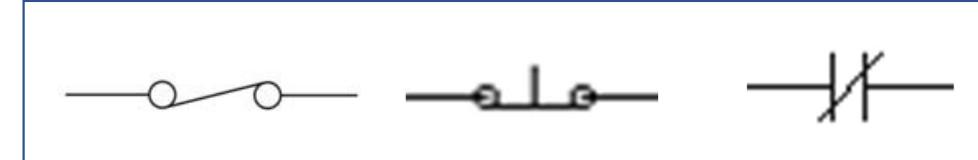
- กระแสไฟฟ้าไม่สามารถไหลผ่านได้ ทำให้อุปกรณ์ไม่ทำงาน
- หน้าสัมผัสไม่เชื่อมต่อกัน (**Open Contact**)



A Normal Open contact (NO)

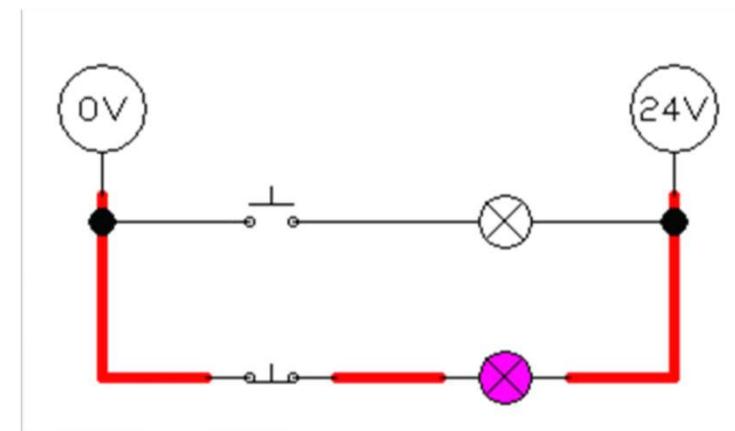
## วงจรปิด (Close Circuit)

- หน้าสัมผัสเชื่อมต่อกัน (**Close Contact**)
- กระแสไฟฟ้าไหลในวงจรได้ ทำให้อุปกรณ์ทำงาน

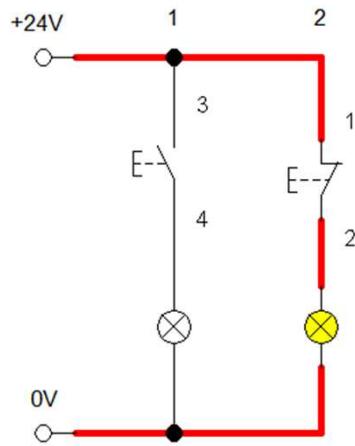
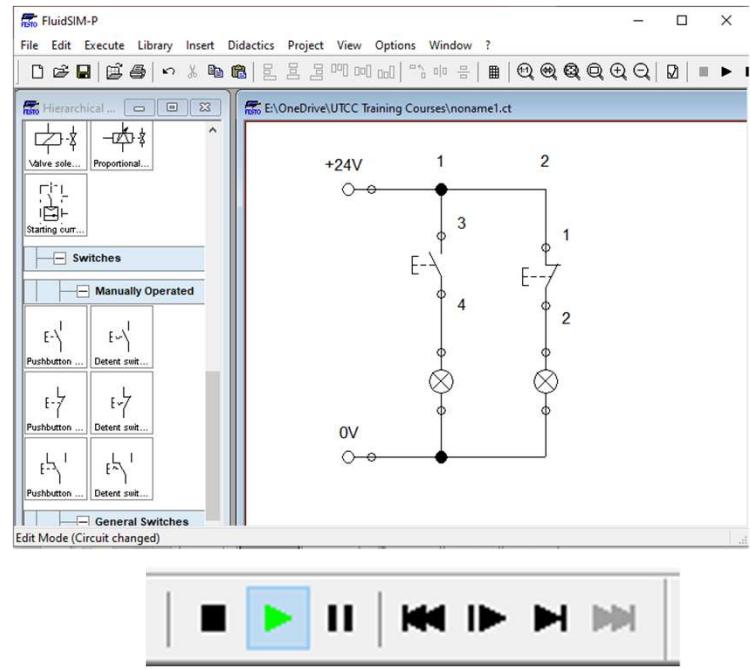
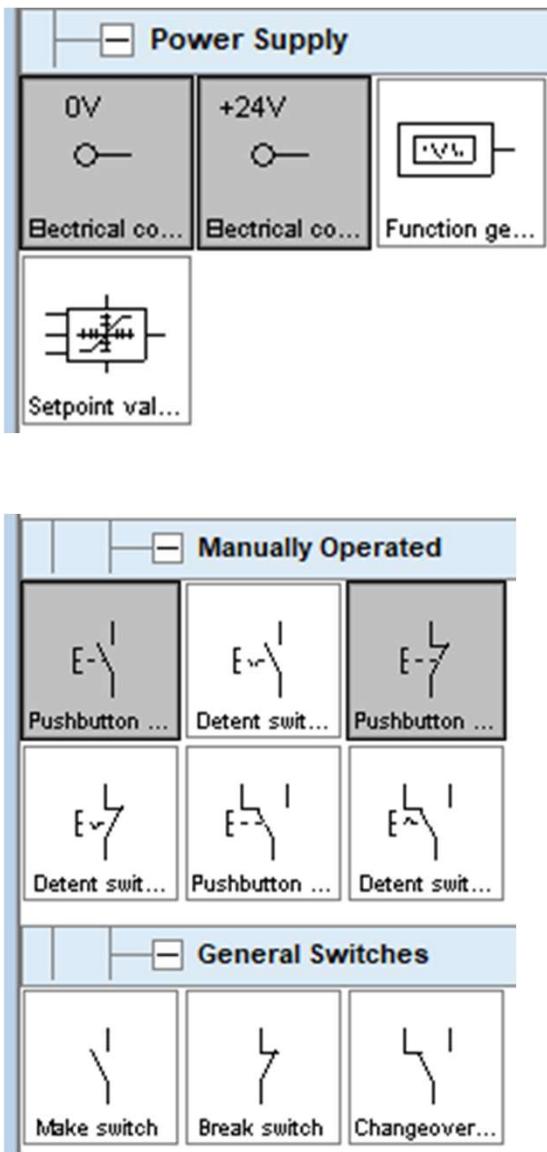
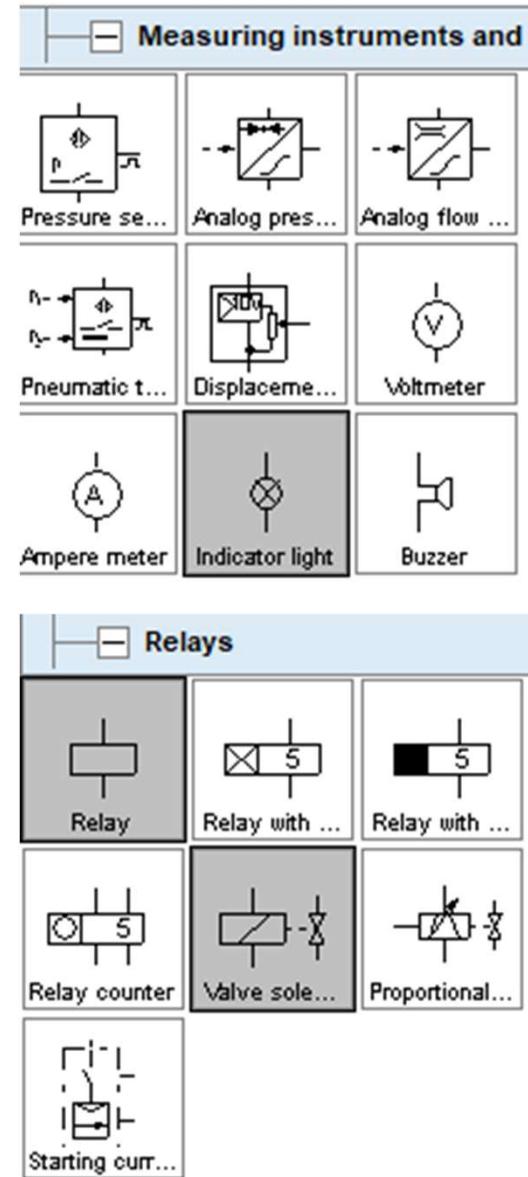


A Normal Closed contact (NC)

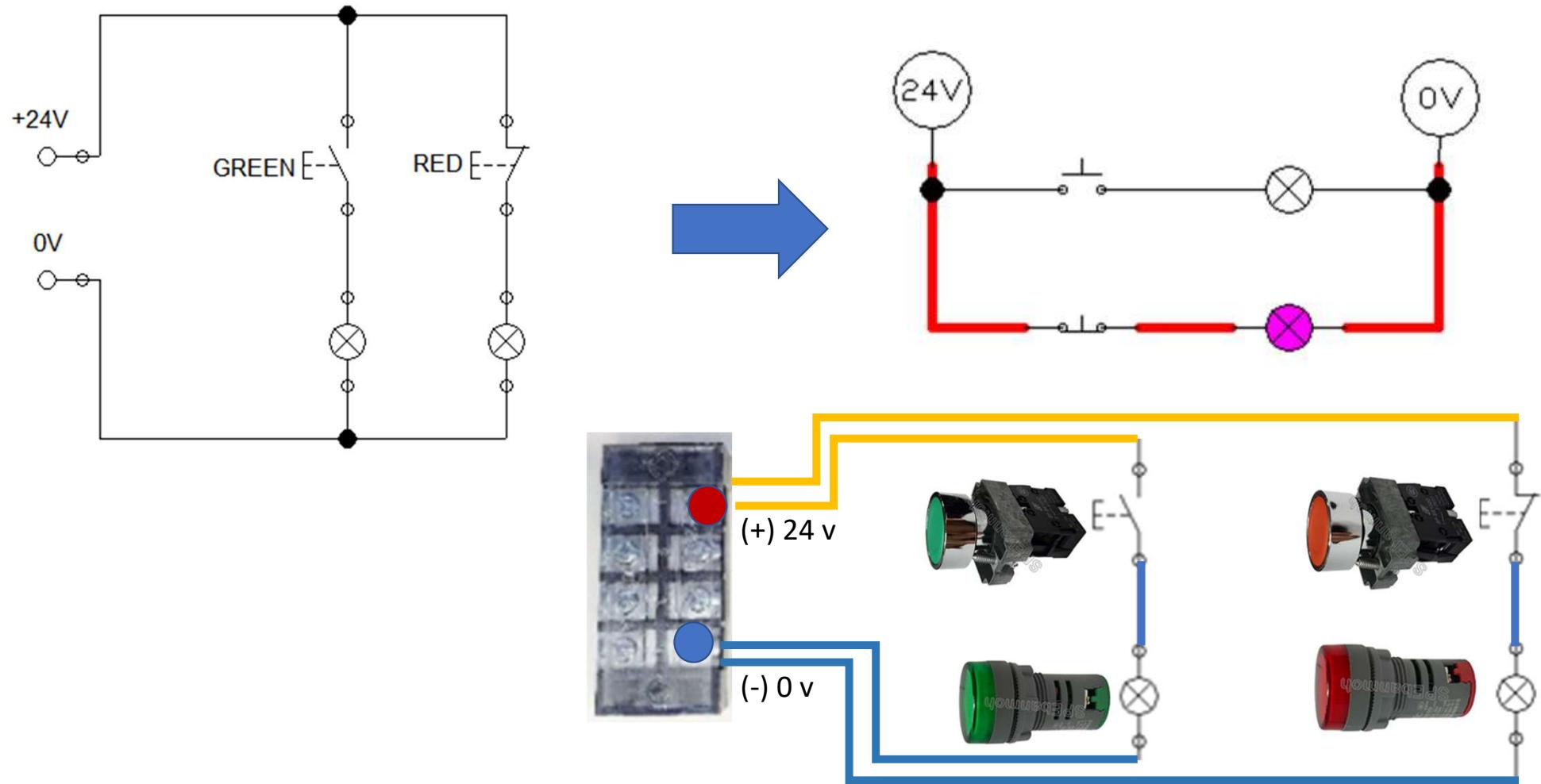
### ปกติหน้าสัมผัสเปิด



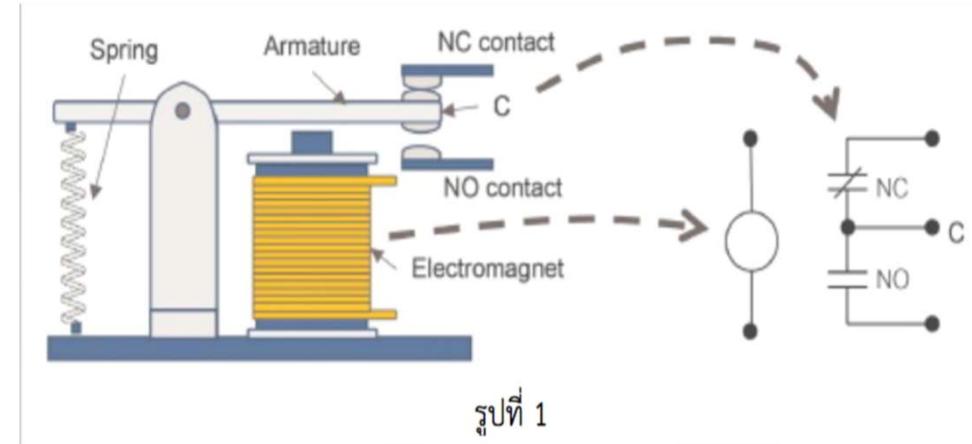
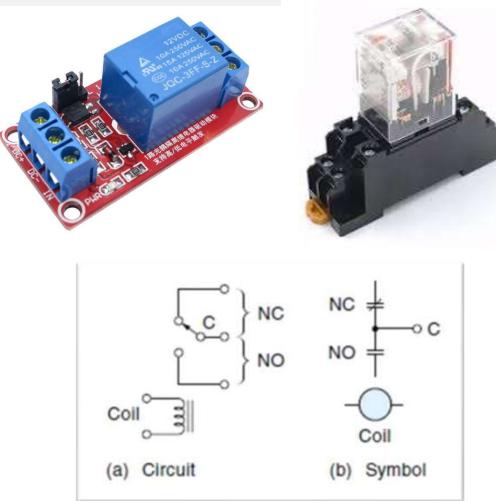
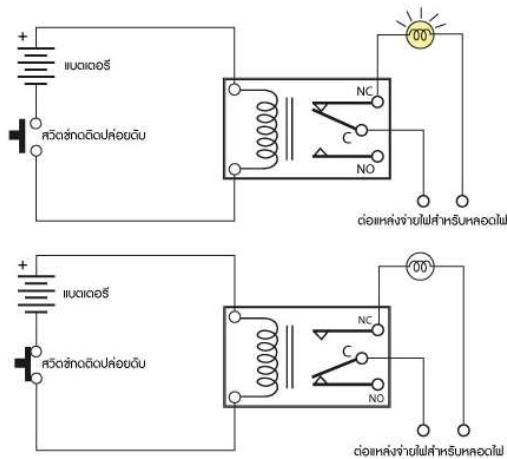
### ปกติหน้าสัมผัสปิด



## Basic 01 - Switch Control (NO-NC) youtube



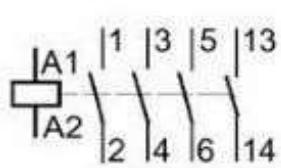
# รีเล耶 Relay ( สวิตช์ที่ใช้กระแสไฟฟ้าในสั่งงาน หน้าสัมผัสเปิดปิด )



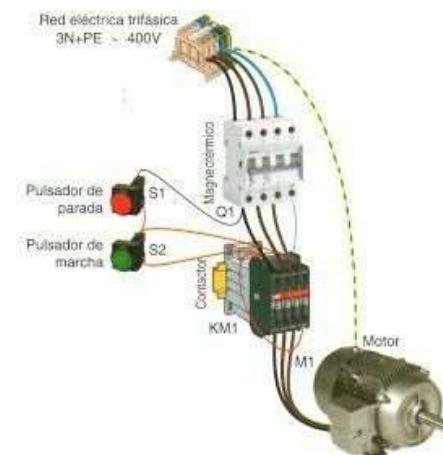
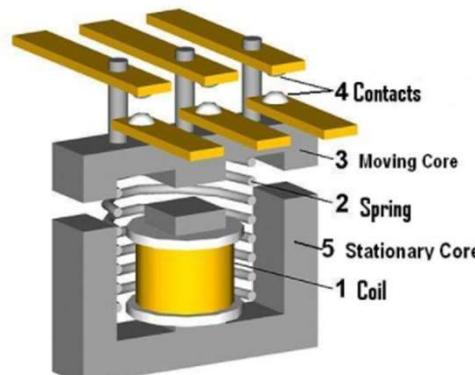
CONTACTOR

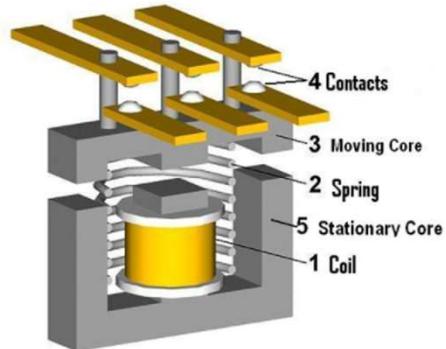
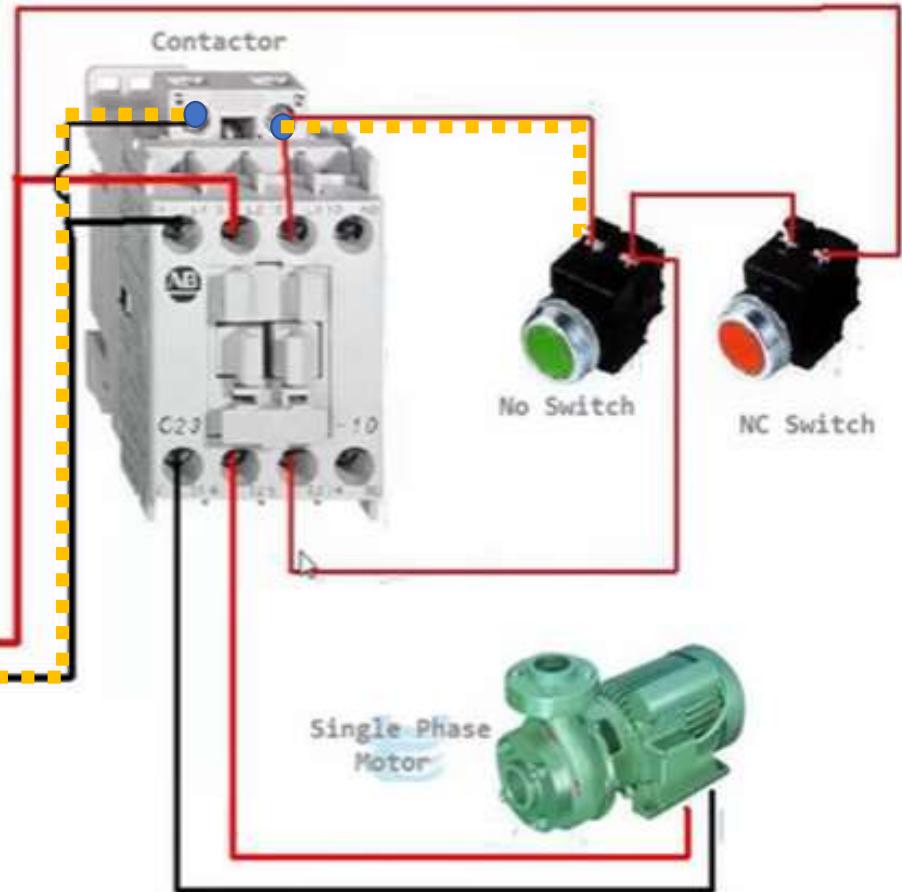
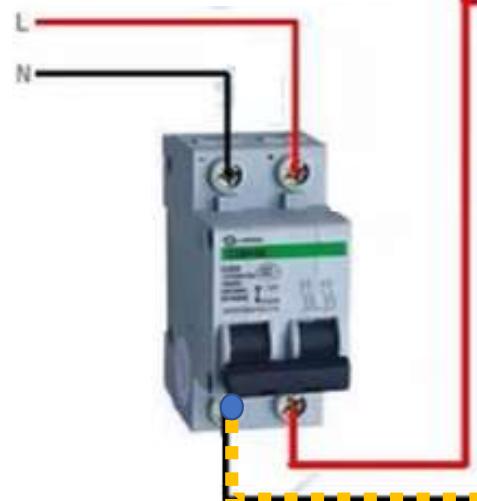
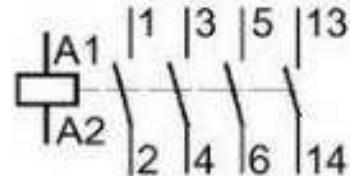
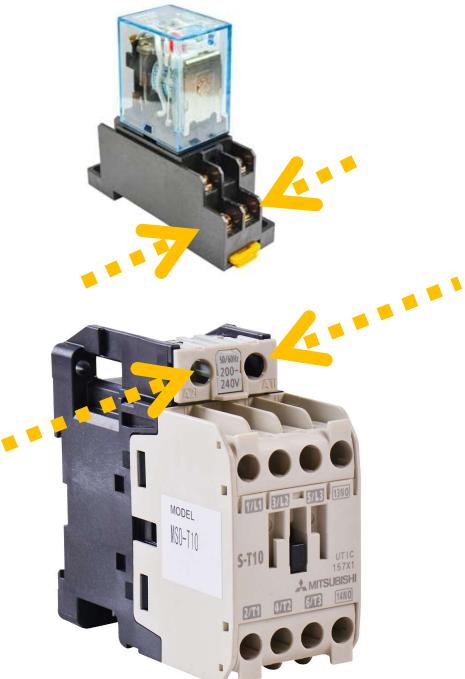


SIMBOLO

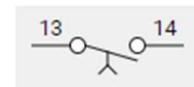
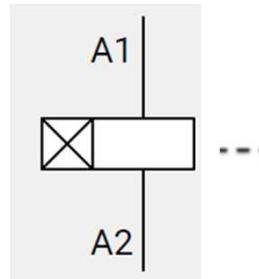


[www.areatecnologia.com](http://www.areatecnologia.com)

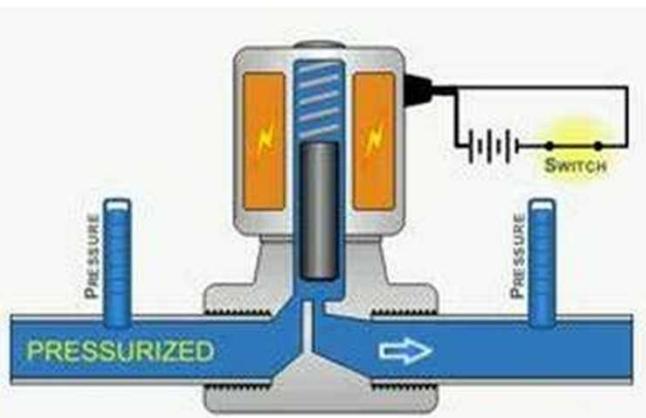
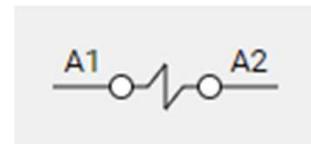
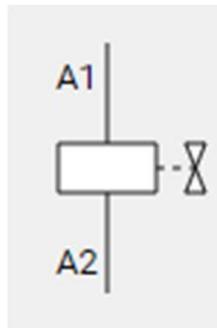




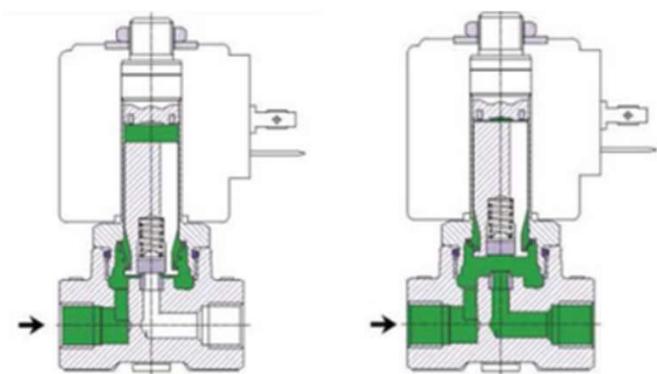
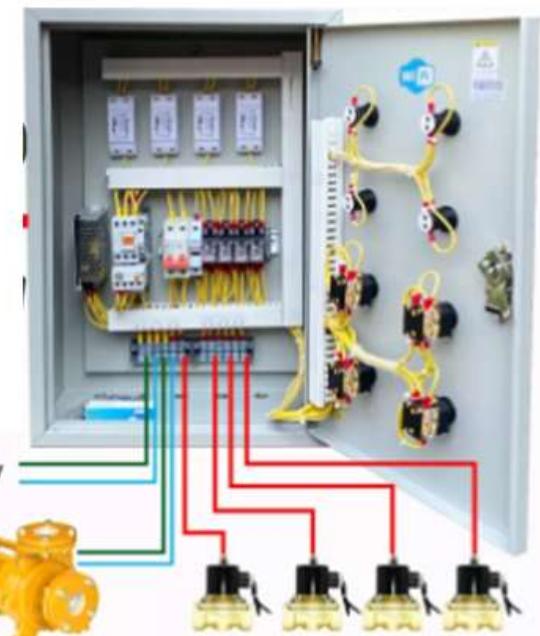
# ตัวตั้งเวลา Timer



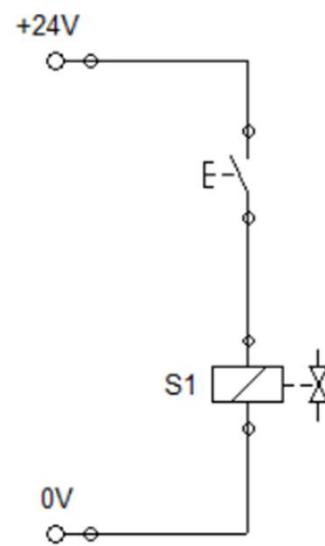
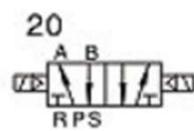
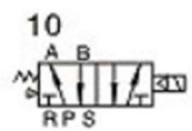
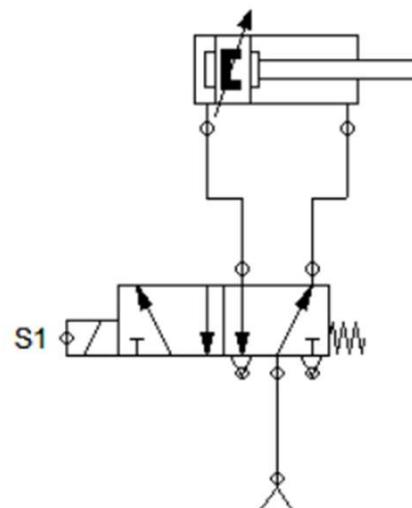
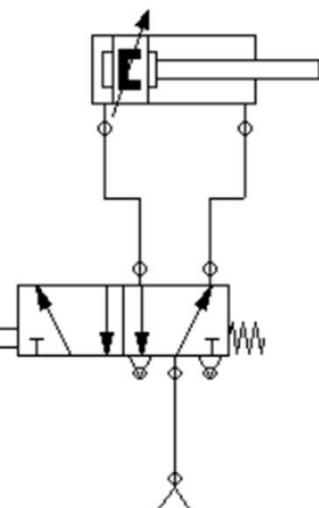
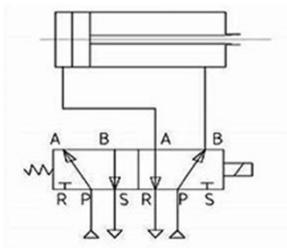
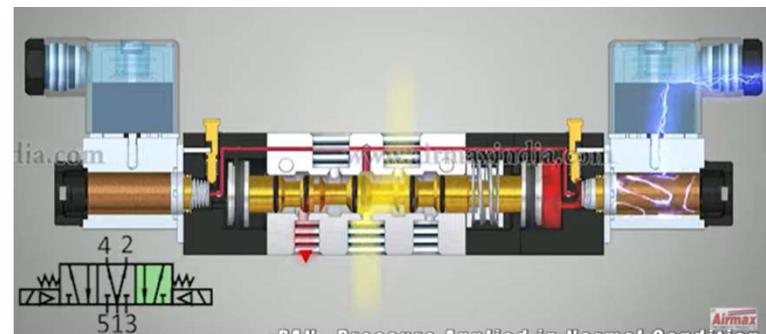
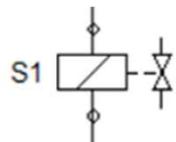
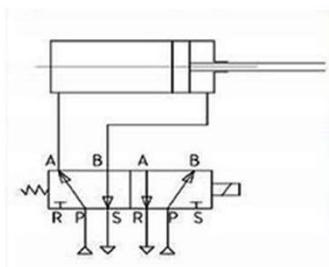
## Solenoid Valves

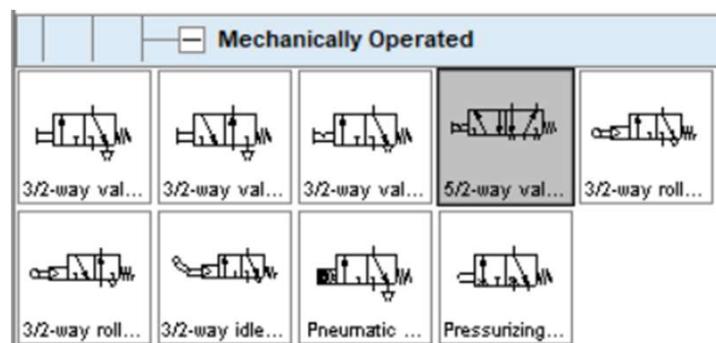
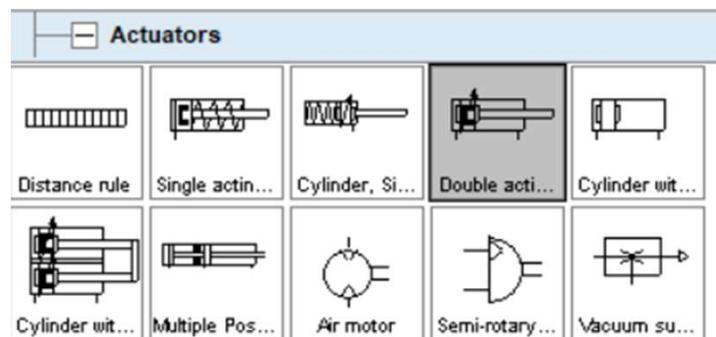


ระบบบาน้ำอัตโนมัติ 4 โซน



# Solenoid Valves





**Configure Way Valve**

**Left Actuation**

Spring-returned  
 Piloted  
 External supply  
 Pneumatic spring  
 External supply

**Description**

5/2-way valve, with selection switch

**Right Actuation**

Spring-returned  
 Piloted  
 External supply  
 Pneumatic spring  
 External supply

**Valve Body**

Reversible

Manually   
 Mechanically   
 Pneumatically/Electrically

**Initial Position**

Left       Dominant Signal       Right

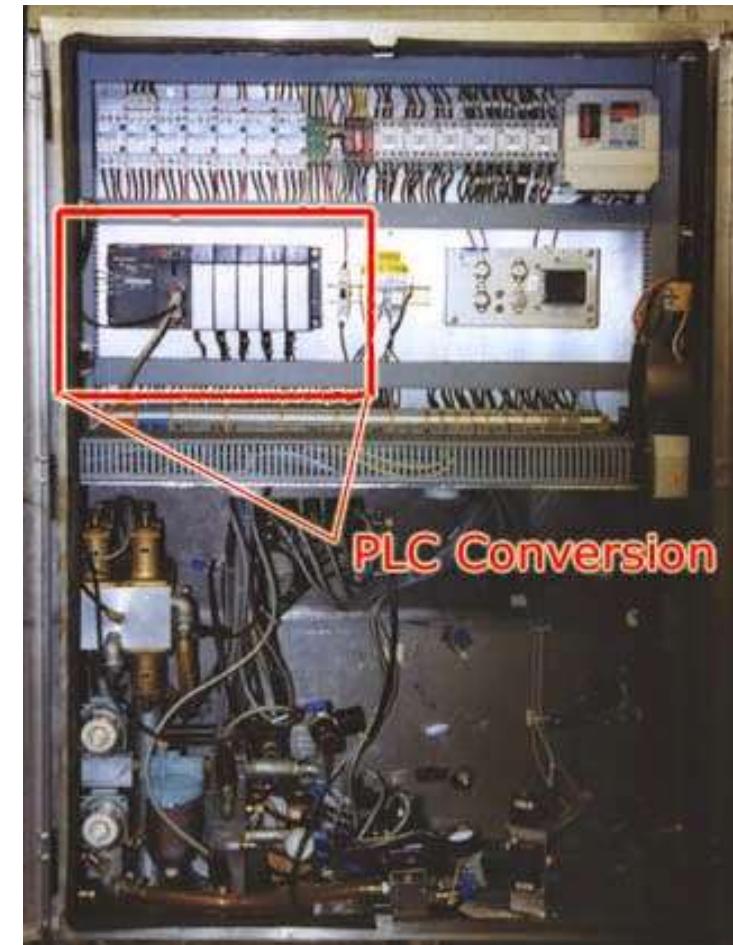
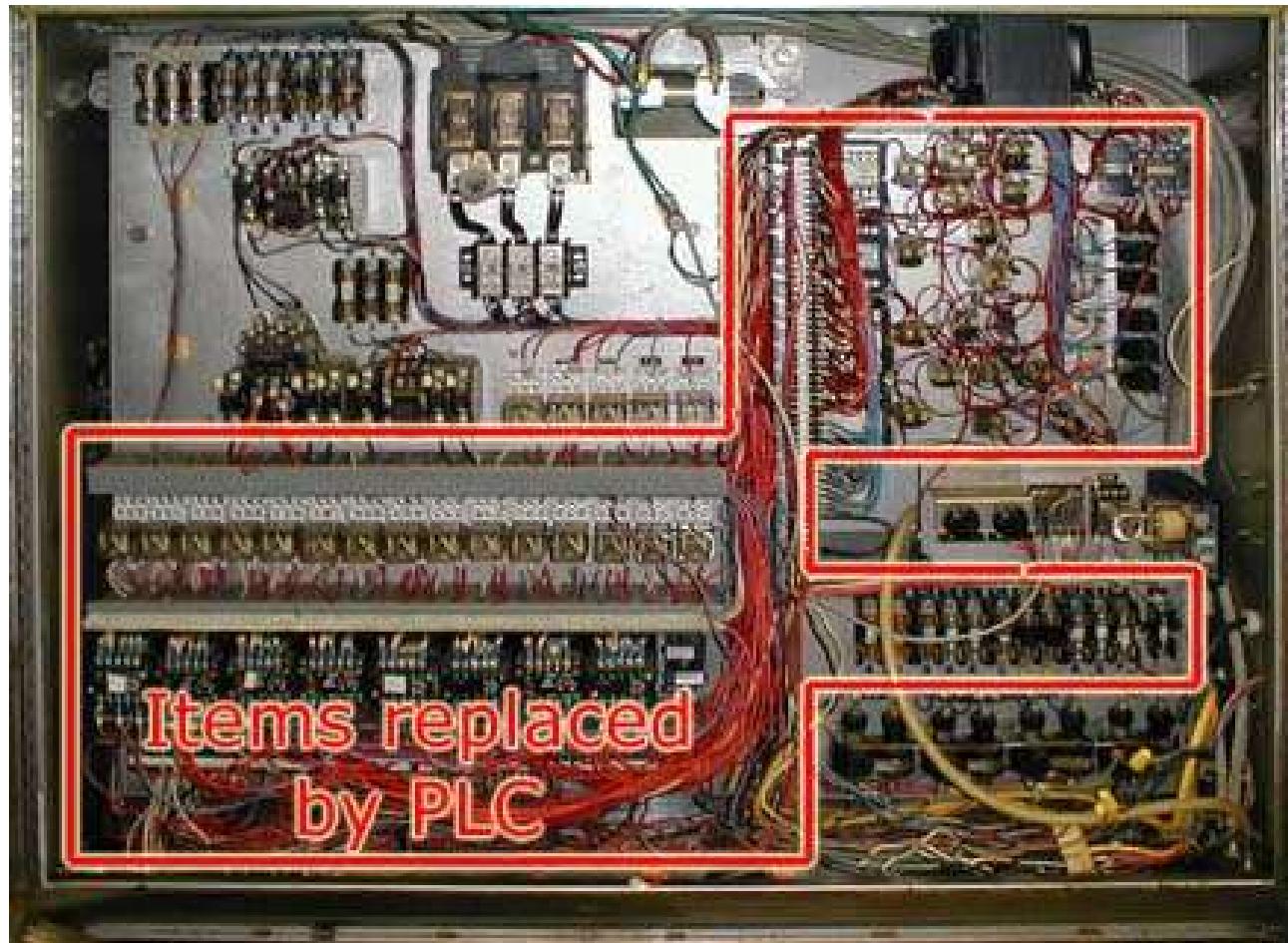
**Standard Nominal Flow Rate**  l/min (0.1..5000)

**Mirror**

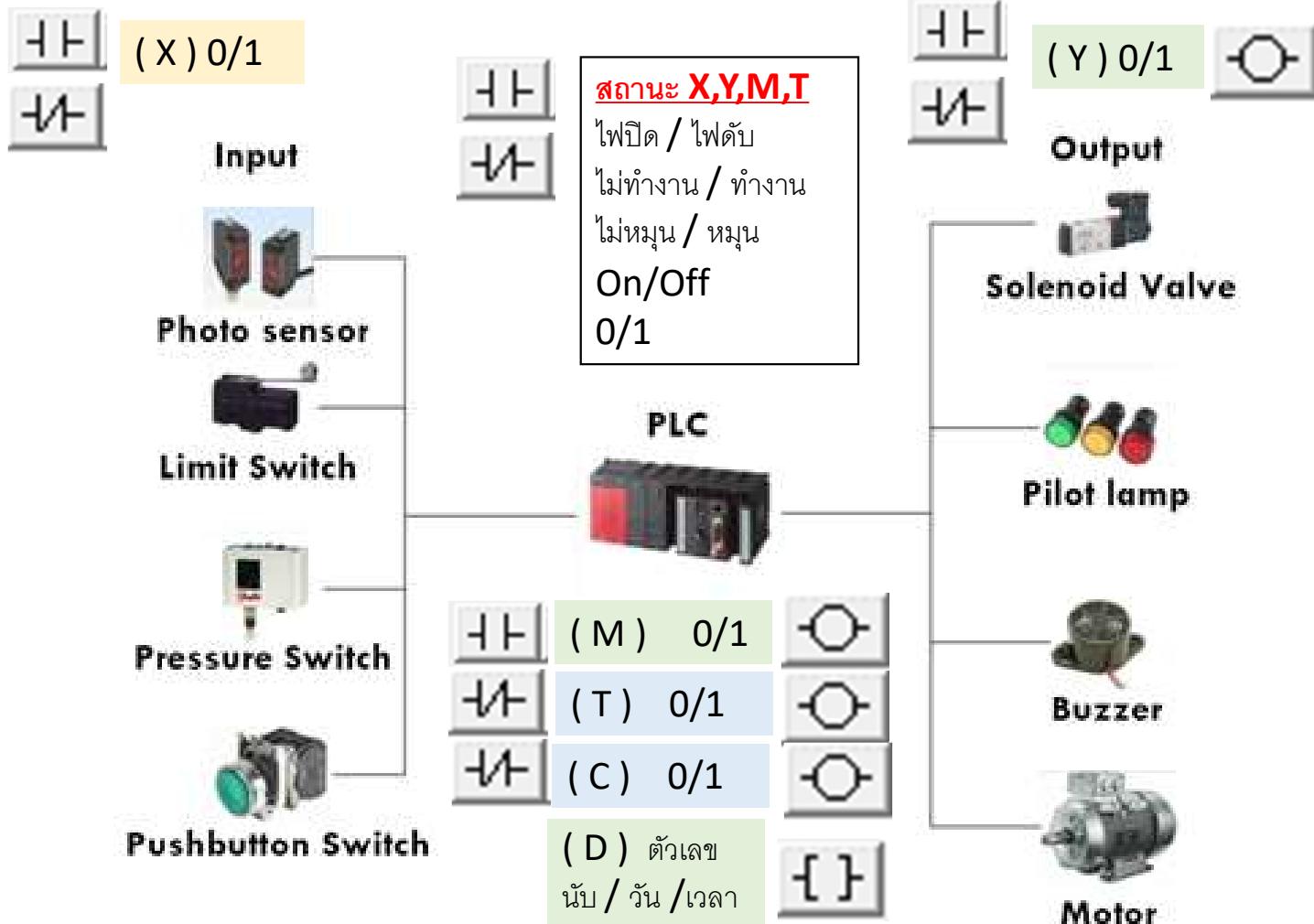
Horizontal  
 Vertical

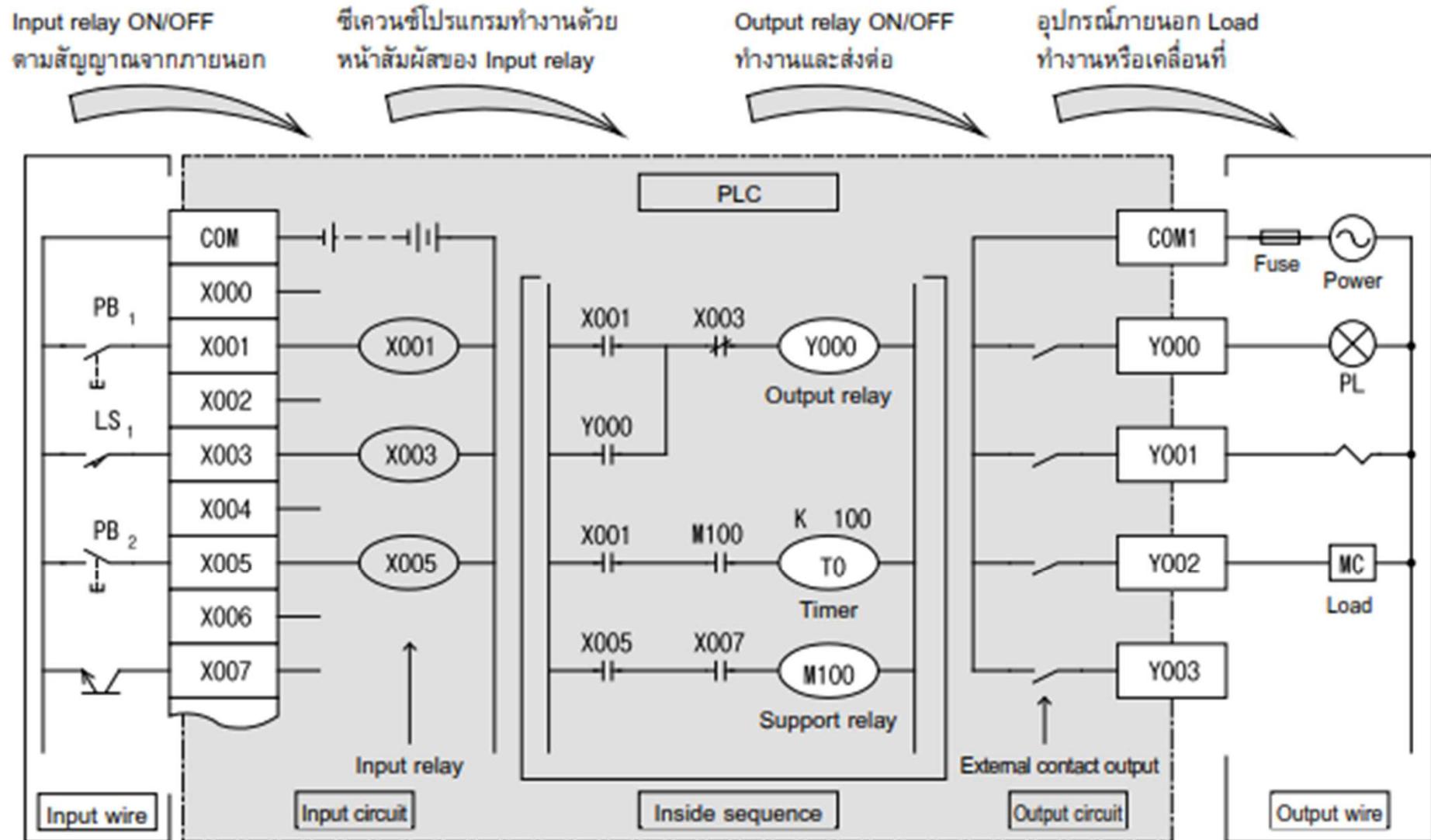
**Buttons**

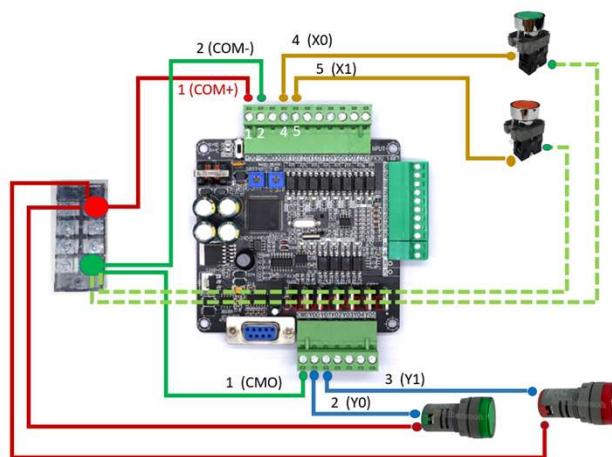
OK Cancel Help



# PLC (Programmable Logic Control)







[A] Let's Learn the FX Series PLC | [B] Let's Study the Basics | [C] Easy Does It | [D] Beginner Challenge | [E] Intermediate Challenge | [F] A ↻

<b>B-1. Basic I/O Program</b> Learn input and output programs.  ★	<b>B-2. Standard Program</b> Learn a latched output program and SET/RST program.  ★
<b>B-3. Control Precedence Program</b> Learn an interlock program which controls conflicting operations.  ★	<b>B-4. Reading the Input Status</b> Learn how to initiate instructions at the detection of rising or falling edge of a pulse.  ★★

**SW05C-FXTRN-BEG-E**

File Edit Simulation Tools Help

**Basic I/O Program**

**Chapter 1 Description of Inputs and Outputs**

Ch 1 Ch 2 Ch 3 Ch 4

Light the output lamps using the input switches.

**CAUTION**

Click the ladder program area to enable operation. The title bar will turn blue.

Key operations are not enabled when the title bar and menu items are grayed out.

- 1 Click [Edit Ladder] button on the remote control.
- 2 Only the 'END' symbol is displayed on the screen.  
An END rung at the top of the program signals that no other

**Operating** Y0  
**Stop** Y1  
**Error** Y2

**Basic I/O Program**

Project Edit Convert View Online Tools

Lamp display

Operation panel

Ready 5/8000 OW

Ladder logic program:

```

x020 -> (Y020)
x021 -> (Y021)
4 -> [END]
  
```

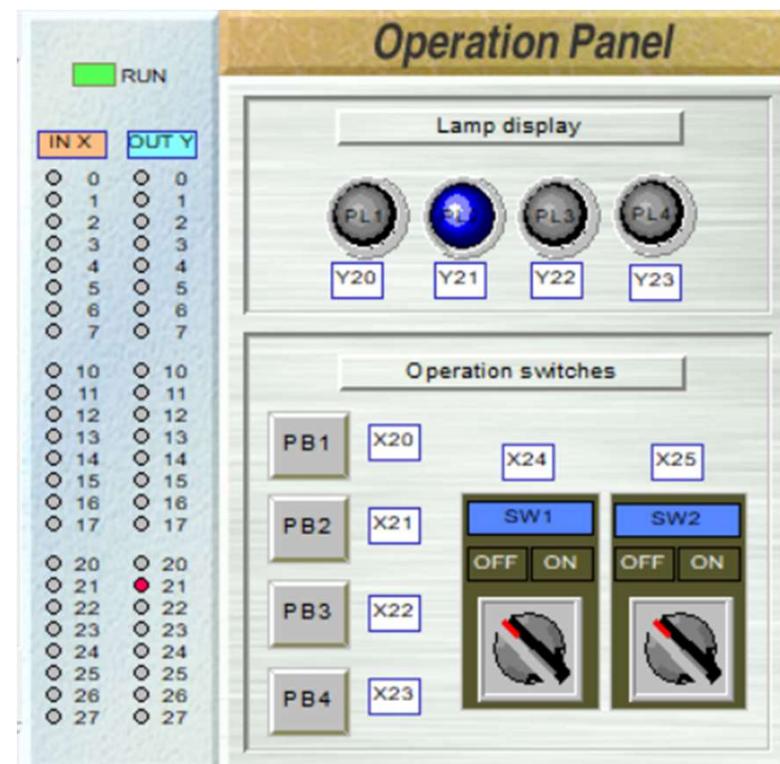
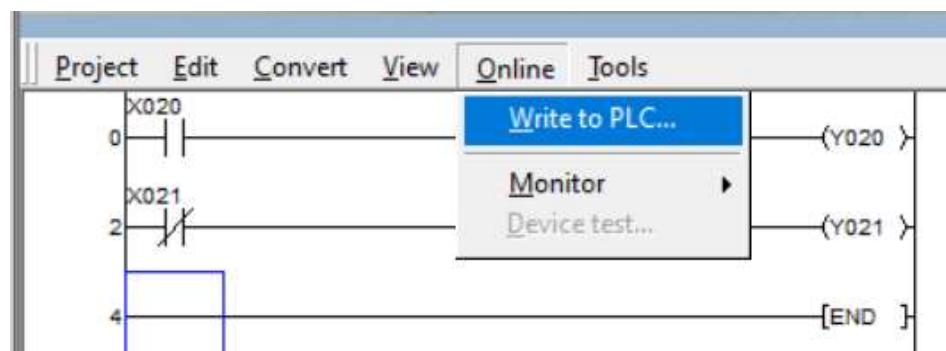
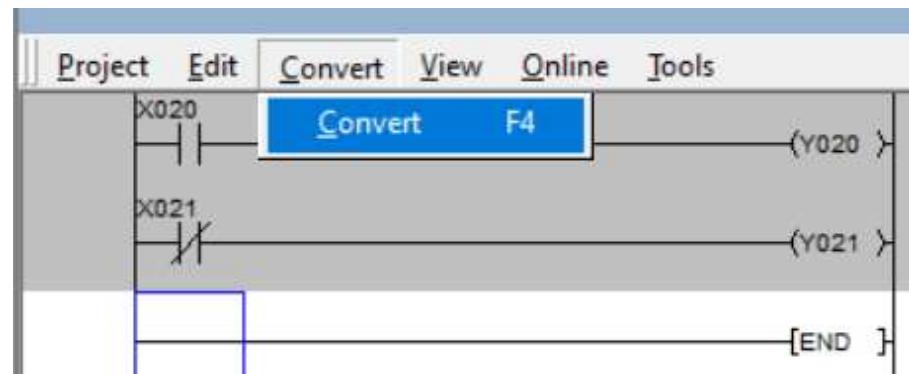
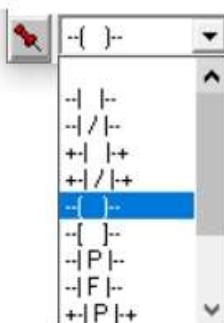
Input/Output table:

IN X	DUTY Y
0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
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26	26
27	27

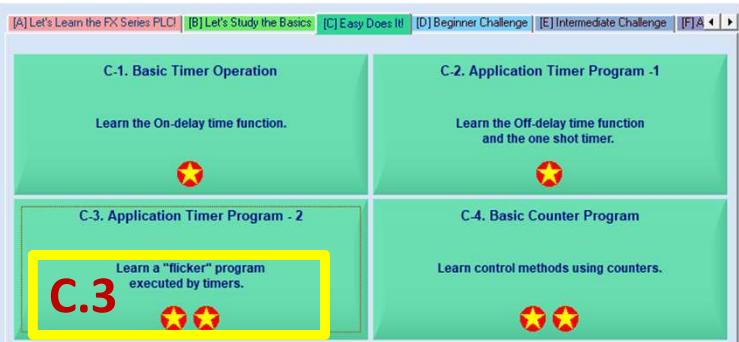


Enter symbol

X



# PLC 04 – Open and Close Door YouTube



This screenshot shows a ladder logic editor interface for a PLC. On the left, there's a toolbar with a cartoon character, buttons for 'Edit Ladder', 'Write to PLC', 'Reset', and three function keys (F, T, S). Below that are buttons for 'Main' and 'RUN'. The main area displays two parallel ladder logic circuits. The top circuit has coil Y000 and input X020 (normally open) in series with input X001 (normally closed). The bottom circuit has coil Y001 and input X021 (normally open) in series with input X000 (normally closed). To the right is a 3D simulation of a door mechanism. Labels indicate X1(Upper limit), Y5(Red), Y6(Green), Y7(Yellow) at the top; Y0(Door up command) and Y1(Door down command) on the door; and X0(Lower limit) at the bottom. A legend on the far right shows PB1/X20 and PB2/X21. The title bar reads 'SW0D5C-FXTRN-BEG-E'.

# PLC 03 – Basic Timer youtube

File Edit Simulation Tools Help

**Basic Timer Operation**

The screenshot shows a ladder logic program in a PLC editor. The program consists of four rungs:

- Rung 1: Input X020 (normally open) is connected to the coil of timer T0 with a preset value of K30.
- Rung 2: Output Y000 is connected to the coil of timer T1 with a preset value of K40.
- Rung 3: Input X021 (normally open) is connected to the coil of timer T1 with a preset value of K40.
- Rung 4: Output Y001 is connected to the coil of timer T1 with a preset value of K40.

A 3D model of a door mechanism is shown on the right. It features three colored limit switches (Red, Green, Yellow) labeled X1(Upper limit), X0(Lower limit), and X1(Door down command). Two push buttons labeled PB1 and PB2 are also shown. A text box on the left says "3 Press the [F4] key to convert the program you have input."

**Timer**

**Enter symbol**

**T0 K30**

A timing diagram below shows the waveforms for inputs X0, output Y0, timer T0 coil, and timer T0 contact over time. The T0 contact is labeled with a 4 Sec delay.

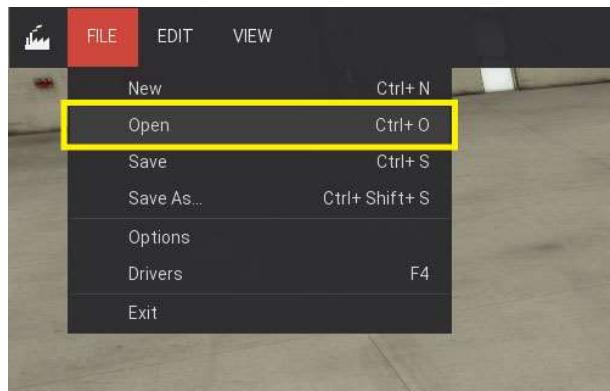
**C.3**

**C.1. Basic Timer Operation**  
Learn the On-delay time function.

**C.2. Application Timer Program - 1**  
Learn the Off-delay time function and the one shot timer.

**C.3. Application Timer Program - 2**  
Learn a "flicker" program executed by timers.

**C.4. Basic Counter Program**  
Learn control methods using counters.



← Open Scene

My Scenes

Scenes

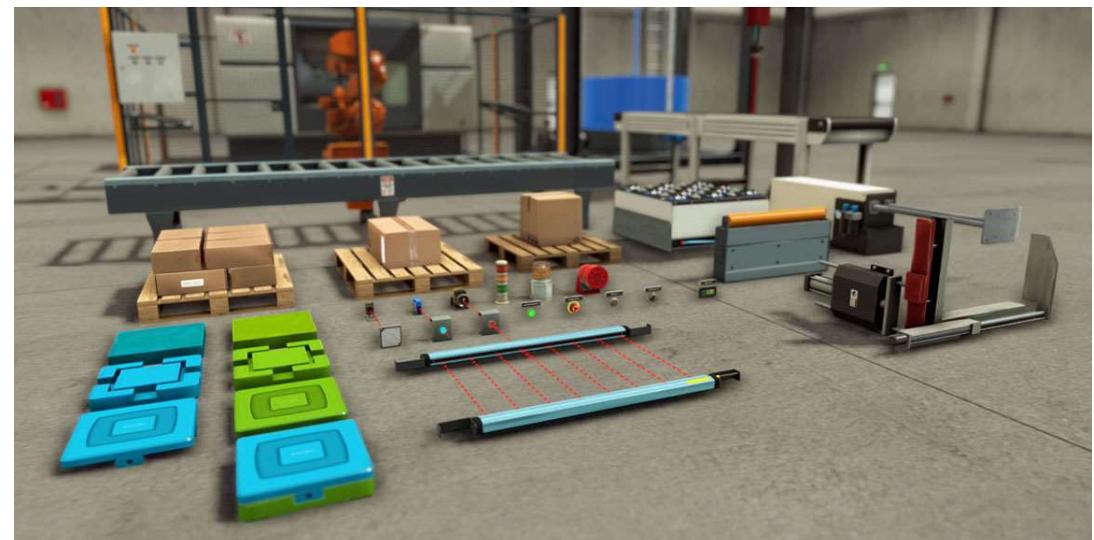
These are scenes inspired by common industrial applications which different challenges ranging from beginner to advanced. They can be edited and used as a base for your own scenes.

 1 - From A to B  
Transport a box until it reaches a sensor.

 2 - From A to B (Set and Reset)  
Transport a box from sensor A to sensor B.

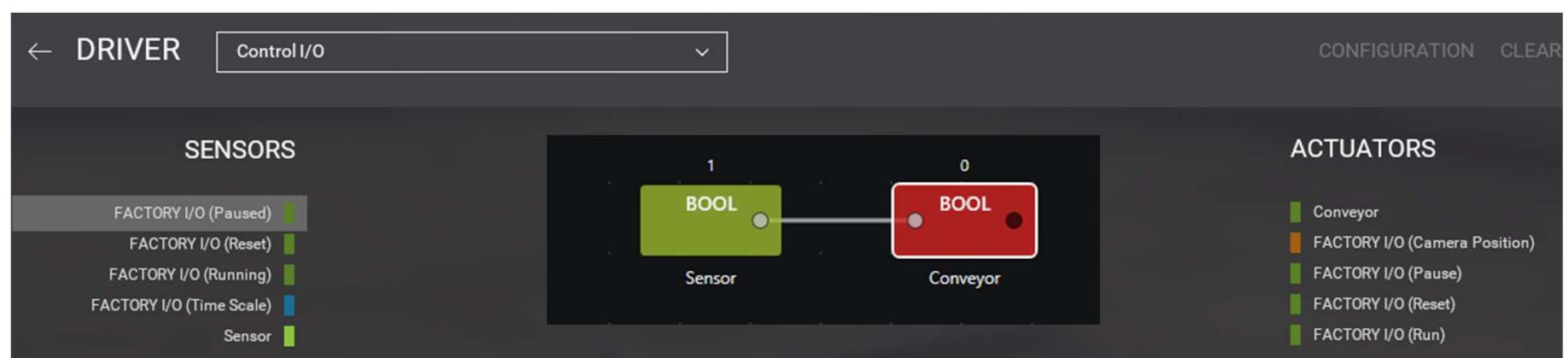
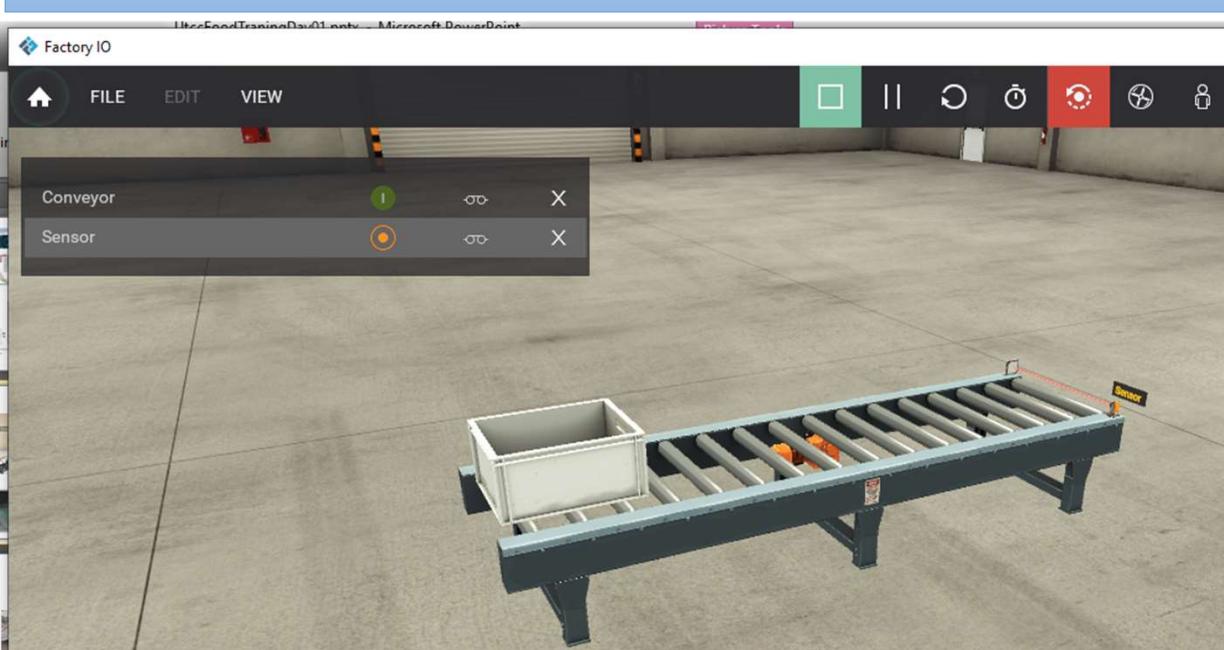
 3 - Filling Tank (Timers)  
Fill and empty a tank using timers.

 4 - Queue of Items (Counters)  
Load and unload three boxes onto a conveyor.



# Basic Control with Machine Simulator (FactoryIO)

YouTube FactoryIO - 03 Basic Control I/O

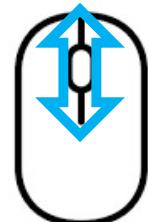


## Dock All Tags

Conveyor	:	0	I	X	
Sensor	:	1	O	X	Move
Start Button 1	:	0	O	X	
Start Button 1 (Light)	:	1	I	X	
Stop Button 1	:	2	O	X	
Stop Button 1 (Light)	:	2	I	X	

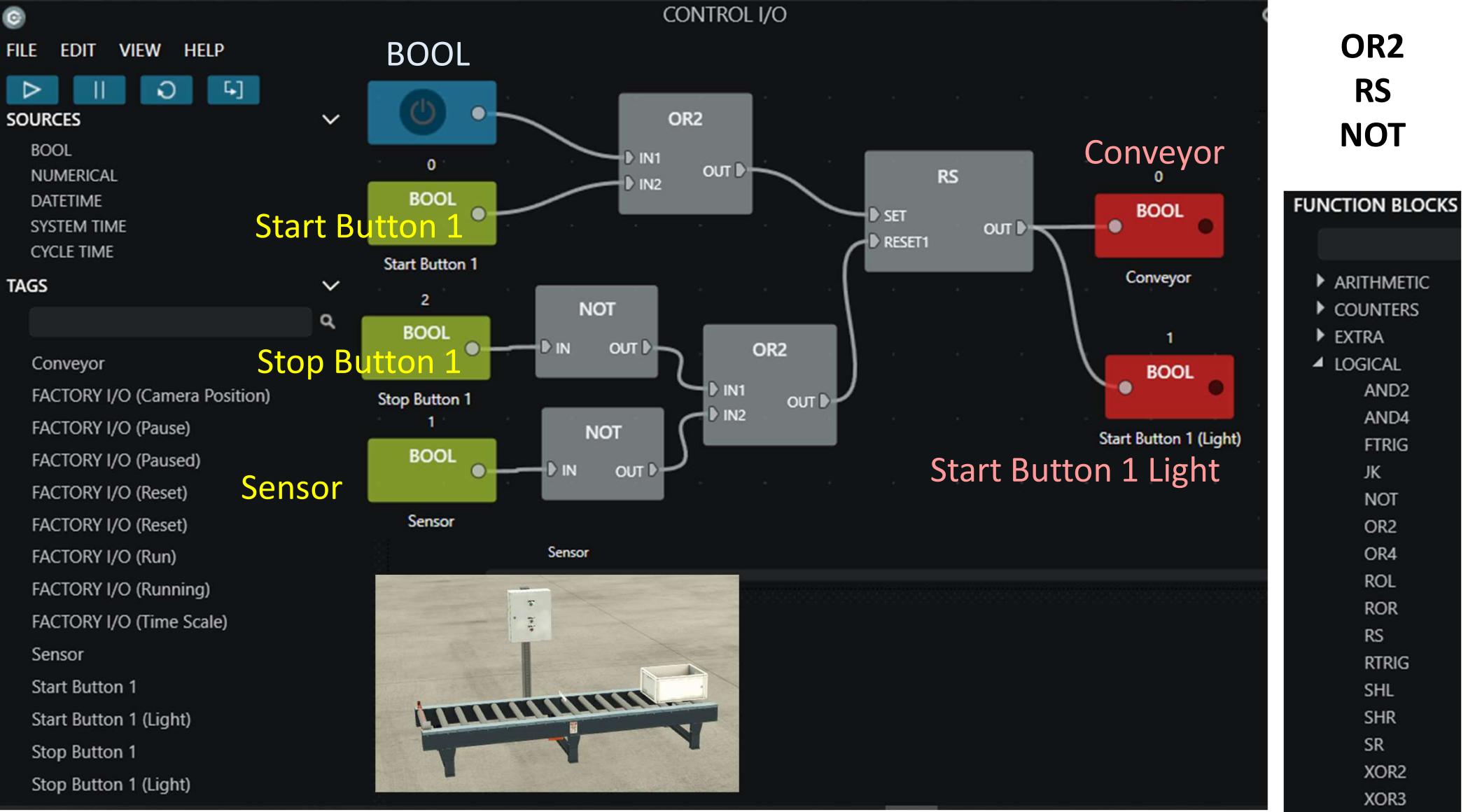


Zoom In/Out



Rotate







## Buffer Station

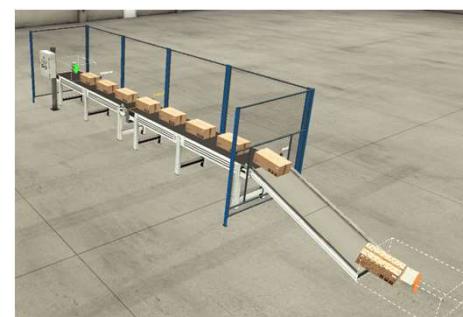
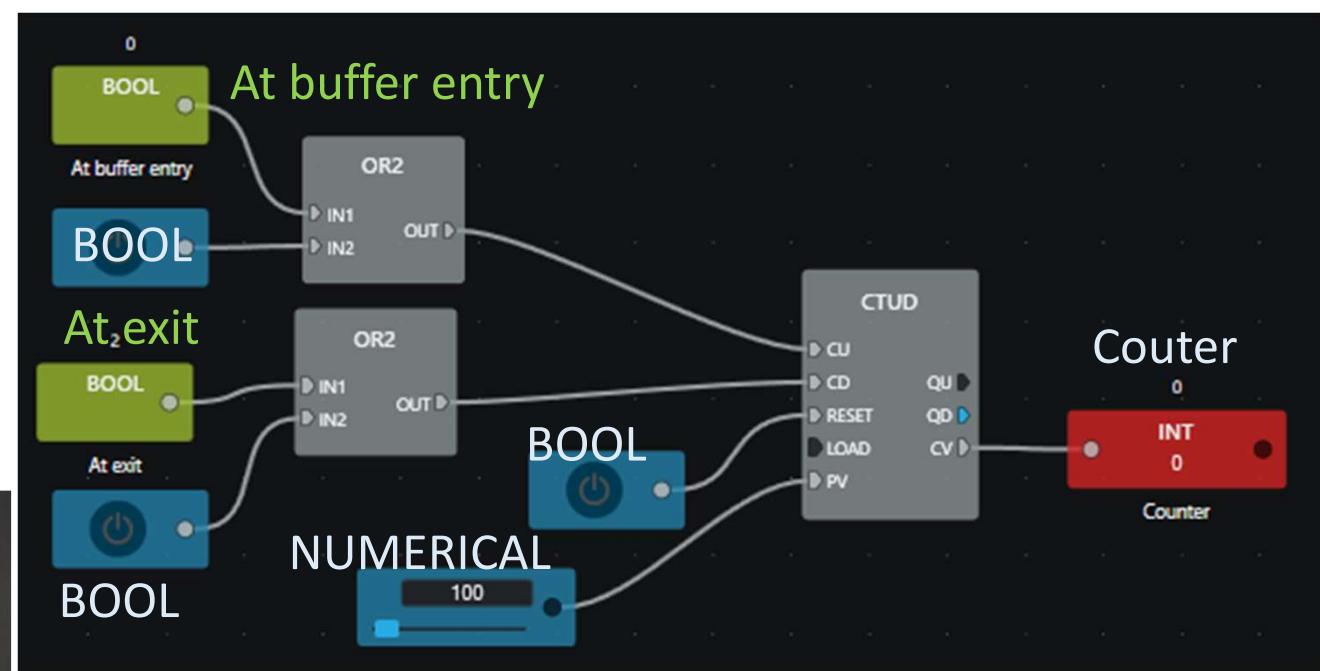
Buffer and separate up to five boxes.

← DRIVER

## Control I/O

- |                 |   |            |
|-----------------|---|------------|
| At buffer entry |   |            |
| At buffer exit  |   |            |
| At exit         |   |            |
| Auto            |   |            |
| Buffer conveyor |   | 2.8 FORCED |
| Buffer Vel.     |   | 0.0        |
| Counter         | 0 |            |
| Emergency stop  |   |            |
| Emitter         |   | FORCED     |
| Exit conveyor   |   | 2.8 FORCED |

YouTube FactoryIO - 04 Counter



## SOURCES

BOOK

NUMERICAL

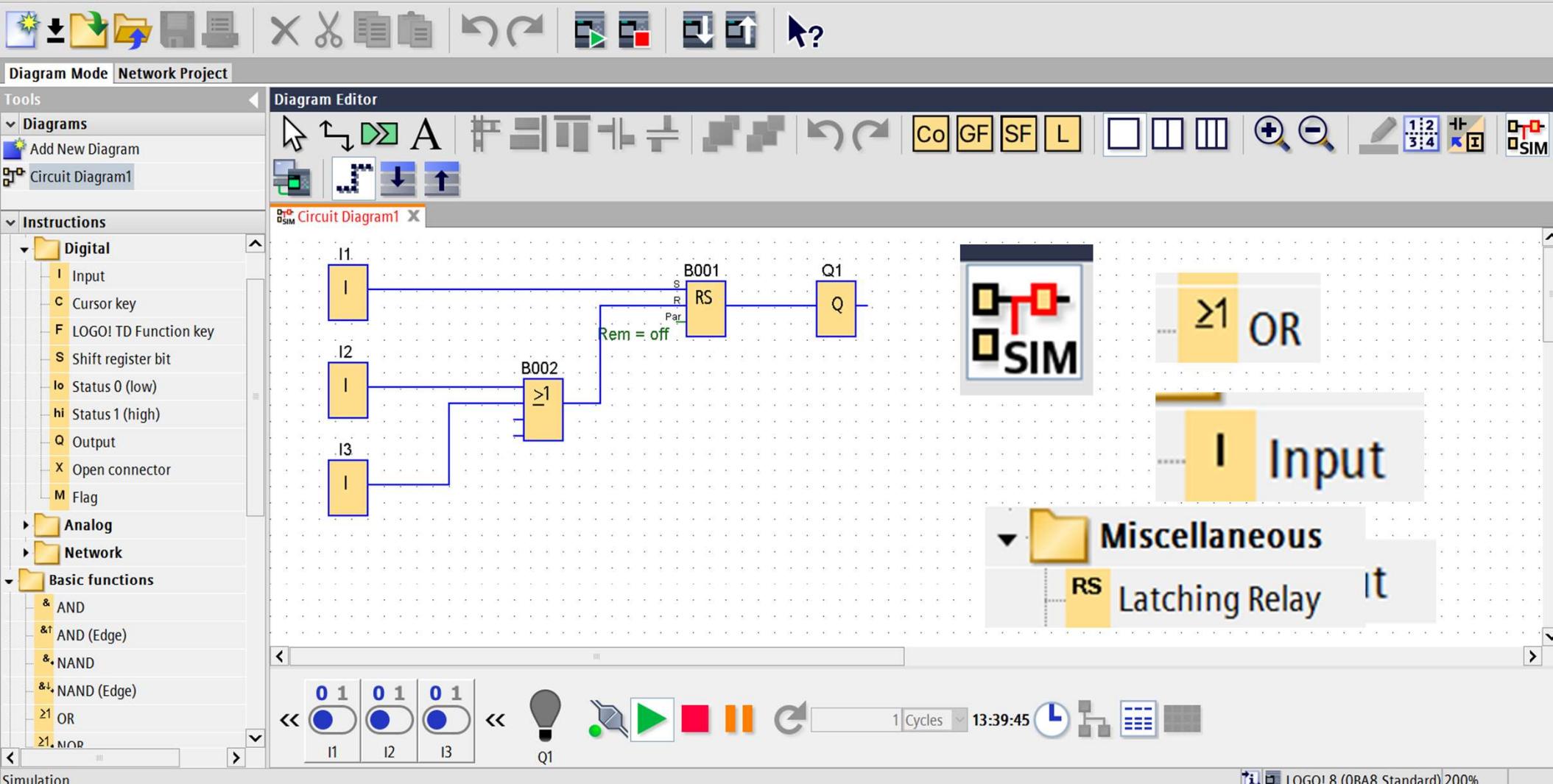
DATETIME

SYSTEM TIME

CYCLE TIME

A screenshot of the Scratch programming environment. At the top, there's a blue digital control block with a yellow power icon inside. Below it is a black input block with the number '100' displayed. A horizontal slider with a blue arrowhead is positioned to the left of the number.

# MUNERICAL



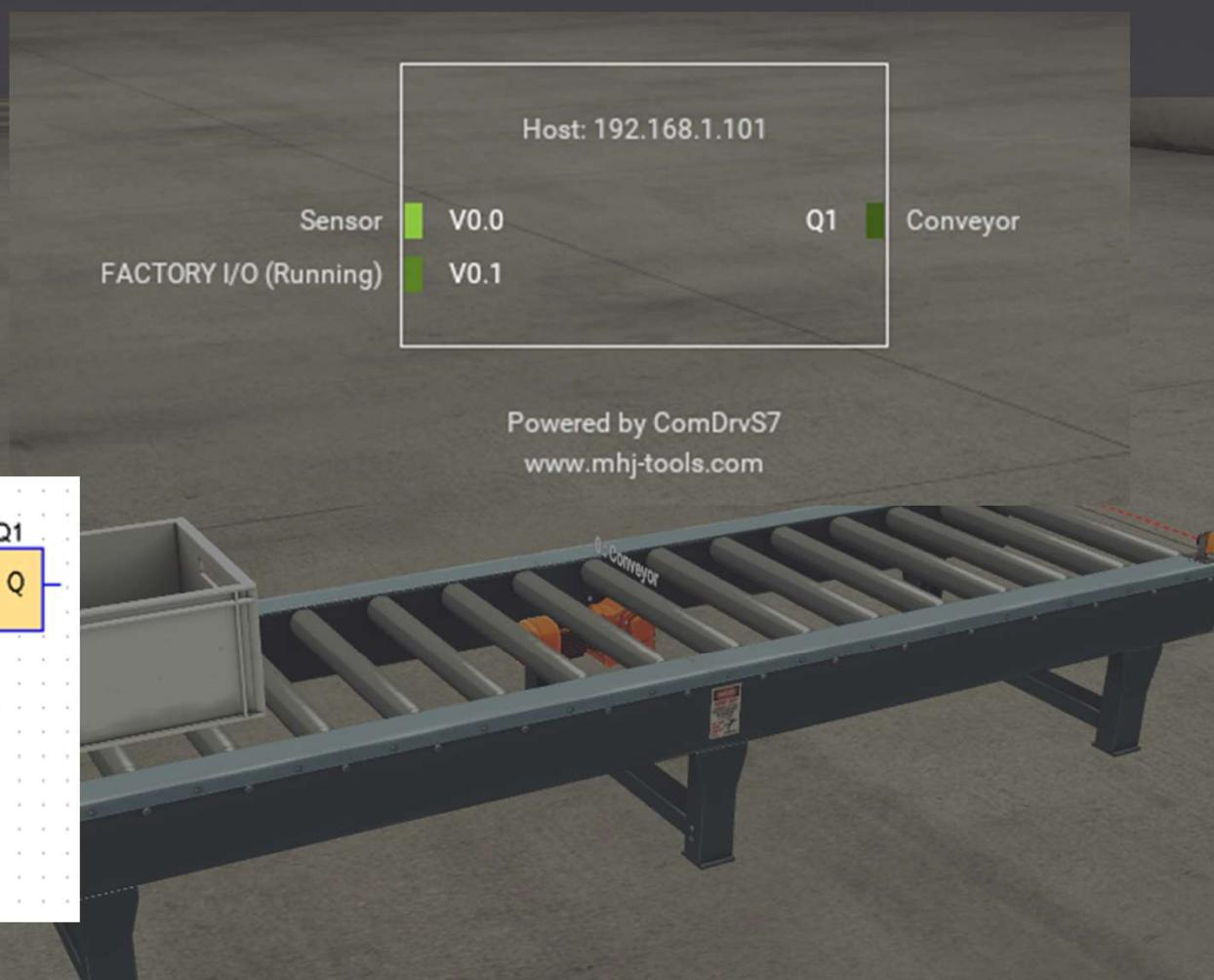
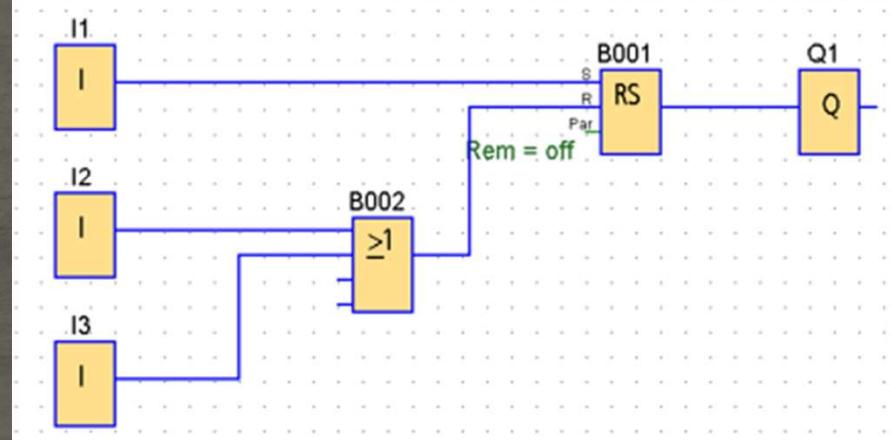
# LOGO! 8 (OBA8.Standard)

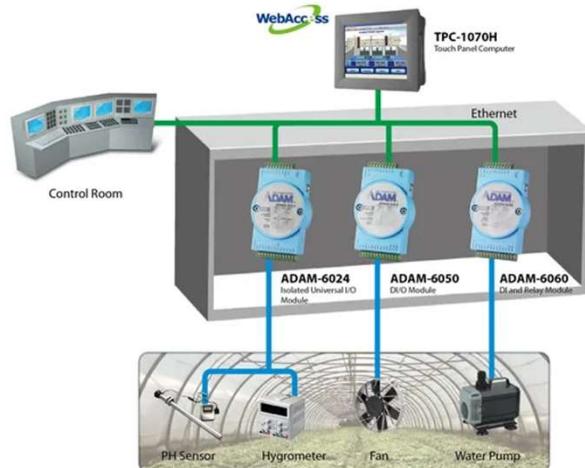
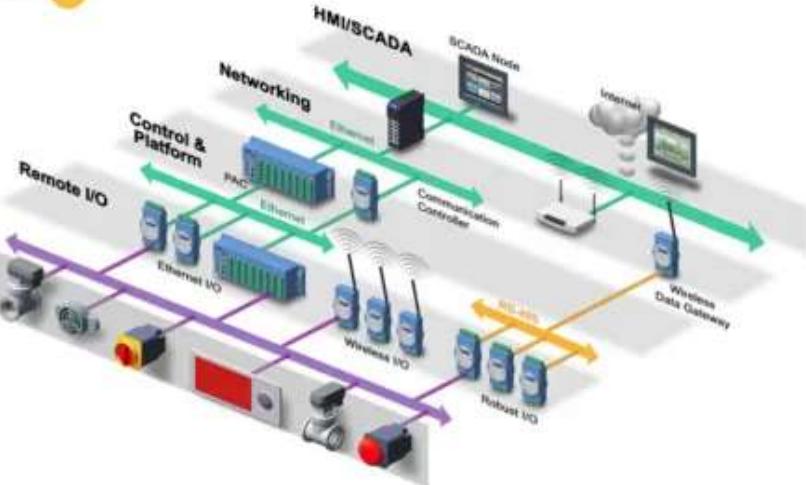
DRIVER

Siemens LOGO!

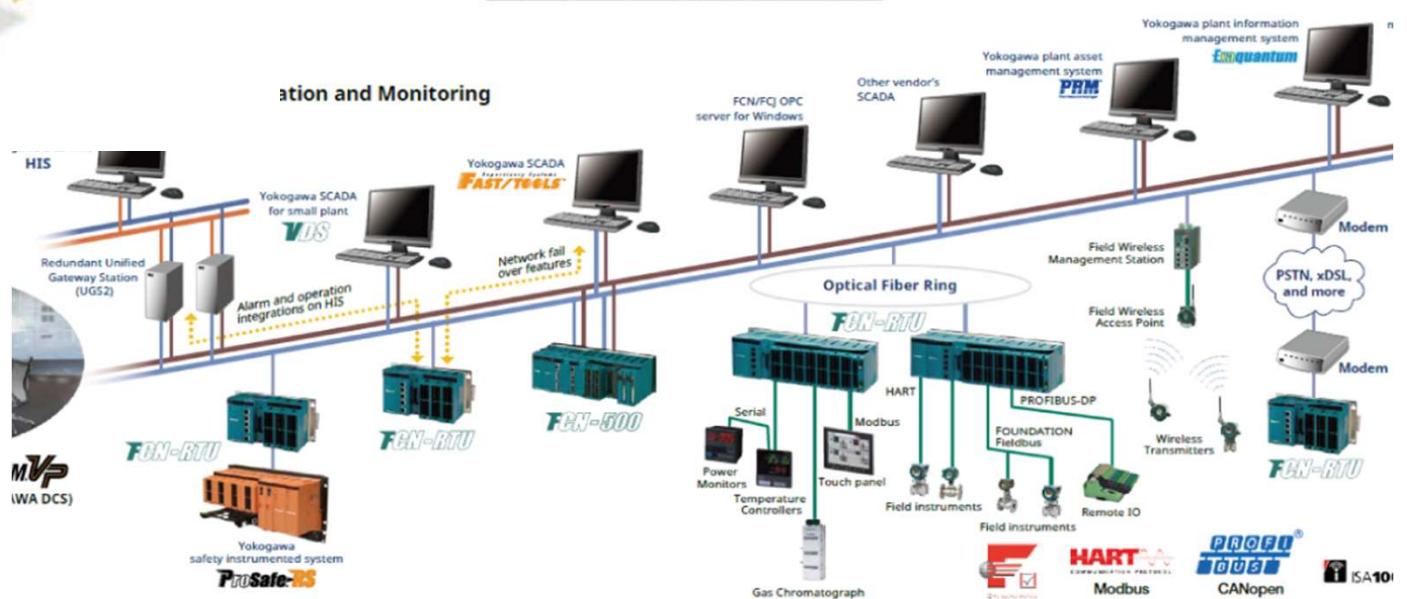
## SENSORS

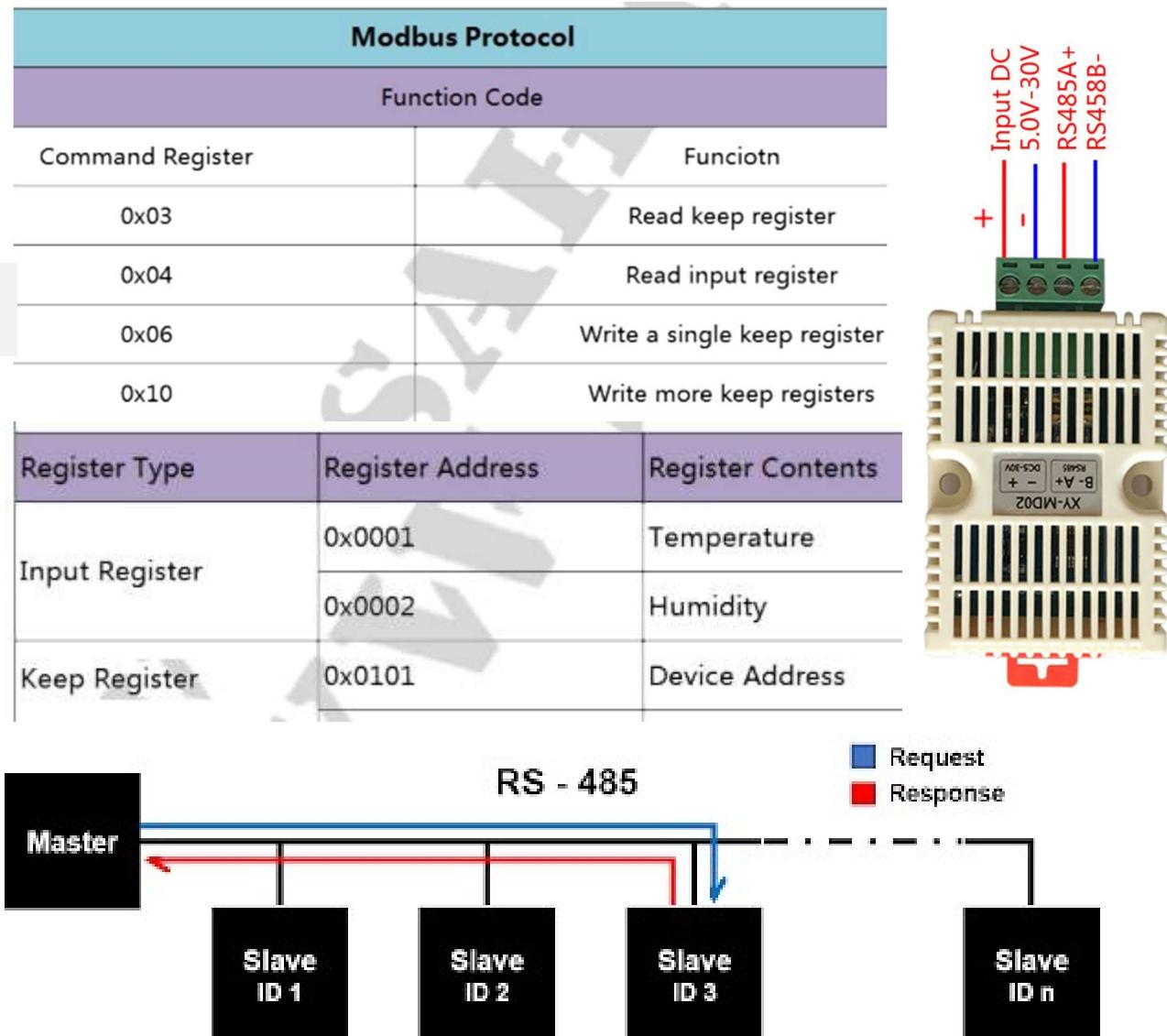
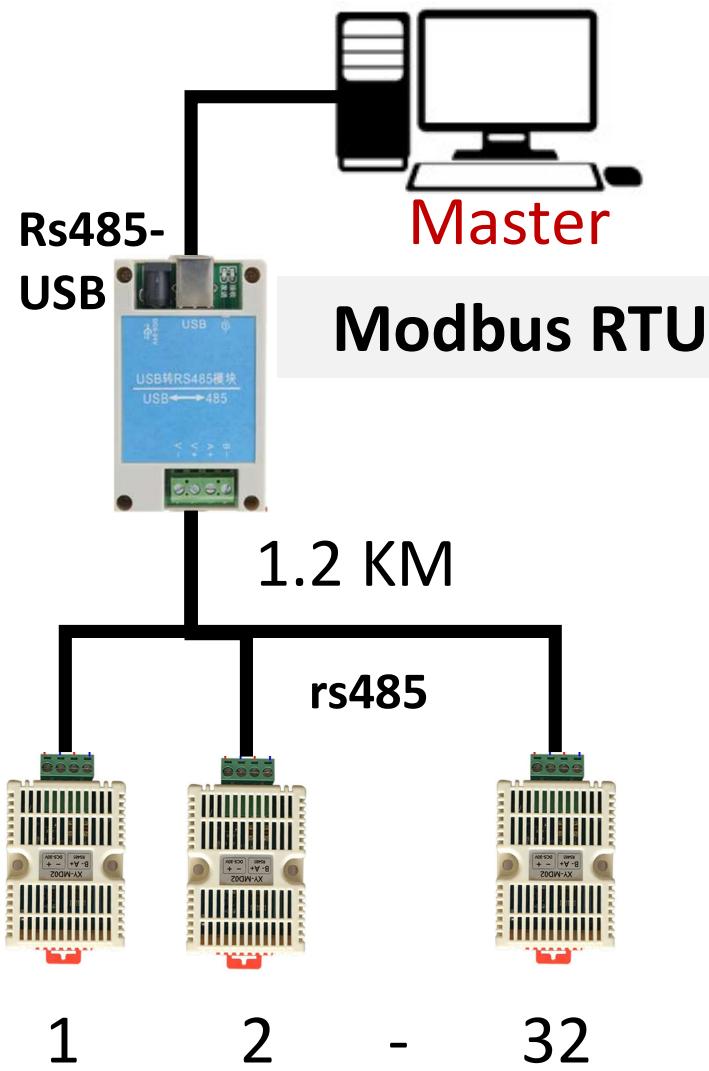
- FACTORY I/O (Paused)
- FACTORY I/O (Reset)
- FACTORY I/O (Running)
- FACTORY I/O (Time Scale)
- Sensor



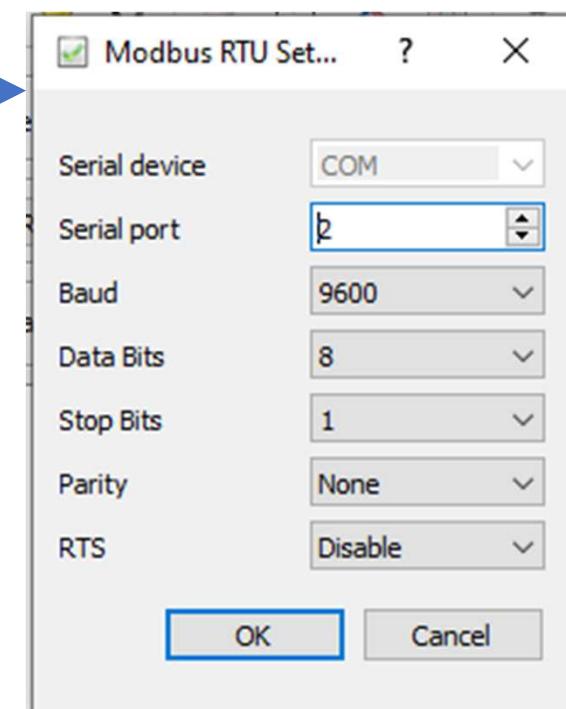
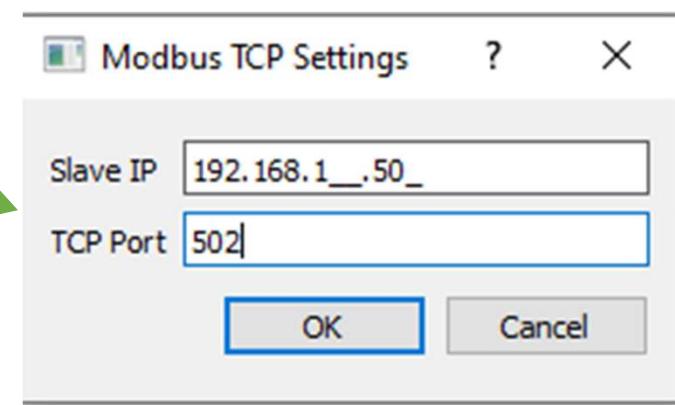
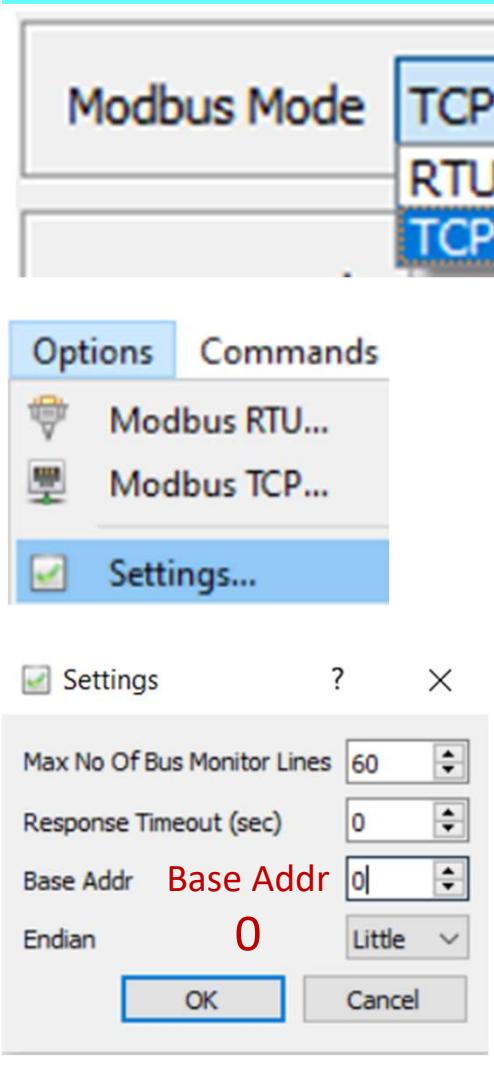


## Integration and Monitoring

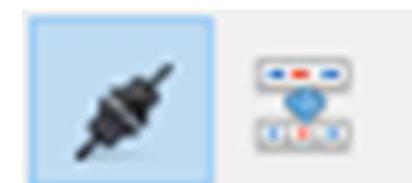




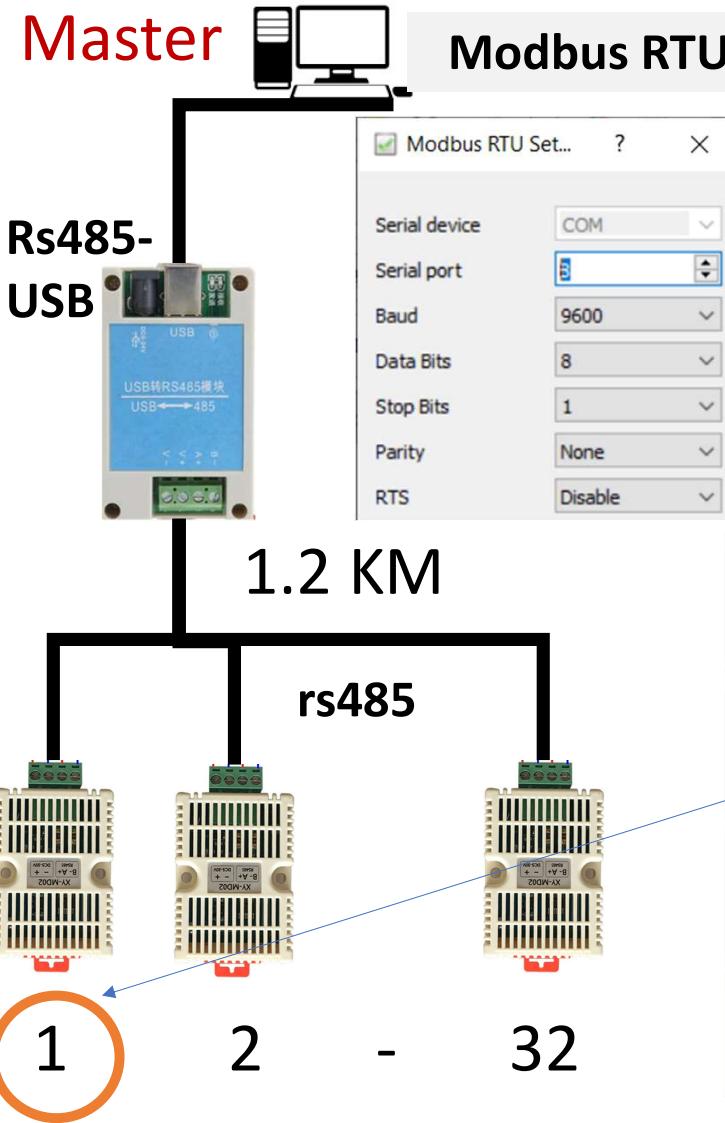
## การใช้งานโปรแกรม QModMaster (Modbus Master)



Connect/Disconnect



Send Command



**Modbus RTU**

Register Type	Register Address	Register Contents
Input Register	0x0001	Temperature
Keep Register	0x0002	Humidity
	0x0101	Device Address

Serial Port ? Baud 9600 Data Bits 8 Stop Bits 1 Parity None

Modbus Mode RTU Slave Addr 1 Scan Rate (ms) 3000

Function Code Read Input Registers (0x04) Start Address 1

Number of Registers 2 Data Format Dec Signed

256	654	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
-----	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

## Set Device No

**(0x03) Read**

Start Address 257  
(Device No)  
# Single , Multiple

**(0x06) Write**

Start Address 257  
(Device No)  
# 06 Only Write Single

Function Code: Read Holding Registers (0x03)

Start Address: 257

Number of Registers: 1

Data Format: Dec

Signed:

Modbus Mode: RTU

Slave Addr: 1

Scan Rate (ms): 2000

Function Code: Read Holding Registers (0x03)

Start Address: 256

Number of Coils: 1

Data Format: Dec

Signed:

Start Address: 101

Dec

Hex

Function Code: Write Single Register (0x06)

Start Address: 257

Number of Registers: 1

Data Format: Dec

Signed:

Modbus Mode: RTU

Slave Addr: 1

Scan Rate (ms): 2000

Function Code: Write Single Register (0x06)

Start Address: 256

Number of Registers: 1

Data Format: Dec

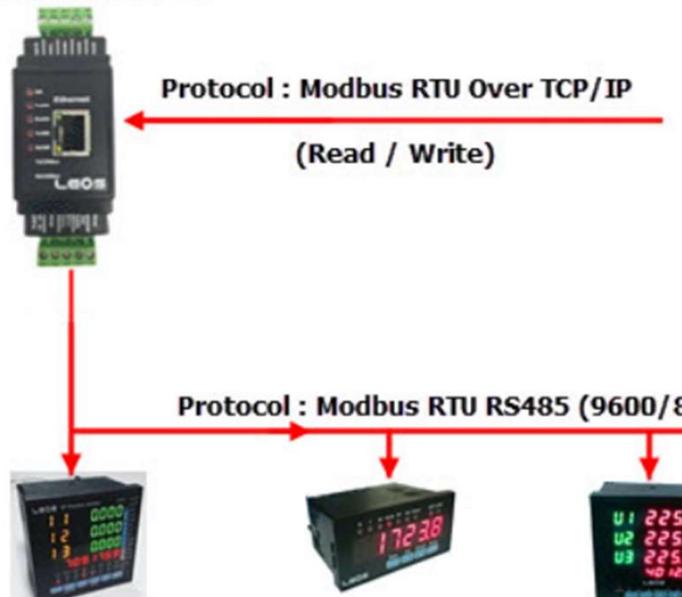
Signed:

Start Address: 257

Dec

2

**Protocol converter**  
**MPL-J01**  
**IP:192.168.0.244**



**PLC : Modbus TCP/IP**  
**IP:192.168.0. XXX**



Protocol : Modbus RTU RS485 (9600/8/N/1)



Node 1



Node 2



Node 3



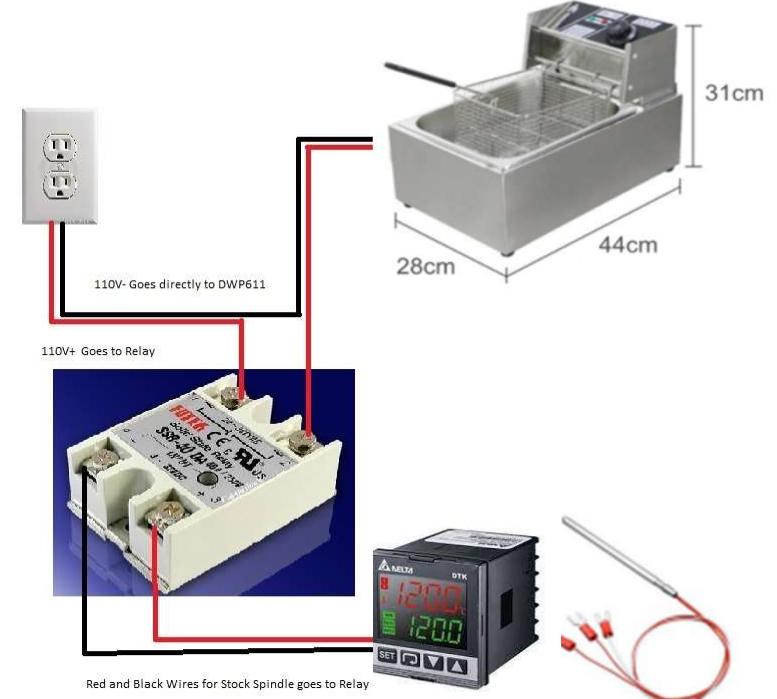
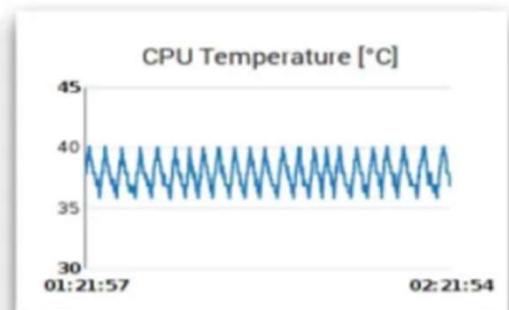
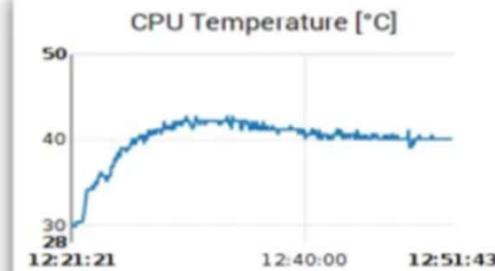
Node 4

# Temperature PID Control

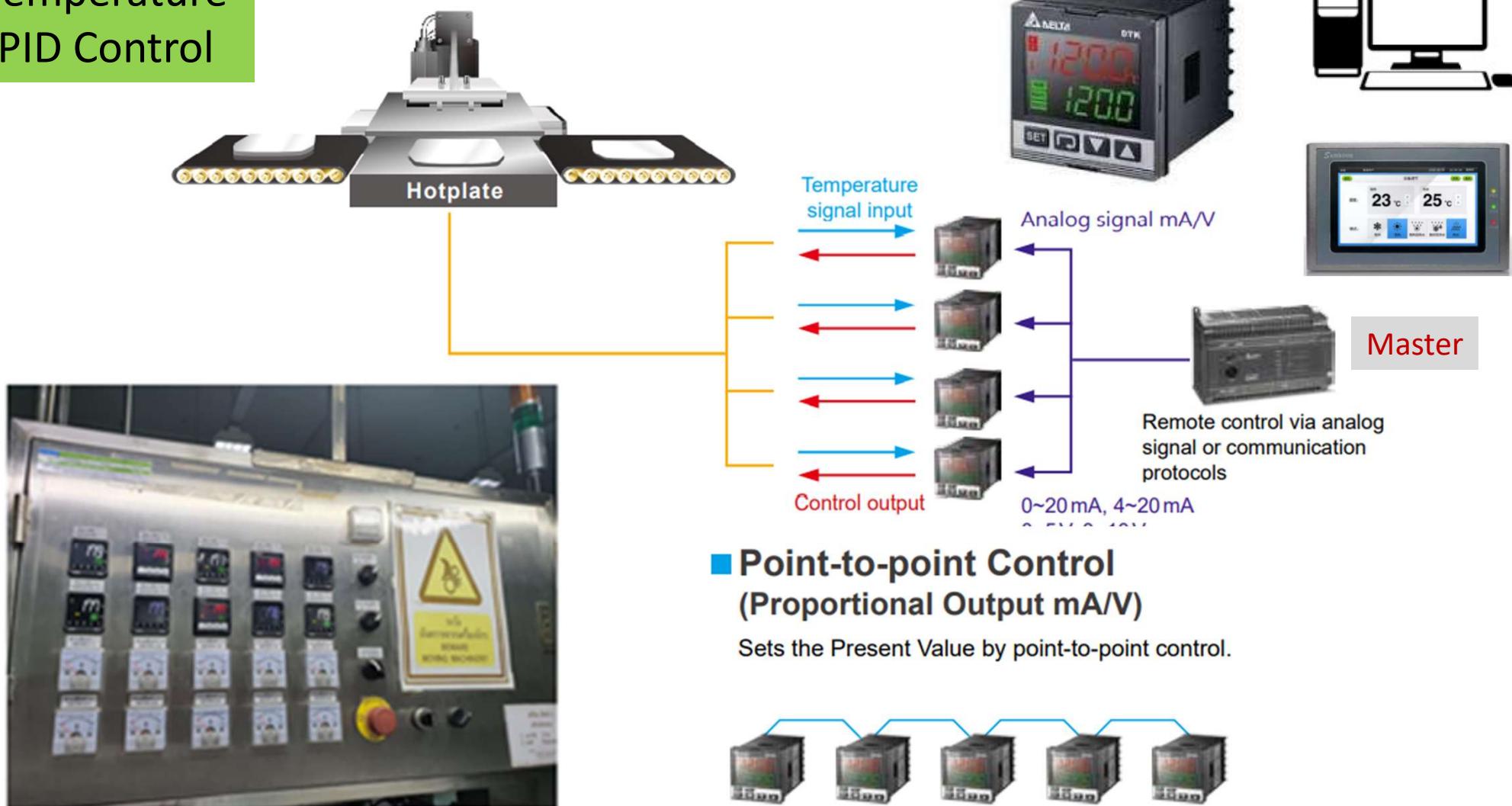
[DTK4848V12](#)



**PID control   VS   On/Off control**



## Temperature PID Control



## Delta Temperature Controller Model

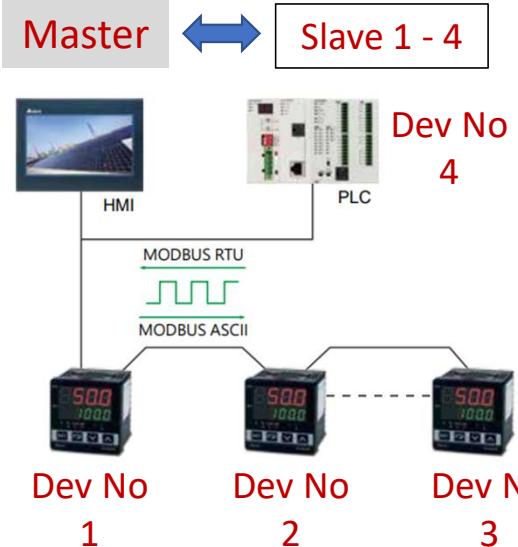
:DTK4848V12

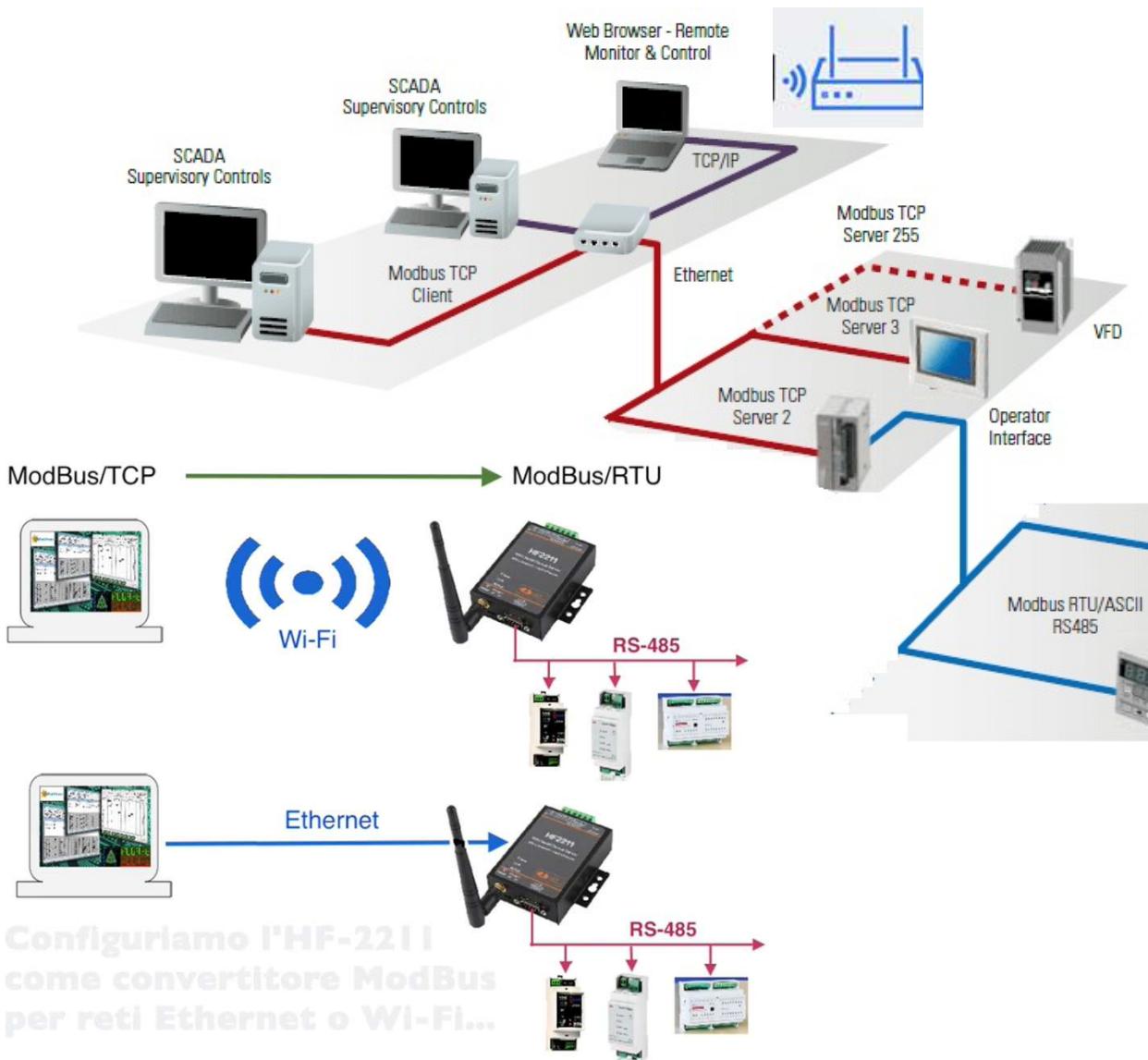
## RS-485 Communication



DT3 supports baudrate 2,400 to 38,400 bps, MODBUS ASCII/RTU protocol, function code 03H and reads maximum 8 words from the register.

Address	Content	Definition
1000H	Present value (PV)	Measuring unit: 0.1 scale. The following values read mean error occurs. 8002H: Temperature not yet acquired 8003H: Not connected to sensor 8004H: Incorrect sensor
1001H	Set value (SV)	Measuring unit: 0.1 scale
1002H	Upper limit of temp. range	Cannot exceed the default value
1003H	Lower limit of temp. range	Cannot fall below the default value
1005H	Control mode	0: PID, 1: ON/OFF, 2: Manual, 3: FUZZY
1006H	Heating/ Cooling control	0: Heating/ Heating, 1: Cooling/ Heating, 2: Heating/ Cooling, 3: Cooling/ Cooling
1007H	1 <sup>st</sup> Heating/ Cooling control cycle	0.1 ~ 99 sec.
1008H	2 <sup>nd</sup> Heating/ Cooling control cycle	0.1 ~ 99 sec.
1009H	Proportional band (PB)	0.1 ~ 999.9
100AH	Ti value	0 ~ 9999
100BH	Td value	0 ~ 9999
1012H	Read/write Output 1 volume	Unit: 0.1%, only valid in manual control mode
1013H	Read/write Output 2 volume	Unit: 0.1%, only valid in manual control mode





## Modbus TCP (Wifi /Ethernet)



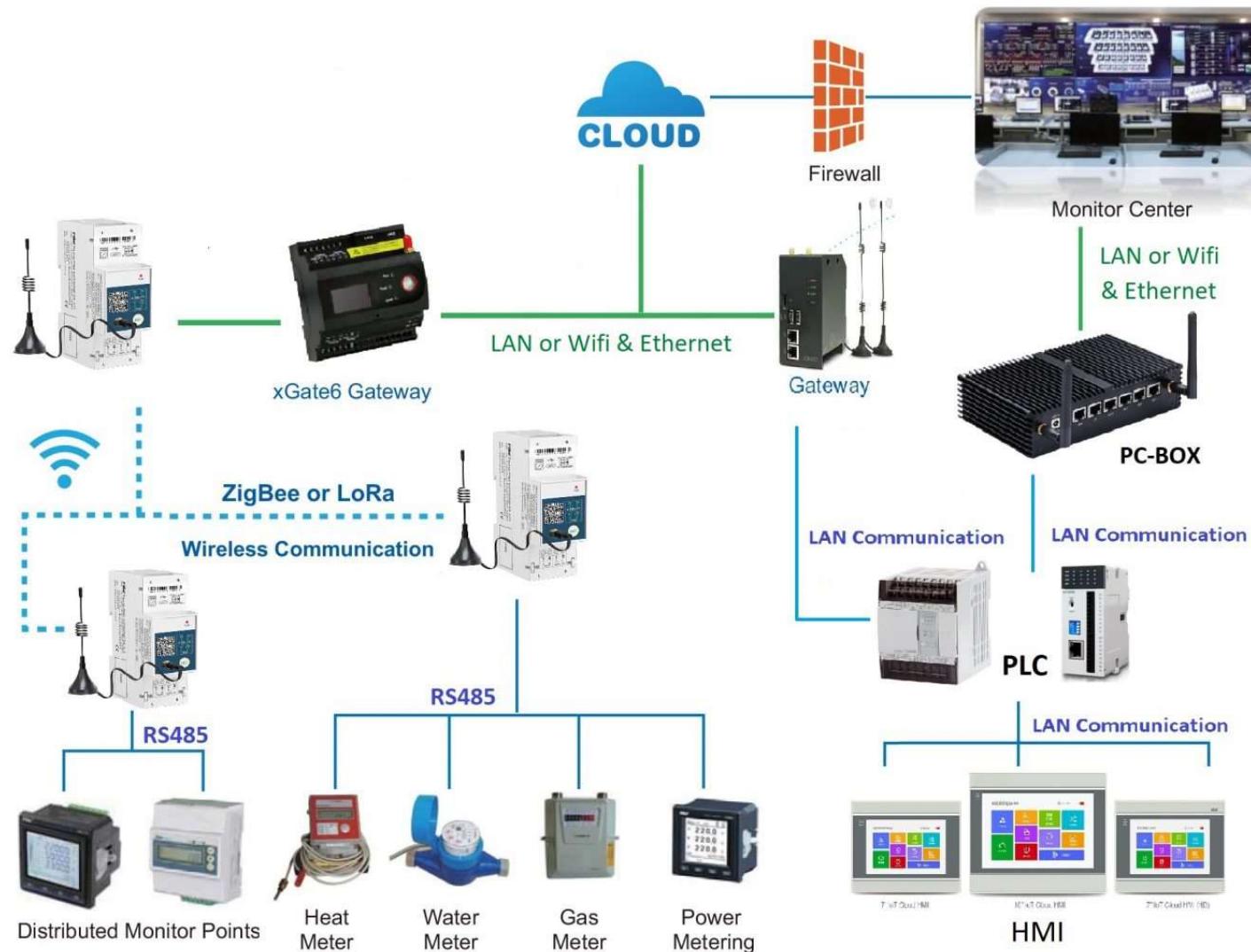
Modbus RTC

Software & Cloud

Data Collection Gateway

Wireless Comm.  
LAN Comm.

Smart Device



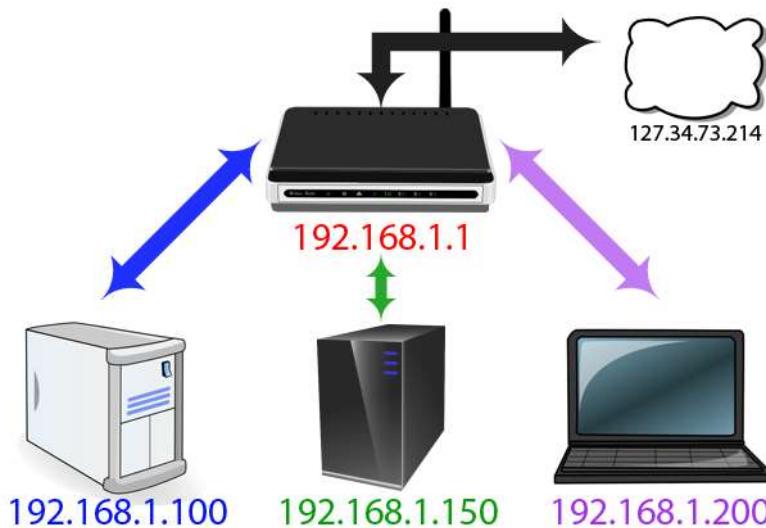
<http://www.hi-flying.com/>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iSv0HaSmPRO>

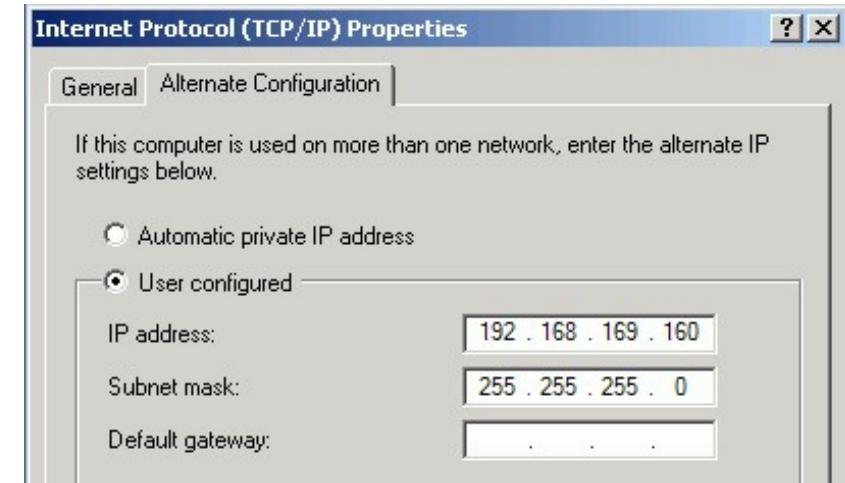
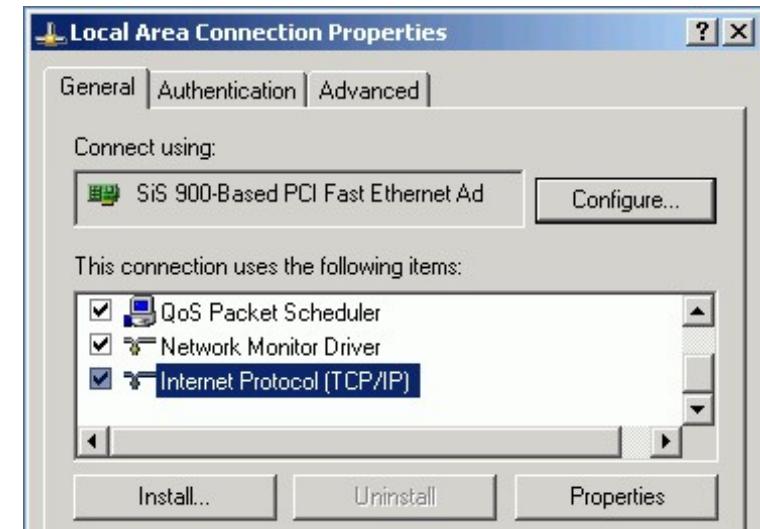
## Elfin Series Assembly Drawing



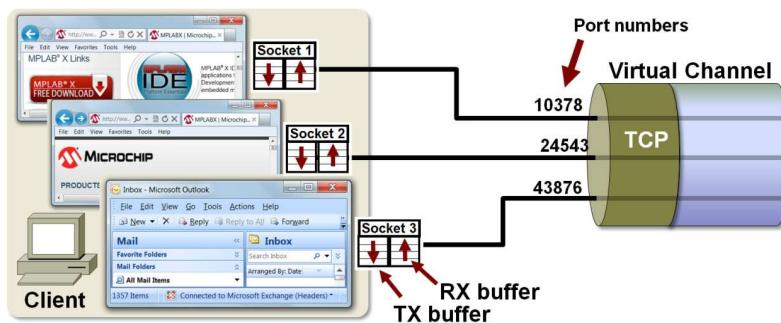
IP Address  
192.168.1.1  
Subnet Mask  
255.255.255.0



192.168.1.xxx  
192.168.1.150  
192.168.1.100  
192.168.1.200



192.168.1.100



IP : Port

Cmd: ipconfig

## การใช้งานโปรแกรม SimModbus 2

### Modbus Devices Simulator (Simulating Modbus Client/Slave)



MODBUS Eth. TCP/IP PLC - Simulator (port: 502)

Connected (0/10) : (received/sent) (0/0) Serv. listening. Rx: ● Tx: ●

Address: C H D I/O Holding Regs (40000) Fmt: decimal +/- Prot: MODBUS TCP/IP

Address +0 +3 +4 +5 +6 +7 +8

Address	+0	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8
400001-400010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400011-400020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400021-400030	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400031-400040	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400041-400050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400051-400060	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400061-400070	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400071-400080	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400081-400090	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400091-400100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400101-400110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400111-400120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400121-400130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400131-400140	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
400141-400150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

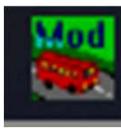
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F 0G 0H 0I 0J 0K 0L 0M 0N 0O 0P 0Q 0R 0S 0T 0U 0V

OK Cancel IP Your Com (127.0.0.1) Port 502

Load register values at startup.

The screenshot shows the configuration interface for a Modbus TCP/IP PLC simulator. The main window displays a grid of holding registers from address 400001 to 400150, with the 'Holding Regs (400000)' tab selected. A red box highlights the 'Prot:' field set to 'MODBUS TCP/IP'. A green arrow points from this field to a configuration dialog box titled 'Ethernet TCP/IP Settings'. This dialog box contains fields for 'Local IP' (set to 'Chalermchon19') and 'Remote IP' (set to 'IP Your Com (127.0.0.1)'). Other settings include 'Status' (supporting 10 simultaneous connections), 'Server settings' (10 server connections, port 502, alternate port 501, socket timeout 100 seconds, responsiveness 0 ms), and a checkbox for 'Load register values at startup.'

## การใช้งานโปรแกรม SimModbus 2 จำลอง Modbus Memory Device (TCP)



MODBUS Eth. TCP/IP PLC - Simulator (port: 502)

Connected (0/10) : (received/sent) (0/0) Serv. listening.

Address:  H  I/O Holding Regs (400000) Fmt:

Address	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4
400001-400010	830	32767	0	0	0
400011-400020	0	0	0	0	0

Rx

400000 – 465535  
Holding Reg 4x0

300000 – 365535  
Analog Input 3x0

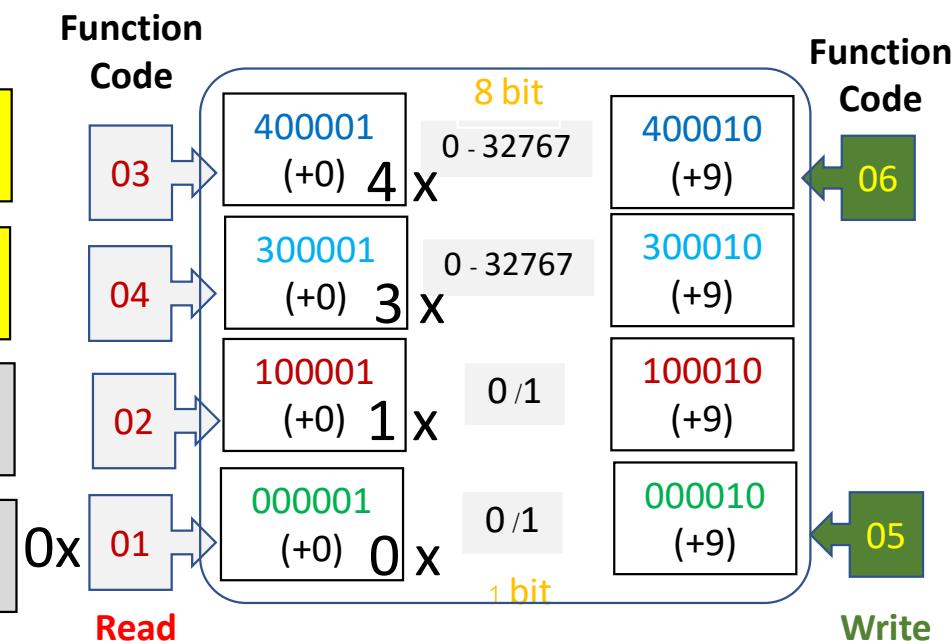
100000 -> 165535  
Digital Input 1x0

000001 - 065535  
Coil Output 0x0

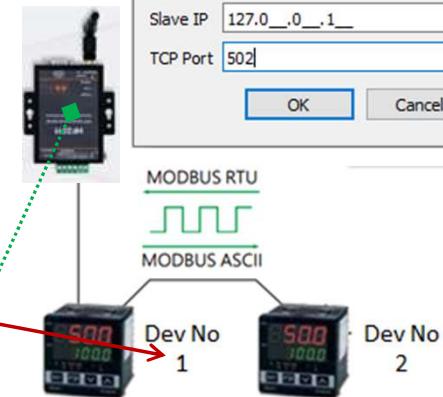
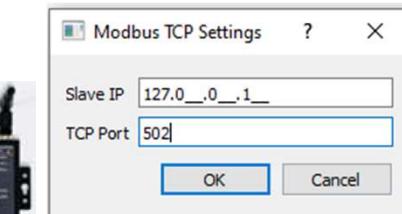
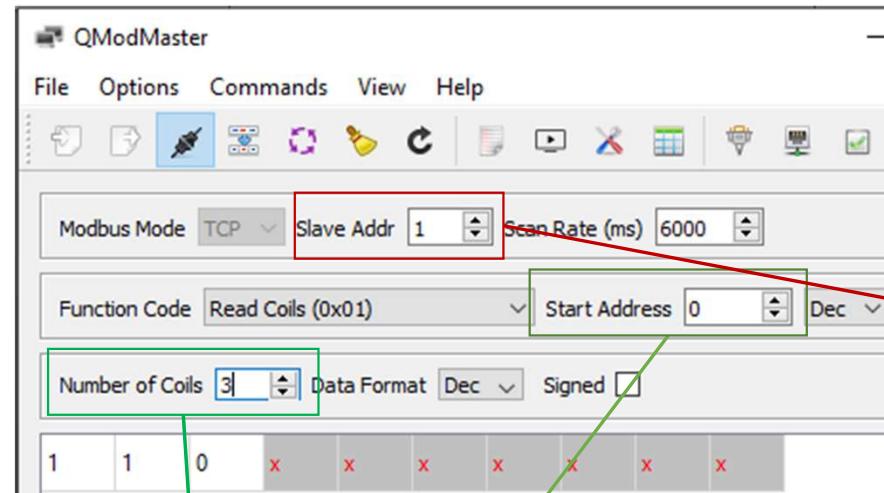
Connected (0/10) : (received/sent) (0/0) Serv. listening

Address:  H  I/O Coil Outputs (000000) Fmt:

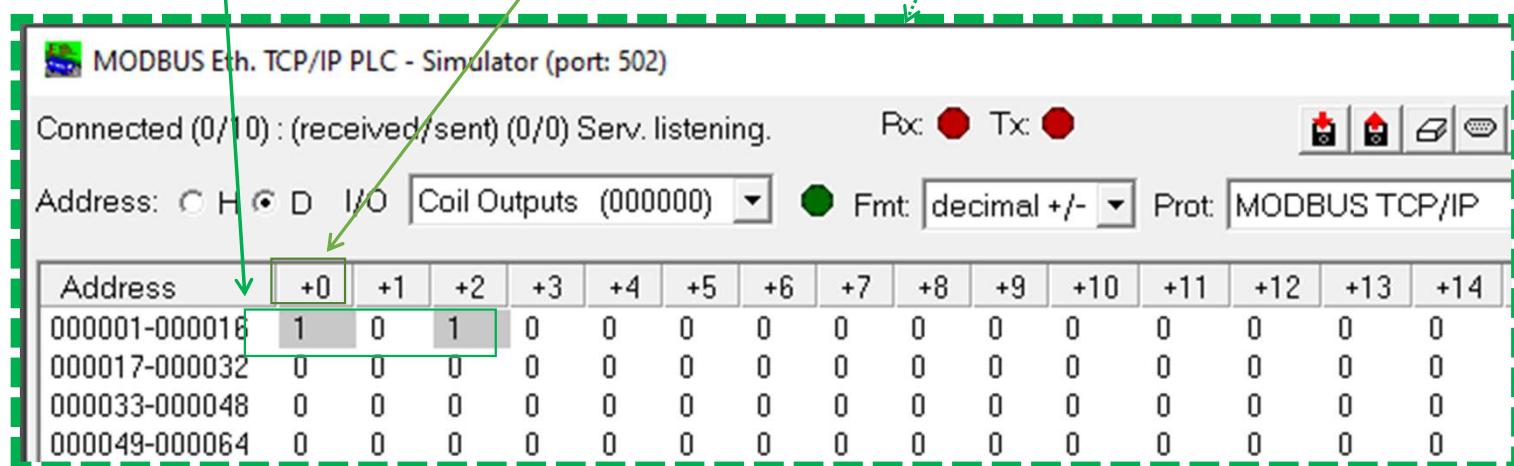
Address	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5
000001-000016	1	0	1	0	0	0
000017-000032	0	0	0	0	0	0
000033-000048	0	0	0	0	0	0
000049-000064	0	0	0	0	0	0



หน่วยความจำเก็บข้อมูลภายในอุปกรณ์



## Device Simulator



Modbus Mode: TCP Slave Addr: 1 Scan Rate (ms): 2000

Function Code: Read Coils (0x01) Start Address: 0 Dec

Number of Coils: 1 Data Format: Dec Signed:

Read Coils (0x01)  
Read Discrete Inputs (0x02)  
Read Holding Registers (0x03)  
Read Input Registers (0x04)  
Write Single Coil (0x05)  
Write Single Register (0x06)  
Write Multiple Coils (0x0f)  
Write Multiple Registers (0x10)

MODBUS Eth. TCP/IP PLC - Simulator (port: 502)  
Connected (0/10) : (received/sent) (0/0) Serv. listening. Rx: Tx:

Address: C H D I/O Coil Outputs (0000000) Fmt: decimal +/- Prot: MODBUS TCP/IP Clone Log

Address	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9	+10	+11	+12	+13	+14	+15	Total
000001-000016	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0005
000017-000032	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0000
000033-000048	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0000

(0x01) Single Coil  
(0) => ? = 1

(0x05) Sing Coil  
(0) <= 0 , 1

(0x0f) Multiple Write HR  
(12) <= [3] 1,1,1

Holding Register (HR) + 0  
= 40001 + 0 = 40001

(0x0f) Multiple Read HR  
(12) => [3] ?,?,? = 0,0,0

The screenshot shows a 3D simulation of a conveyor system. On the left, a control panel displays two items: 'Conveyor' and 'Sensor'. The 'Conveyor' item has a green circle icon, while the 'Sensor' item has an orange circle icon. Below the conveyor, a red-bordered box highlights a message: 'I FORCED X'. In the bottom right corner of the simulation area, there is a small 'Sensor' tag icon.

**VIEW**

- Palette P
- Cameras I
- Camera Navigation O
- Sensors Tags
- Actuators Tags
- Show Tags Addresses
- Dock All Tags**
- Clear Docked Tags**
- Show Sensors Range
- Show Stats
- [Open Console](#)
- [Backslash](#)

**DRIVER** Modbus TCP/IP Server ✓ STOP CONFIGURATION CLEAR

**FILE** EDIT VIEW

- New Ctrl+N
- Open Ctrl+O
- Save Ctrl+S
- Save As... Ctrl+Shift+S
- Options
- Drivers F4**
- Exit

**SENSORS**

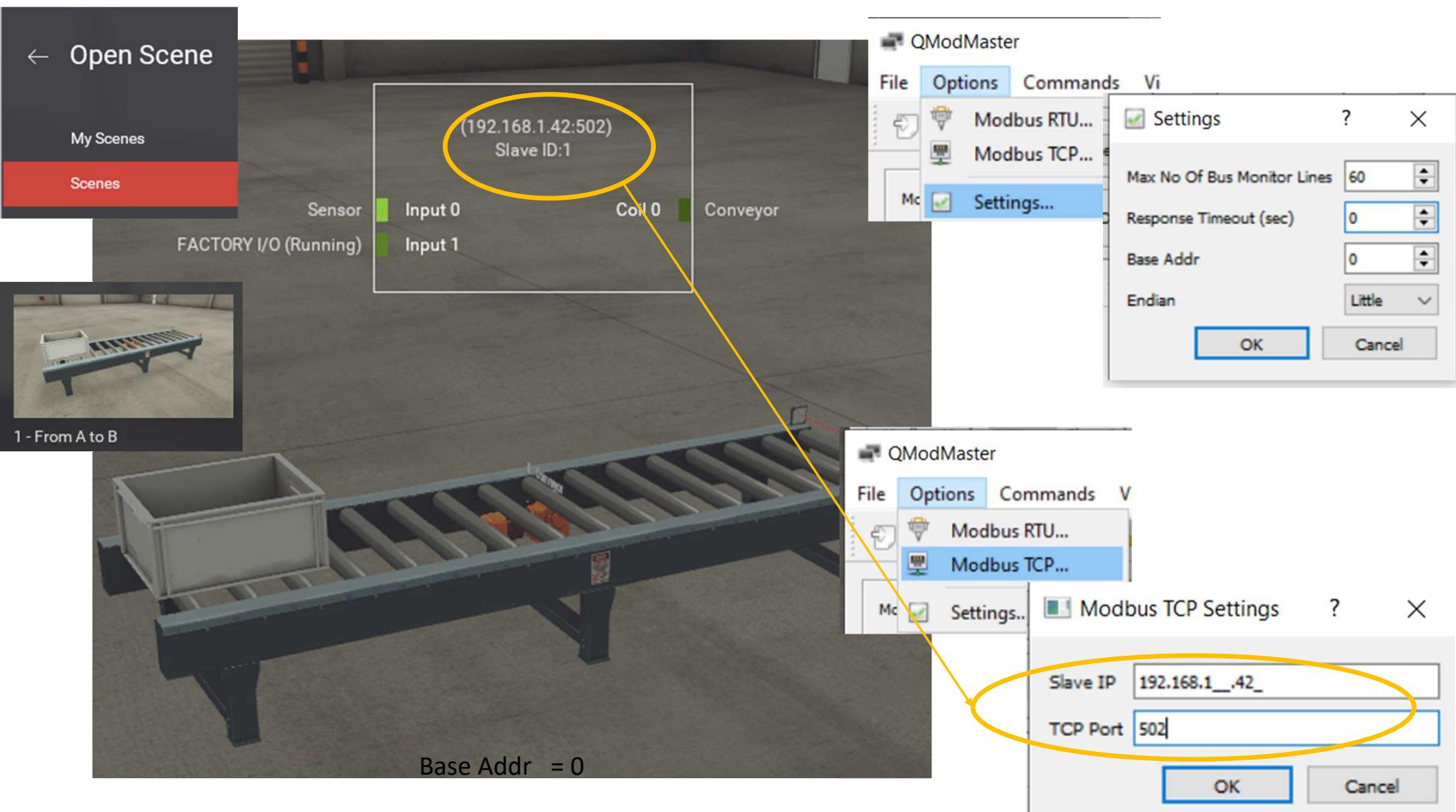
- FACTORY I/O (Paused) Sensor
- FACTORY I/O (Reset) Sensor
- FACTORY I/O (Running) Sensor
- FACTORY I/O (Time Scale) Sensor
- FACTORY I/O (Running) Sensor

(192.168.1.50:502)  
Slave ID:1

Input 0	Coil 0	Conveyor
Input 1		

**ACTUATORS**

- Conveyor
- FACTORY I/O (Camera Position)
- FACTORY I/O (Pause)
- FACTORY I/O (Reset)
- FACTORY I/O (Run)





Modbus Mode TCP Slave Addr 1 Scan Rate (ms) 6000

Function Code Read Discrete Inputs (0x02) Start Address 0

Number of Inputs 1 Data Format Dec Signed

1 **Read Sensor**  
Read Input - FC 01 (1 = on, 0 = off)  
Start Address 0 Number of Input 1

QModMaster

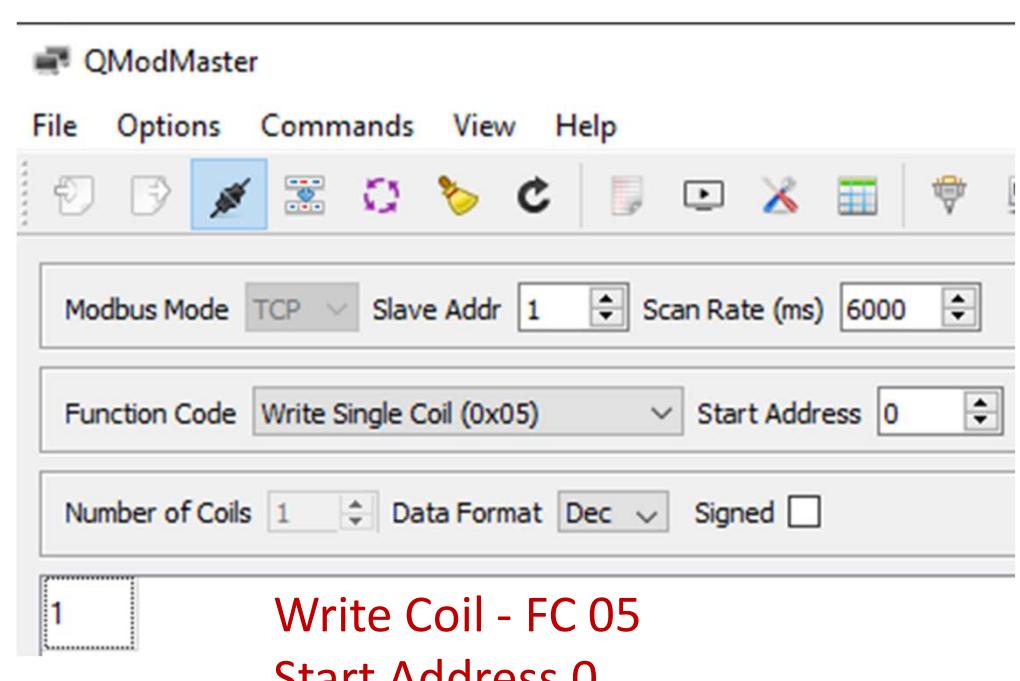
File Options Commands View Help

Modbus Mode TCP Slave Addr 1 Scan Rate (ms) 6000

Function Code Read Coils (0x01) Start Address 0 Dec

Number of Coils 1 Data Format Dec Signed

0 **Read Conveyer**  
Read Coil - FC 01 (1 = on, 0 = off)  
Start Address 0 Number of Input 1



(1 = on, 0 = off)

Write 0 Stop , 1 Start

# Advanced Control with Machine Simulator (FactoryIO)

Factory IO

FILE EDIT VIEW

Discharge valve 6.1 FORCED X

Fill valve 7.8 FORCED X

Flow meter 2.3 X

Level meter 1.4 X

PV 0 X

Reset X

Reset light I X

Setpoint 0.0 X

SP 0 X

Start X

Start light I X

Stop X

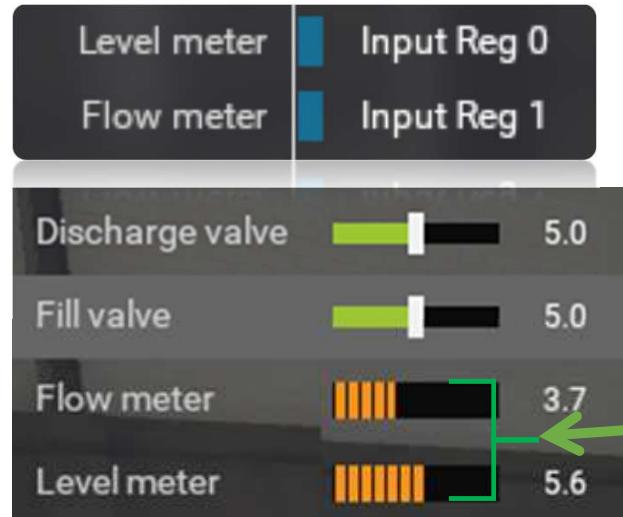
Stop light I X

← Open Scene

My Scenes

Scenes

Level Control



Modbus TCP Settings dialog box:

- Modbus Mode: TCP
- Slave Addr: 1
- Scan Rate (ms): 6000
- Function Code: Read Input Registers (0x04)
- Start Address: 0
- Number of Registers: 2
- Data Format: Dec
- Signed:

Modbus TCP Settings dialog box (continued):

- Slave IP: 192.168.1.50
- TCP Port: 502
- OK button
- Cancel button

**SENSORS**

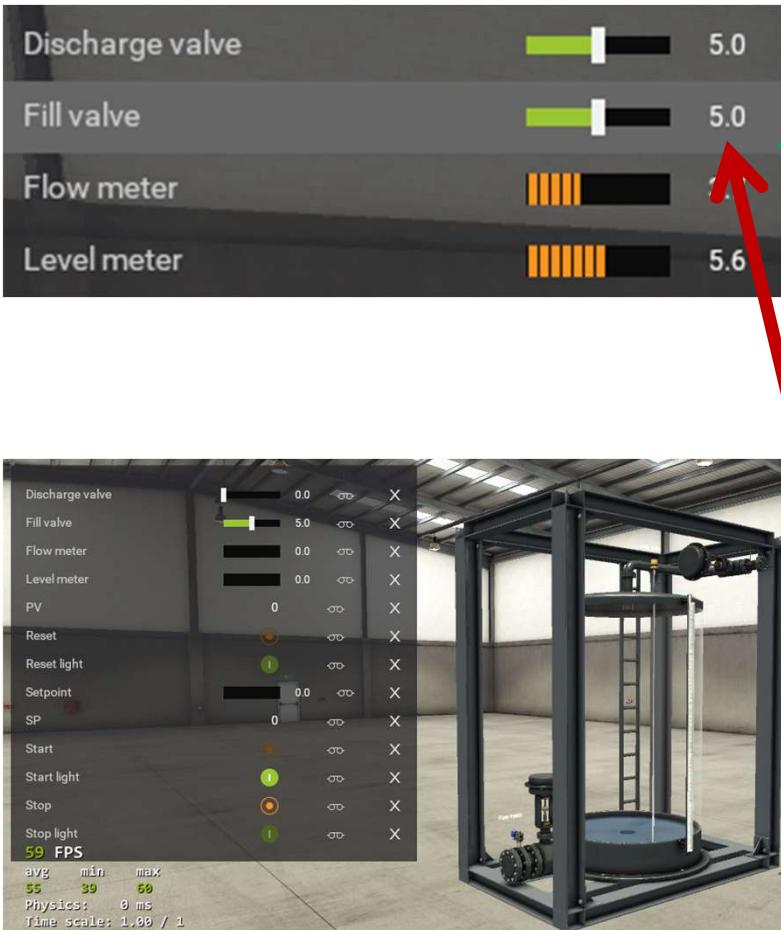
FACTORY I/O (Paused)	FACTORY I/O (Reset)	FACTORY I/O (Running)	FACTORY I/O (Time Scale)	Start	Reset	Stop	FACTORY I/O (Running)	Input 0	Coil 0	Start light
							Level meter	Input 1	Coil 1	Reset light
							Reset	Input 2	Coil 2	Stop light
							Setpoint	Input 3	Holding Reg 0	Fill valve
							Start	Input Reg 0	Holding Reg 1	Discharge valve
							Stop	Input Reg 1	Holding Reg 2	SP
								Input Reg 2	Holding Reg 3	PV

Legend:

- FACTORY I/O (Camera Position)
- FACTORY I/O (Pause)
- FACTORY I/O (Reset)
- FACTORY I/O (Run)
- Fill valve
- PV
- Reset light
- SP
- Start light

Slave ID: (192.168.1.50, 502)

## FC 03 Read / FC 06 Write Single (HR) - Read Fill Valve Read Holding Reg (0x03)



Modbus Mode TCP Slave Addr 1 Scan Rate (ms) 6000

Function Code Read Holding Registers (0x03) Start Address 0

Number of Registers 1 Data Format Dec Signed

500

Holding Reg 0 Fill valve  
Holding Reg 1 Discharge valve

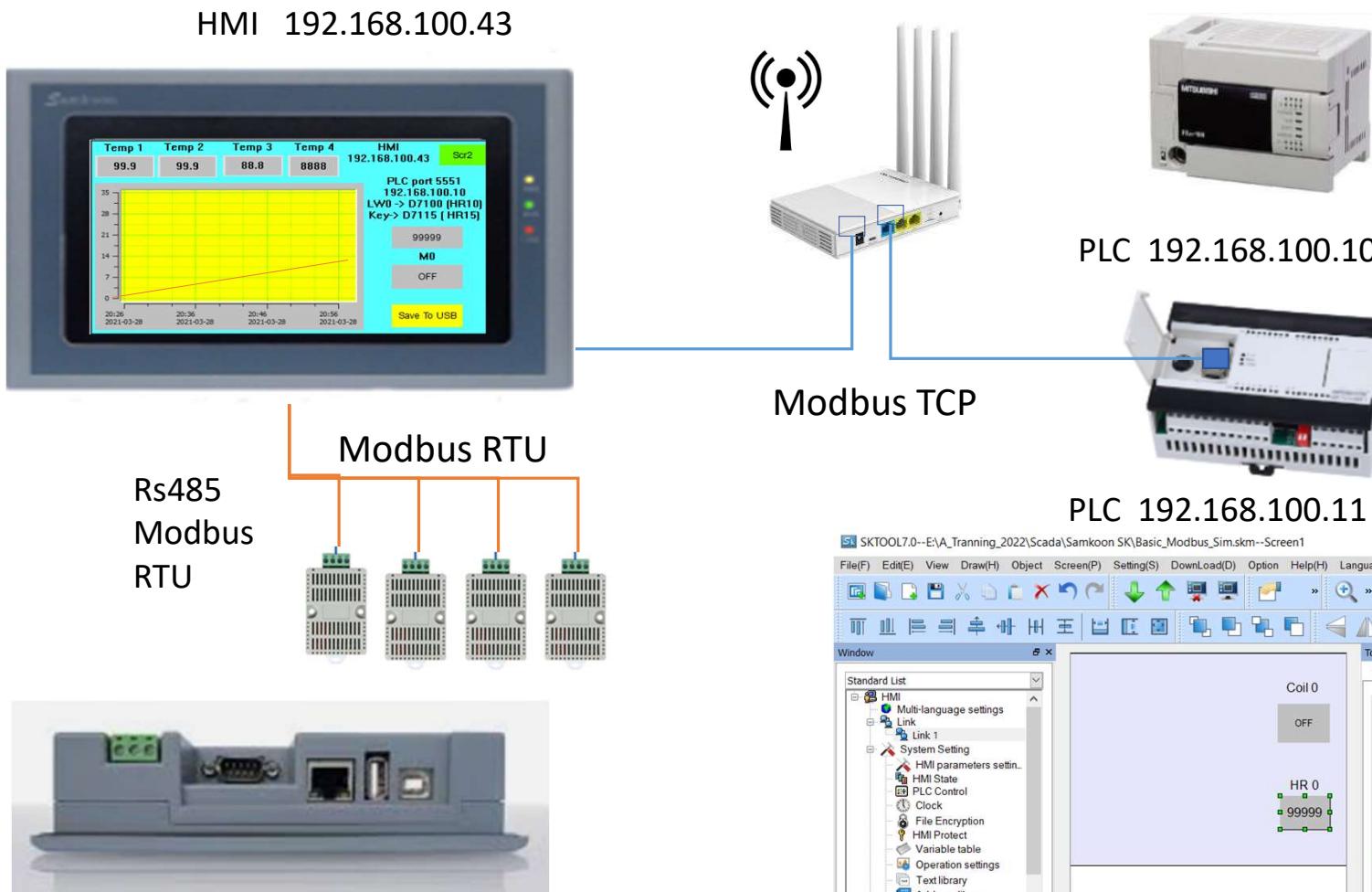
Modbus Mode TCP Slave Addr 1 Scan Rate (ms) 6000

Function Code Write Single Register (0x06) Start Address 0 Dec

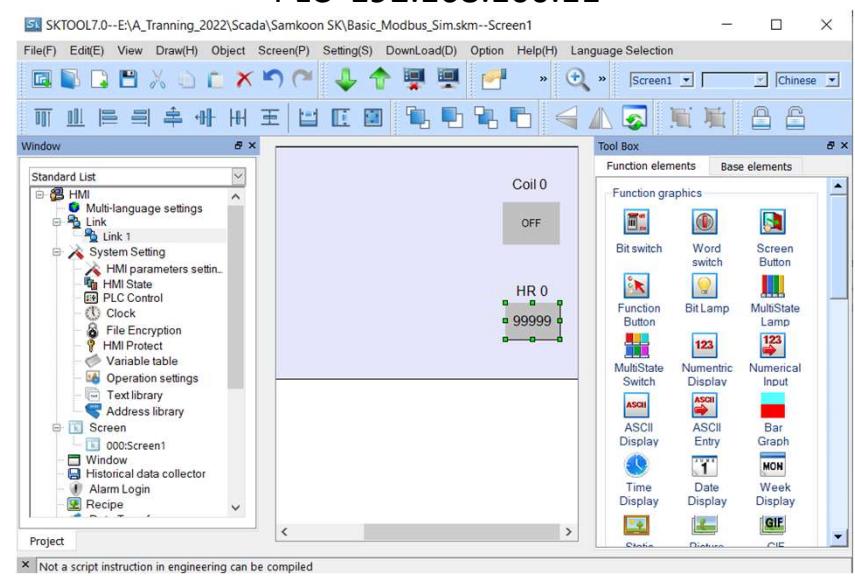
Number of Registers 1 Data Format Dec Signed

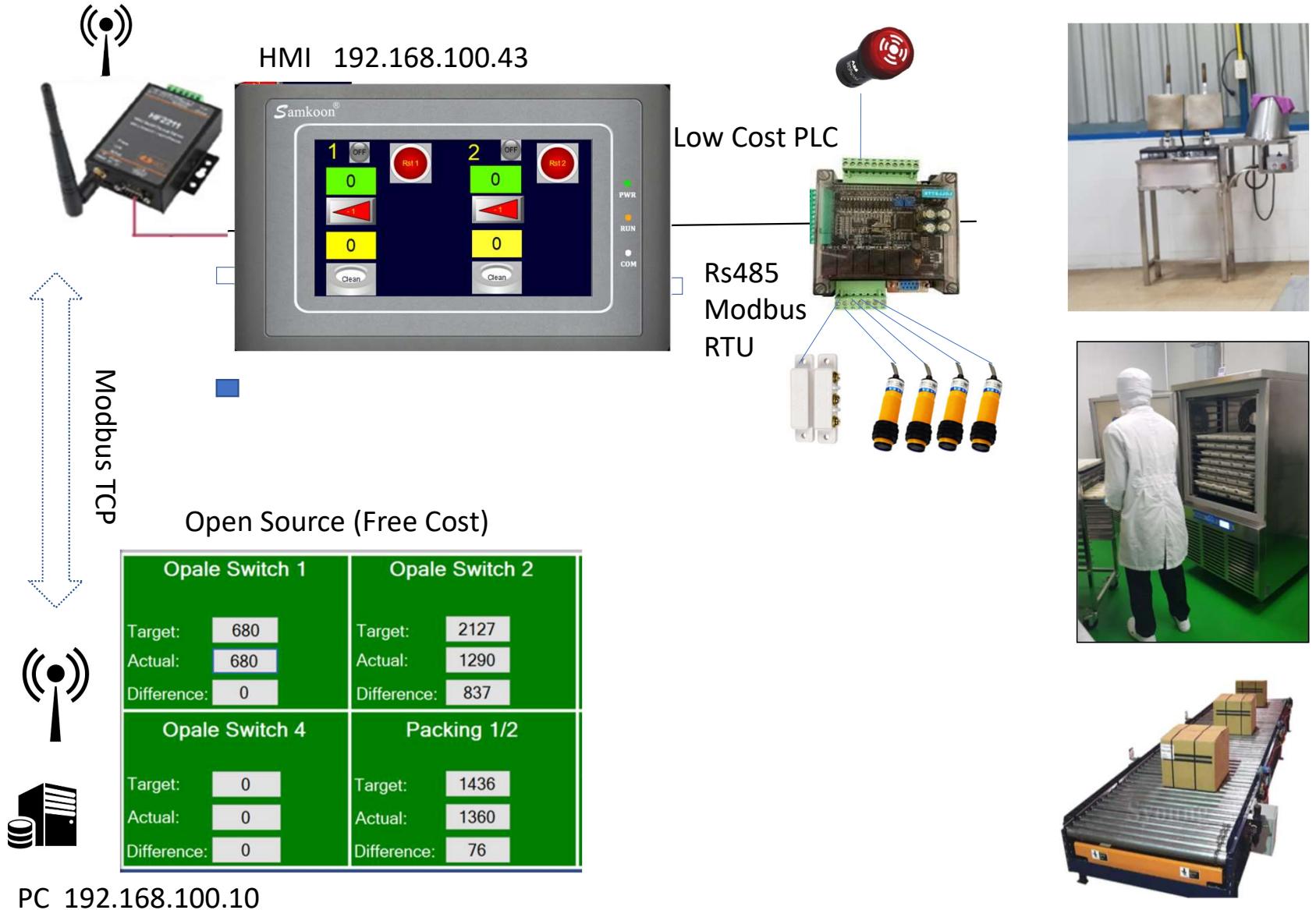
500

Control : Fill Valve Write Single Reg (0x06)



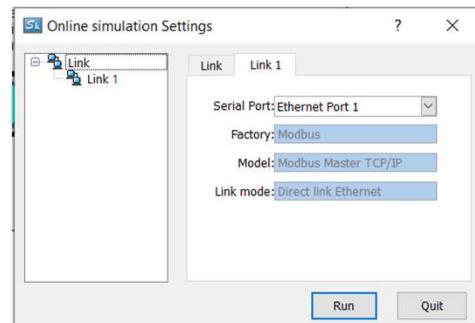
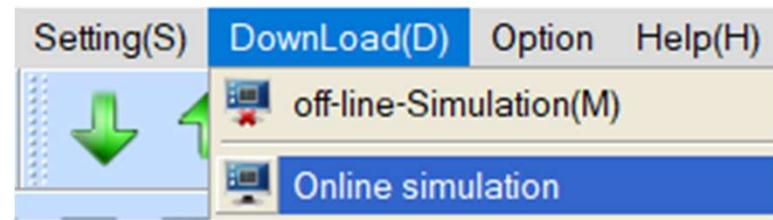
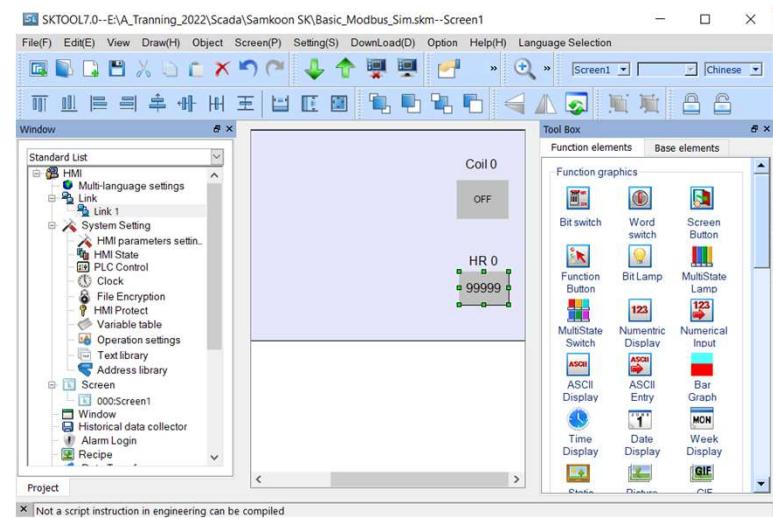
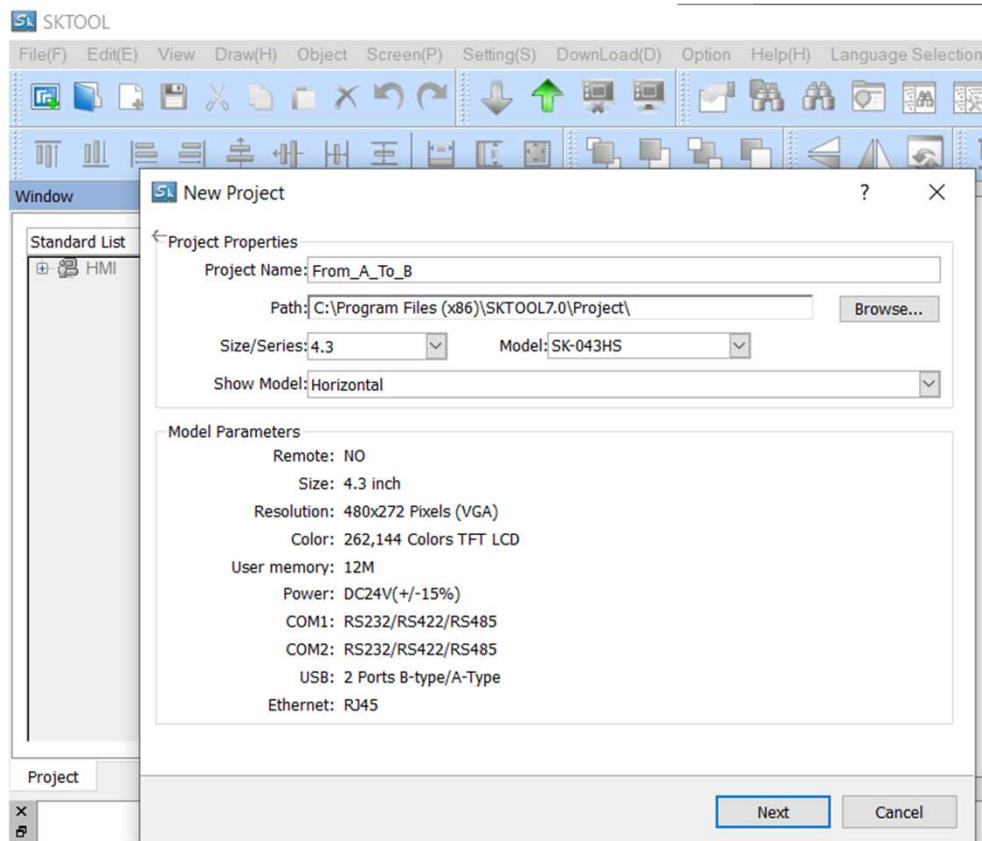
**SAMSOOK SK043HS**  
**SKTOOL 7**





# SAMSOOK SK043HS

## SKTOOL 7



SKTOOL7.0-EIA\_Training\_2022\Scada\Samkoon SK\Basic\_Modbus\_Sim.skm--Screen1

File(F) Edit(E) View Draw(R) Object Screen(P) Setting(S) Download(D) Option Help(H) Language Selection

Tool Box

Standard List

- HMI
  - Link 1
  - System Setting
    - HMI State
    - PLC Control
    - Clock
    - File Encryption
    - HMI Protect
    - Variable table
    - Operation settings
    - Text library
    - Address library
  - Screen
    - oddscreen1
    - Window
    - Historical data collector
    - Alarm Login
    - Recipe

Project

Not a script instruction in engineering can be compiled

**HMI**

- Multi-language settings
- Link
- Link 1

**Communication Port Properties**

General Parameter

Link ID: 1

Link Name: Link 1

Link Interface: Ethernet

HMI Site: Local

Connection Services: Modbus

Setting COM port (master-slave mode) port:1

Modbus Master TCP/IP

Tool Box

Function elements Base elements

Function graphics

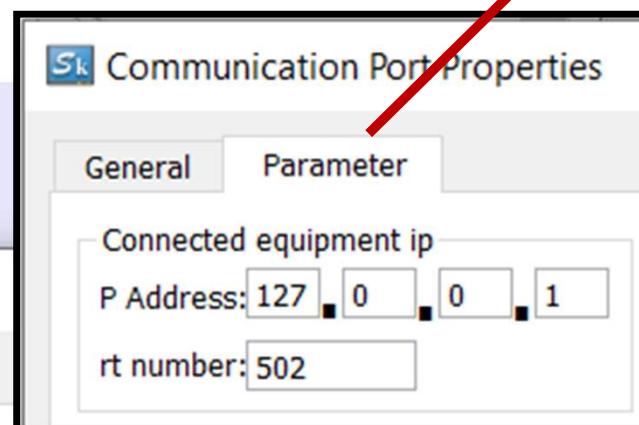
- Bit switch
- Word switch
- Screen Button
- Function Button
- Bit Lamp
- Multistate Lamp
- Multistate Switch
- Numeric Display
- Numerical Input
- ASCI Display
- ASCI Entry
- Bar Graph
- Time Display
- Date Display
- Week Display
- Display
- Clocks

### MODBUS Eth. TCP/IP PLC - Simulator (port: 502)

Connected (0/10) : (received/sent) (22781/22781) Serv. lis Rx: Tx:

Address: H I/O Holding Regs (40000) Fmt: decimal +/- Prot: MODBUS TCP/IP

Address	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4
400001-400010	1000	0	0	0	0
400011-400020	0	0	0	0	0



Connection Service  
Modbus -  
Modbus Master TCP/IP

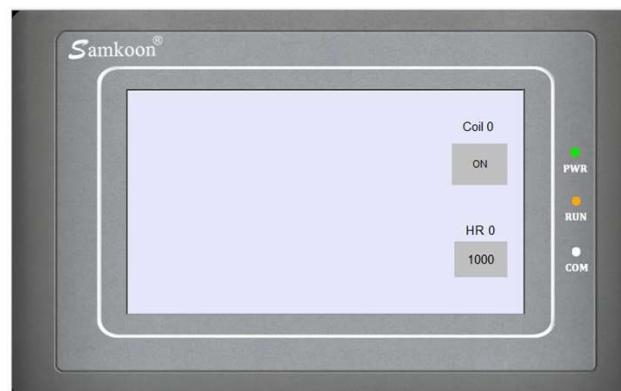
HMI Sim IP : 127.0.0.1



Bit switch

Bit Lamp

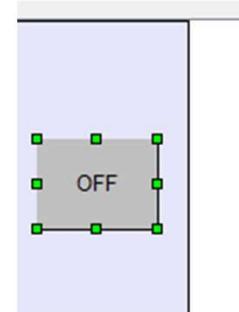
Numerical Input



**Standard**

Link 1

0x 0



**Bit switch**

MODBUS Eth. TCP/IP PLC - Simulator (port: 502)

Connected (0/10) : (received/sent) (3/3) Serv. listening

Address:  H  C I/O Coil Outputs (00000000)

Address	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5
000001-000016	0	0	0	0	0	0

Address	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6
000001-000016	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Tool Box**

Function elements Base elements

**Function graphics**

- Bit switch
- Word
- Screen

**Sk Bit Button**

**element type** Bit Switch

ID: BB0000

**View**

**Prompt**

Function: ON / OFF status monitoring

**General**

State: 1 0

Border Color:

FG Color: black

BG Color: light grey

Pattern: Solid

**Function**

Function: Invert

Mode: Press execute

**Address Entry**

Write Address: 0x1

Monitor  Monitor Add  Monitor Address: 0x1

Script

Use Script

**Standard**

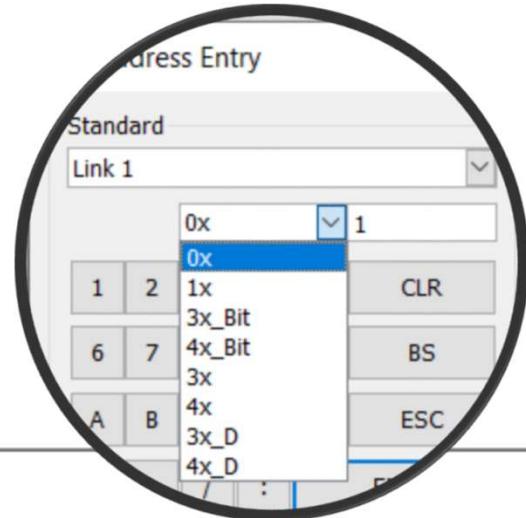
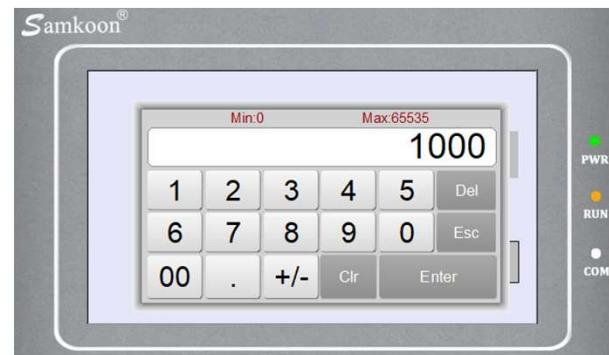
Link 1

0x 1

A blue oval highlights the 'Invert' option under the Function dropdown.



## 123 Numerical Input



Standard

Link 1

4x 0

MODBUS Eth. TCP/IP PLC - Simulator (port: 502)

Connected (1/10) : (received/sent) (17282/17282) Se

Address:  H  D I/O Holding Regs (40000) ▾

Address	+0	+1
400001-400010	1000	0

Sk Numeric Entry

Element type: Numeric Input

ID: NE0000

View

99999

General Picture Advanced Visibility

Shape

Border Color:

FG Color:

BG Color:

Text Color:

Pattern:  Solid

Data Type: 16-Bit Unsigned Int  Unit

Display Type: 16-Bit Unsigned Decimal

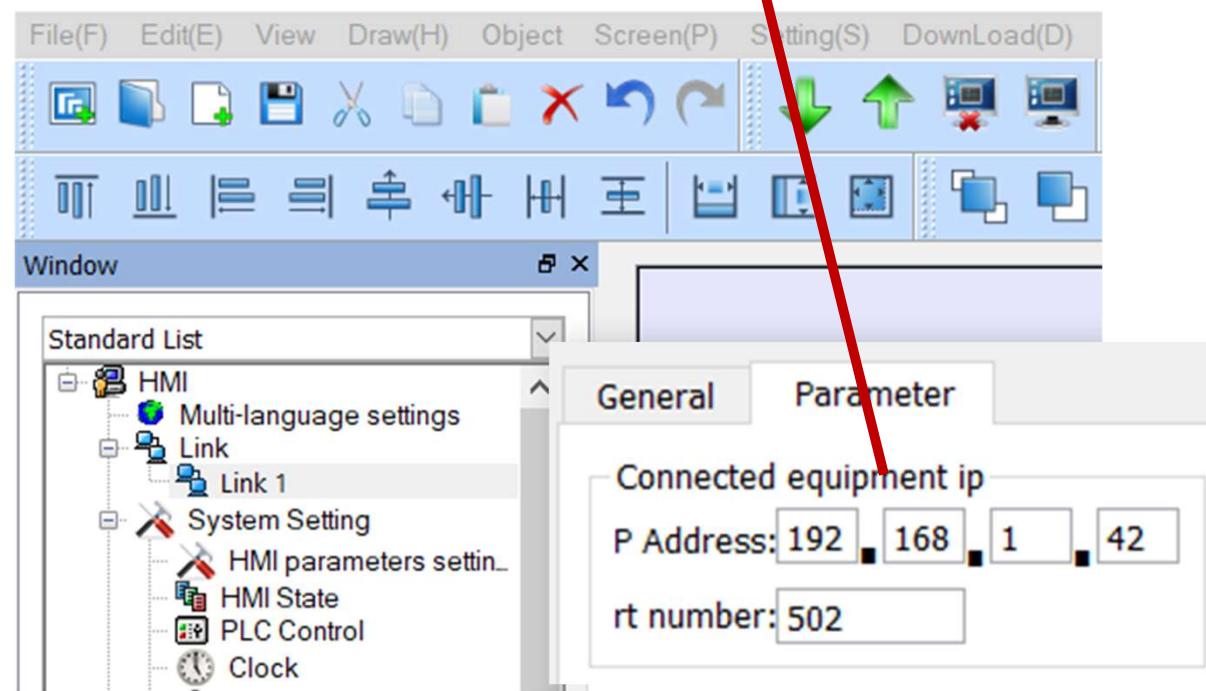
Write Address: 4x0  Offset

## DRIVER

Modbus TCP/IP Server



SK SKTOOL7.0--E:\A\_Tranning\_2022\Scada\Samkoon SK\Basic\_Modbus\_Sim.ski





Conveyer  
Read Coil 0  
Coil Outputs 0

**Bit switch**

**Sk Bit Button**

element type  
**Bit Switch**

ID: BB0000

**View**

OFF

**General** **Appearance** **Advanced**

State: **1** **0**

Border Color:

FG Color: **Black**

BG Color:

Pattern:  Solid

**Function**

Function: Invert

Mode: Press execute

**Prompt**

Write Address: 0x0

**Address Entry**

Standard

Link 1

0x **0**

Function: ON / OFF status monitoring

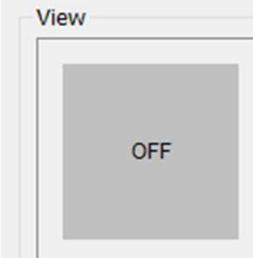


**Bit Lamp**

**Sk Bit Lamp**

Element type  
**Bit Lamp**

ID: BL0000



Prompt

Function:ON / OFF monitoring, real-time monitoring user settings changing register values, Dynamics reactions

**SENSOR**  
Read Discrete Input 1  
Digital Inputs 1

**General** **Appearance** **Visibility**

**Shape**

State: **1** **0**

Border Color:

FG Color: **Black**

BG Color:

Pattern:  Solid

Data Type: Bit

Monitor Address: 1x0   Offset

**Address Entry**

Standard

Link 1

1x **0**

**Sensor** **Input 0** **1x** **0x** **Coil 0** **Conveyor**

FACTORY I/O (Running)

**Input 1**

**Bit Button**

element type: Bit Switch  
ID: BB0000

General Appearance Advanced Visibility

Language: Chinese  All Texts use the first language  
 Use text lib Text lib

Status 0 Text Status 1 Text Status 0 Picture Status 1 Picture

Picture Source:  Systems Library  File

Select Picture 

Fit to Object Size

  
Prompt



**Bit switch**

Status 0 Text Status 1 Text Status 0 Picture Status 1 Picture

Picture Source:  Systems Library  File

Select Picture 

Fit to Object Size



**Bit Lamp**

Element type: Bit Lamp  
ID: BL0000

General Appearance Visibility

Language: Chinese  All Texts use the first language  
 Use text lib Text lib

Status 0 Text Status 1 Text Status 0 Picture Status 1 Picture

Picture Source:  Systems Library  File

Select Picture 

Fit to Object Size

  
Prompt



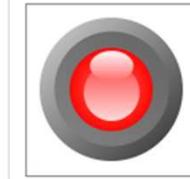
**Bit Lamp**

Status 0 Text Status 1 Text Status 0 Picture Status 1 Picture

Picture Source:  Systems Library  File

Select Picture 

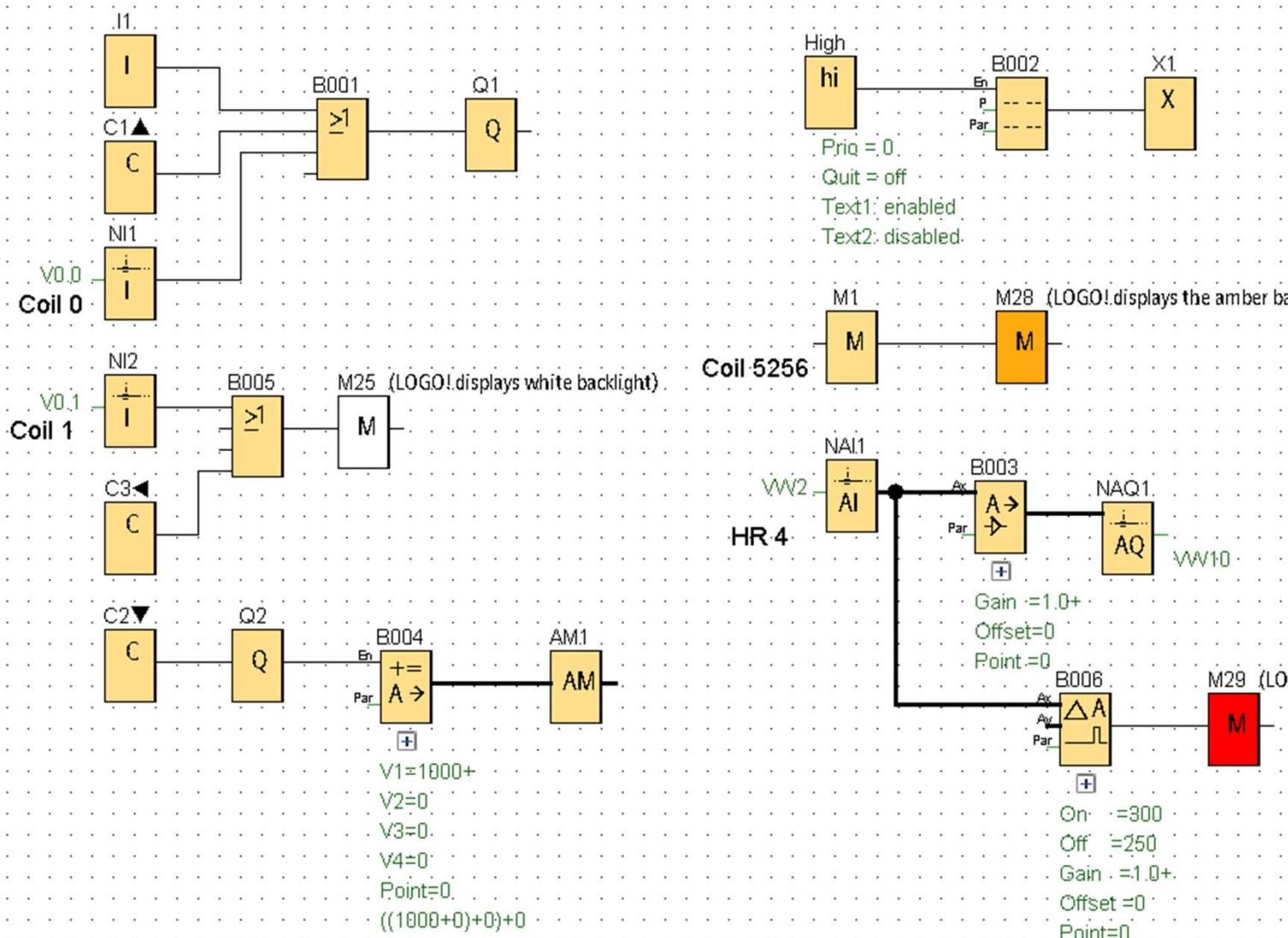
Fit to Object Size



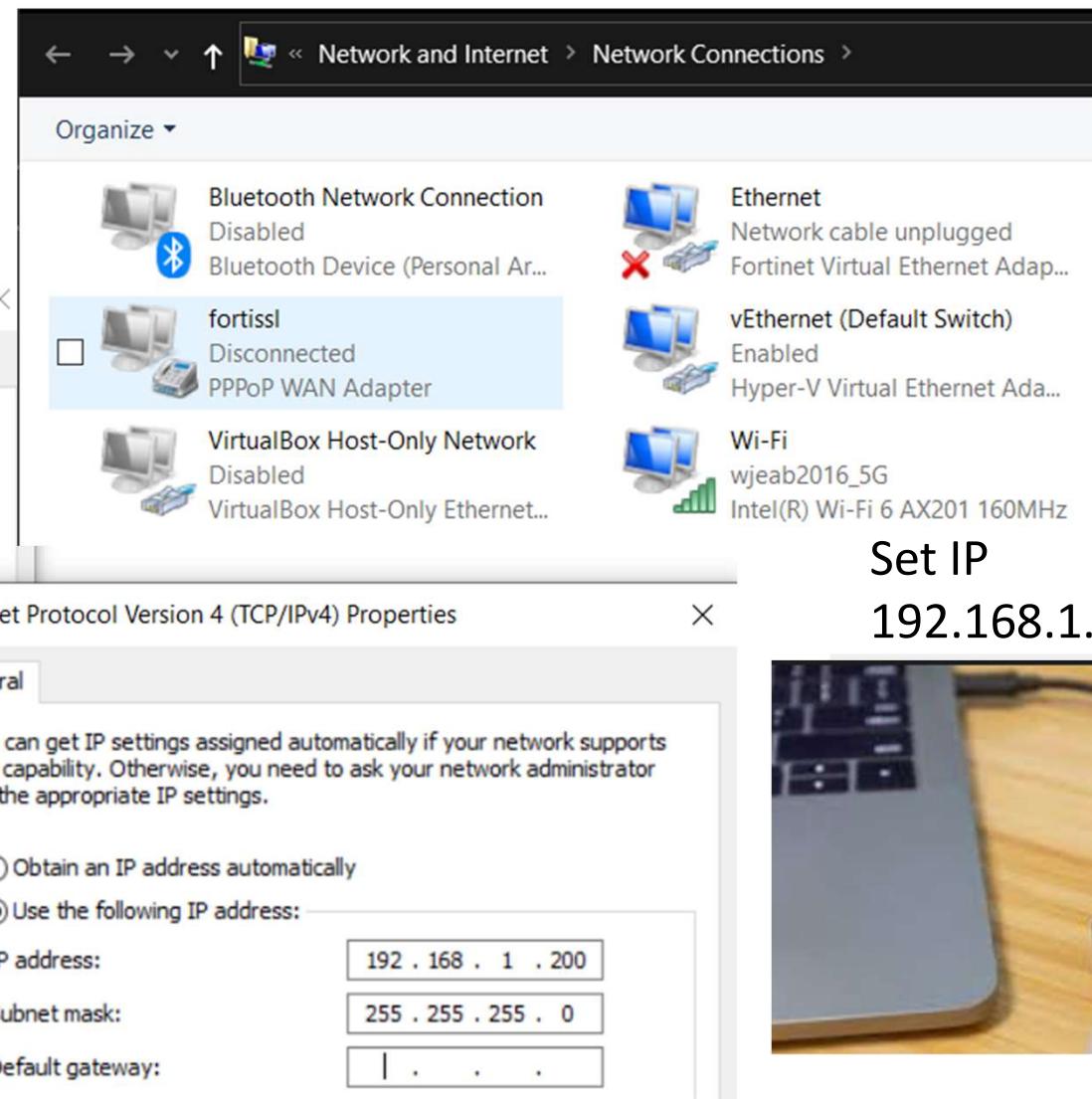
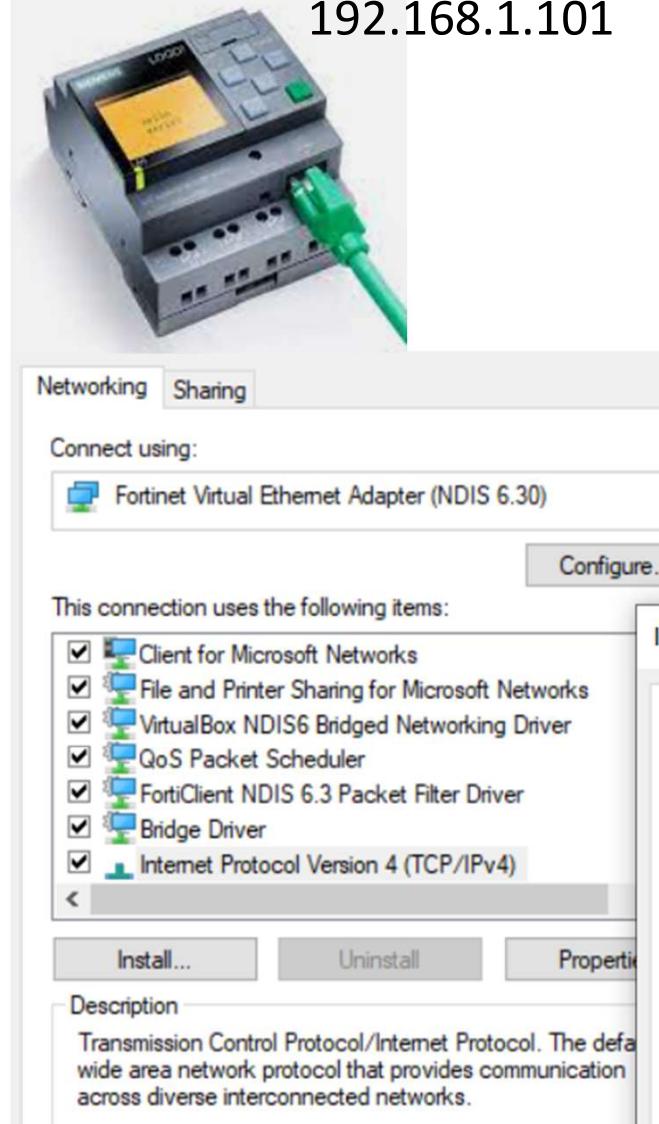
**SENSOR**  
**Read Discrete Input 1**  
**Digital Inputs 1**



1 E:\A\_Tranning\_2022\PLC\Logo 8 Siemens\...!Modbus\_Msg01.snp



192.168.1.101



Set IP  
192.168.1.200

## Modbus address space

Address Type	Range	Mapped Modbus Address	Direction	Unit	
I	1 - 24	Discrete Input (DI) 1 - 24	R	bit	^
Q	1 - 20	Coil 8193 - 8212	R/W	bit	
M	1 - 64	Coil 8257 - 8320	R/W	bit	
V	0.0 - 850.7	Coil 1 - 6808	R/W	bit	
AI	1 - 8	Input Register (IR) 1 - 8	R	word	
W	0 - 850	Holding Register (HR) 1 - 425	R/W	word	
AQ	1 - 8	Holding Register (HR) 513 - 520	R/W	word	▼

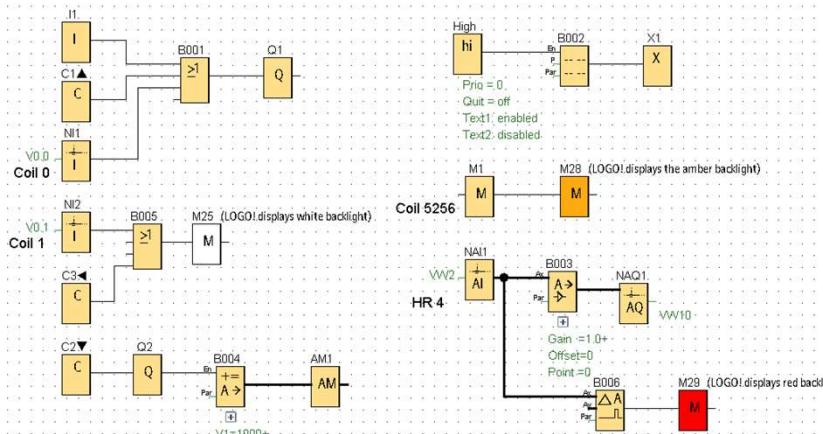
Offset -1

Q1 = Coil (8193-1) = Coil 8192  
M1 = Coil (8257-1) = Coil 8256



Offset /2

VM1 = HR0  
VM2 = HR1  
VM4 = HR2



Modbus TCP Settings

Modbus Mode	TCP	Slave Addr	1	Scan Rate (ms)	3000
Function Code	Write Single Coil (0x05)	Start Address	1		
Slave IP	192.168.1.101				
TCP Port	502				
Number of Coils	1	Data Format	Bin		

Modbus Mode

TCP	Slave Addr	1	Scan Rate (ms)	3000	
Function Code	Read Coils (0x01)	Start Address	0		
Number of Coils	8	Data Format	Bin		
0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 x x					

Offset -1  
Q1 = Coil 0

Modbus Mode

TCP	Slave Addr	1	Scan Rate (ms)	3000	
Function Code	Write Single Coil (0x05)	Start Address	1		
Number of Coils	1	Data Format	Bin		
1					

Modbus Mode

TCP	Slave Addr	1	Scan Rate (ms)	3000	
Function Code	Read Holding Registers (0x03)	Start Address	0		
Number of Registers	8	Data Format	Dec	Signed	<input type="checkbox"/>
512 333 0 0 0 333 0 0 x x					

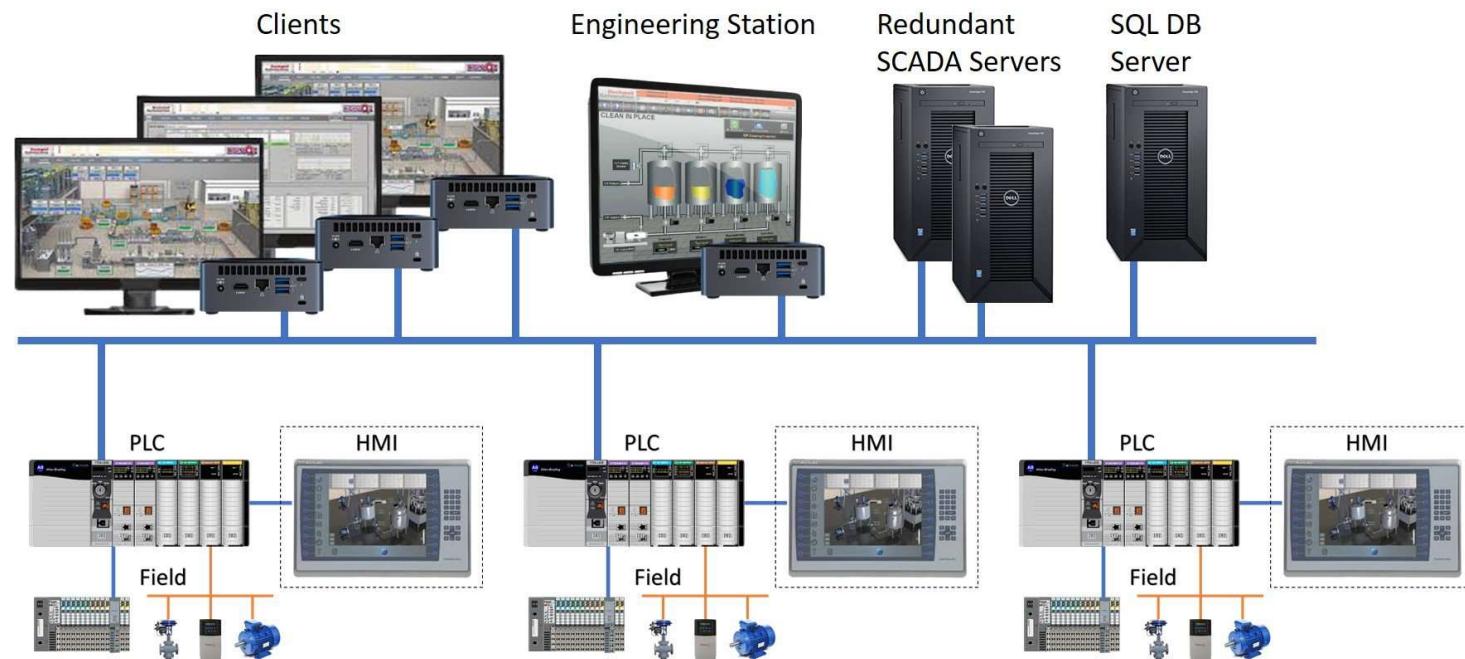
Offset /2  
VM2 =HR1  
VM4 =HR2

Modbus Mode

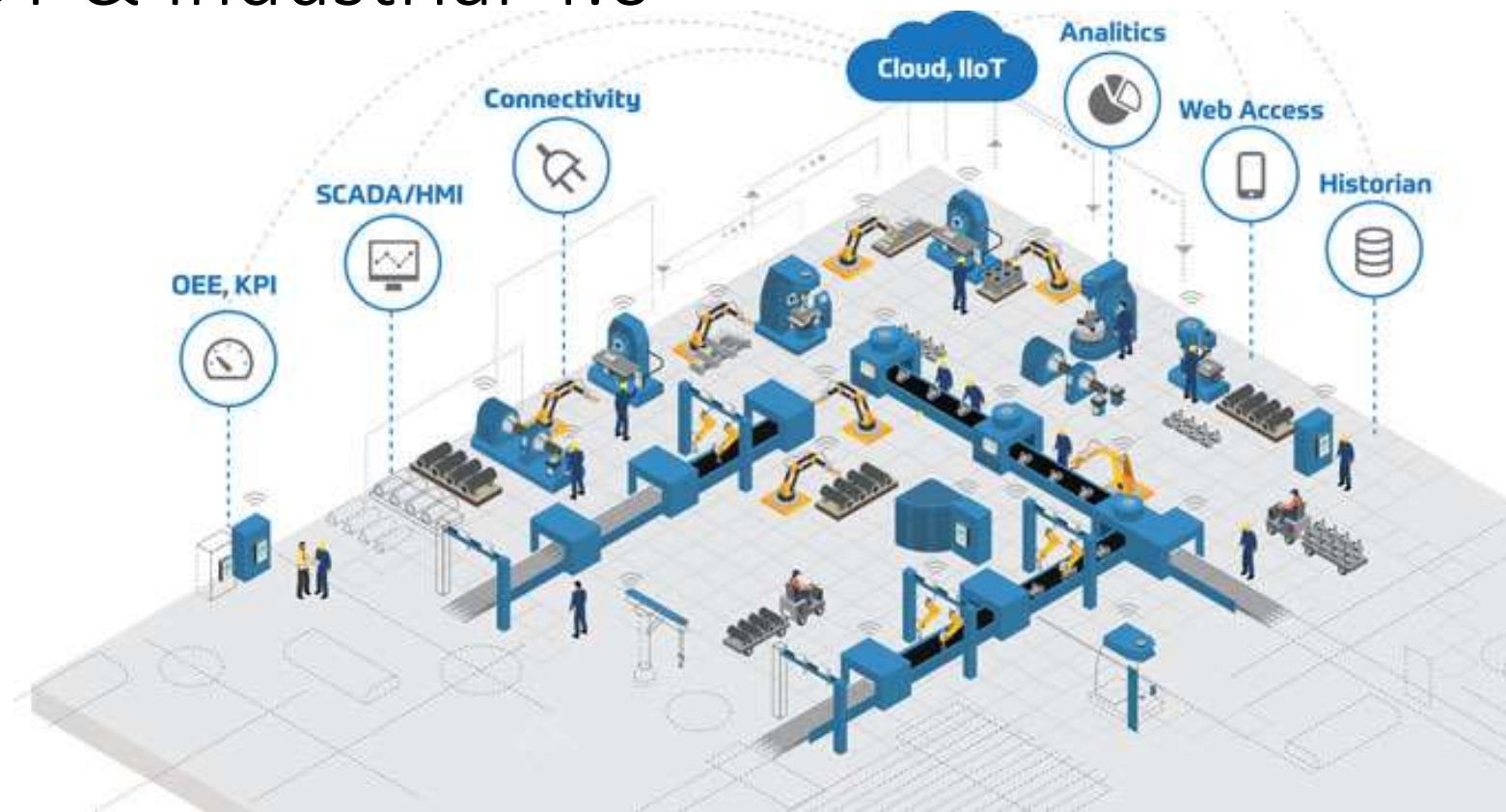
TCP	Slave Addr	1	Scan Rate (ms)	3000	
Function Code	Write Single Register (0x06)	Start Address	1		
Number of Registers	1	Data Format	Dec	Signed	<input type="checkbox"/>
333					

# WHAT IS SCADA

- The utilization of Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA)



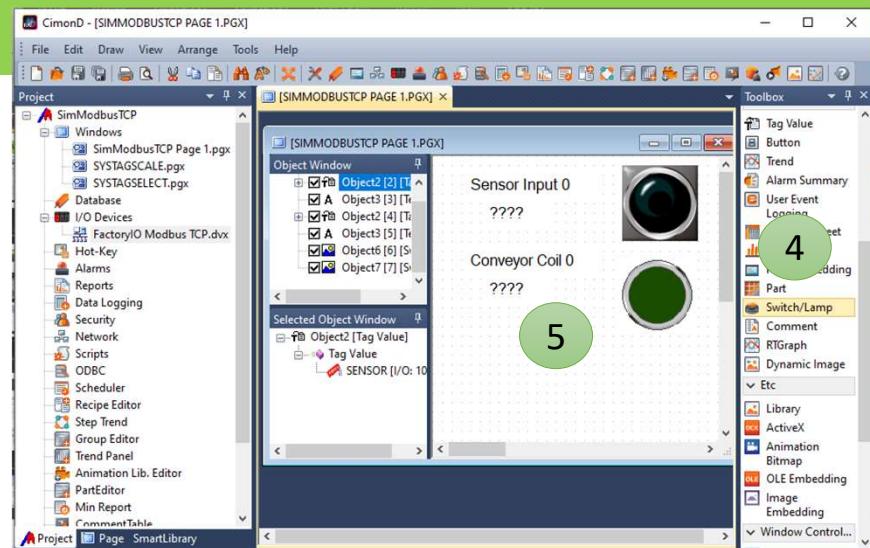
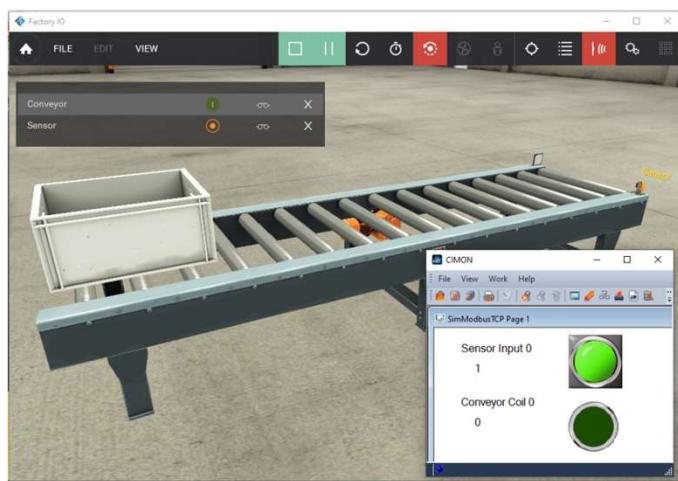
# IIoT & Industrial 4.0



<https://www.tdsthailand.com/industrial/detail.php?i=12>

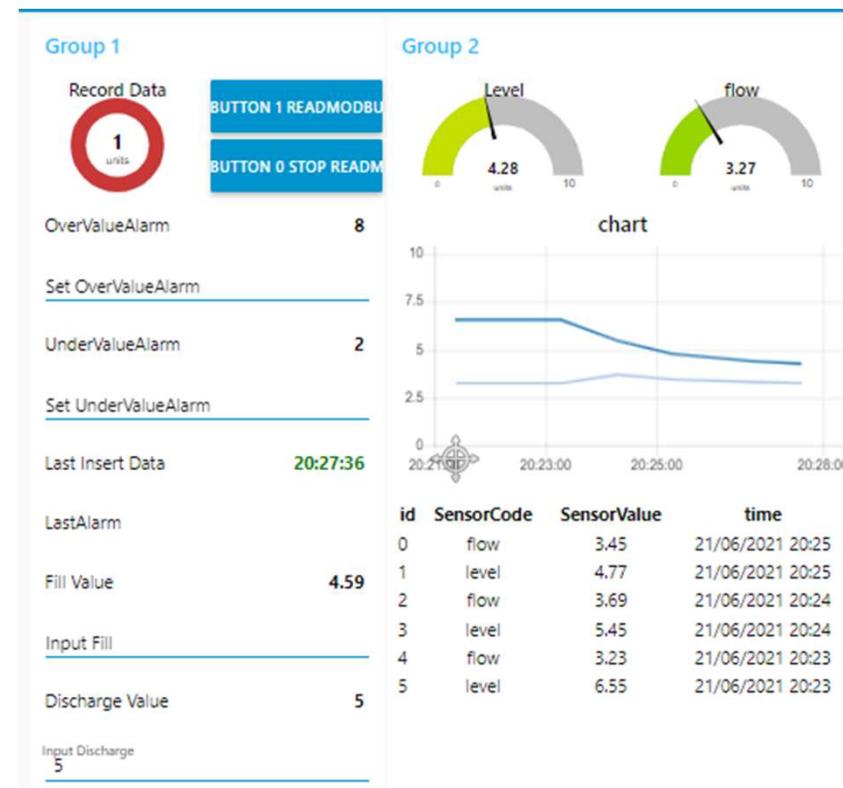
# SCADA Demo

- Cima



## Youtube Node-Red Level Control

# Node-Red Control FactoryIO (Advanced Level Control Dashboard)



[UtccFoodlotCodes](#)/[Node-Red](#)/[Node-Red Level Control.json](#)

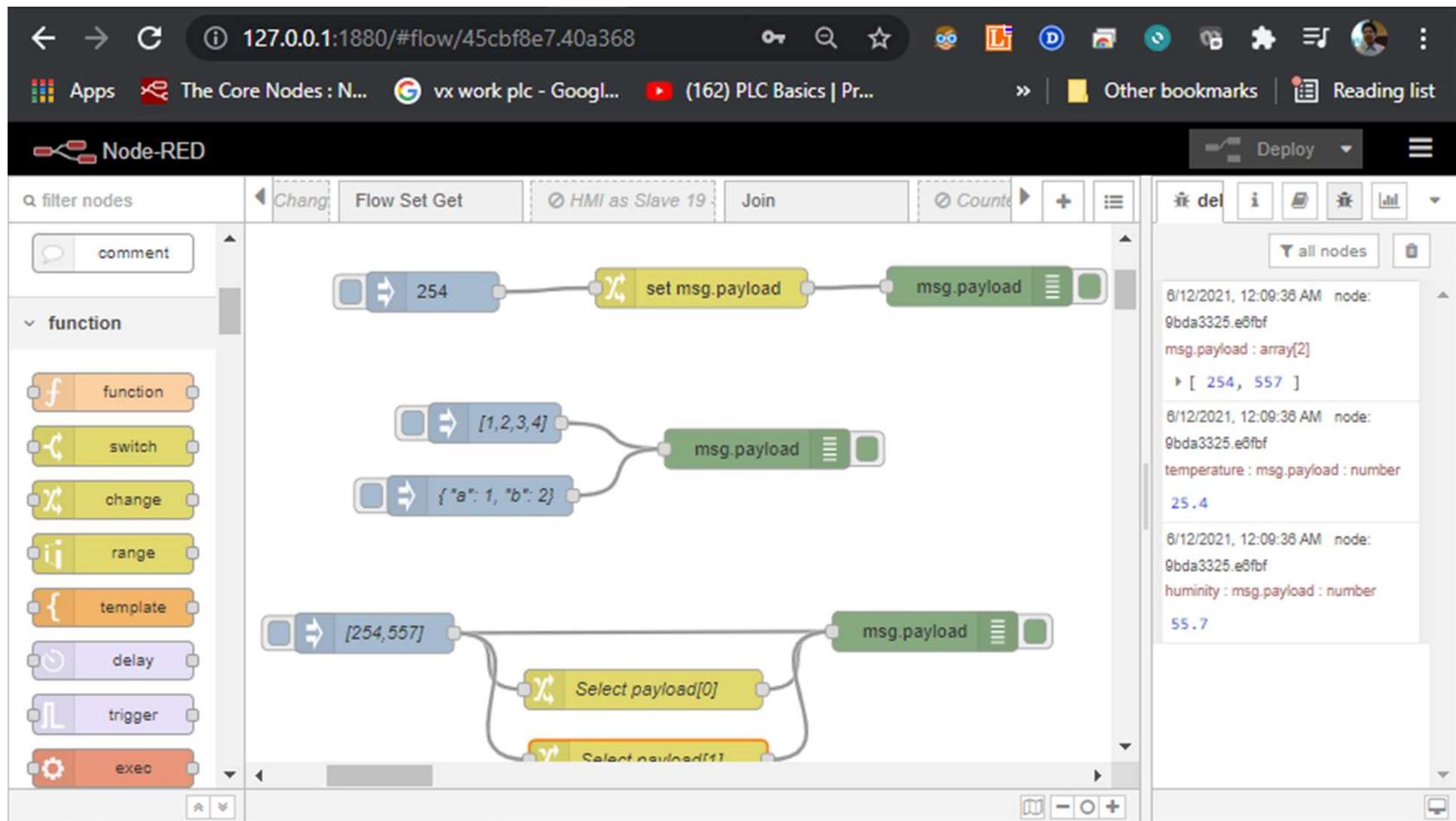
# Node-Red

- *Node-RED is a programming tool for wiring together hardware devices, APIs and online services in new and interesting ways.*
- Cmd
  - Node-red
- <http://localhost:1880>
- 127.0.0.1:1880



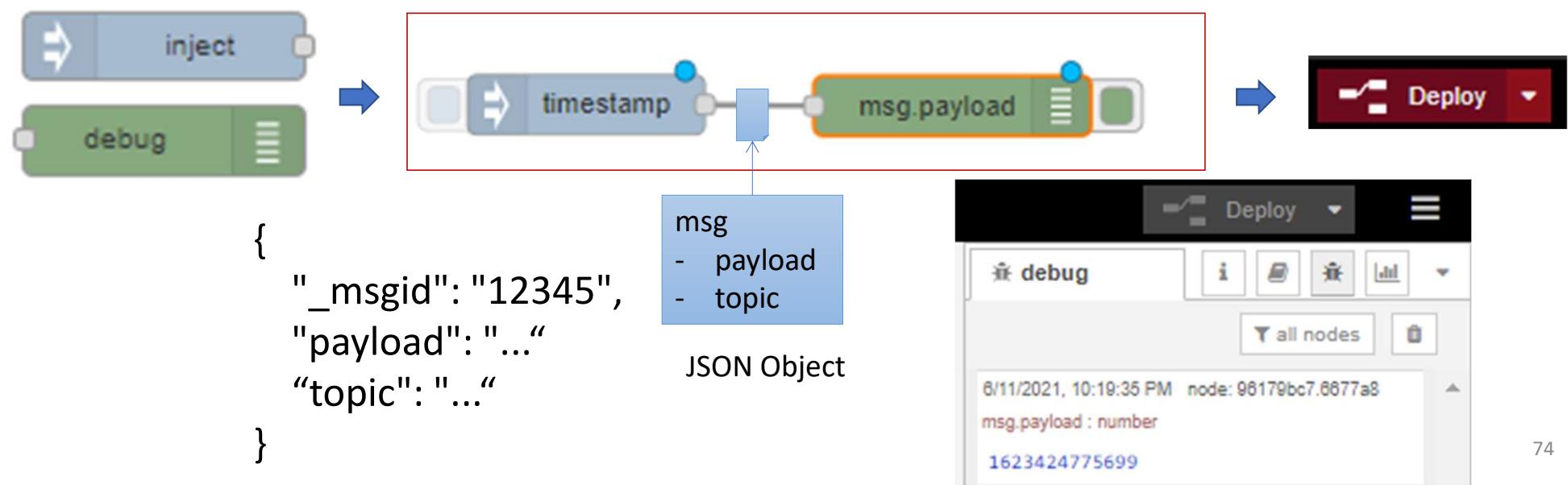
The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window titled "Select Command Prompt". The window title bar includes standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The main area of the window displays the following text:  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19042.1052]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
C:\Users\chalermchon>`node-red`

*Node-RED is a programming tool for wiring together hardware devices, APIs and online services in new and interesting ways.*



# Basic Nodes

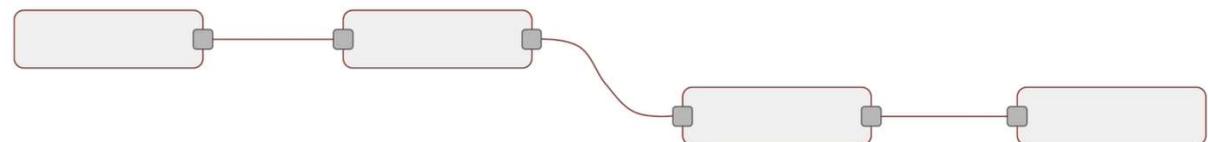
- Input Node นำข้อมูลเข้า node-red
- Function Node กำหนดการทำงานเปลี่ยนแปลงค่า
- Output Node แสดงผลข้อมูลในรูปแบบต่าง



# JSON Object (Data Transfer)

- Boolean - true, false
- Number - eg 0, 123.4
- String - "hello"
- Array - [1,2,3,4]
- Object - { "a": 1, "b": 2}
- Null

{ payload: "sunny",  
topic: "weather/uk",  
color: "red",  
temp: 20.2 }



# JSON Object Examples

ข้อมูลตัวแปร      ค่าตัวแปร

{ "name" : "John" } ข้อความ

{ "age" : 30 } ตัวเลข

{"name" : "John" , "age" : 30 } หลายตัวแปร

## Array Object

[ { "name": "John" , "age": 30 } , { "name": "jenny" , "age": 22 } ]

## payload and topic properties (default)

## YouTube Node-Red - 01 Basic Debug

The screenshot shows the Node-RED interface with a flow and an open 'Edit inject node' dialog.

**Flow Details:**

- A 'timestamp' node is connected to an 'inject' node.
- An 'inject' node is connected to a blue placeholder node labeled 'msg'.
- The 'msg' node has two items:
  - payload
  - topic

**Edit inject node Dialog:**

- Name:** Name (empty)
- msg. payload:** timestamp
- msg. topic:**  (highlighted with a red box)
- Inject once:**  (unchecked)
- C Repeat:** none (highlighted with a red box)
- Enabled:**  (unchecked)

**Topic Selection:** A dropdown menu for 'msg. topic' shows various options:

- msg.
- flow.
- global.
- a\_z string
- b\_9 number
- c\_8 boolean
- { } JSON
- d\_10 buffer
- e timestamp
- f expression
- \$ env variable

**Repeat Options:** A red box highlights the 'Repeat' section in the dialog, which includes:

- + add
- none
- interval
- interval between times
- at a specific time

**Text Annotations:**

- A red box encloses the 'msg. topic' input field with the text: กำหนดค่าชนิดข้อมูล
- A red box encloses the 'Repeat' dropdown with the text: กำหนดเวลาทำซ้ำ

## กำหนดค่า payload และการแสดงค่า Debug

### JavaScript Types

```
boolean : true / false  
number : 123  
string : "hello"  
array : [ 1, 2, 3, 4 ]  
object : { "color": "red" }
```



▶ Name

[1,2,3,4]

≡ msg. payload = ▾ J: [ 1,2,3,4 ]

≡ msg. topic = ▾ a\_z

6/11/2021, 11:30:40 PM node: e

msg.payload : array[4]

▼ array[4]

0: 1

1: 2

2: 3

3: 4

6/11/2021, 11:30:42 PM node: e

msg.payload : Object

▼ object

a: 1

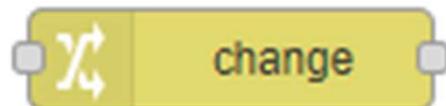
b: 2

▶ Name

{ "a": 1, "b": 2 }

≡ msg. payload = ▾ J: { "a": 1, "b": 2 }

≡ msg. topic = ▾ a\_z



- Set a property to a value,
- Change a String property by performing a search and replace,
- Delete a property,
- Move a property.

Set

to msg. payload

msg. payload

to msg.

- msg.
- flow.
- global.
- string
- number
- boolean
- JSON
- buffer
- timestamp
- expression

Set

to msg. payload.temperature\_c

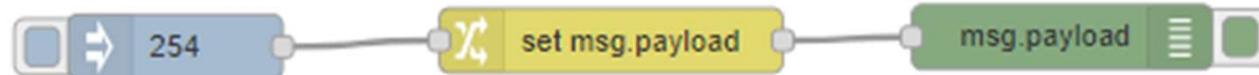
to J: (payload.temperature-32)\*5/9

- Boolean - true, false
- Number - eg 0, 123.4
- String - "hello"
- Array - [1,2,3,4]
- Object - { "a": 1, "b": 2}
- Null

```
{  
  "payload": {  
    "temperature": 90,  
    "temperature_c": 32.22222  
  }  
}
```

Change กำหนดค่า payload / 10

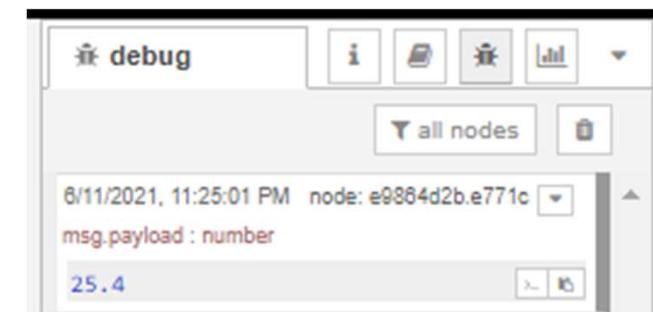
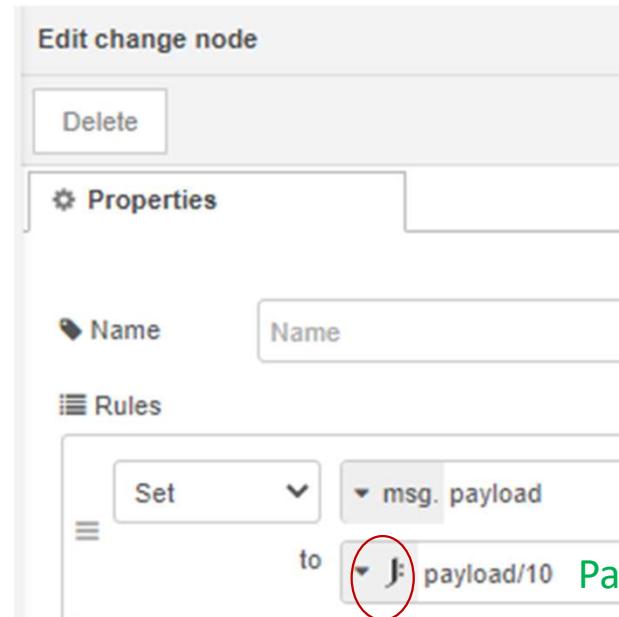
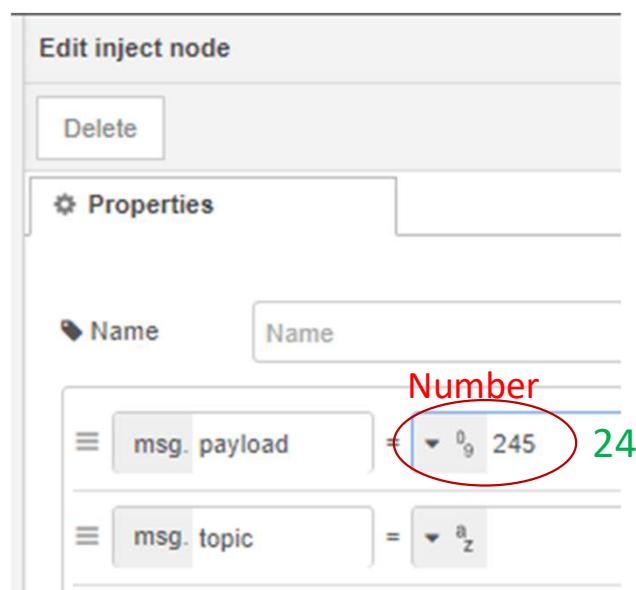
GitHub Node-Red - 02 Basic Change



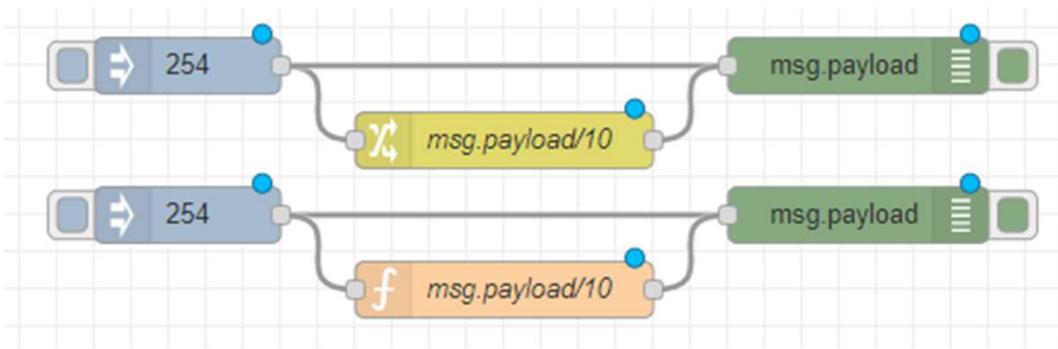
payload (254) - input

Change (254/10)

Payload 25.4 - output



<https://github.com/chalermchonv/UtccFoodlotCodes/tree/main/Node-Red>



Edit change node

Delete      Cancel      Done

**Properties**

Name: msg.payload/10

**Rules**

Set msg. payload to J: payload/10

6/16/2021, 9:25:53 PM node:

1d98376f.4e0a19

msg.payload : number

254

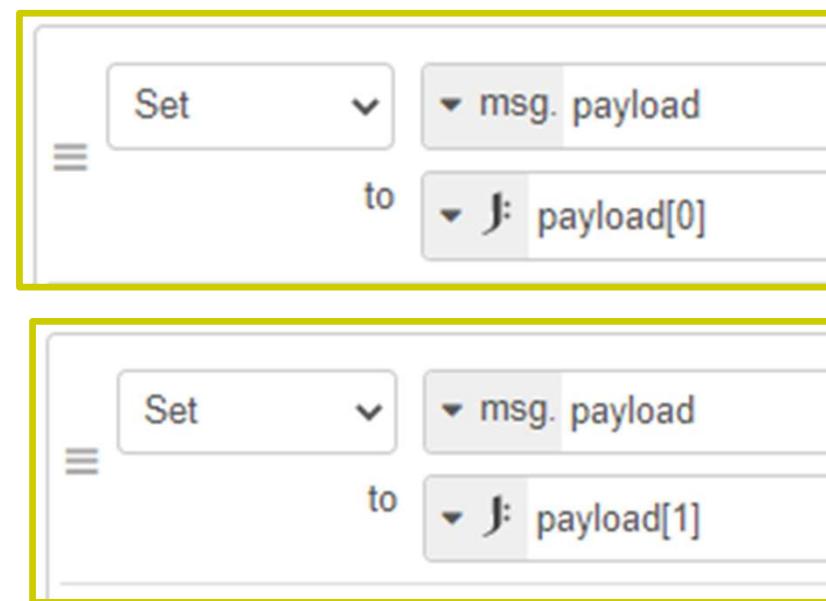
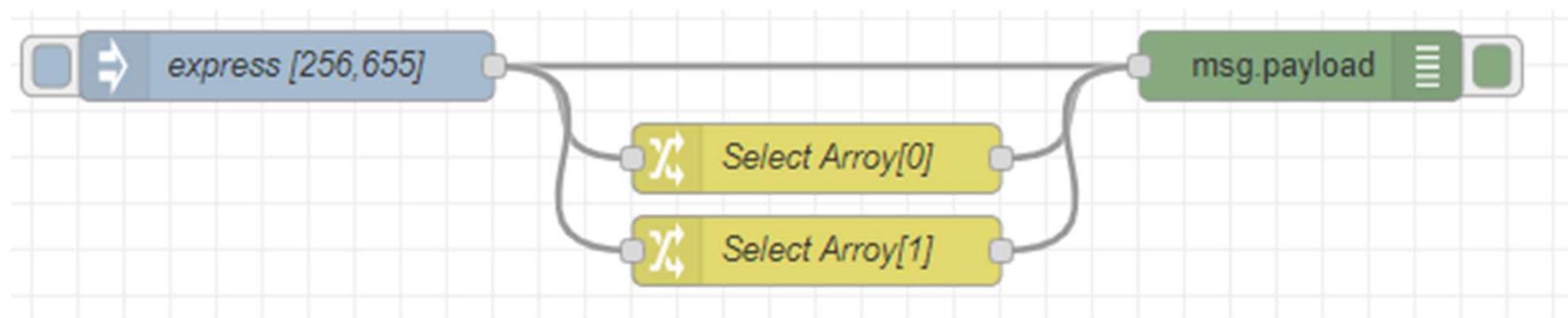
6/16/2021, 9:25:53 PM node:

1d98376f.4e0a19

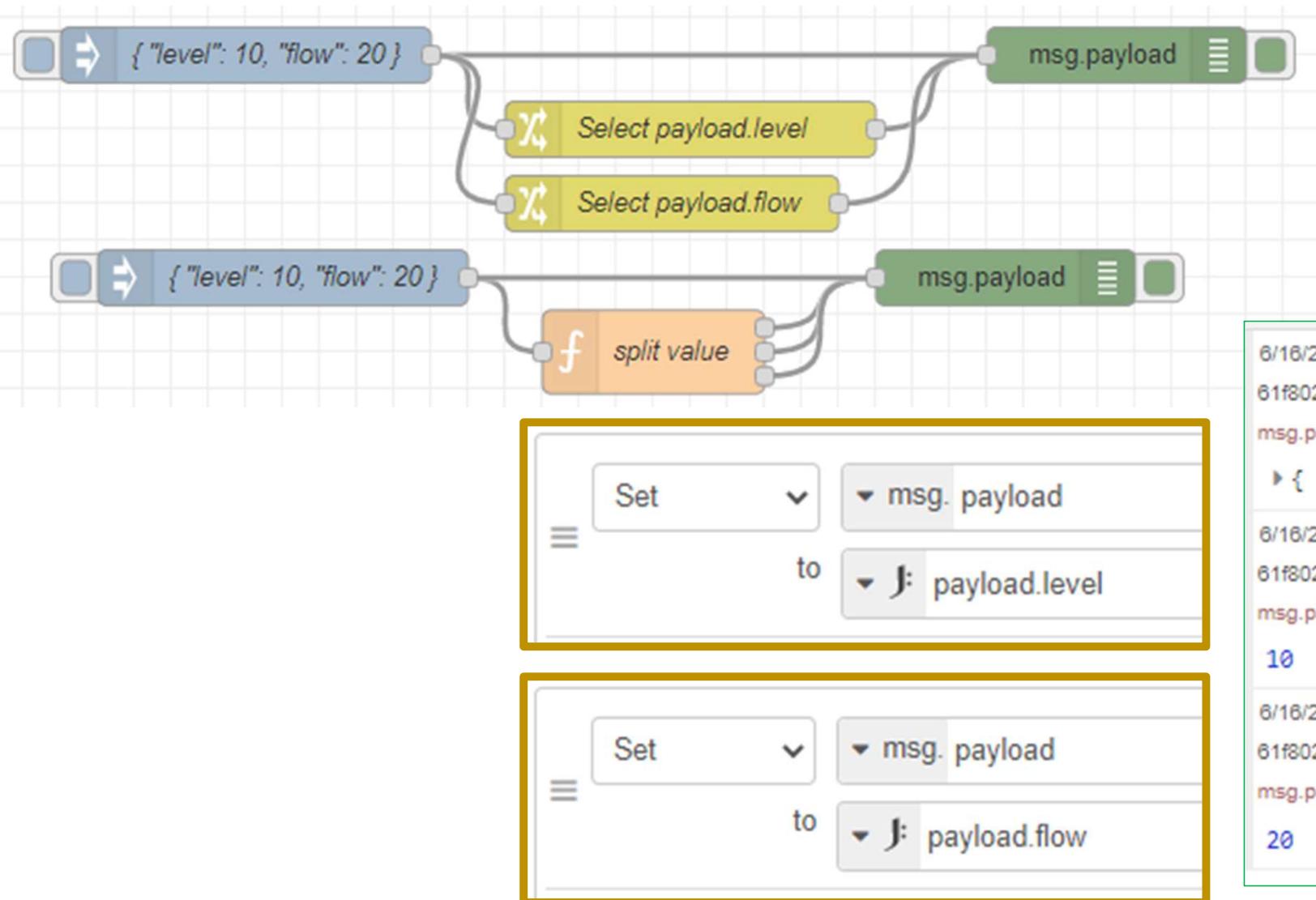
msg.payload : number

25.4

msg.payload = msg.payload/10  
;return msg;



Timestamp	Node ID	msg.payload
6/16/2021, 9:26:23 PM	89d312c3.58257	msg.payload : array[2] [ 256, 655 ]
6/16/2021, 9:26:23 PM	89d312c3.58257	msg.payload : number 256
6/16/2021, 9:26:23 PM	89d312c3.58257	msg.payload : number 655



```

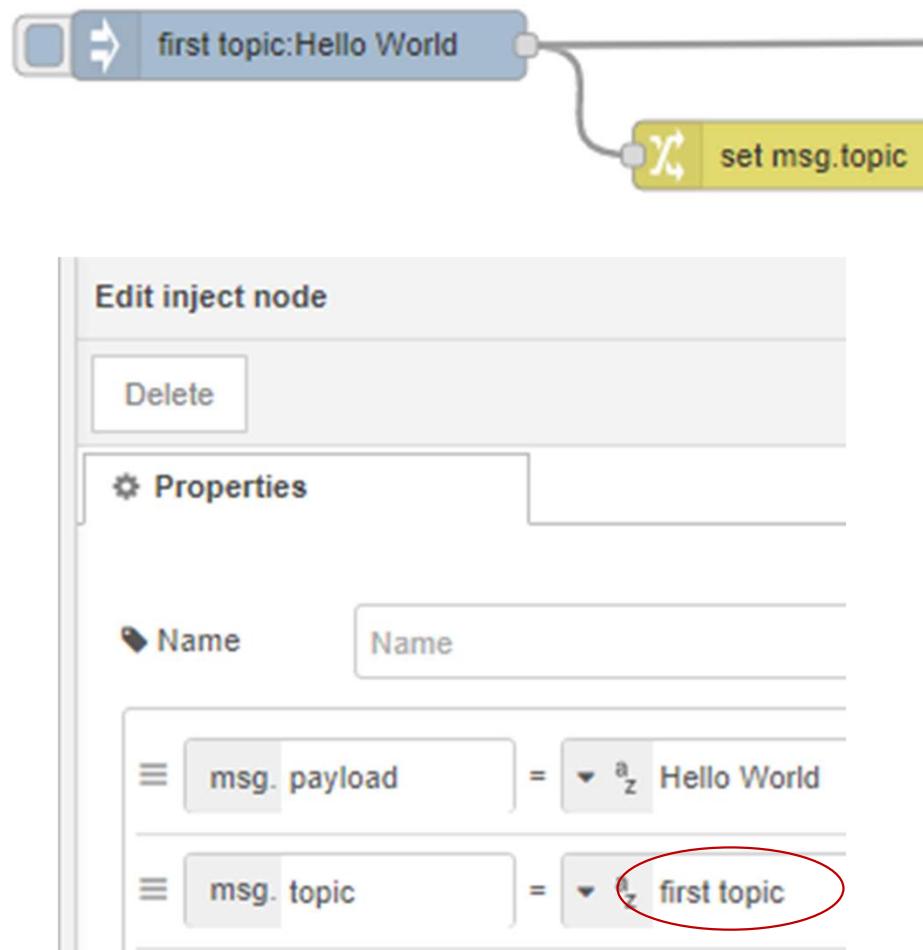
6/16/2021, 9:34:48 PM node:
61f802b9.82c3ac
msg.payload : Object
▶ { level: 10, flow: 20 }

6/16/2021, 9:34:48 PM node:
61f802b9.82c3ac
msg.payload : number
10

6/16/2021, 9:34:48 PM node:
61f802b9.82c3ac
msg.payload : number
20

```

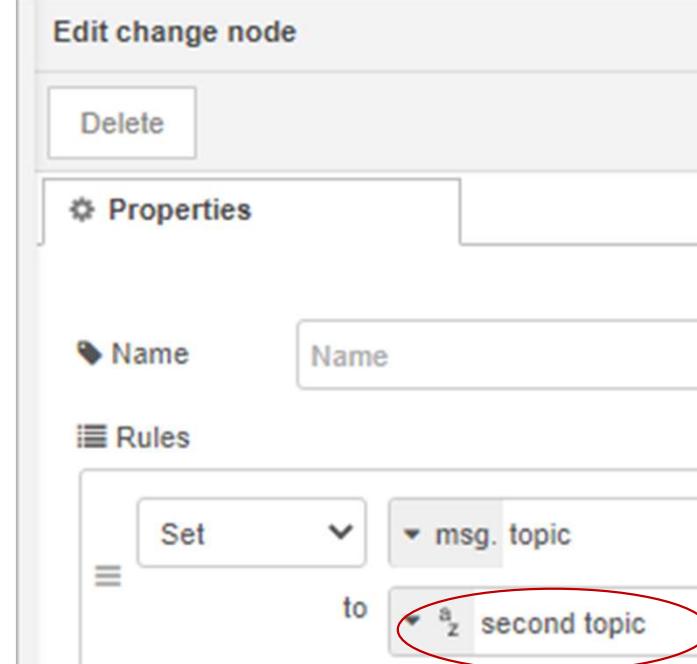
## Change กำหนดค่า topic



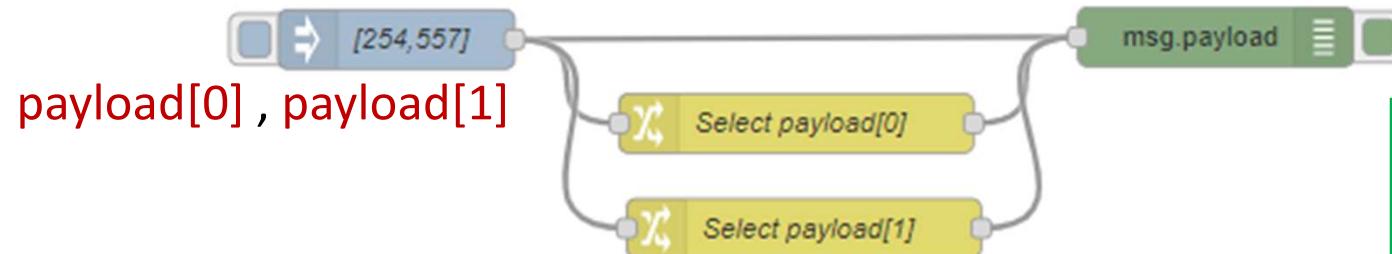
## GitHub Node-Red - 02 Basic Change

6/11/2021, 11:56:04 PM node: 96179b  
first topic : msg.payload : string[11]  
"Hello World"

6/11/2021, 11:56:04 PM node: 96179b  
second topic : msg.payload : string[11]  
"Hello World"



## แยกค่าเป็น สອງทางและกำหนด topic ใหม่ GitHub Node-Red - 02 Change-Function



payload[0] , payload[1]

Edit change node

Delete

**Properties**

Name: Select payload[0]

Rules

Set msg. payload to **payload[0]/10** Express Payload[0]/10

Set msg. topic to **a\_z temperature**

Edit change node

Delete

**Properties**

Name: Select payload[1]

Rules

Set msg. payload to **payload[1]/10** Express Payload[1]/10

Set msg. topic to **a\_z humidity**

6/12/2021, 12:09:36 AM node: 9bda3:  
msg.payload : array[2]  
[ 254, 557 ]

6/12/2021, 12:09:36 AM node: 9bda3:  
temperature : msg.payload : number  
25.4

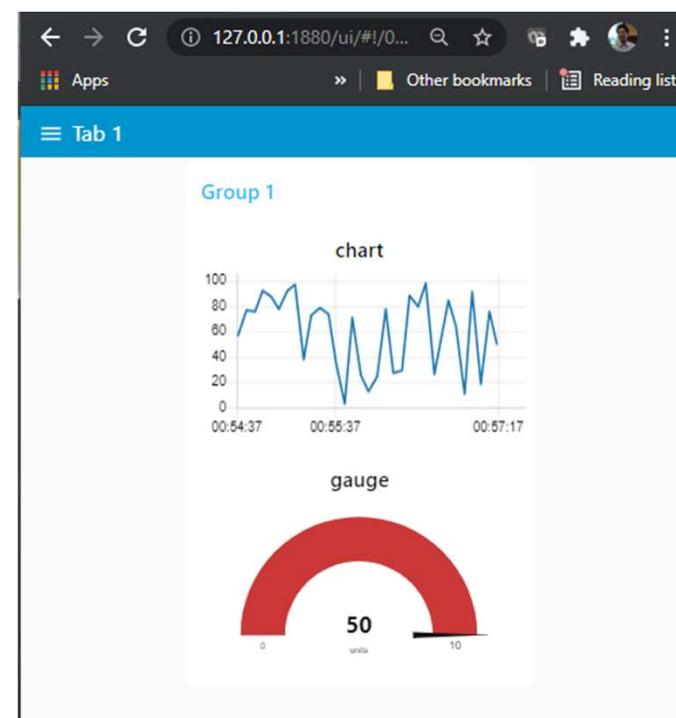
6/12/2021, 12:09:36 AM node: 9bda3:  
humidity : msg.payload : number  
55.7

Express  
Payload[1]/10

# Dashboard Module

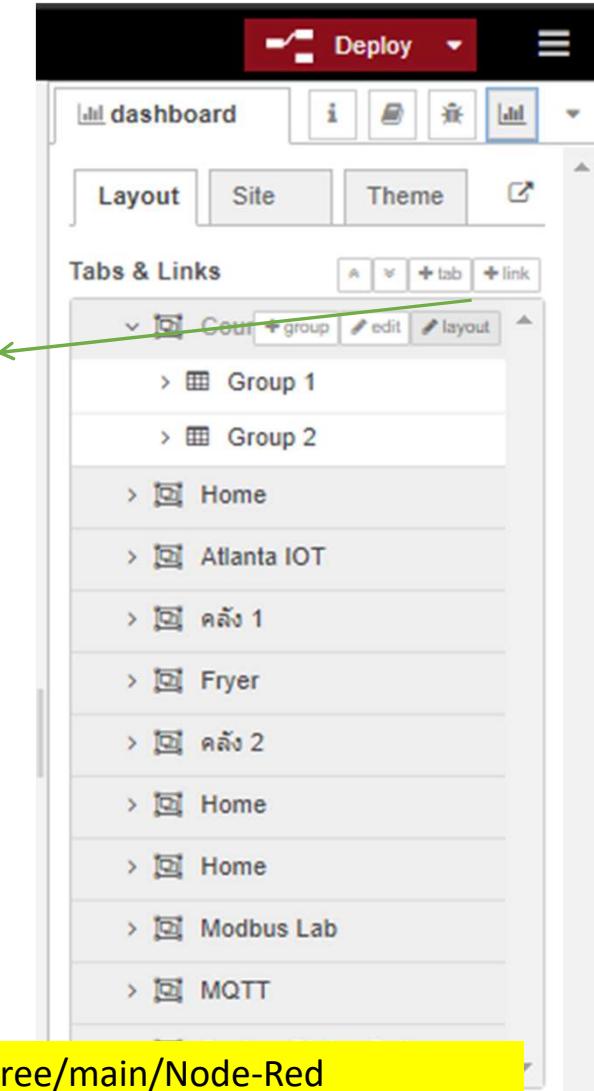
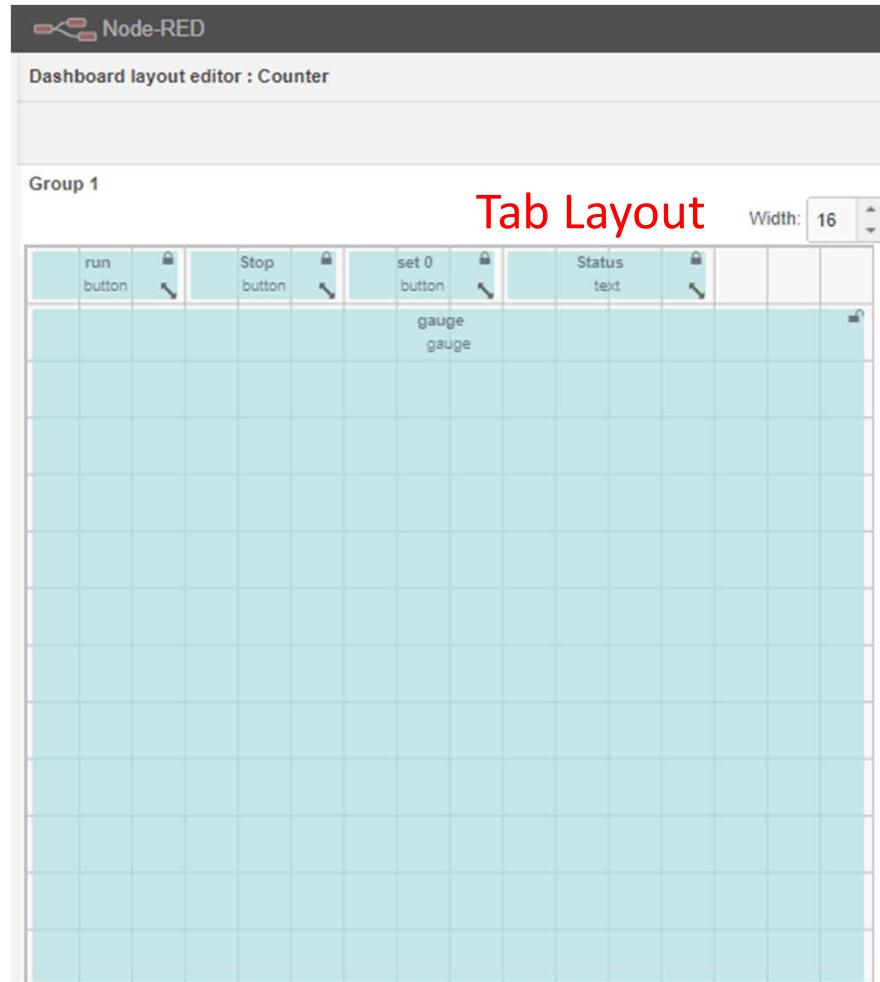


<http://127.0.0.1:1880/>



สร้าง Tab และ Group เพื่อกำหนดพื้นที่แสดง

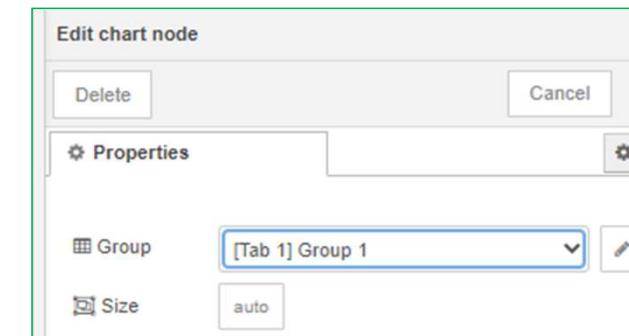
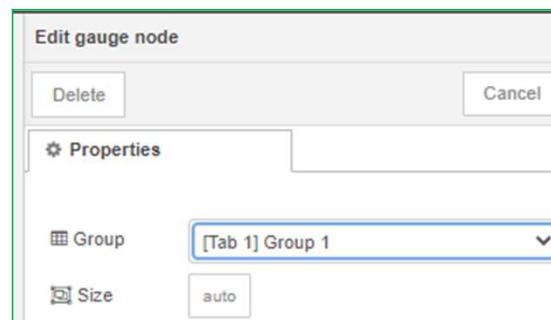
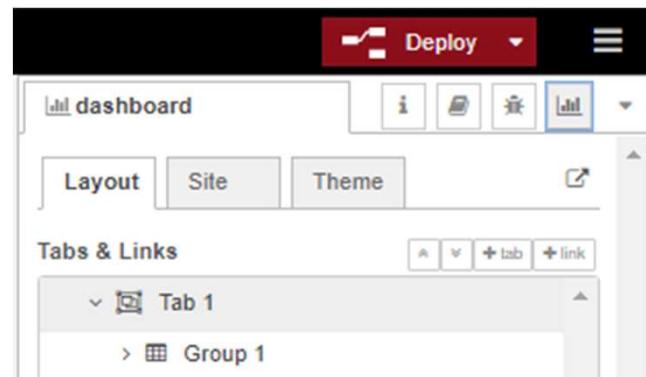
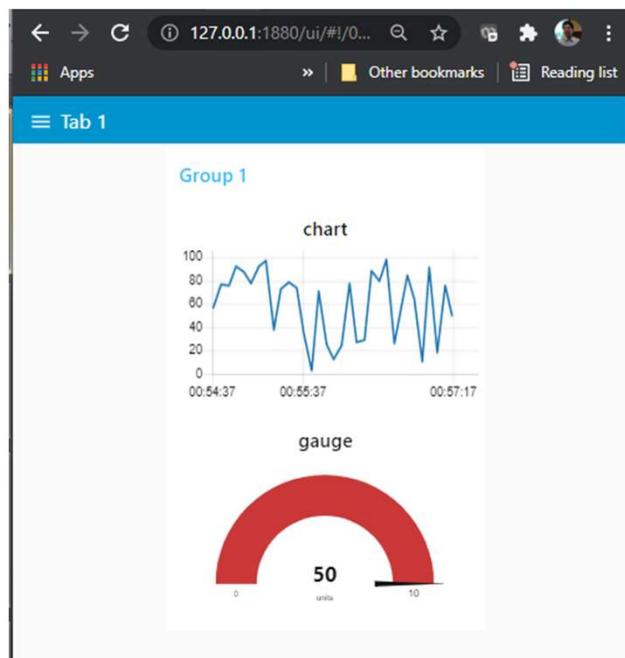
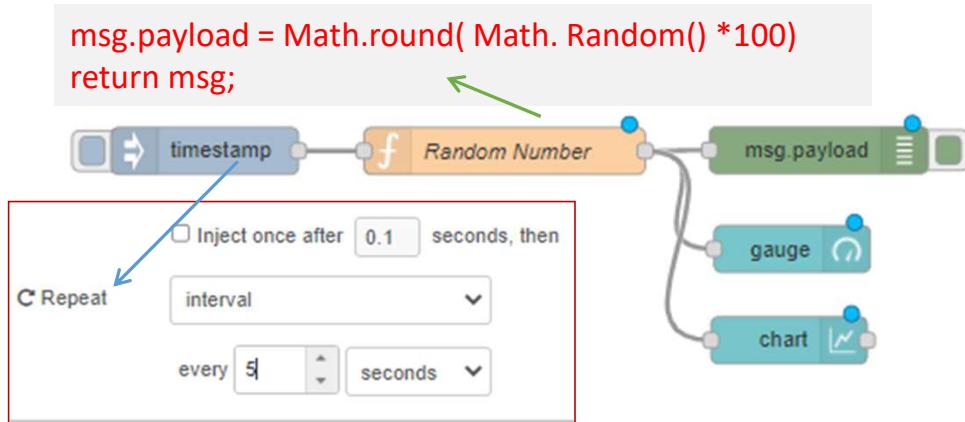
GitHub Node-Red 03 Basic Dashboard

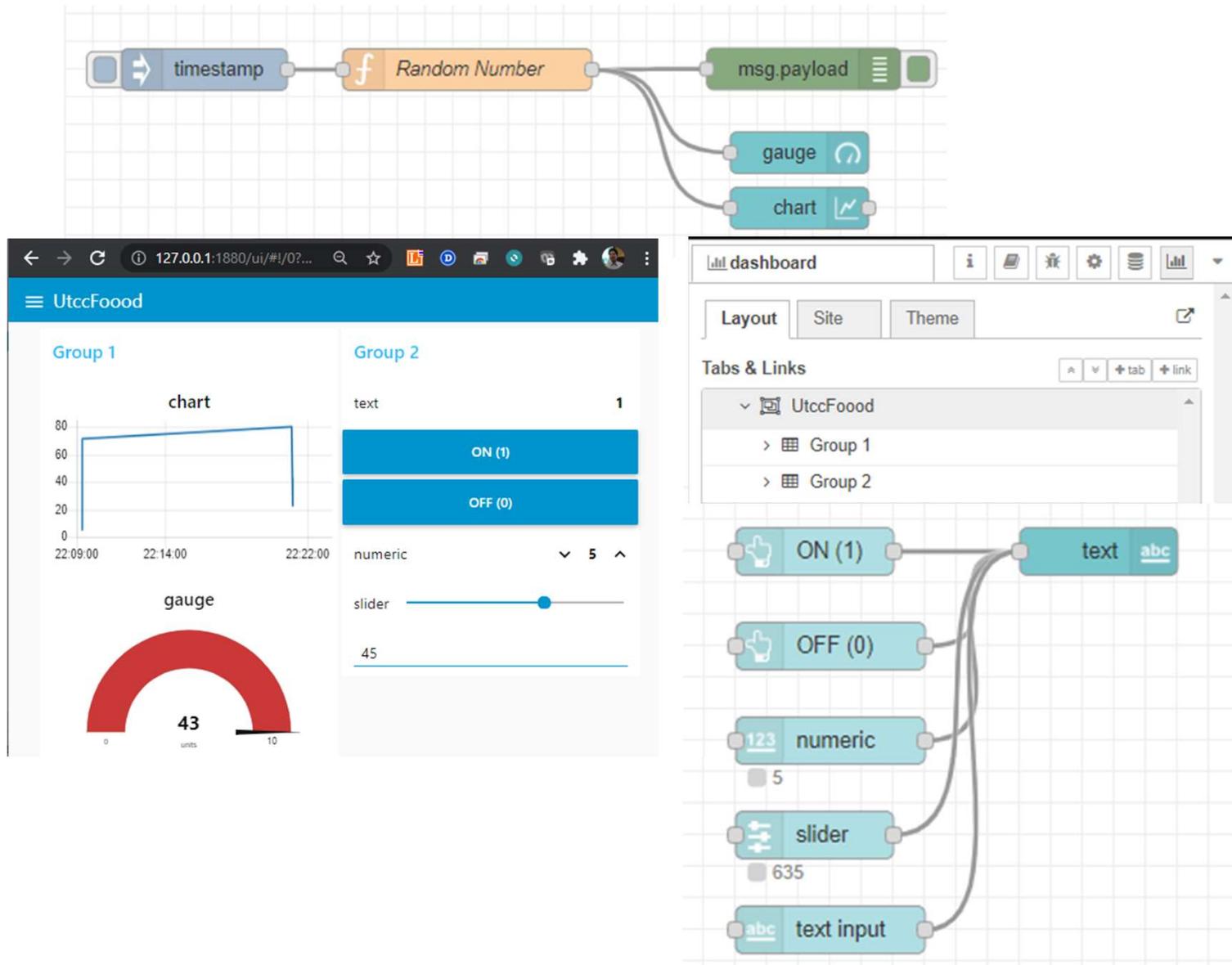


<https://github.com/chalermchonv/UtccFoodlotCodes/tree/main/Node-Red>

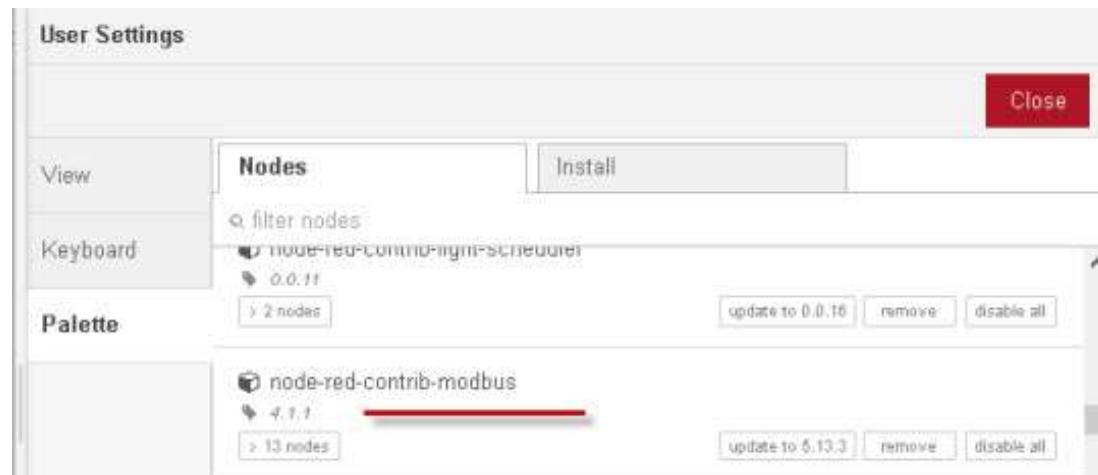
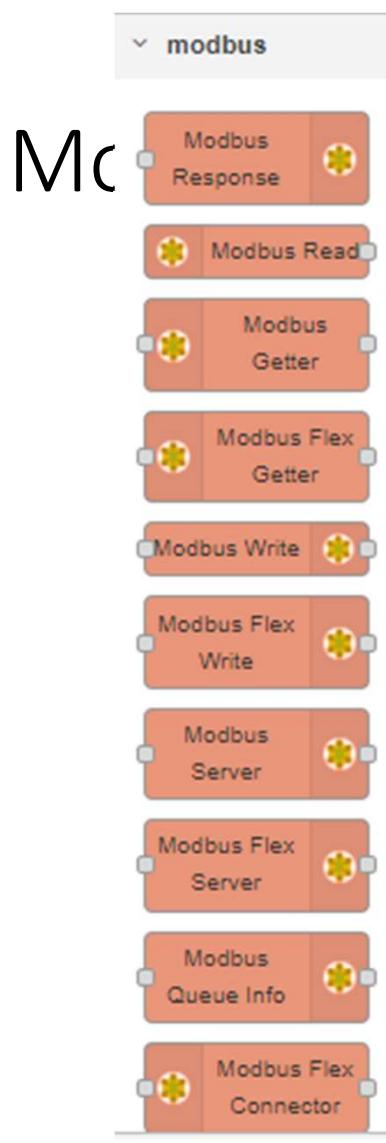
## Basic Dashboard Control

## GitHub Node-Red 03 Basic Dashboard

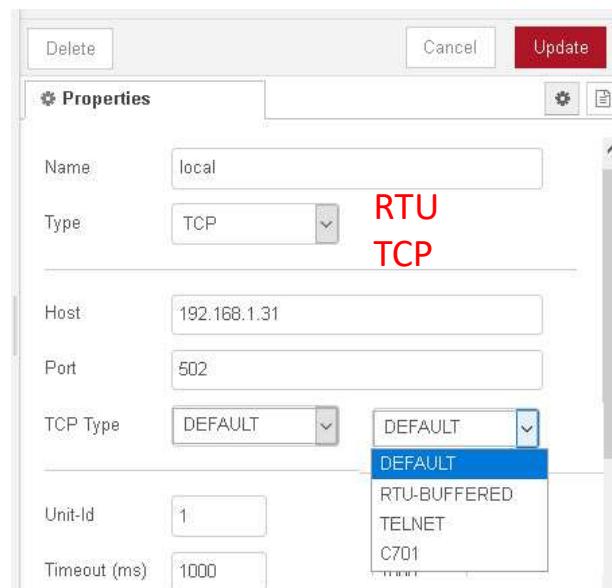
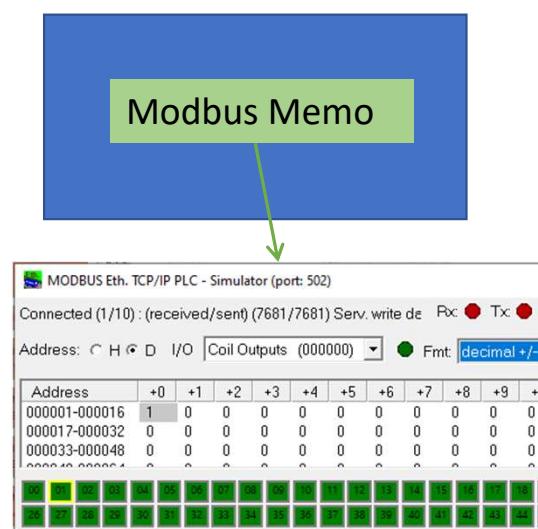


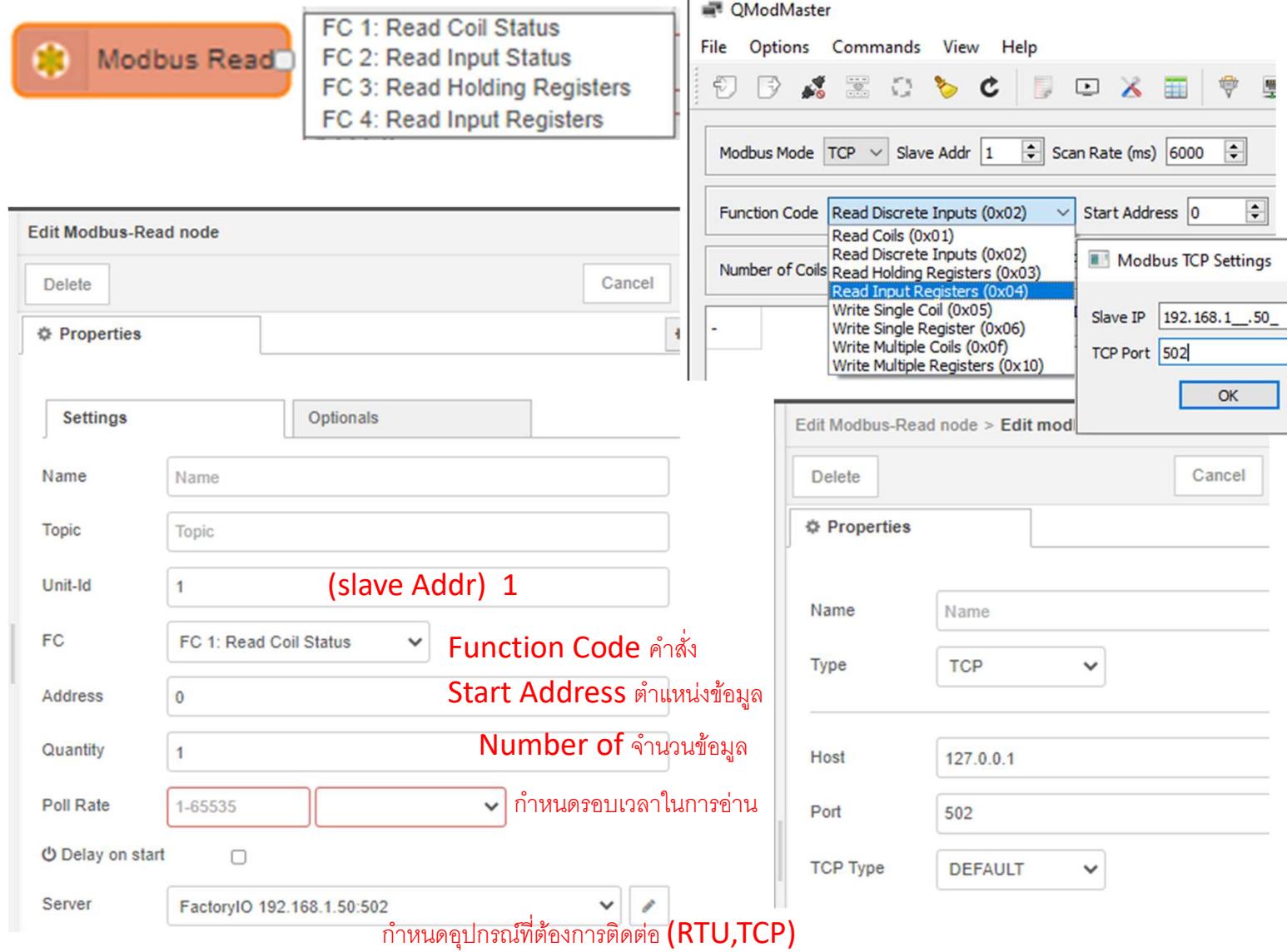


YouTube Node-Red 04 Modbus



Sensor , Machine, PLC,HMI





The screenshot shows the Node-Red interface with a central canvas and a sidebar containing nodes.

**Modbus Write Node Configuration:**

- Name:** Name
- Unit-Id:** 1
- FC:** A dropdown menu showing:
  - FC 5: Force Single Coil
  - FC 6: Preset Single Register
  - FC 15: Force Multiple Coils
  - FC 16: Preset Multiple Registers
- Address:** (empty input field)
- Quantity:** (empty input field)
- Server:** modbus-tcp@127.0.0.1:502

**Modbus Read Node:**

- FC:** A dropdown menu showing:
  - FC 1: Read Coil Status
  - FC 2: Read Input Status
  - FC 3: Read Holding Registers
  - FC 4: Read Input Registers

YouTube Node-Red 04 Modbus FactoryIO

The image shows a 3D model of a conveyor belt system. A sensor is mounted on the side of the conveyor, connected by a red dashed line to a yellow callout box labeled "Sensor". Above the conveyor, there is a small control panel with two buttons: "Conveyor" (green) and "Sensor" (orange).

**Modbus Read**

- FC 1: Read Coil Status
- FC 2: Read Input Status
- FC 3: Read Holding Registers
- FC 4: Read Input Registers

คำสั่ง FC 1 ( Read )

**Modbus Write**

- FC 5: Force Single Coil
- FC 6: Preset Single Register
- FC 15: Force Multiple Coils
- FC 16: Preset Multiple Registers

Factory IO

ค่าปุ่มจาก Server (Master) ภายนอก (Node-Red , QModMaster, PLC, HMI)

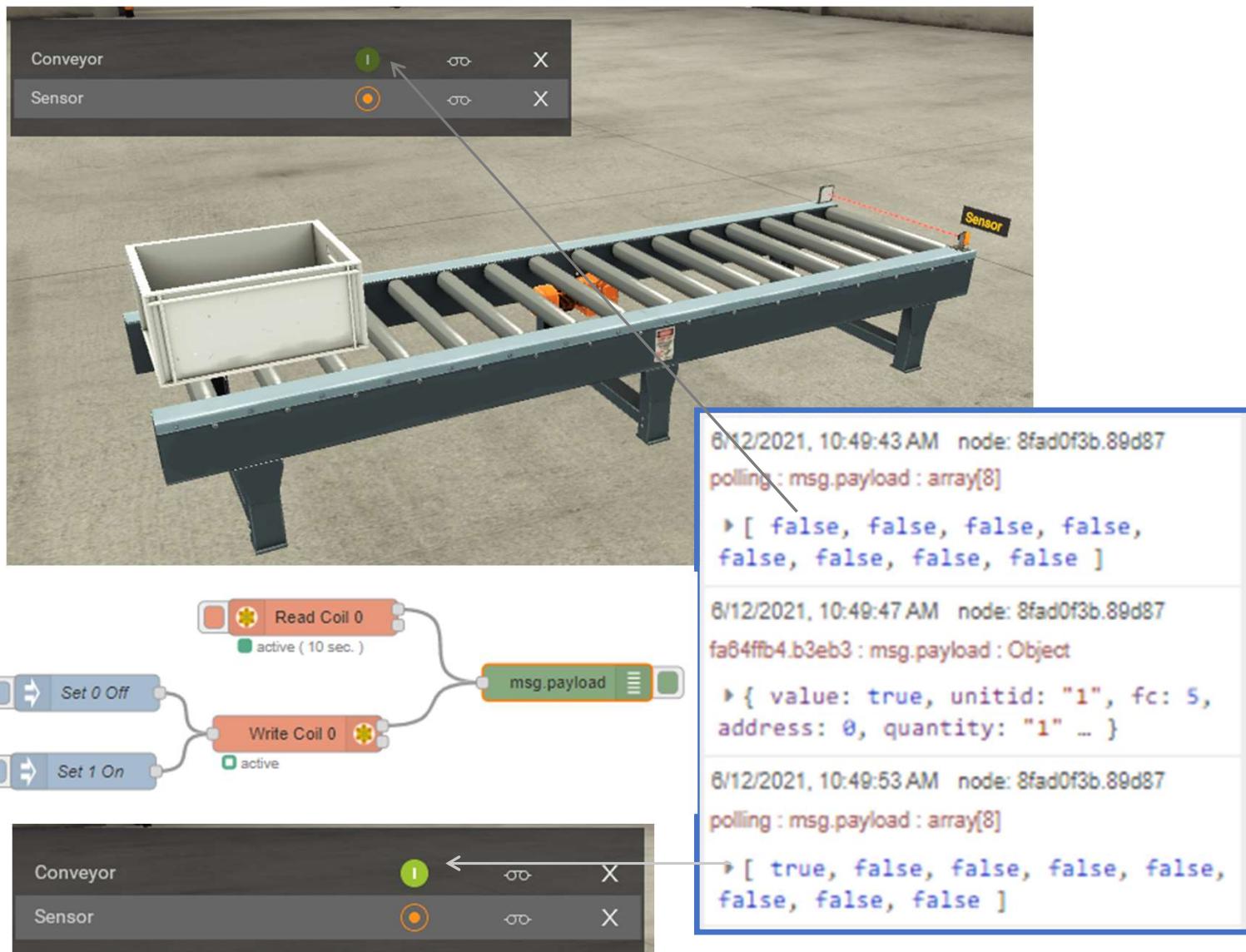
← DRIVER Modbus TCP/IP Server START CONFIGURATION CLEAR

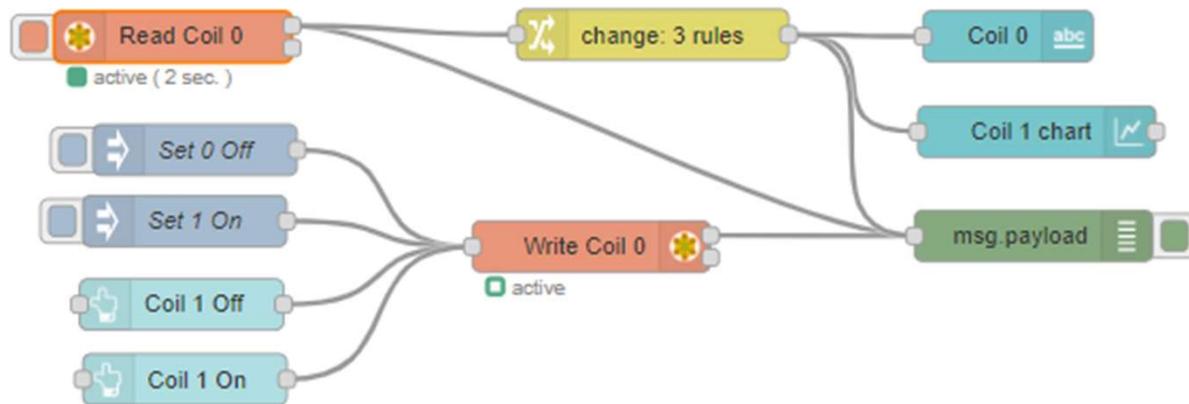
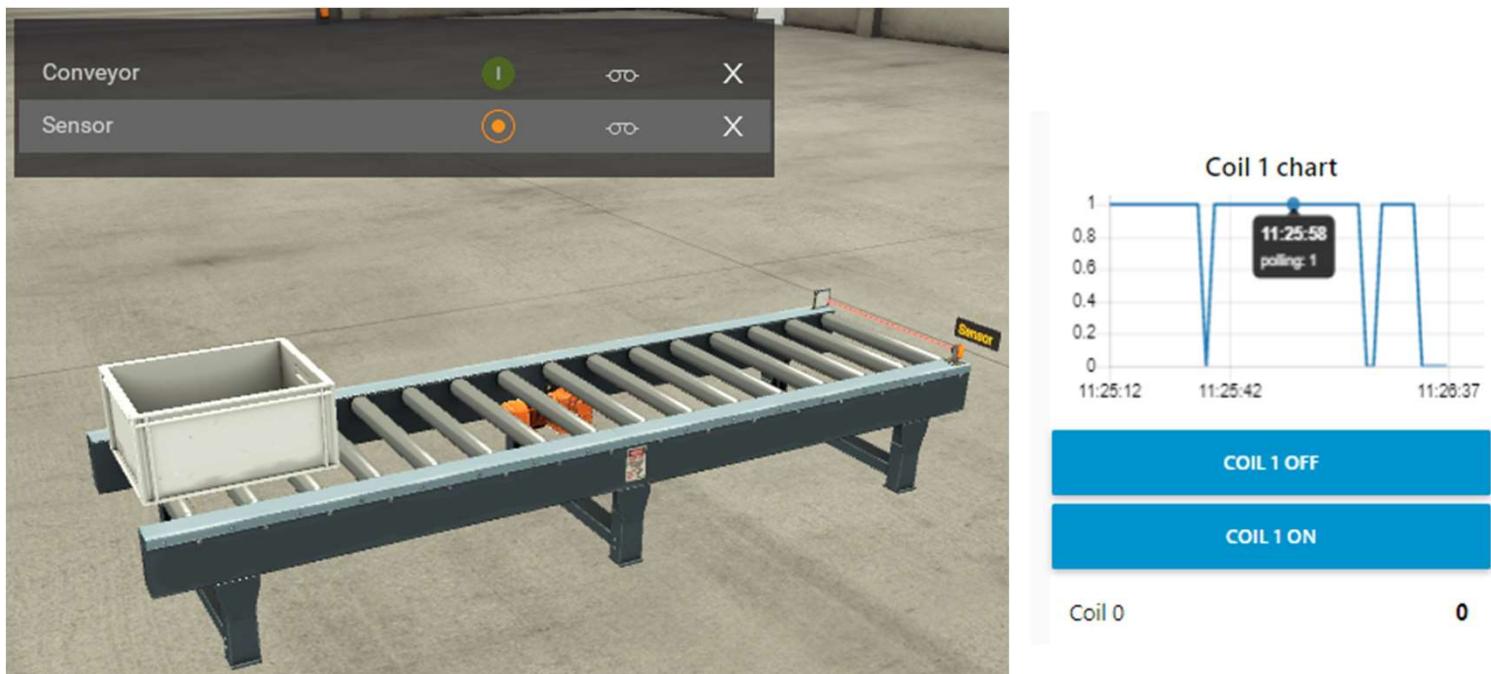
**SENSORS**

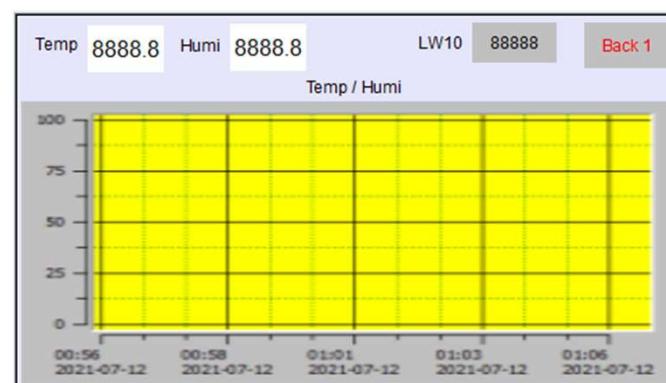
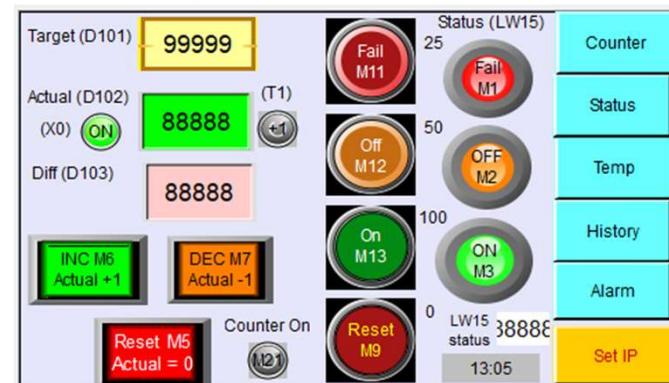
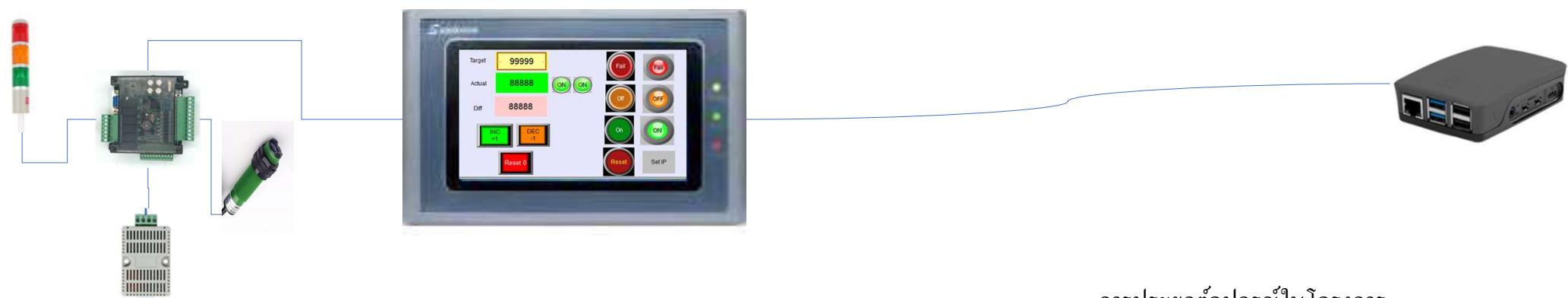
	Input	
FACTORY I/O (Paused)	Sensor	(192.168.1.50:502) Slave ID:1
FACTORY I/O (Reset)		Input 0
FACTORY I/O (Running)		Input 1
FACTORY I/O (Time Scale)	I/O (Running)	
	Sensor	

**ACTUATORS**

	Output -Coil	
Conveyor	Coil 0	Conveyor
FACTORY I/O (Camera Position)	FC 1 (Read)	
FACTORY I/O (Pause)		FC 5 (Write)
FACTORY I/O (Reset)		
FACTORY I/O (Run)		





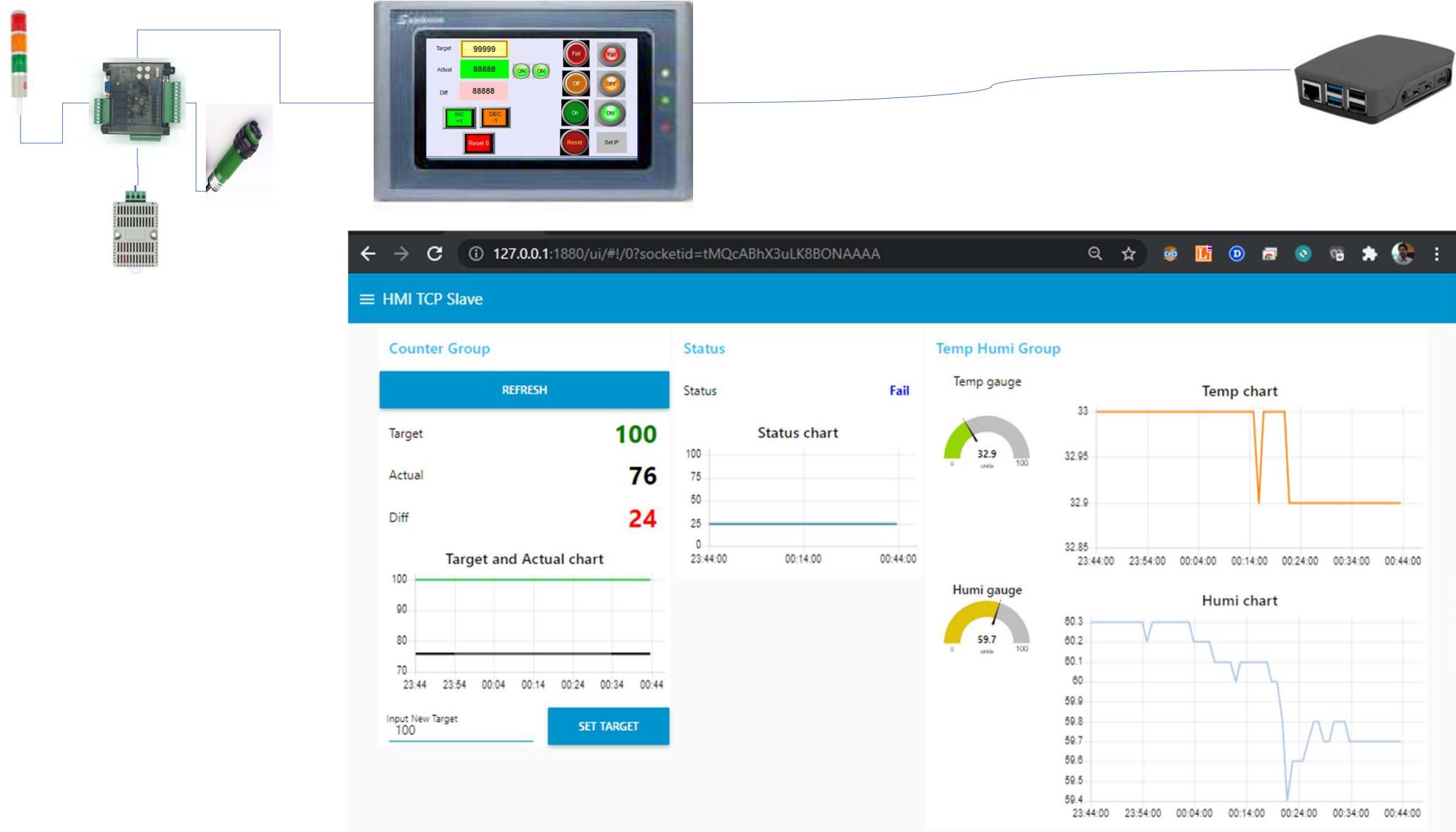


History Data Record		Save to USB		Back 1	
Time	Date	Temp	Humi	Target	...
15:38	12/07/21				

Alarm Temp			Back 1
Time	Date	Message	

### การประยุกต์อุปกรณ์ในโครงการ

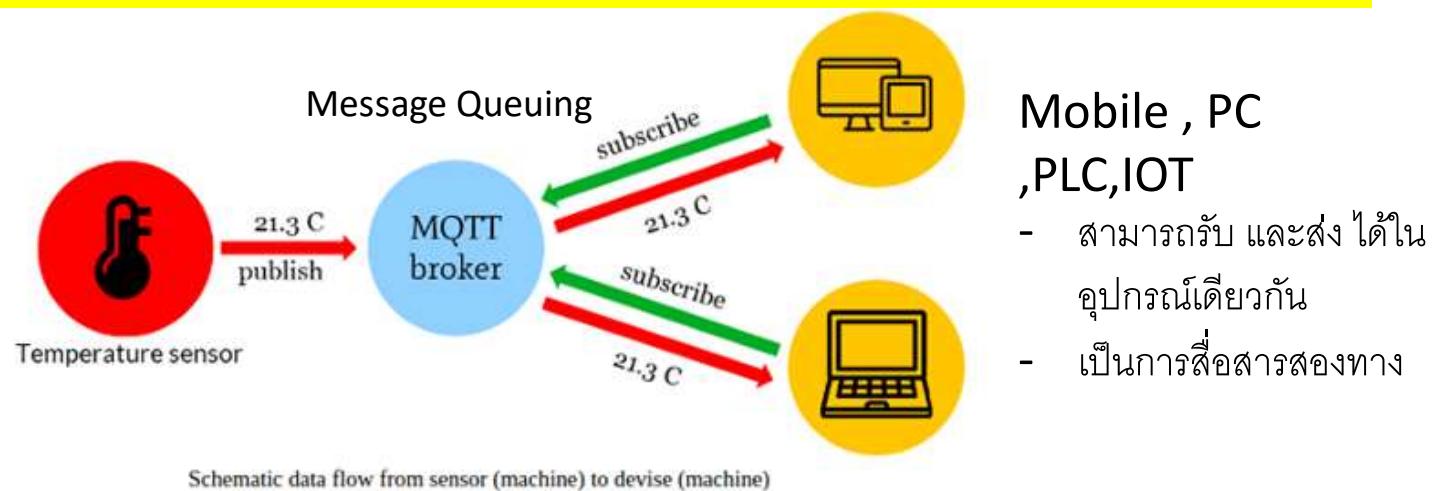
- ระบบบันทึกจำนวนสินค้าที่ผลิตแบบ Real time และบันทึกลงระบบฐานข้อมูล
- ระบบบันทึกสถานการณ์การทำงานของเครื่องจักร และการแจ้งซ่อมเครื่องจักร
- ระบบบันทึกอุณหภูมิคลังสินค้า และระบบแจ้งเตือนสภาวะ





# MQTT Protocol

- การส่งข้อมูล (publish) ผู้ส่ง (อุปกรณ์ IOT, Software)
- ผู้บริการรับส่งข้อมูล (MQTT broker) ตัวกลาง Server , Cloud
- การขอรับข้อมูล (subscribe) ผู้รับ (อุปกรณ์ IOT, Software)



## Protocol

mqtt / tcp

## Host

159.138.241.21

Menu    Connected    Add publisher    Add subscriber   

UTCC MQTT - mqtt://159.138.241.21

Topic to publish: msg

QoS: 0 - Almost Once

Retain:

Payload Type: Strings / JSON / XML / Characters

e.g.: {"hello": "world"}

Payload: {temp:32,Himi:80}

**Publish**

x msg

{temp:32,Himi:80}

qos : 0, retain : false, cmd : publish, dup : false, topic : msg, messageld : , length : 22

{temp:32,Himi:80}

qos : 0, retain : false, cmd : publish, dup : false, topic : msg, messageld : , length : 22

### MQTT CLIENT SETTINGS

#### MQTT Client Name

UTCC MQTT

#### MQTT Client Id

dragino-205f4c

#### Protocol

mqtt / tcp

#### Host

159.138.241.21

#### Username

Username

#### Password

Password

#### Reconnect Period (milliseconds)

1000

#### Connect Timeout (milliseconds)

30000

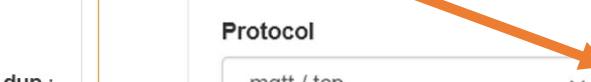
#### Will - Topic

Will - Topic

#### Will - QoS

0 - Almost Once

Save



## YouTube MQTT 02 Node-Red

Edit mqtt out node

Properties

Server: test.mosquitto.org

Topic: utccfood

QoS:  Retain:

Name: Name

Edit mqtt in node

Properties

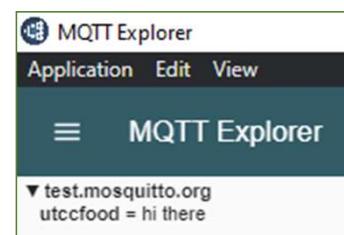
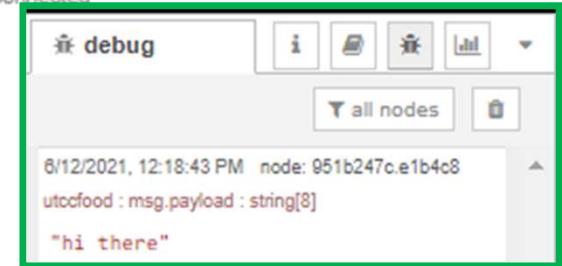
Server: test.mosquitto.org

Topic: utccfood

QoS: 2

Output: auto-detect (string or buffer)

Name: Name



Edit mqtt out node > Add new mqtt-broker config node

Properties

Name: test.mosquitto.org

Connection  Security  Messages

Server: 159.138.241.21 Port: 1883

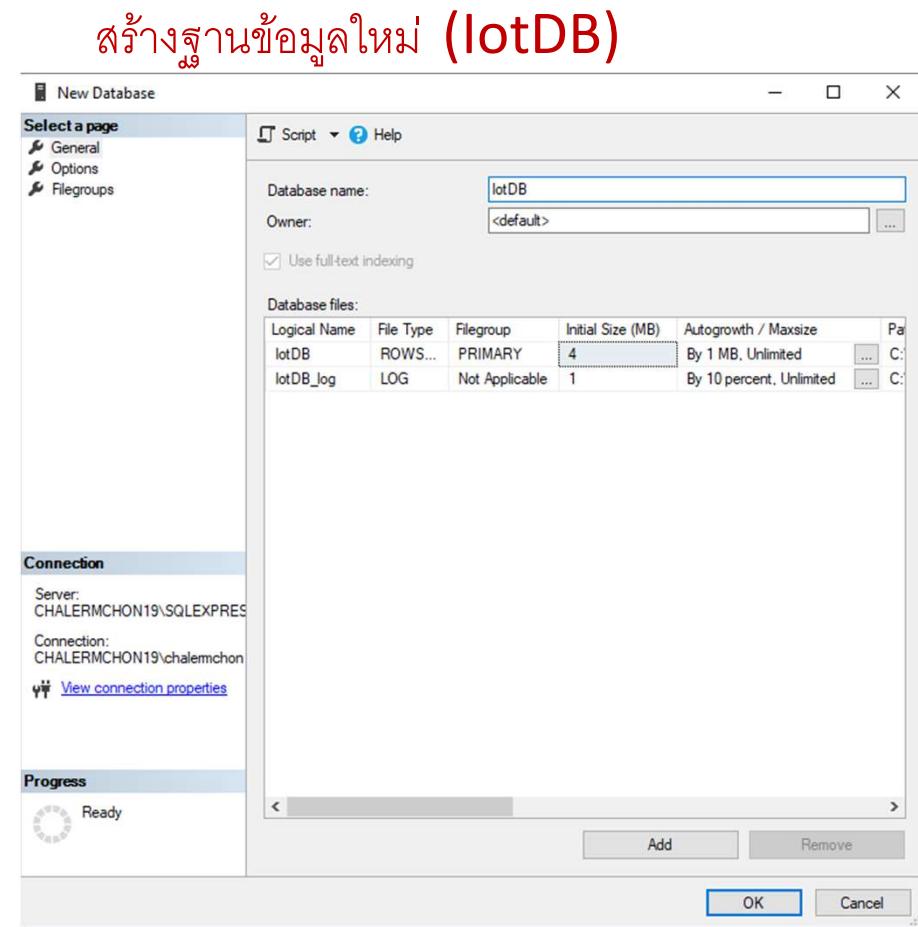
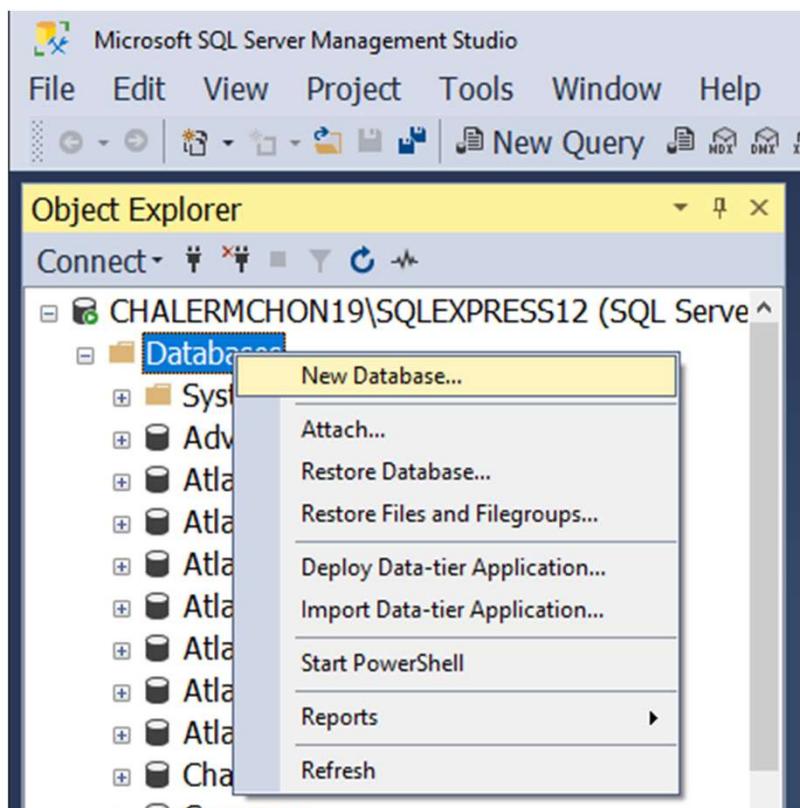
Enable secure (SSL/TLS) connection

Client ID: Leave blank for auto generated

Keep alive time (s): 60  Use clean session

Use legacy MQTT 3.1 support

# สร้างระบบฐานข้อมูลใหม่ (Mssql)



# สร้างตารางข้อมูลใหม่ ใน IoTDB

Object Explorer

Connect ▾

- IotDB
  - Database Diagrams
  - Table** ▾
    - New
    - Table...
    - File Table...
  - View
  - Sync
  - Programs
  - Server
  - Storage
  - Security

CHALERMCHON...dbo.IotData\* ▾

Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
id	int	<input type="checkbox"/>
time	timestamp	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
iotCode	nvarchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
SensorCode	nvarchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
SensorValue	float	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
LocationCode	nvarchar(50)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CreateDate	datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Choose Name

Enter a name for the table:

**OK**

Column Properties

(General)	(Name) CreateDate Allow Nulls Yes Data Type datetime Default Value or Binding getdate()
-----------	--

## Insert New Data

YouTube MsSQL 01

### IotDB

- + Database Diagrams
- Tables
- + System Tables
- + FileTables
- + **dbo.IotData**

Table...  
Design  
Select Top 1000 Rows  
**Edit Top 200 Rows**

**CHALERMCHON...dbo.IotData**

	<b>id</b>	<b>time</b>	<b>iotCode</b>	<b>SensorCode</b>	<b>SensorValue</b>	<b>LocationCode</b>	<b>CreateDate</b>
...	NULL	NULL	iot01	t01	25.4	wh01	NULL
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

## Select Data (Sql)

### IotDB

- + Database Diagrams
- Tables
- + System Tables
- + FileTables
- + **dbo.IotData**

Table...  
Design  
**Select Top 1000 Rows**  
Edit Top 200 Rows  
Script Table as  
View Dependencies  
Memory Optimization Advisor

**SQLQuery1.sq...rmchon (57)**

```
***** Script for SelectTopNRows command from SSMS *****/
SELECT TOP (1000) [id]
,[time]
,[iotCode]
,[SensorCode]
,[SensorValue]
,[LocationCode]
,[CreateDate]
FROM [IotDB].[dbo].[IotData]
```

95 %

Results Messages

	<b>id</b>	<b>time</b>	<b>iotCode</b>	<b>SensorCode</b>	<b>SensorValue</b>	<b>LocationCode</b>	<b>CreateDate</b>
1	NULL	0x000000000000007D1	iot01	t01	25.4	wh01	2021-06-13 22:33:37.550

104

# Select IoTData table by Node-Red

The screenshot displays a Node-Red flow and its configuration interface. The flow consists of three nodes: a timestamp node, an MSSQL-PLUS node, and a msg.payload node. The timestamp node outputs to the MSSQL-PLUS node, which then outputs to the msg.payload node.

**Configuration Details:**

- MSSQL-PLUS Node Properties:**
  - Connection: MsSQL Server
  - Name: Name
  - Query mode: Query
  - Query Editor:

```
1 SELECT TOP (30) *
2 FROM [IoTDB].[dbo].[IoTData]
3
```
- msg.payload Node:** Outputs the payload array shown in the screenshot.
- msg.payload Value (Right Panel):**

```
6/13/2021, 10:42:34 PM node: bbb0e293.34a2c
msg.payload : array[1]
  ↴ array[1]
    ↴ 0: object
      ↴ id: null
      ↴ time: buffer[8]
        ↴ IoTCode: "iot01"
        ↴ SensorCode: "t01"
        ↴ SensorValue: 25.4
        ↴ LocationCode: "wh01"
        ↴ CreateDate: "2021-06-13T15:33:37.550Z"
```
- Server Configuration (Bottom Right):**
  - Name: MsSQL Server
  - Server: localhost (highlighted in red)
  - Port: 1433
  - Username: iot (highlighted in red)
  - Password: @iot (highlighted in red)

**Text at Bottom Left:**

SELECT TOP (30) \*  
FROM [IoTDB].[dbo].[IoTData]

**Page Number:** 105

```
INSERT INTO [IotData] (IotCode, SensorCode, SensorValue ,LocationCode)
VALUES ('iot01', 't01',25.9,'wh01');
```

The screenshot shows the Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio (SSMS) interface. The title bar reads "SQLQuery6.sql - localhost.IotDB (CHALERMCHON19\chalermchon (54))\* - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Query, Project, Tools, Window, and Help. The toolbar has various icons for database management. The Object Explorer on the left lists databases: DevelopmentDatabase, EmployeeDB, formula, GrafanaDB, and IotDB. The current database is IotDB. The main window has a tab titled "SQLQuery6.sq...rmchon (54)\*" containing the following SQL code:

```
INSERT INTO [IotData] (IotCode, SensorCode, SensorValue ,LocationCode)
VALUES ('iot01', 't01',25.9,'wh01');
```

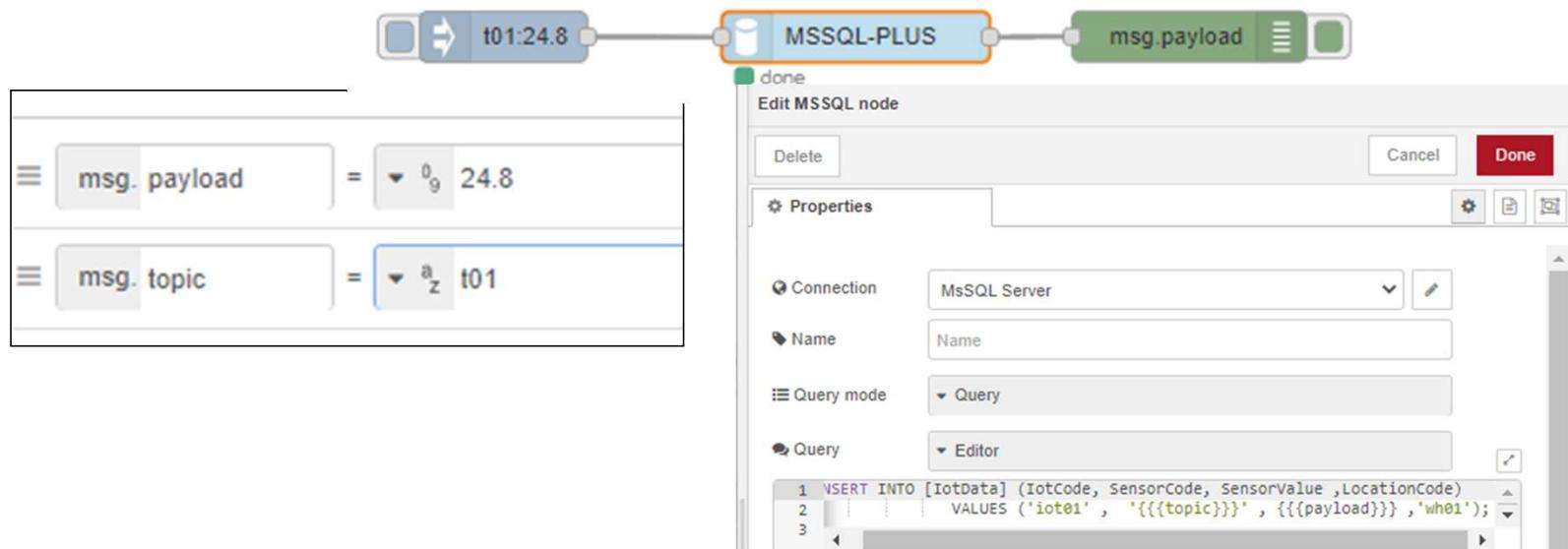
Below the code, there is a script for a "SelectTopNRows" command:

```
***** Script for SelectTopNRows command from SSMS *****/
SELECT TOP (1000) *
FROM [IotDB].[dbo].[IotData]
```

The Results pane at the bottom shows a table with two rows of data:

	id	time	IotCode	SensorCode	SensorValue	LocationCode	CreateDate
1	1	0x0000000000000007D3	iot01	t01	25.4	wh01	2021-06-13 22:33:37.550
2	2	0x0000000000000007D5	iot01	t01	25.9	wh01	2021-06-13 22:59:49.507

# Insert lotData by topic and payload



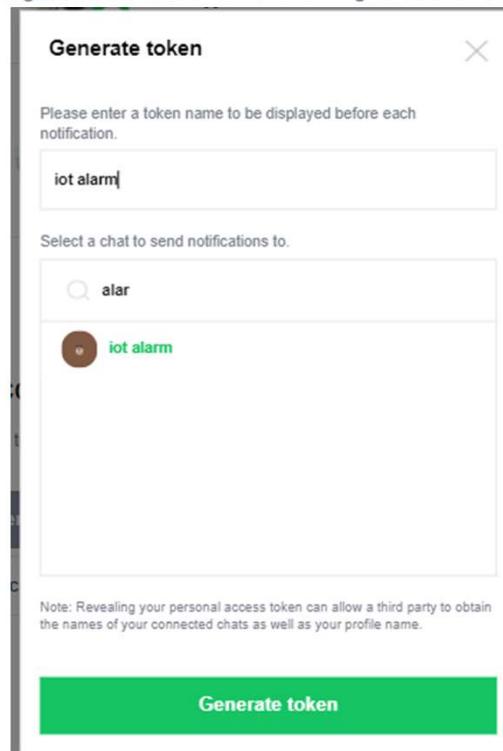
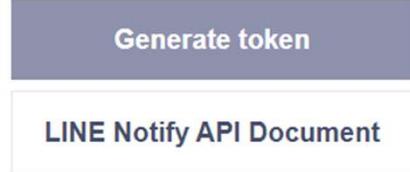
INSERT INTO [IoTData] (IoTCode, SensorCode, SensorValue ,LocationCode)  
VALUES ('iot01', '{{topic}}', {{payload}}, 'wh01');

	id	time	IoTCode	SensorCode	SensorValue	LocationCode	CreateDate
1	1	0x0000000000000007D3	iot01	t01	25.4	wh01	2021-06-13 22:33:37.550
2	2	0x0000000000000007D5	iot01	t01	25.9	wh01	2021-06-13 22:59:49.507
3	3	0x0000000000000007D6	iot01	t01	25.9	wh01	2021-06-13 23:04:37.707
4	4	0x0000000000000007D7	iot01	t01	24.8	wh01	2021-06-13 23:10:22.693

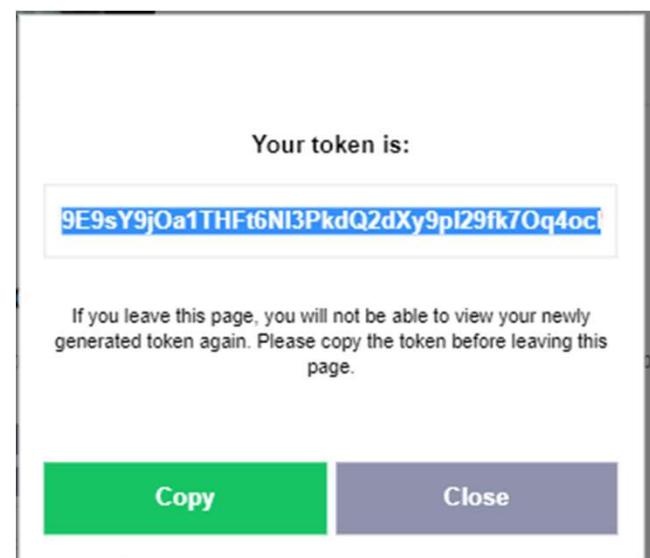
# Line Notify

## Generate access token (For developers)

By using personal access tokens, you can configure notifications without having to add a web service.



9E9sY9jOa1THFt6NI3PkQ2dXy9pl29fk7Oq4ocNxcA





```

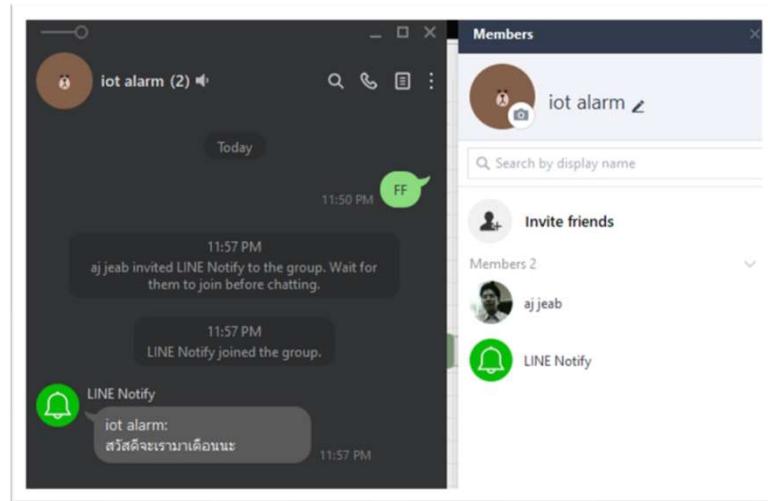
msg.headers = {'content-type': 'application/x-www-form-urlencoded'
    , 'Authorization': 'Bearer YourLineToken'};
msg.payload = {"message": "alarm " + msg.payload };
return msg;

```

```

msg.headers = {'content-type': 'application/x-www-form-
urlencoded', 'Authorization': 'Bearer
9E9sY9jOa1THFt6NI3PkQ2dXy9pl29fk7Oq4ocNxcA'};
msg.payload = {"message": "alarm " + msg.payload };
return msg;

```



Edit http request node

Delete

**Properties**

Method: POST

URL: <https://notify-api.line.me/api/notify>

<https://notify-api.line.me/api/notify>

# Create Google Form and Google Sheet

lotInput All changes saved in Drive

Questions Responses 20

Send ⋮

lotInput Sheet

Form description

metric  
Short answer text

lotInput Sheet

metric  
t01

value  
25

tag  
m01

Get link

The screenshot shows a Google Form titled "lotInput". It contains four questions: "metric" (short answer text), "metric" (text input), "value" (text input), and "tag" (text input). The "metric" question has "t01" entered. The "value" question has "25" entered. The "tag" question has "m01" entered. A context menu is open over the form, showing options like "Send", "Undo", "Make a copy", "Move to trash", "Get pre-filled link", "Print", "Add collaborators", and "Script editor".

lotInput (Responses) ⋮

File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools F

100% \$ % .0 .00 123 D

G8 fx

	A	B	C	D
1	Timestamp	metric	value	tag
2	6/25/2021 9:11:47	t01	25	m01
3				
4				

[https://docs.google.com/forms/fromyourgoogleform/viewform?usp=pp\\_url&entry.179783227=t01&entry.1383307148=25&entry.981248842=m01](https://docs.google.com/forms/fromyourgoogleform/viewform?usp=pp_url&entry.179783227=t01&entry.1383307148=25&entry.981248842=m01)



[https://docs.google.com/forms/fromyourgoogleform  
/viewform?usp=pp\\_url&entry.179783227=t01  
&entry.1383307148=25  
&entry.981248842=m01](https://docs.google.com/forms/fromyourgoogleform/viewform?usp=pp_url&entry.179783227=t01&entry.1383307148=25&entry.981248842=m01)

```

var max = 30 ;
var min = 20;
var ranv = Math.round(Math.random()*(max-min)) + min;
msg.payload = {"metric":'t01',"value": ranv,"tag": 'm01'};
return msg;
  
```

viewform => formResponse

[https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSfCHBjMEH2KKtr-  
k15SwKM9GZXb1o4KY\\_JpzF\\_OCIW4RYcMhw/formResponse?usp=pp\\_url&entry.  
.179783227={{payload.metric}}&entry.1383307148={{payload.value}}&entry.  
981248842={{payload.tag}}}](https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSfCHBjMEH2KKtr-k15SwKM9GZXb1o4KY_JpzF_OCIW4RYcMhw/formResponse?usp=pp_url&entry.179783227={{payload.metric}}&entry.1383307148={{payload.value}}&entry.981248842={{payload.tag}})

```

6/25/2021, 9:14:00 AM node: 5a8843a7.e408ac
msg.payload : Object
  ▶ { metric: "t01", value: 26, tag: "m01" }

6/25/2021, 9:14:07 AM node: 5a8843a7.e408ac
msg.payload : Object
  ▶ { metric: "t01", value: 22, tag: "m01" }
  
```

lotInput (Responses)

	A	B	C	D
1	Timestamp	metric	value	tag
2	6/25/2021 9:11:47	t01	25	m01
3	6/25/2021 9:14:02	t01	26	m01
4	6/25/2021 9:14:09	t01	22	m01