

Chapter 2: Building RESTful Web Services in Spring 5 with Maven

```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\>mvn --version
C:\
Apache Maven 3.3.9 (bb52d8502b132ec0a5a3f4c09453c07478323dc5; 2015-11-10T11:41:47-05:00)
Maven home: C:\apache-maven-3.3.9\bin\..
Java version: 1.8.0_91, vendor: Oracle Corporation
Java home: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_91\jre
Default locale: en_CA, platform encoding: Cp1252
OS name: "windows 10", version: "10.0", arch: "amd64", family: "dos"

C:\>
```

```
Apache Maven 3.0.5
Maven home: /usr/share/maven
Java version: 1.8.0_121, vendor: Oracle Corporation
Java home: /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/jre
Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: UTF-8
OS name: "linux", version: "3.13.0-105-generic", arch: "amd64", family: "unix"
```

Maven

Gradle

SBT

Ivy

Grape

Leiningen

Buildr

<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.apache.logging.log4j/log4j-core -->

<dependency>








<groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j</groupId>

















<artifactId>log4j-core</artifactId>

<version>2.9.1</version>

</dependency>

☒ Include comment with link to declaration

.m2 > repository > org > apache > logging > log4j > log4j-core > 2.9.1		
Name	Date modified	Type
 _remote.repositories	2017-09-30 10:52 ...	REPOSITORIES File
 log4j-core-2.9.1.jar	2017-09-30 10:52 ...	Executable Jar File
 log4j-core-2.9.1.jar.md5	2017-09-30 10:52 ...	MD5 File
 log4j-core-2.9.1.jar.sha1	2017-09-30 10:52 ...	SHA1 File
 log4j-core-2.9.1.pom	2017-09-30 10:52 ...	POM File
 log4j-core-2.9.1.pom.md5	2017-09-30 10:52 ...	MD5 File
 log4j-core-2.9.1.pom.sha1	2017-09-30 10:52 ...	SHA1 File

.m2 > repository	
Name	
 .locks	
 ant	
 antlr	
 aopalliance	
 asm	
 avalon-framework	
 axis	
 backport-util-concurrent	
 berkeleydb	
 bouncycastle	
 cglib	
 ch	
 classworlds	
 com	
 commons-beanutils	
 commons-chain	

SPRING INITIALIZR bootstrap your application now

Generate a Maven Project with Java and Spring Boot 1.5.9

Project Metadata

Artifact coordinates

Group

com.example

Artifact

demo

Dependencies

Add Spring Boot Starters and dependencies to your application







Search for dependencies

Web, Security, JPA, Actuator, Devtools...

Selected Dependencies

Generate Project alt + ↵

Don't know what to look for? Want more options? [Switch to the full version.](#)

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 .mvn	2017-10-01 9:16 PM	File folder	
 src	2017-10-01 9:16 PM	File folder	
 .gitignore	2017-10-01 9:16 PM	Text Document	1 KB
 mvnw	2017-10-01 9:16 PM	File	7 KB
 mvnw.cmd	2017-10-01 9:16 PM	Windows Comma...	5 KB
 pom.xml	2017-10-01 9:16 PM	Maxthon Document	2 KB

sts-3.8.2.RELEASE			
Name	Date modified	Type	Size
configuration	2017-10-01 4:56 PM	File folder	
dropins	2016-10-04 12:55 ...	File folder	
features	2016-10-04 12:54 ...	File folder	
META-INF	2016-10-04 12:55 ...	File folder	
p2	2017-10-01 4:56 PM	File folder	
plugins	2016-10-04 12:54 ...	File folder	
readme	2016-10-04 12:55 ...	File folder	
.eclipseproduct	2016-10-04 1:06 AM	ECLIPSEPRODUCT...	1 KB
artifacts.xml	2016-10-04 12:54 ...	Maxthon Document	324 KB
eclipsec.exe	2016-10-04 12:44 ...	Application	18 KB
license.txt	2016-10-04 12:40 ...	TXT File	12 KB
open_source_licenses.txt	2016-10-04 12:40 ...	TXT File	2,243 KB
STS.exe	2016-12-21 8:17 PM	Application	306 KB
STS.ini	2016-10-04 12:56 ...	Configuration sett...	1 KB

Import Maven Projects

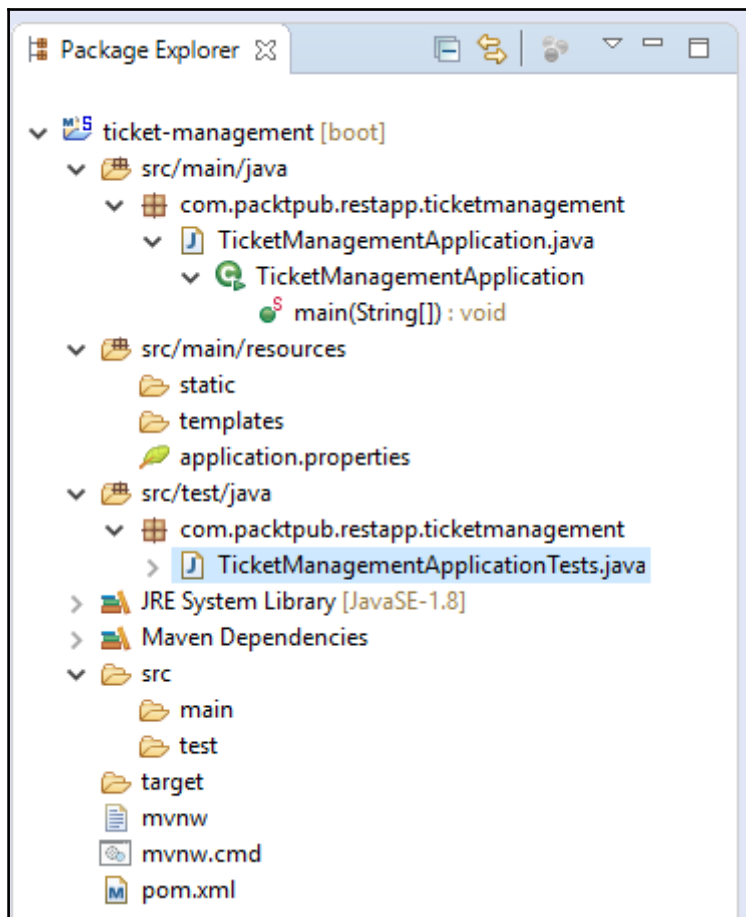
Maven Projects

Select Maven projects

Root Directory:

Projects:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	/pom.xml com.packtpub.restapp:ticket-management:0.0.1-SNAPSHOT:jar
-------------------------------------	--

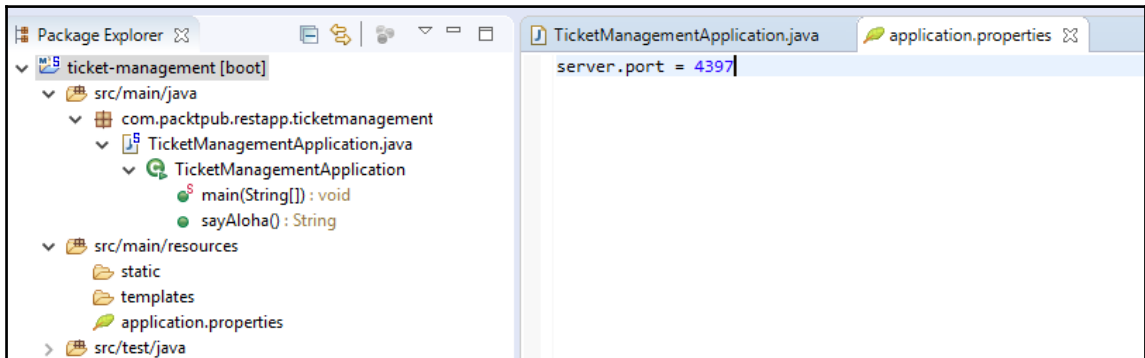


```
package com.packtpub.restapp.ticketmanagement;

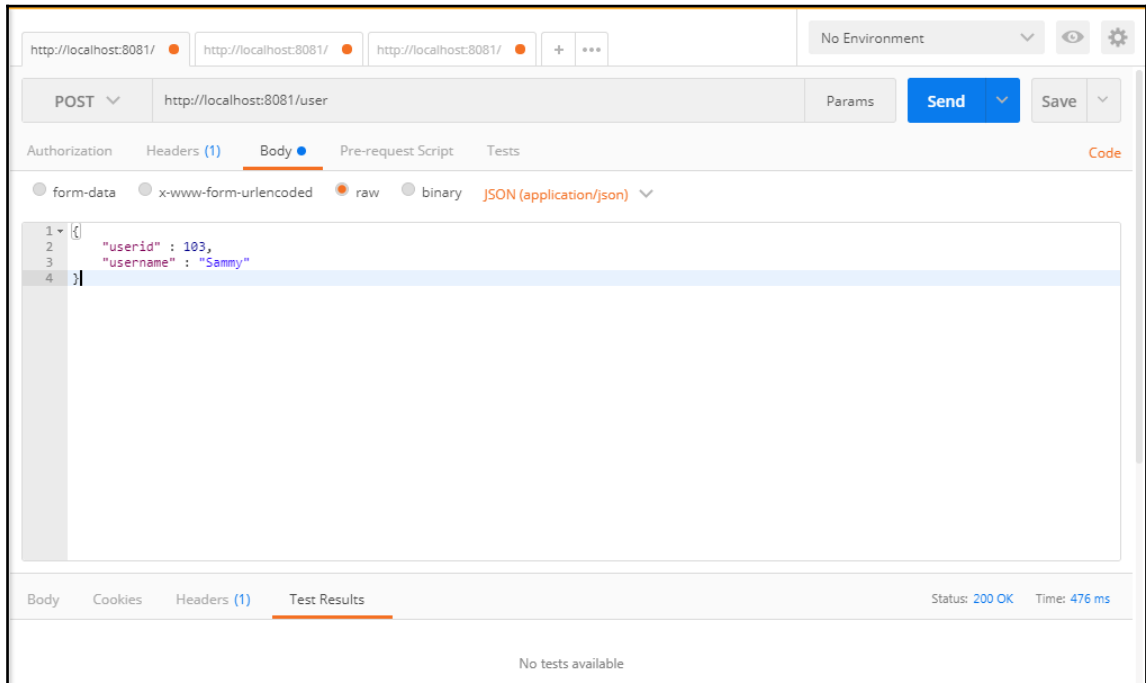
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class TicketManagementApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(TicketManagementApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```



Chapter 4: CRUD Operations in Spring REST



http://localhost:8081/

http://localhost:8081/

http://localhost:8081/

+

...

No Environment

PUT

http://localhost:8081/user

Params

Send

Save

Authorization

Headers (1)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Code

form-data

x-www-form-urlencoded

raw

binary

JSON (application/json)

1

{

2

"userid" : 100,

3

"username" : "Peter"

4

}

Body

Cookies

Headers (1)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Time: 329 ms

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Text

1

>

http://localhost:8081/

http://localhost:8081/

http://localhost:8081/

+

...

No Environment

DELETE

http://localhost:8081/user/100

Params

Send

Save

Authorization

Headers

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Code

Type

No Auth

Body

Cookies

Headers (1)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Time: 501 ms

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Text

1

Chapter 5: CRUD Operations in Plain REST (Without Reactive) and File Upload

The screenshot shows the REST Client interface for a POST request to `http://localhost:8080/user`. The request is configured with the following details:

- Method:** POST
- URL:** `http://localhost:8080/user`
- Body Type:** x-www-form-urlencoded
- Body Data:**

Key	Value	Description
userid	104	
username	Kevin	
New key	Value	Description
- Status:** 200 OK
- Time:** 127 ms

The Test Results tab shows "No tests available".

>

The screenshot shows the REST Client interface for a PUT request to `http://localhost:8080/user`. The request is configured with the following details:

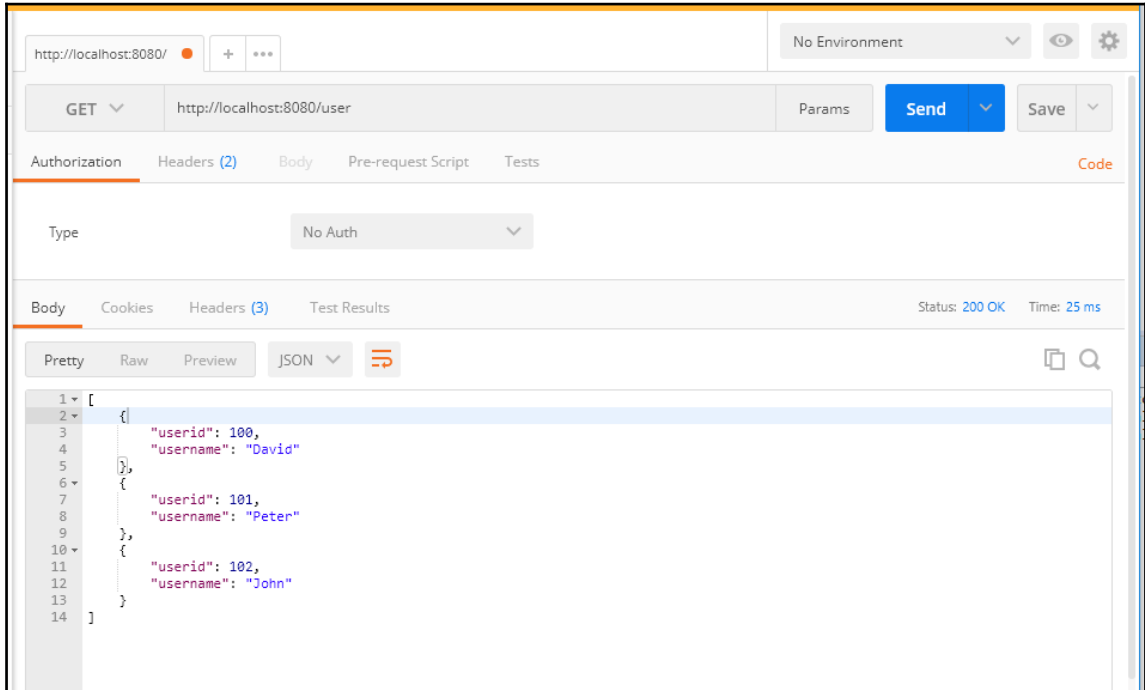
- Method:** PUT
- URL:** `http://localhost:8080/user`
- Body Type:** x-www-form-urlencoded
- Body Data:**

Key	Value	Description
userid	100	
username	Sammy	
New key	Value	Description
- Status:** 200 OK
- Time:** 33 ms

The response body is displayed in the Pretty view, showing a JSON object:

```
1 {
2   "result": "updated"
3 }
```

Chapter 7: Testing RESTful Web Services



http://localhost:8080/

No Environment

POST

http://localhost:8080/user

Params

Send

Save

Authorization

Headers

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Code

☐ form-data

☒ x-www-form-urlencoded

☐ raw

☐ binary

Key	Value	Description	...	Bulk Edit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> userid	103			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> username	Tom			
New key	Value	Description		

Body

Cookies

Headers (3)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Time: 47 ms

Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON

```
1 {
2   "result": "added"
3 }
```

http://localhost:8080/

No Environment

POST

http://localhost:8080/security/generate/token

Params

Send

Save

Authorization

Headers

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Code

☐ form-data

☒ x-www-form-urlencoded

☐ raw

☐ binary

Key	Value	Description	...	Bulk Edit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> subject	one			
New key	Value	Description		

Body

Cookies

Headers (3)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Time: 123 ms

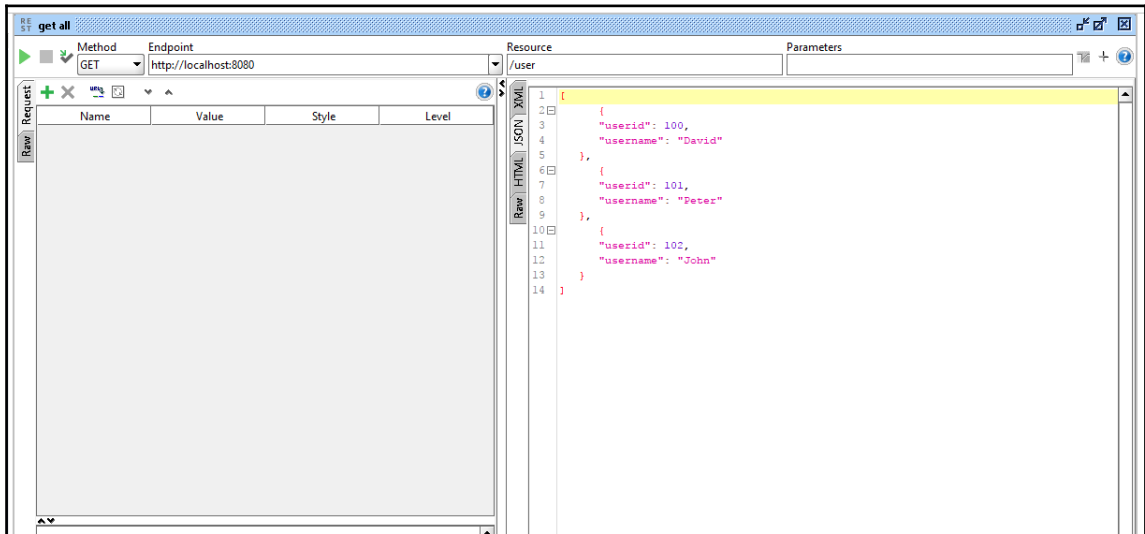
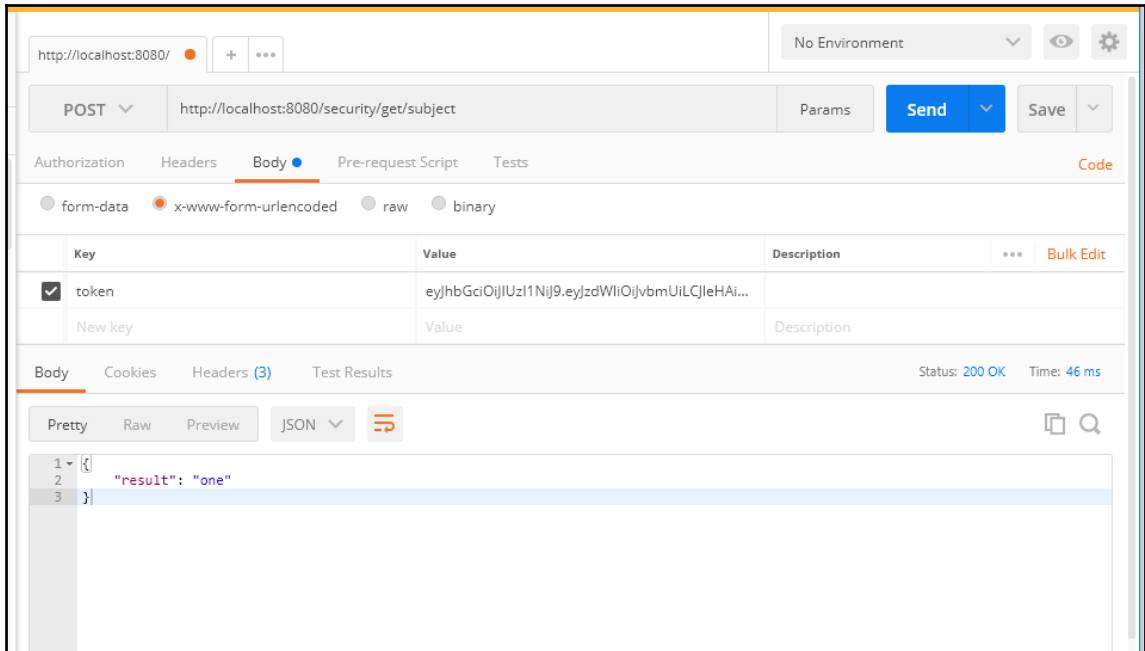
Pretty

Raw

Preview

JSON

```
1 {
2   "result": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXLTcwMDR9Lj9bs3LEdVLKk3SMkwdMO6GYePv5x1Z0Z6hw1rHo-Ks"
3 }
```



four

Method: POST Endpoint: http://localhost:8080 Resource: /user Parameters: ?userid=104&username=Kevin

Name	Value	Style	Level
userid	104	QUERY	RESOURCE
username	Kevin	QUERY	RESOURCE

Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required

Type:

Options: Add..

Media Type: application/json ☐ Post QueryString

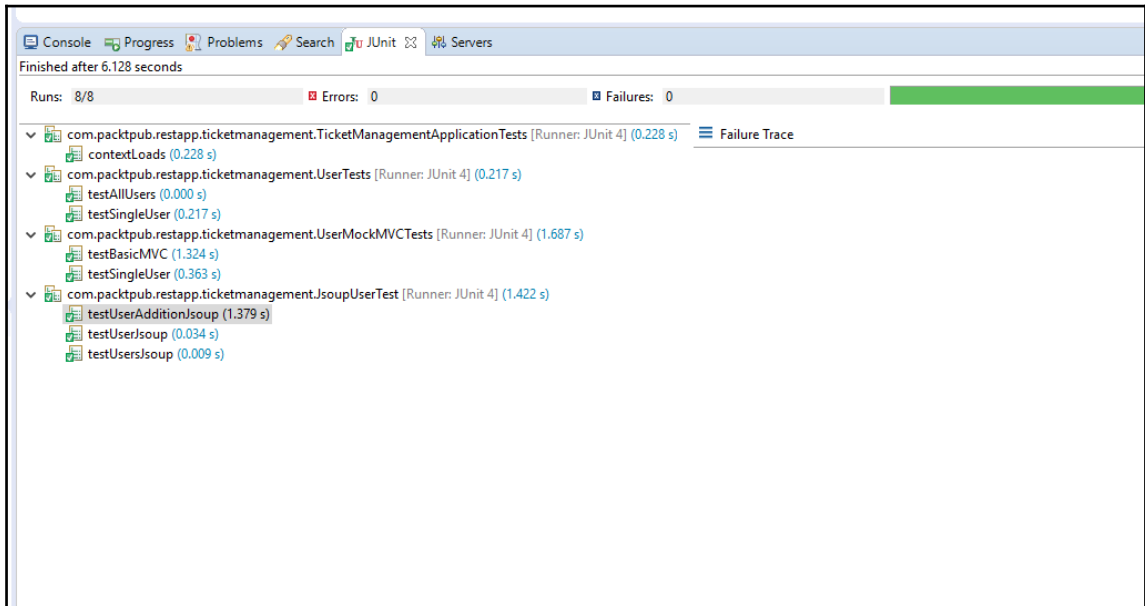
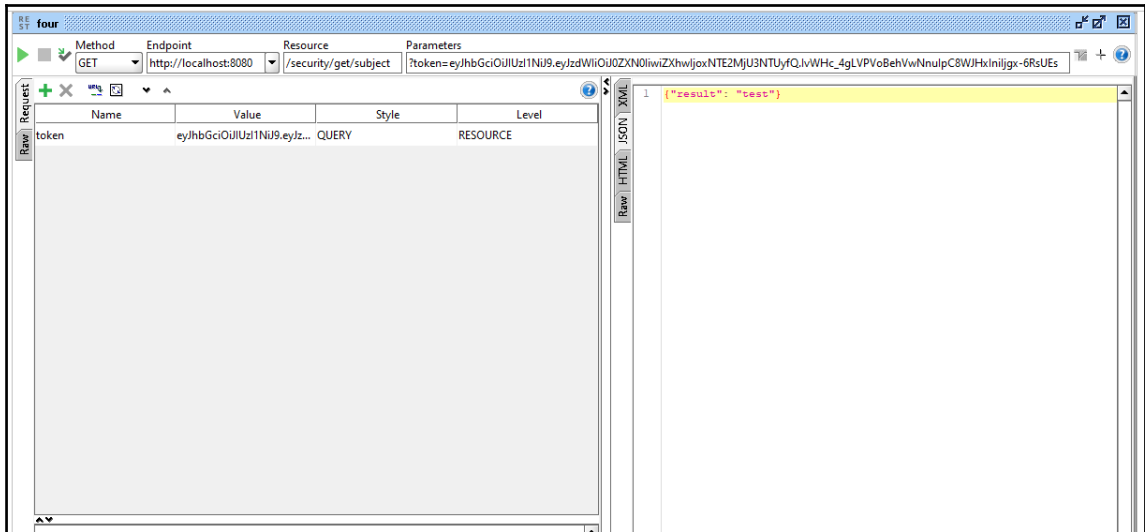
1 { "result": "added" }

four

Method: GET Endpoint: http://localhost:8080 Resource: /security/generate/token Parameters: ?subject=test

Name	Value	Style	Level
subject	test	QUERY	RESOURCE

1 dW1iOL30ZXN0Iiw1ZGhwIjozeXNTE2MjU3NTUyfQ.IvWHc_4gLVFV0BehVvNnuIpC8WJHnImIjgx-6RsUEs"



Chapter 8: Performance

Request 1

Method: GET Endpoint: http://localhost:8081 Resource: /user/100

Name	Value	Style	Level
------	-------	-------	-------

Raw

HTTP/1.1 200
Last-Modified: Wed, 27 Dec 2017 01:47:33 GMT
Content-Type: application/json; charset=UTF-8
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Date: Wed, 27 Dec 2017 01:47:51 GMT
{ "userid": 100, "username": "David", "updateDate": 1514339253774 }

Request 1

Method: GET Endpoint: http://localhost:8081 Resource: /user/100

Name	Value	Style	Level
------	-------	-------	-------

Raw

Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required
Type:
Options:
Add..
Edit..

Header	Value
If-Modified-Since	Wed, 27 Dec 2017 01:47:33 GMT

Raw

HTTP/1.1 304
Last-Modified: Wed, 27 Dec 2017 01:47:33 GMT
Date: Wed, 27 Dec 2017 02:55:36 GMT

Request 1

Method

GET

Endpoint

http://localhost:8081

Resource

/user

Request

Raw

Name	Value	Style	Level

Required:

☐ Sets if parameter is required

Type:

Options:

Add..

Edit..

Header

Value

If-None-Match

"03e34958327030f7cab418c1f349383bb"

Raw

HTML

JSON

XML

HTTP/1.1 304

Etag: "03e34958327030f7cab418c1f349383bb"

Date: Thu, 28 Dec 2017 04:21:56 GMT

Chapter 13: Ticket Management – Advanced CRUD

The screenshot displays a REST client interface with the following details:

- Method:** POST
- Endpoint:** http://localhost:8080
- Resource:** /user/register/customer

Request Parameters:

Name	Value	Style	Level
username	peter	QUERY	RESOURCE
password	pass	QUERY	RESOURCE

Request Configuration:

- Required:** ☐ Sets if parameter is required
- Type:** [Empty field]
- Options:** [Empty list with Add button]
- Media Type:** `application/x-www-form-urlencoded`
- Post QueryString:** ☒

Response (JSON):

```
1 {  
2   "result_code": 0,  
3   "result": "success"  
4 }
```

RE
ST

sammy

▶

Method

POST

Endpoint

http://localhost:8080

Resource

/user/register/admin

Request

+

×

url

▼

▲

?

Name	Value	Style	Level
username	sammy	QUERY	RESOURCE
password	pass	QUERY	RESOURCE

Raw

Required:

☐ Sets if parameter is required

Type:

Options:

Add..

Media Type

application/x-www-form-urlencoded

☒ Post QueryString

Raw

JSON

XML

HTML

1

{

2

"result_code": 0,

3

"result": "success"

4

}

REST client interface for user 'chloe'.

Method: POST
Endpoint: http://localhost:8080
Resource: /user/register/csr

Request Parameters:

Name	Value	Style	Level
username	chloe	QUERY	RESOURCE
password	pass	QUERY	RESOURCE

Media Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
☒ Post QueryString

Response (JSON):

```
1 {
2   "result_code": 0,
3   "result": "success"
4 }
```

REST client interface for user 'peter'.

Method: POST
Endpoint: http://localhost:8080
Resource: /user/login/customer

Request Parameters:

Name	Value	Style	Level
username	peter	QUERY	RESOURCE
password	pass	QUERY	RESOURCE

Media Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
☒ Post QueryString

Response (JSON):

```
1 {}
2
3   "result_code": 0,
4   "result": "success",
5   "value": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9."
6 }
```

REST client interface for a POST request to `http://localhost:8080/user/login/admin`. The request body is `form-urlencoded` with the following parameters:

Name	Value	Style	Level
username	sammy	QUERY	RESOURCE
password	pass	QUERY	RESOURCE

The response is a JSON object:

```
{  "result_code": 0,  "result": "success",  "value": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9..."}
```

REST client interface for a POST request to `http://localhost:8080/user/login/csr`. The request body is `form-urlencoded` with the following parameters:

Name	Value	Style	Level
username	chloe	QUERY	RESOURCE
password	pass	QUERY	RESOURCE

The response is a JSON object:

```
{  "result_code": 0,  "result": "success",  "value": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9..."}
```

REST client peter - payment button not workign

Method: POST Endpoint: http://localhost:8080 Resource: /ticket

Request

Name	Value	Style	Level
content	submit button not working	QUERY	RESOURCE

Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required

Type:

Media Type: ☒ Post QueryString

Header

Header	Value
token	eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMDM9MSlzMV4cCl6MTUxNjMzOT...

Raw | JSON | XML

```
1 {
2   "result_code": 0,
3   "result": "success"
4 }
```

REST client peter

Method: GET Endpoint: http://localhost:8080 Resource: /ticket/my/tickets Parameters:

Request

Name	Value	Style	Level
------	-------	-------	-------

Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required

Type:

Options: Add... Edit... Remove...

Description:

Header

Header	Value
token	eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMDM9MSlzMV4cCl6MTUxNjMzOT...

Raw | JSON | XML

```
1 {
2   "result_code": 0,
3   "result": "success",
4   "value": [ {
5     "ticketid": 301,
6     "creatorid": 103,
7     "createdat": 1516338420878,
8     "content": "submit button not working",
9     "severity": 2,
10    "status": 1
11  } ]
12 }
```

REST client interface showing a GET request to `http://localhost:8080/ticket/{ticketid}`. The request parameters are:

Name	Value	Style	Level
ticketid	301	TEMPLATE	RESOURCE

The response is a JSON object:

```
{  "result_code": 0,  "result": "success",  "value": {    "ticketid": 301,    "creatorid": 103,    "createdat": 1516338420878,    "content": "submit button not working",    "severity": 2,    "status": 1  } }
```

REST client interface showing a PUT request to `http://localhost:8080/ticket/{ticketid}`. The request parameters are:

Name	Value	Style	Level
ticketid	301	TEMPLATE	RESOURCE
content	button is not visible some times	QUERY	RESOURCE

The request body is a form-urlencoded string:

```
button is not visible some times
```

The response is a JSON object:

```
{  "result_code": 0,  "result": "success" }
```

REST client interface for a DELETE request.

Method: DELETE
Endpoint: http://localhost:8080
Resource: /ticket/{ticketid}

Request Parameters:

Name	Value	Style	Level
ticketid	301	TEMPLATE	RESOURCE

Options:

- Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required
- Type:
- Media Type: ☒ Post QueryString

Headers:

Header	Value
token	eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWwiOiIxMDM9M5lslmV4cCI6MTUxNj...

Response (JSON):

```
1 {
2   "result_code": 0,
3   "result": "success"
4 }
```

REST client interface for a GET request.

Method: GET
Endpoint: http://localhost:8080
Resource: /ticket/by/admin

Request Parameters:

Name	Value	Style	Level
------	-------	-------	-------

Options:

- Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required
- Type:
- Options: Add..

Headers:

Header	Value
token	eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWwiOiIxMDM5MDE9M5lslmV4cCI6MTUxNj...

Response (JSON):

```
1 {
2   "result_code": 0,
3   "result": "success",
4   "value": [
5     {
6       "ticketid": 302,
7       "creatorid": 103,
8       "createdat": 1516339507956,
9       "content": "submit button not working",
10      "severity": 2,
11      "status": 1
12    },
13    {
14      "ticketid": 303,
15      "creatorid": 104,
16      "createdat": 1516339532206,
17      "content": "submit button not working",
18      "severity": 2,
19      "status": 1
20    }
21  ]
22 }
```

REST client interface showing a PUT request configuration and response.

Request Configuration:

- Method: PUT
- Endpoint: http://localhost:8080
- Resource: /ticket/ticketid

Request Body (Form):

Name	Value	Style	Level
ticketid	301	TEMPLATE	RESOURCE
content	button is not visible so...	QUERY	RESOURCE

Request Body (Raw):

Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required

Type:

Media Type: ☒ Post QueryString

Headers:

Header	Value
token	eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1Ni9.eyJzdWUiOiIxMDE5MyIsImV4c...

Response (Raw JSON):

```
1 {
2   "result_code": 0,
3   "result": "success"
4 }
```

REST client interface showing a DELETE request configuration and response.

Request Configuration:

- Method: DELETE
- Endpoint: http://localhost:8080
- Resource: /ticket/by/admin
- Parameters:

Request Body (Form):

Name	Value	Style	Level
ticketids	301,302	QUERY	RESOURCE

Request Body (Raw):

Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required

Type:

Media Type: ☒ Post QueryString

Headers:

Header	Value
token	eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1Ni9.eyJzdWUiOiIxMDE5MyIsImV4c...

Response (Raw JSON):

```
1 {
2   "result_code": 0,
3   "result": "success"
4 }
```


chloe - 301

Method: PUT Endpoint: http://localhost:8080 Resource: /ticket/{ticketid} Parameters:

Request

Name	Value	Style	Level
ticketid	302	TEMPLATE	RESOURCE
content	button is not visible some times a...	QUERY	RESOURCE

Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required
Type:
Options:
Media Type: aw-form-urlencoded ☒ Post QueryString

Header

Header	Value
token	eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1Ni99.eyJzdWl0aXMDM9MSlslmV4cCI6...

Raw JSON XML

```
1 {
2   "result_code": 0,
3   "result": "success"
4 }
```

chloe - 301

Method: GET Endpoint: http://localhost:8080 Resource: /ticket/by/csr

Request

Name	Value	Style	Level
------	-------	-------	-------

Required: ☐ Sets if parameter is required
Type:
Options:
Description:
Disable Encoding: ☐ Disables URL-Encoding of the parameter value

Header

Header	Value
token	eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1Ni99.eyJzdWl0aXMDI9MlslslmV4cCI6...

Raw JSON XML

```
1 {
2   "result_code": 0,
3   "result": "success",
4   "value": [
5     {
6       "ticketid": 301,
7       "creatorid": 103,
8       "createdat": 1516343083475,
9       "content": "submit button not working",
10      "severity": 2,
11      "status": 1
12    },
13    {
14      "ticketid": 302,
15      "creatorid": 104,
16      "createdat": 1516343095133,
17      "content": "submit button not working",
18      "severity": 2,
19      "status": 1
20    }
21  ]
22 }
```

>

REST client - 301

Method

DELETE

Endpoint

http://localhost:8080

Resource

/ticket/by/csr

Parameters

Raw

Request

Name

Value

Style

Level

ticketids

301,302

QUERY

RESOURCE

Required:

☐ Sets if parameter is required

Type:

Options:

Add..

Media Type

application/x-www-form-urlencoded

☒ Post QueryString

Header

Value

token

eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1Ni9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMDI9MjI1MTUxNjM0...

Raw

JSON

XML

1

2

3

4

"result_code": 0,

"result": "success"