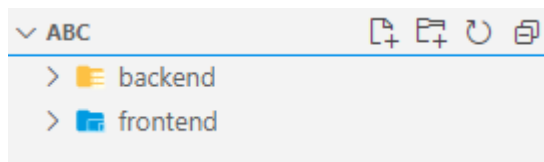


1. Create a NestJS application using the Nest CLI
2. Add MongoDB as the database of choice using the Mongoose library
3. Create an Angular application using Angular Material for the UI
4. Create a model for the data using Mongoose
5. Create controllers and services in NestJS to handle CRUD operations
6. Create front-end components to interact with the API using Angular's HTTP client
7. Test the application to ensure everything is working properly.

Setup NestJS

Install NodeJS at first.

Folder Structure



Open **CMD** in C:/wamp/www/abc/

Install NestJS CLI in local machine.

```
npm i -g @nestjs/cli
```

Create a new nest project.

```
nest new backend
```

now open the C:/wamp/www/abc/backend via [VSCode](#)

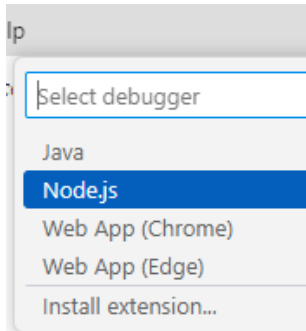
Create a new debug file (launch.json)



click 'run and debug' in [VSCode](#) side bar menu.

To customize Run and Debug create a [launch.json](#) file.

click on create launch.json file



select NodeJs from here

Click on [Add Configuration](#) Button -> Select Node.JS: Attach

Remove recent codes and keep only latest codes.

```
launch.json X
.vscode > launch.json > ...
1  {
2      "version": "0.2.0",
3      "configurations": [
4          {
5              "name": "Attach",
6              "port": 9229,
7              "request": "attach",
8              "skipFiles": [
9                  "<node_internals>/**"
10             ],
11             "type": "node"
12         },
13     ]
14 }
```

Now run the app on debug mode using cmd

C:\wamp\www\abc\backend> **npm run start:debug**

Check on server running on browser at localhost:3000

Create a new angular app inside C:\wamp\www\abc as [frontend](#)

npm install -g @angular/cli

```
ng new frontend
```

```
cd frontend
```

```
ng serve
```

check angular app on browser at localhost:4200

install bootstrap

```
c:\wamp\www\abc\frontend>npm install bootstrap@5.3.0-alpha3
```

configure bootstrap on angular.json

```
"styles": [  
  "src/styles.css",  
  "node_modules/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"  
],  
"scripts": [  
  "node_modules/bootstrap/dist/js/bootstrap.min.js"  
]
```

Now replace the content in the frontend>src>app>app.component.html

```
app.component.html M X  
frontend > src > app > app.component.html > ...  
Go to component  
1 <nav class="navbar bg-body-tertiary">  
2   <div class="container-fluid">  
3     <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">  
4         
7   </div>  
8 </nav>  
9 <router-outlet></router-outlet>
```

Connecting MongoDB with NestJS

Setup MongoDB

Goto mongodb website, and login to atlas

<https://www.mongodb.com/cloud/atlas/register>



Create a database

Choose your cloud provider, region, and specs.

Build a Database

Username

chamara

Password

AEzakm16526560

Create User

Name

You cannot change the name once the cluster is created.

abc

My Local Environment



Use this to add network IP addresses to the IP Access List. This can be modified at any time.

Add My Current IP Address

Go to Databases

Browse Collections

Add My Own Data

Create Database

Database name ?

abc_db

Collection name ?

students

Additional Preferences

☐ Capped Collection

☐ Time Series Collection

☐ Clustered Index Collection

Cancel

Create

Insert Document

To Collection students

VIEW



1	_id: 6449e6e01a3e832a10c2ddba	ObjectId
	name: "Chamara/"	String
3	contact: "712345678/"	String
	image: " < [redacted] > /"	String

After Creating database and table, go back to Database using sidebar menu, click connect button



3. Add your connection string into your application code

☐ View full code sample

```
mongodb+srv://chamara:<password>@abc.wdbqy0z.mongodb.net/
```

Install mongoose

```
npm i @nestjs/mongoose mongoose
```

Go to backend->src->app.module and set database connection string

```
@Module({
  imports: [
    MongooseModule.forRoot(
      'mongodb+srv://chamara:AEzakmi@6526560@abc.wdbqy0z.mongodb.net/abc_db?retryWrites=true&w=majority',
    ),
  ],
  controllers: [AppController],
})
```

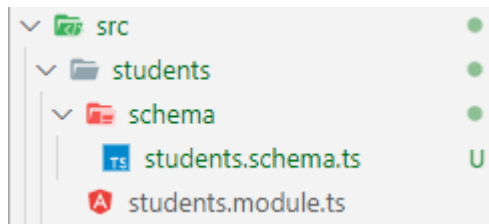
Check the nest app run correctly, `npm start`

Create new Module for crud operations named students.

```
backend> nest g mo students
```

Create an entity which denoted database schema,

```
backend> nest g cl students/schema/students.schema --flat --no-spec
```



Create data model class for the collection

```
backend > src > students > schema > TS students.schema.ts > ...
1  import { Prop, Schema, SchemaFactory } from '@nestjs/mongoose';
2  import { Document } from 'mongoose';
3
4  export type StudentsDocument = Students & Document;
5
6  @Schema({ collection: 'students' })
7  export class Students {
8    @Prop()
9    name: string;
10
11    @Prop()
12    contact: string;
13
14    @Prop()
15    image: string;
16  }
17
18  export const StudentsSchema = SchemaFactory.createForClass(Students);
```

Register schema for our future module

```
backend > src > students > A students.module.ts > TS StudentsModule
You, 35 seconds ago | 1 author (You)
1  import { Module } from '@nestjs/common';
2  import { MongooseModule } from '@nestjs/mongoose';
3  import { StudentsSchema } from '../schema/students.schema';
4  import { StudentsService } from '../students.service';
5  import { StudentsController } from '../students.controller';
6
7  You, 35 seconds ago | 1 author (You)
8  @Module({
9    imports: [
10     MongooseModule.forFeature([
11       {
12         name: 'Students', //Mongoose model You, 35 seco
13         schema: StudentsSchema,
14         collection: 'students',
15       },
16     ]),
17   ],
18   providers: [StudentsService],
19   controllers: [StudentsController],
20 })
21 export class StudentsModule {}
```

This is a module class in a NestJS application that imports the MongooseModule and a schema for the "students" collection.

Mongoose is an Object Data Modeling (ODM) library for MongoDB and NestJS provides integration with it through the @nestjs/mongoose module. The purpose of this module is to provide a way to interact with the MongoDB database using Mongoose in a NestJS application.

The MongooseModule.forFeature() method is used to register a Mongoose model in the current module. In this case, the "students" collection schema is being registered under the name "students" using the name property. The schema property defines the schema for the collection and the collection property defines the actual name of the collection in the database.

By importing the StudentsModule in other modules, you can use the registered Mongoose model to perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations on the "students" collection in the MongoDB database.

Create Service File

```
Backend> nest g s students --no-spec
```

This is a TypeScript class definition for a service in a NestJS application that interacts with a MongoDB database through the Mongoose ORM. Here's a breakdown of the code:

The @Injectable() decorator marks the class as a provider that can be injected into other classes or controllers in the NestJS application.

The StudentsService class has a constructor that takes in a Model instance of the Students schema (defined in a separate file) through the @InjectModel decorator. This allows the service to perform CRUD operations on the students collection in the MongoDB database.

The `getAll()` method is an asynchronous function that returns a Promise that resolves to an array of Students objects. It uses the `find()` method on the `studentsModel` instance to retrieve all documents from the students collection.

Overall, this code sets up a service for retrieving all Students documents from a MongoDB database using Mongoose in a NestJS application.

```
backend > src > students > students.service.ts > ...
1  import { Injectable } from '@nestjs/common';
2  import { Students, StudentsDocument } from '../schema/students.schema';
3  import { Model } from 'mongoose';
4  import { InjectModel } from '@nestjs/mongoose';
5
6  @Injectable()
7  export class StudentsService {
8    constructor(
9      @InjectModel(Students.name) private studentsModel: Model<StudentsDocument>,
10    ) {}
11
12    async getAll(): Promise<Students[]> {
13      return this.studentsModel.find().exec();
14    }
15  }
```

Create Controller

```
backend> nest g co students --no-spec
```

TypeScript class definition for a controller in a NestJS application that handles HTTP requests related to the students resource. Here's a breakdown of the changes:

The method calls `this.studentsService.getAll()` will ensure that the method calls the `getAll()` method on the injected `StudentsService` instance, which will retrieve all Students documents from the database.

With this change, the `getAll()` method now returns a Promise that resolves to an array of Students objects retrieved from the database.

Overall, this code sets up a controller for handling HTTP GET requests to the `/students` endpoint and correctly uses the `StudentsService` to retrieve all Students documents from the database.


```

backend > src > students > T6 students.controller.ts > ...
1  import { Controller, Get } from '@nestjs/common';
2  import { StudentsService } from './students.service';
3
4  @Controller('students')
5  export class StudentsController {
6      constructor(private studentsService: StudentsService) {}
7
8      @Get()
9      async getAll() {
10         return this.studentsService.getAll();
11     }
12 }

```

Now check the browser, localhost:3000 and it should retrieve data from database as a json object

GET

http://localhost:3000/students

Params

Authorization

Headers (6)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Settings

Query Params

Key	Value
Key	Value

Body

Cookies

Headers (7)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON

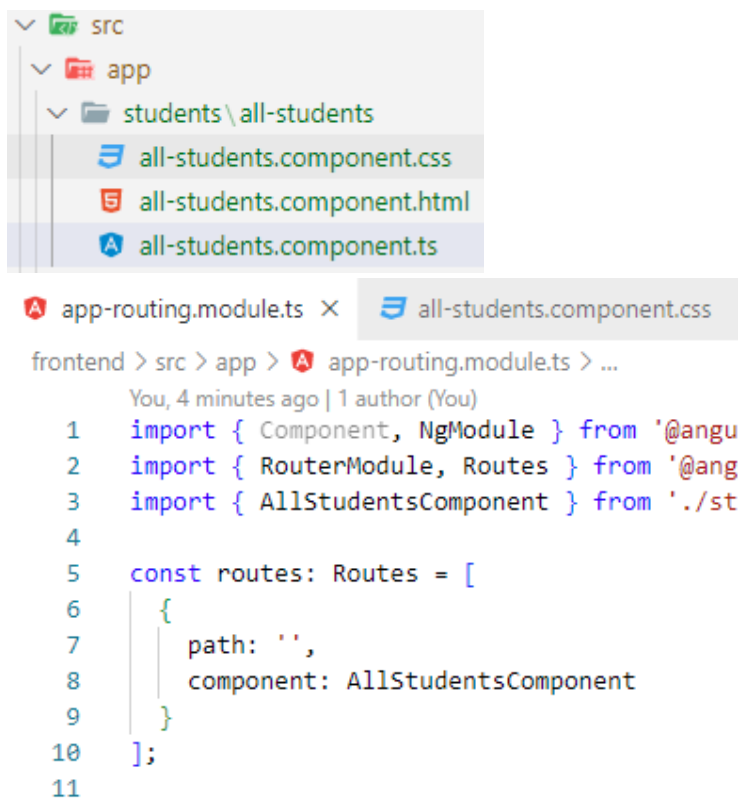
```

1  [
2    {
3      "_id": "6449e6e01a3e832a10c2ddba",
4      "name": "Chamara",
5      "contact": "712345678",
6      "image": "https://img.icons8.com/fluency/240/null/gunter.png"
7    },
8    {
9      "_id": "6449e7a01a3e832a10c2ddbb",
10     "name": "Saroja",
11     "contact": "712345678",
12     "image": "https://img.icons8.com/fluency/240/null/flame-princess.png"
13   }
14 ]

```

Frontend development

frontend>ng generate component students/all-students --skip-tests

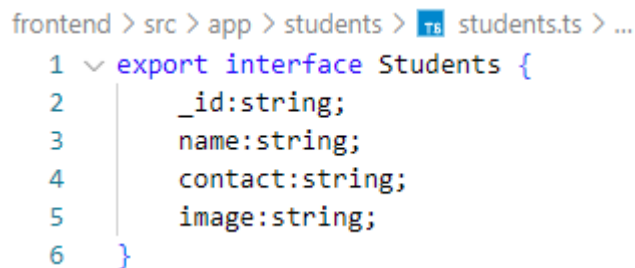


```
src
├── app
│   └── students
│       └── all-students
│           ├── all-students.component.css
│           ├── all-students.component.html
│           └── all-students.component.ts
└── ...

app-routing.module.ts x all-students.component.css

frontend > src > app > app-routing.module.ts > ...
You, 4 minutes ago | 1 author (You)
1  import { Component, NgModule } from '@angular
2  import { RouterModule, Routes } from '@angular
3  import { AllStudentsComponent } from './st
4
5  const routes: Routes = [
6      {
7          path: '',
8          component: AllStudentsComponent
9      }
10 ];
11
```

frontend>ng generate interface students/students



```
frontend > src > app > students > students.ts > ...
1  export interface Students {
2      _id:string;
3      name:string;
4      contact:string;
5      image:string;
6  }
```

frontend>ng generate service students/students --skip-tests

Add Http Module

```
students.service.ts U  app.module.ts M x
frontend > src > app > app.module.ts > AppMod
13  ],
14  imports: [
15    BrowserModule,
16    AppRoutingModule,
17    HttpClientModule
18  ],
19  providers: [],
20  bootstrap: [AppComponent]
21 })
22 export class AppModule { }
23

frontend > src > app > students > students.service.ts > ...
1  import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
2  import { HttpClient } from '@angular/common/http'
3
4  @Injectable({
5    providedIn: 'root'
6  })
7  export class StudentsService {
8
9    constructor(private http: HttpClient) {
10
11    }
12  }
```

Set URL to get data.

```
students.service.ts M x  app.module.ts  students.ts  all-students.component.c
frontend > src > app > students > students.service.ts > StudentsService
7  })
8  export class StudentsService {
9
10   constructor(private http: HttpClient) {
11
12   }
13   get(){
14     return this.http.get<Students[]>("http://localhost:3000/students");
15   }
16
17   You, 2 minutes ago • add http module ...
```

Bind received data to the UI

This is an Angular component that retrieves a list of students from a service and assigns them to a class property.

```
all-students.component.ts (Working Tree) M x  app.modu  ↑  ↓  🔍  ↺  ↻
ponents.ts > ...
1  import { Component } from '@angular/core';
2+ import { StudentsService } from '../students.service';
3+ import { Students } from '../students';
4
5  @Component({
6    selector: 'app-all-students',
7    templateUrl: './all-students.component.html',
8    styleUrls: ['./all-students.component.css']
9  })
10 export class AllStudentsComponent {
11+ constructor(private studentsService: StudentsService) { }
12+ students: Students[] = [];
13+ ngOnInit(): void {
14+   this.getAll();
15+ }
16+ getAll() {
17+   this.studentsService.get().subscribe((data)=>{
18+     this.students = data;
19+   });
20+ }
```

```
all-students.component.html M X
frontend > src > app > students > all-students > all-students.component.html > ...
You, 26 seconds ago | 1 author (You) | Go to component
1 <div class="container mt-2">
2   <div class="row row-cols-1 row-cols-md-3 g-4">
3     <div class="col" *ngFor="let item of students">
4       <div class="card">
5         
6         <div class="card-body">
7           <h5 class="card-title">{{item.name}}</h5>
8           <p class="card-text">{{item.contact}}</p>
9         </div>
10      </div>
11    </div>
12  </div>
13 </div>
```

If you got below error when running

```
✖ Access to XMLHttpRequest at 'http://localhost:3000/students' from origin 'http://localhost:4200' has been blocked by CORS
policy: No 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin' header is present on the requested resource.
✖ Failed to load resource: net::ERR_FAILED
✖ ERROR ▶ HttpErrorResponse
```

Goto backend>main.ts

```
1 import { NestFactory } from '@nestjs/core';
2 import { AppModule } from './app.module';
3
4 async function bootstrap() {
5   const app = await NestFactory.create(AppModule);
6+  app.enableCors();
7   await app.listen(3000);
8 }
9 bootstrap();
```

Restart both apps.

GET http://localhost:3000/students

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Query Params


Key	Value
Key	Value

Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results Status: 200 OK


Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "_id": "6449e6e01a3e832a10c2ddba",
3   "name": "Chamara",
4   "contact": "712345678",
5   "image": "https://img.icons8.com/fluency/240/null/guntex.png"
6 },
7 {
8   "_id": "6449e7a01a3e832a10c2ddb",
9   "name": "Saroja",
10  "contact": "712345678",
11  "image": "https://img.icons8.com/fluency/240/null/flame-princess.png"
12 }
13 }
```

Bootstrap



Chamara
712345678



Saroja
712345678

Insert Data

Create new function inside the backend->[students.service.ts](#)

```
no usages new *
16  async create(students: Students) : Promise<Document<?, {}, Studen...  {
17      const newStudents : Document<?, {}, StudentsDocume... = new this.studentsModel(students);
18      return newStudents.save();
19  }
20  }
```

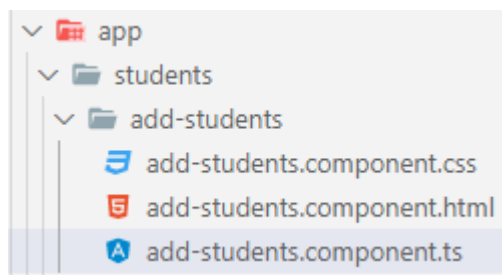
Create new function inside the backend->[students.controller.ts](#)

```
no usages new *
14  @Post()
15  async createStudents(@Body() students: Students) : Promise<Document<?, {}, Studen...  {
16      return this.studentsService.create(students);
17  }
18  }
```

Now try to insert data using postman to the same url.

Create UI form

cmd frontend> **ng generate component students/add-students --skip-tests**



Open app-routing.module.ts insert new route as [add-student](#)

```
const routes: Routes = [
  {
    path: '',
    component: AllStudentsComponent
  },
  {
    path: 'add-student',
    component: AddStudentsComponent
  }
];
```

ng generate interface students/create-or-update-student

```
create-or-update-student.ts U X
frontend > src > app > students > create-or-update-student.ts >
1 export interface CreateOrUpdateStudent {
2     name: string;
3     contact: string;
4     image: string;
5 }
```

Below code segment creates an HTTP POST request to add a new student to a server using the provided student data.

```
students.service.ts M X
frontend > src > app > students > students.service.ts > ...
14 get(){
15     return this.http.get<Students[]>("http://localhost:3000/students");
16 }
17
18 create(student:CreateOrUpdateStudent){
19     return this.http.post("http://localhost:3000/students",student);
20 }
21 }
```

```
add-students.component.ts (Working Tree) M X
> students > add-students > add-students.component.ts > AddStudentsComponent
1+ import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
2+ import { CreateOrUpdateStudent } from '../create-or-update-student';
3+ import { StudentsService } from '../students.service';
4+ import { Router } from '@angular/router';
5
6 @Component({
7     selector: 'app-add-students',
8     templateUrl: './add-students.component.html',
9     styleUrls: ['./add-students.component.css']
10 })
11+ export class AddStudentsComponent implements OnInit {
12+     constructor(private studentsService: StudentsService, private router: Router) { }
13
14+     ngOnInit(): void { }
15+
16+     students: CreateOrUpdateStudent = {
17+         name: '',
18+         contact: '',
19+         image: ''
20+     }
21
22+     create() {
23+         this.studentsService.create(this.students).subscribe(() => {
24+             this.router.navigate(['/']);
25+         });
26+     }
27+ }
```

You, 1 minute ago • Uncommitted changes

app.module.ts (Working Tree) M X

```
17   imports: [  
18     BrowserModule,  
19     AppRoutingModule,  
→ 20+    HttpClientModule,  
21+    FormsModule  
22   ],  
23   providers: [],  
24   bootstrap: [AppComponent]  
25 })  
26 export class AppModule { }  
27
```

add-students.component.html X

```
1 <div class="container mt-2 mb-2">  
2   <legend></legend>  
3   <form>  
4     <div class="mb-3">  
5       <label for="txtName" class="form-label">Name</label>  
6       <input type="text" class="form-control" id="txtName" name="name" [(ngModel)]="students.name">  
7     </div>  
8     <div class="mb-3">  
9       <label for="txtContact" class="form-label">Contact</label>  
10      <input type="text" class="form-control" id="txtContact" aria-describedby="phone" name="contact"  
11        [(ngModel)]="students.contact">  
12    </div>  
13    <div class="mb-3">  
14      <label for="txtImage" class="form-label">Image</label>  
15      <textarea class="form-control" id="txtImage" rows="3" name="image" [(ngModel)]="students.image"></textarea>  
16    </div>  
17    <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary" (click)="create()">Submit</button>  
18  </form>  
19  
20 </div>
```


Create a navigation button the page

Open app.component.html file, and a link

app.component.html X

```
1 <nav class="navbar bg-body-tertiary">  
2   <div class="container-fluid">  
3     <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">  
4       Create Student</a>  
8   </div>  
9 </nav>  
10 <router-outlet></router-outlet>
```

Output

 Bootstrap


Create Student



Chamara

712345678



 Bootstrap

Create Student

Name

Contact

Image

Submit