

# Maxime Chamberland

POST-DOCTORAL RESEARCH FELLOW · NEUROIMAGING

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Keywords: Medical Image Analysis, Diffusion MRI, Data Visualisation, Machine Learning, Anomaly Detection

## Education

### PhD. in Radiation Sciences & Biomedical Imaging

UNIVERSITY OF SHERBROOKE - FACULTY OF MEDICINE AND HEALTH SCIENCES

- Diffusion and functional MRI visualisation for neurosurgical planning

Sherbrooke, Canada

2013-2017

### MSc. in Computer Science & Medical Imaging

UNIVERSITY OF SHERBROOKE - COMPUTER SCIENCE FACULTY

- Real-time fibre tractography using diffusion MRI

Sherbrooke, Canada

2011-2013

### BSc. in Digital Imaging Science

UNIVERSITY OF SHERBROOKE - COMPUTER SCIENCE FACULTY

- Cooperative program including 3 internships at the Canadian Space Agency (Junior R&D developer)

Sherbrooke, Canada

2007-2010

## Experience

### Radboud Excellence Initiative Fellowship

DONDERS INSTITUTE FOR BRAIN, COGNITION AND BEHAVIOUR

- Computational Neuroimaging & Clinical Applications

Nijmegen, The Netherlands

2021-PRESENT

### Post-Doctoral Research Fellow

CARDIFF UNIVERSITY BRAIN RESEARCH IMAGING CENTRE

- Computational Diffusion MRI & Medical Image Analysis

Cardiff, United Kingdom

2017-2021

### Sessional Lecturer

UNIVERSITY OF SHERBROOKE

- Visual and Digital Interactions (IMN638) [Real-time rendering, GPU programming]

Sherbrooke, Canada

Fall 2013

### Teaching Fellow

UNIVERSITY OF SHERBROOKE

- Digital Medias Acquisition (IMN117) [Image analysis]

Sherbrooke, Canada

2011-2013

## Research Funding

### Radboud University

RADBOUD EXCELLENCE INITIATIVE FELLOWSHIP

The Netherlands

2 years

2021-2023

### Postdoctoral Fellowship (\$90,000)

NATURAL SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING RESEARCH COUNCIL OF CANADA (NSERC)

- Ranked 1st across the Biomedical category.

2 years

2017-2019

### Alexander-Graham-Bell Post-graduate Scholarship (\$105,000)

NATURAL SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING RESEARCH COUNCIL OF CANADA (NSERC)

- High-caliber biomedical PhD fellowship.

3 years

2014-2017

### Doctoral Fellowship (\$40,000)

FONDS DE RECHERCHE DU QUÉBEC - NATURE AND TECHNOLOGY (FRQNT)

- Awarded but gratefully declined in favor of the above grant.

2 years

2014-2016

### Post-graduate scholarship (\$19,000)

FACULTY OF MEDICINE AND HEALTH SCIENCES, UNIVERSITY OF SHERBROOKE (CANADA)

1 year

2013

## Honors & Awards

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### TRAINING ABROAD GRANTS

2016	<b>\$4000</b> , Quebec Bio-Imaging Network Research Travel Grant [Cardiff University]	Cardiff, UK
2015	<b>\$6000</b> , Michael Smith Foreign Study Supplement (NSERC) [Harvard Medical School]	Boston, USA

### TRAVEL STIPENDS

2020	<b>£165</b> , Guarantors of Brain Conference Travel Grant	United Kingdom
2018	<b>£600</b> , Guarantors of Brain Conference Travel Grant	United Kingdom
2018	<b>\$500</b> , ISMRM Conference Educational Stipend	Paris, France
2016	<b>\$500</b> , ISMRM Conference Educational Stipend	Singapore
2016	<b>\$500</b> , Sherbrooke Neuroscience Center Travel Award	Singapore
2015	<b>\$500</b> , ISMRM Conference Educational Stipend	Toronto, Canada
2015	<b>\$500</b> , Sherbrooke Neuroscience Center Travel Award	Honolulu, Hawaii
2015	<b>\$500</b> , Québec BioImaging Network Travel Award	Honolulu, Hawaii
2014	<b>\$500</b> , Québec BioImaging Network Travel Award	Hamburg, Germany
2012	<b>\$500</b> , Sherbrooke Neuroscience Center Travel Award	Beijing, China
2012	<b>\$750</b> , University of Sherbrooke – Student Recognition Travel Award	Beijing, China

### PUBLICATIONS AWARDS

2017	<b>\$500</b> , Sherbrooke Neuroscience Center Publication Award (also awarded in 2015)	Canada
2016	<b>\$1000</b> , FRQNT Chercheurs Étoiles - Best Paper (Nature & Technology)	Canada
2014	<b>N/A</b> , Neurotechnix – Best Student Paper Award	Rome

### OTHERS

2020	<b>\$200</b> , ISMRM Pediatric Study Group - Oral presentation	Virtual
2014	<b>\$500</b> , Sherbrooke Neuroscience Center Scientific Day - Best Oral Presentation	Canada
2013	<b>\$300</b> , Molecular Imaging Center of Sherbrooke – Best Student Poster	Canada
2013	<b>\$1500</b> , ACFAS – Best Scientific Picture (Jury's and people's choice)	Canada
2012	<b>N/A</b> , National Science Foundation – Scientific Visualization Challenge (People's choice)	USA
2012	<b>N/A</b> , NeuroBureau – Best Educational Brain Art Illustration	-

## Skills

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**Computer Science** Medical Image Analysis, Machine Learning, Data visualisation

**Programming** C/C++, Python, OpenGL, GLSL, R, Matlab, Bash, Git, LaTeX

**Softwares** FiberNavigator, MRtrix, Dipy, FSL, ExploreDTI, AFNI, TensorFlow, Keras, SKlearn

**Reviewing** Nature Communications, NeuroImage, Neuromage Clinical, Human Brain Mapping, Medical Image Analysis, Brain Structure and Function, Frontiers, PLOS One, PLOS Computational Biology, MICCAI, cdMRI

**Committee member** Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (2021-2023)  
Biomedical Scholarships and Fellowships Selection Committee

**Languages** French, English

## Oral Presentations

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## OHBM 2021

EDUCATIONAL COURSE: TRACTOMETRY: PEERING INTO THE WHITE MATTER

- Single-subject analysis via high-dimensional analysis

*Virtual*  
Summer 2021

## Donders Toolkit 2021

EDUCATIONAL COURSE: BASICS OF DIFFUSION MRI

- Basics of Diffusion Imaging and Structural Connectivity

*Virtual*  
Summer 2021

## Jena University Hospital seminar series- Germany

INVITED BY DR. DANIEL GULLMAR

- Tract-specific MRI measures explain learning and recall differences in multiple sclerosis.

*Virtual*  
May 2021

## MICCAI 2020

ORAL PRESENTATION: COMPUTATIONAL DIFFUSION MRI

- Beyond lesion-load: Tractometry-based metrics for characterizing white matter lesions within fibre pathways

*Virtual*  
Fall 2020

## ISMRM 28th Annual Meeting

ORAL PRESENTATION: PEDIATRIC HIGH-END

- Highlighting tract-specific microstructural abnormalities in single subjects using autoencoders

*Virtual*  
Fall 2020

## ISMRM 27th Annual Meeting

ORAL PRESENTATION: FIBER ORIENTATIONS & TRACTOGRAPHY SESSION

- Improved statistical power to detect differences in tissue microstructure through dimensionality reduction

*Montreal, Canada*  
Spring 2019

## Computational Brain Connectivity Mapping Winter School Workshop

INVITED BY PROF. RACHID DERICHE

- Interactive & Advanced Tractography Visualization

*Juans-Les-Pins, France*  
Fall 2017

## ISMRM Workshop on Breaking the Barriers of Diffusion MRI

POWER-PITCH: TRACTOGRAPHY SESSION

- Exploring Geometrical Sheet-Like Structures in Real-Time

*Lisbon, Portugal*  
Fall 2016

## Center for Brain Imaging, NYU

INVITED BY PROF. FERNANDO BOADA

- Invited talk on Tractography and Neurosurgical planning

*New York, USA*  
Fall 2015

## Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, TU/e

INVITED BY PROF. LUC FLORACK

- Invited FiberNavigator demonstration

*Eindhoven, The Netherlands*  
Spring 2015

## Image Sciences Institute, PROVIDIlab, UMC

INVITED BY PROF. ALEXANDER LEEMANS

- Invited talk on Exploring brain connectivity in real-time

*Utrecht, The Netherlands*  
Spring 2015

## INRIA Research Institute

INVITED BY PROF. RACHID DERICHE

- Invited talk on Diffusion & Functional MRI visualization

*Sophia-Antipolis, France*  
Fall 2014

## Laboratory of Mathematics in Imaging, Harvard Medical School

INVITED BY PROF. CARL-FREDRIK WESTIN

- Invited talk on Real-time Fiber Tractography

*Boston, USA*  
Spring 2013

## Computational Radiology Laboratory, Harvard Medical School

INVITED BY PROF. SIMON K. WARFIELD

- Invited talk on Real-time Fiber Tractography

*Boston, USA*  
Spring 2013

## Projects

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### Lesionometry

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/CHAMBERM/LESIONOMETRY](https://github.com/CHAMBERM/LESIONOMETRY)

- Tractometry-based metrics for characterizing white matter lesions within fibre pathways.

*Python*  
2020-2021

### Detect

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/CHAMBERM/DETECT](https://github.com/CHAMBERM/DETECT)

- A browser-based anomaly detection framework for diffusion MRI using Tractometry.

*Python*  
2020-2021

- Open-source neuroimaging visualization tool for diffusion MRI data.

## Publications

### JOURNAL PAPERS

1. **Chamberland, M.**, Genc, S., Tax, C.M.W., Shastin, D., Koller, K., Raven, E., Cunningham, A., Doherty, J., van den Bree, M., Parker, G., Hamandi, K., Gray, W.P., Jones, D.K., 2020. *Detecting microstructural deviations in individuals with deep diffusion MRI tractometry*. MedRxiv preprint (2021).
2. Tax, C.M.W., Kleban, E., **Chamberland, M.**, Baraković, M., Rudrapatna, U., and Derek K. Jones. "Measuring compartmental T2-orientational dependence in human brain white matter using a tiltable RF coil and diffusion-T2 correlation MRI." *NeuroImage* 236 (2021): 117967.
3. Winter, M., Tallantyre, C.E., Brice, A.W.T., Robertson, P.N., Jones, D.K., **Chamberland, M.**, Tract-specific MRI measures explain learning and recall differences in multiple sclerosis, *Brain Communications*, 2021; fcb065.
4. Koller, K., Rudrapatna, U., **Chamberland, M.**, Raven, E.P., Parker, G.D., Tax, C.M., ... and Jones, D.K. (2020). MICRA: Microstructural image compilation with repeated acquisitions. *NeuroImage*, 225, 117406.
5. Barakovic, M., Tax, C.M., Rudrapatna, U.S., **Chamberland, M.**, Rafael-Patino, J., Granziera, C., Thiran, J.P., Daducci, A., Canales-Rodríguez, E.J. and Jones, D.K., 2020. Resolving bundle-specific intra-axonal T2 values within a voxel using diffusion-relaxation tract-based estimation. *NeuroImage*, p.117617.
6. de Almeida Martins, J.P., Tax, C.M.W., Reymbaut, A., Szczepankiewicz, F., **Chamberland, M.**, Jones, D.K., Topgaard, D., 2020. *Computing and visualising intra-voxel orientation-specific relaxation-diffusion features in the human brain*: Human Brain Mapping.
7. Geeraert, B., **Chamberland, M.**, Lebel, M., Lebel, C., 2020. *Multimodal principal component analysis to identify major features of white matter structure and links to reading*. PLoS one (in press).
8. Genc, S., Tax, C.M., Raven, E.P., **Chamberland, M.**, Parker, G.D., Jones, D.K., 2020. *Impact of b-value on estimates of apparent fibre density*. Human Brain Mapping.
9. Rheault, F., De Benedictis, A., Daducci, A., Maffei, C., Tax, C.M.W. et al., 2020. *Tractostorm: The what, why, and how of tractography dissection reproducibility*. Human Brain Mapping.
10. St-Jean, S., **Chamberland, M.**, Viergever, M.A. and Leemans, A., 2019. *Reducing variability in along-tract analysis with diffusion profile realignment*. *NeuroImage*, 199, 663-679.
11. **Chamberland, M.**, Raven, E.P., Genc, S., Duffy, K., Descoteaux, M., Parker, G.D., Tax, C.M. and Jones, D.K., 2019. *Dimensionality reduction of diffusion MRI measures for improved tractometry of the human brain*. *NeuroImage*, 200, 89-100.
12. Schilling, K.G., Nath, V., Hansen, C., Parvathaneni, P., Blaber, J., Gao, Y., Neher, P., et al., 2019. *Limits to anatomical accuracy of diffusion tractography using modern approaches*. *NeuroImage*, 185, pp.1-11.
13. Zhang, Z., Descoteaux, M., Zhang, J., Girard, G., **Chamberland, M.**, Dunson, D., Srivastava, A. and Zhu, H., 2018. *Mapping population-based structural connectomes*. *NeuroImage*, 172, pp.130-145.
14. **Chamberland, M.**, Tax, C.M. and Jones, D.K., 2018. *Meyer's loop tractography for image-guided surgery depends on imaging protocol and hardware*. *NeuroImage: Clinical*, 20, pp.458-465.
15. Maier-Hein, K.H., Neher, P.F., Houde, J.C., Côté, M.A., Garyfallidis, E., Zhong, J., **Chamberland, M.** et al., 2017. *The challenge of mapping the human connectome based on diffusion tractography*. *Nature communications*, 8(1), p.1349.
16. **Chamberland, M.**, Girard, G., Bernier, M., Fortin, D., Descoteaux, M. and Whittingstall, K., 2017. *On the origin of individual functional connectivity variability: the role of white matter architecture*. *Brain connectivity*, 7(8), pp.491-503.
17. **Chamberland, M.**, Scherrer, B., Prabhu, S.P., Madsen, J., Fortin, D., Whittingstall, K., Descoteaux, M. and Warfield, S.K., 2017. *Active delineation of Meyer's loop using oriented priors through MAGNETic tractography*

(MAGNET). Human brain mapping, 38(1), pp.509-527.

18. Kaye, H.L., Peters, J.M., Gersner, R., **Chamberland, M.**, Sansevere, A. and Rotenberg, A., 2017. *Neurophysiological evidence of preserved connectivity in tuber tissue*. Epilepsy & behavior case reports, 7, pp.64-68.
19. Tax, C.M., **Chamberland, M.**, van Stralen, M., Viergever, M.A., Whittingstall, K., Fortin, D., Descoteaux, M. and Leemans, A., 2015. *Seeing more by showing less: orientation-dependent transparency rendering for fiber tractography visualization*. PloS one, 10(10), p.e0139434.
20. **Chamberland, M.**, Bernier, M., Fortin, D., Whittingstall, K. and Descoteaux, M., 2015. *3D interactive tractography-informed resting-state fMRI connectivity*. Frontiers in neuroscience, 9, p.275.
21. **Chamberland, M.**, Bernier, M., Houde, J.C., Descoteaux, M. and Whittingstall, K., 2014. *Using fMRI non-local means denoising to uncover activation in sub-cortical structures at 1.5 T for guided HARDI tractography*. Frontiers in human neuroscience, 8, p.715.
22. **Chamberland, M.**, Whittingstall, K., Fortin, D., Mathieu, D. and Descoteaux, M., 2014. *Real-time multi-peak tractography for instantaneous connectivity display*. Frontiers in neuroinformatics, 8, p.59.
23. Coupé, P., Manjón, J.V., **Chamberland, M.**, Descoteaux, M. and Hiba, B., 2013. *Collaborative patch-based super-resolution for diffusion-weighted images*. NeuroImage, 83, pp.245-261.

## SHORT PAPERS

1. **Chamberland, M.**, Genc, S., Raven, E., Parker, G., Tax, C.M.W., Cunningham, A., Doherty, J., van den Bree, M., Jones, D.K., 2020. *Tractometry-based Anomaly Detection for Single-subject White Matter Analysis*. Proceedings of The 3rd International Conference on Medical Imaging with Deep Learning (MIDL), Montreal, 2020.
2. Girard, G., **Chamberland, M.**, Houde, J.C., Fortin, D. and Descoteaux, M., 2012. *Neurosurgical tracking at the sherbrooke connectivity imaging lab (SCIL)*. In International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI'12)-DTI Challenge Workshop (pp. 55-73).

## BOOK CHAPTERS

1. **Chamberland, M.**, Winter, M., Brice, T., Jones, D.K., Tallantyre, E., 2020, September. *Beyond lesion-load: Tractometry-based metrics for characterizing white matter lesions within fibre pathways*. MICCAI 2020 - International Workshop on Computational Diffusion MRI
2. **Chamberland, M.**, St-Jean, S., Tax, C.M. and Jones, D.K., 2018, September. *Obtaining representative core streamlines for white matter tractometry of the human brain*. In International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (pp. 359-366). Springer, Cham.
3. **Chamberland, M.**, Gray, W., Descoteaux, M. and Jones, D.K., 2017, September. *Interactive Computation and Visualization of Structural Connectomes in Real-Time*. In International Workshop on Connectomics in Neuroimaging (pp. 35-41). Springer, Cham.
4. Vaillancourt, O., **Chamberland, M.**, Houde, J.C. and Descoteaux, M., 2015. *Visualization of diffusion propagator and multiple parameter diffusion signal*. In Visualization and Processing of Higher Order Descriptors for Multi-Valued Data (pp. 191-212). Springer, Cham.

## CONFERENCE ABSTRACTS

1. **Chamberland, M.**, Shastin, D., Genc, S., Hamandi, K., Gray, W.P., Tax, C.M.W. Jones, D.K., 2021. *An n=1 approach to white matter anomaly detection in epilepsy*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Vancouver, Canada.
2. **Chamberland, M.**, Genc, S., Raven, E., Parker, G., Tax, C.M.W., Cunningham, A., Doherty, J., van den Bree, M., Jones, D.K., 2020. *Highlighting tract-specific microstructural abnormalities in single subjects using autoencoders*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Paris, France.
3. **Chamberland, M.**, Genc, S., Raven, E., Parker, G., Tax, C.M.W., Cunningham, A., Doherty, J., van den Bree, M., Jones, D.K., 2020. *Tract-specific microstructural anomaly detection using autoencoders for single subject analysis*. Organization for Human Brain Mapping (OHBM), Montreal, Canada.
4. **Chamberland, M.**, Iqbal, N.S., Rudrapatna, S.U., Parker, G., Tax, C.M.W., Staffurth, J., Powell, J., Wise, R.G., Jones, D.K., 2019. *Characterising tissue heterogeneity in cerebral metastases using multi-shell multi-tissue con-*

*strained spherical deconvolution*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Montreal, Canada.

5. **Chamberland, M.**, Raven, E., Genc, S., Duffy, K., Parker, G., Tax, C.M.W., Descoteaux, M., Jones, DK., 2019. *Metrics that Matter: Improved statistical power to detect differences in tissue microstructure through dimensionality reduction*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Montreal, Canada.
6. **Chamberland, M.**, and Jones, DK., 2018. *Enhancing bundle topology for tractography visualization using silhouette rendering*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Paris, France.
7. **Chamberland, M.**, Descoteaux, D., Jones DK., 2018. *Advances in structural and functional connectivity visualization using the FiberNavigator*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Paris, France.
8. **Chamberland, M.**, Tax, CMW., Gray, W., Jones, DK., 2018. *The neurosurgical implication of scanner, gradient performance and acquisition protocol on Meyer's loop reconstruction*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Paris, France.
9. **Chamberland, M.**, Tax, C.M.W., Fortin, D., Whittingstall, K., Descoteaux, M., 2016. *Exploring geometrical sheet-like structures in real time*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM) – Breaking the barriers of diffusion MRI Workshop, Lisbon, Portugal.
10. **Chamberland, M.**, Scherrer, B., Prabhu, S., Fortin, D., Whittingstall, K., Descoteaux, D. and Warfield, S.K., 2016. *Magnetic ROIs enable improved tractography accuracy through oriented prior*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Singapore.
11. **Chamberland, M.**, Girard, G., Bernier, M., Fortin, D., Descoteaux, M., and Whittingstall, K., 2016. *Association between structural and functional inter-subject variability of the motor and visual networks*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Singapore.
12. **Chamberland, M.**, Bernier, M., Fortin, D., Descoteaux, M., and Whittingstall, K., 2015. *Tractography-driven resting-state fMRI for investigating inter-subject variability*. Organization for Human Brain Mapping (OHBM), Honolulu, Hawaii.
13. **Chamberland, M.**, Bernier, M., Fortin, D., Whittingstall, K., and Descoteaux, M., 2015. *Interactively computing and visualizing functional and structural brain connectivity in real time*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Toronto, Canada.
14. **Chamberland, M.**, Descoteaux, M., Whittingstall, K., and Fortin, D., 2014. *Simultaneously probing functional and structural brain connectivity in real time: Fibernavigator: An interactive tool for brain visualization*. Neurotechnix, Rome, Italy.
15. **Chamberland, M.**, Bernier, M., Fortin, D., Descoteaux, M., and Whittingstall, K., 2014. *Uncovering a visuospatial network at rest*. Organization for Human Brain Mapping (OHBM), Hamburg, Germany.
16. **Chamberland, M.** and Descoteaux, M., 2013. *Explore the brain white matter networks in real-time: multi-sticks fiber tracking*. International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM), Salt-Lake City, USA.
17. **Chamberland, M.**, Fortin, D. and Descoteaux, M., 2012. *Real-time fiber tractography: interactive parameter tuning for neurosurgical interventions*. Organization for Human brain mapping (OHBM), Beijing, China.

## THESES

1. **Chamberland, M.**, 2017. Développement d'outils neuroinformatiques spécialisés pour améliorer l'analyse individuelle en médecine personnalisée" (Ph.D thesis, Université de Sherbrooke).
2. **Chamberland, M.**, 2013. Visualisation en imagerie par résonance magnétique de diffusion: tractographie en temps réel des fibres de la matière blanche du cerveau (M.Sc thesis, Université de Sherbrooke).