

CPS721 A2 Question 1

$$\begin{aligned}
 d) \quad & [apple, Z, bee \mid [Z, car, door]] \quad \quad \quad [X \mid [bee, Y \mid [Q \mid R]]] \\
 & = [apple, Z, bee, Z, car, door] \quad \quad \quad \underbrace{X}_{\text{apples}} \quad \underbrace{Y}_{Z} \quad \underbrace{Q}_{car} \quad \underbrace{R}_{door} \\
 & = [apple, Z \mid [bee, Z, car, door]] \\
 & = [apple, Z \mid [bee, Z \mid [car, door]]] \\
 & = [apple, Z \mid [bee, Z \mid [car \mid [door]]]]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$X = \text{apple}, Y = Z, Q = \text{car}, R = \text{door}$$

\therefore cannot be made identical. there are two occurrences of $Y = Z$ in the first list, but only one occurrence in the second list.

$$\begin{aligned}
 e) \quad & [Z \mid [Z \mid [[Z \mid [Z]]]]] \quad \text{and} \quad [b \mid Y] \\
 & = [Z \mid [Z \mid [Z, [Z]]]] \quad \quad \quad \underbrace{Z}_{Z} \quad \underbrace{Z}_{Z}, [Z, [Z]] \\
 & = [Z \mid [Z, [Z, [Z]]]] \quad \quad \quad Z = b \\
 & = [Z, Z, [Z, [Z]]] \\
 & = [b, b, [b, [b]]]
 \end{aligned}$$

\therefore can be made identical when $Z = b$ and $Y = b, [b, [b]]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f) \quad & [U \mid [W \mid [U]]] \quad \quad \text{and} \quad [\text{the}, \text{quick}, \text{brown}, \text{fox}, W] \\
 & = [\text{the} \mid [\text{quick} \mid [\text{brown}]]] \quad \quad \quad = [\text{the} \mid [\text{quick}, \text{brown}, \text{fox}, W]] \\
 & \quad \quad \quad = [\text{the} \mid [\text{quick} \mid [\text{brown}, \text{fox}, W]]] \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \underbrace{\text{quick}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$U = \text{the}, W = \text{quick}, U = \text{brown}$$

\therefore cannot be made identical. The first list only accepts 3 elements while the second accepts 5 elements.