

# **Information Security**

## **Lab File**

### **ITD03**

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# Practical 1

## Shift Cipher

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int T;
    cout<<"Please enter the no. of test cases:";
    cin>>T;
    int K=2;
    while(T-->0)
    {
        string input,output;
        cout<<"Message: ";
        cin>>input;

        ///ENCRYPTION
        cout<<"Encrypted Data: ";
        for(int i=0;i<input.size();i++)
            output+=(input[i]-'a'+K)%26+'a';
        cout<<output<<endl;

        ///DECRYPTION
        cout<<"Descrypted Data: ";
        input.clear();
        for(int i=0;i<output.size();i++)
            input+=(output[i]-'a'-2+26)%26+'a';
        cout<<input<<endl;
    }
}
```

```
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ shift_cipher.cpp -o run]
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run]
Please enter the no. of test cases:2
Message: abcd
Encrypted Data: cdef
Descrypted Data: abcd
Message: yzab
Encrypted Data: abcd
Descrypted Data: yzab
```

# Practical 2

## Multiplicative cipher

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

int inverse(int N)
{
    int r1=26,r2=N;
    int t1=0,t2=1;
    while(r2>0)
    {
        int q=r1/r2;
        int r=r1-q*r2;
        r1=r2;
        r2=r;
        int t=t1-q*t2;
        t1=t2;
        t2=t;
    }
    return t1;
}

int main()
{
    int T;
    cout<<"Please enter the no. of testcases:";
    cin>>T;
    int K=3;
    int inv=inverse(K);

    while(T--)
    {
        string input,output;
        cout<<"Message: ";
        cin>>input;

        ///ENCRYPTION
        cout<<"Encrypted Data: ";
        for(int i=0;i<input.size();i++)
            output+=((input[i]-'a')*K)%26+'a';
        cout<<output<<endl;

        ///DECRYPTION
        cout<<"Descrypted Data: ";
        input.clear();
        for(int i=0;i<output.size();i++)
            input+=((output[i]-'a')*inv)%26+'a';
        cout<<input<<endl;
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

```
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ multi_cipher.cpp -o run ]  
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run ]  
Please enter the no. of testcases:2  
Message: abcd  
Encrypted Data: adgj  
Descrypted Data: abcd  
Message: yzab  
Encrypted Data: uxad  
Descrypted Data: yzab
```

# Practical 3

## Affine cipher

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int inverse(int N)
{
    int r1=26,r2=N;
    int t1=0,t2=1;
    while(r2>0)
    {
        int q=r1/r2;
        int r=r1-q*r2;
        r1=r2;
        r2=r;
        int t=t1-q*t2;
        t1=t2;
        t2=t;
    }
    return t1;
}

int main()
{
    int T;
    cout<<"Please enter the no. of testcases:";
    cin>>T;
    int K1=3,K2=10;
    int inv=inverse(K1);

    while(T--)
    {
        string input,output;
        cout<<"Message: ";
        cin>>input;

        ///ENCRYPTION
        cout<<"Encrypted Data: ";
        for(int i=0;i<input.size();i++)
            output+=(((input[i]-'a')*K1)%26 + K2)%26+'a';
        cout<<output<<endl;

        ///DECRYPTION
        cout<<"Descrypted Data: ";
        input.clear();
        for(int i=0;i<output.size();i++)
            input+=(((output[i]-'a'-K2+26)%26)*inv)%26+'a';
        cout<<input<<endl;
    }
}
```

}

```
Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ affine_cipher.cpp -o run  
Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run  
Please enter the no. of testcases:2  
Message: abcd  
Encrypted Data: knqt  
Descrypted Data: abcd  
Message: yzab  
Encrypted Data: ehkn  
Descrypted Data: yzab
```

# Practical 4

## Playfair cipher

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

int inverse(int N)
{
    int r1=26,r2=N;
    int t1=0,t2=1;
    while(r2>0)
    {
        int q=r1/r2;
        int r=r1-q*r2;
        r1=r2;
        r2=r;
        int t=t1-q*t2;
        t1=t2;
        t2=t;
    }
    return t1;
}

int main()
{
    int T;
    cout<<"Please enter the no. of testcases:";
    cin>>T;

    while(T--)
    {
        string input,output,key;
        cout<<"Message: ";
        cin>>input;
        cout<<"Key: ";
        cin>>key;

        ///ENCRYPTION
        cout<<"Encrypted Data: ";
        int plain[input.size()];
        for(int i=0;i<input.size();i++)
            plain[i]=input[i]-'a';
        int keyarr[input.size()];
        for(int i=0;i<input.size();i++)
            keyarr[i]=key[i%key.size()]-'a';

        int cipher[input.size()];
        for(int i=0;i<input.size();i++)
```



```

        cipher[i]=(plain[i]+keyarr[i])%26;

for(int i=0;i<input.size();i++)
    output+=cipher[i]+'a';

cout<<output<<endl;

///DECRYPTION
cout<<"Descrypted Data: ";
input.clear();
for(int i=0;i<output.size();i++)
    cipher[i]=output[i]-'a';
for(int i=0;i<output.size();i++)
    keyarr[i]=key[i%key.size()]-'a';
for(int i=0;i<output.size();i++)
    plain[i]=(cipher[i]-keyarr[i]+26)%26;
for(int i=0;i<output.size();i++)
    input+=plain[i]+'a';

cout<<input<<endl;
    }
}

```

```

[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ playfair.cpp -o run
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run
Please enter the no. of testcases:1
Message: hidethegoldinthetreeslump
Key: playfairexample
Encrypted Data: wtdcyhmxsiduceltercjlqm
Descrypted Data: hidethegoldinthetreeslump

```

# Practical 5

## Hill Cipher

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

void multiply(char a[10][10],char key[10][10],int N,int M)
{
    char c[10][10];
    for(int i=0;i<N;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<M;j++)
        {
            int sum=0;
            for(int k=0;k<M;k++)
                sum=(sum+(((a[i][k]-'a')%26)*((key[k][j]-'a')%26))%26)%26;
            c[i][j]=sum+'a';
        }
    for(int i=0;i<N;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<M;j++)
            a[i][j]=c[i][j];
}

// 9 7 11 13 4 7 5 6 2 21 14 9 3 23 21 8
void hillcipher()
{
    string s;
    cout<<"Enter String: ";
    cin>>s;
    cout<<"Enter M for M X M key matrix: ";
    int M;
    cin>>M;
    char key[10][10];
    cout<<"Enter the key matrix:";
    for(int i=0;i<M;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<M;j++)
            cin>>key[i][j];
    char a[10][10];
    int row=ceil(double(s.size())/M);
    for(int i=0,index=0;i<row;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<M;j++,index++)
            if(index<s.size())
                a[i][j]=s[index];
            else
                a[i][j]='a';

    multiply(a,key,row,M);
    string output="";
    for(int i=0,index=0;i<row;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<M;j++,index++)
            if(index<s.size())
```

```
        output+=a[i][j];  
    cout<<"Encrpyted String: "<<output<<endl;  
}  
int main()  
{  
    hillcipher();  
}
```

```
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ hill.cpp -o run ]  
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run ]  
Enter String: hello  
Enter M for M X M key matrix: 4  
Enter the key matrix:i g k m d g e f b u n i c w u h  
Encrpyted String: xihji
```

# Practical 6

## Vignere Cipher

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int t;
    cout<<"Please enter the no. of testcases:";
    cin>>t;

    while(t-->0)
    {
        string plain;
        cout<<"Enter plain text:";
        cin>>plain;

        string key;
        cout<<"Enter key:";
        cin>>key;
        string encode = plain;

        for(int i=0,j=0;i<plain.length();i++)
        {
            encode[i]=(encode[i]-97+key[j]-97)%26+97;
            j = (j+1)%key.length();
        }

        cout<<"Encoded string is:"<<encode<<endl;

        string decode = encode;
        for(int i=0,j=0;i<plain.length();i++)
        {
            decode[i] = (((decode[i]-97)+26-(key[j]-97))%26)+97;
            j = (j+1)%key.length();
        }
    }
}
```

```
        cout<<"Decoded string is:"<<decode<<endl;
    }
}
```

```
Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ vignere_cipher.cpp -o run
Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run
Please enter the no. of testcases:2
Enter plain text:helloshiv
Enter key:vig
Encoded string is:cmrgwycqb
Decoded string is:helloshiv
Enter plain text:helloboy
Enter key:vig
Encoded string is:cmrgwhjg
Decoded string is:helloboy
```

# Practical 7

## Rail fence-row and column transformation

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

void railfence_row()
{
    string s;
    int k;
    cout<<"Enter string: ";
    cin>>s;
    cout<<"KEY(2 for keyless): ";
    cin>>k;
    char a[k][s.size()];
    for(int i=0;i<k;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<s.size();j++)
            a[i][j]=0;
    int up=0,down=k-1,i=0,j=0,index=0;
    bool flag=true;
    while(index<s.size())
    {
        a[i][j]=s[index];
        index++;
        if(flag && i==down)
            flag=false;
        else if(!flag && i==up)
            flag=true;
        if(flag)
            i++;
        else
            i--;
        j++;
    }
    string output;
    for(int i=0;i<k;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<s.size();j++)
            if(a[i][j]!=0)
                output+=a[i][j];
    cout<<"ENCRYPTED String: "<<output<<endl;

    s.clear();

    for(int i=0;i<k;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<output.size();j++)
            a[i][j]=0;
    up=0;
    down=k-1;
    i=0;
    j=0;
```

```
index=0;
```

```
flag=true;
```

```
while(index<output.size())
```

```
{
```

```
    a[i][j]='*';
```

```
    index++;
```

```
    if(flag && i==down)
```

```
        flag=false;
```

```
    else if(!flag && i==up)
```

```
        flag=true;
```

```
    if(flag)
```

```
        i++;
```

```
    else
```

```
        i--;
```

```
    j++;
```

```
}
```

```
index=0;
```

```
for(int i=0;i<k;i++)
```

```
    for(int j=0;j<output.size();j++)
```

```
        if(a[i][j]=='*')
```

```
        {
```

```
            a[i][j]=output[index];
```

```
            index++;
```

```
        }
```

```
up=0;
```

```
down=k-1;
```

```
i=0;
```

```
j=0;
```

```
index=0;
```

```
flag=true;
```

```
while(index<output.size())
```

```
{
```

```
    s+=a[i][j];
```

```
    index++;
```

```
    if(flag && i==down)
```

```
        flag=false;
```

```
    else if(!flag && i==up)
```

```
        flag=true;
```

```
    if(flag)
```

```
        i++;
```

```
    else
```

```
        i--;
```

```
    j++;
```

```
}
```

```
cout<<"DECRYTED String: "<<s<<endl;
```

```
}
```

```

void railfence_column()
{
    string s;
    int k;
    cout<<"Enter string: ";
    cin>>s;
    cout<<"KEY(2 for keyless): ";
    cin>>k;
    char a[s.size()][k];
    for(int i=0;i<s.size();i++)
        for(int j=0;j<k;j++)
            a[i][j]=0;
    int up=0,down=k-1,i=0,j=0,index=0;
    bool flag=true;
    while(index<s.size())
    {
        a[j][i]=s[index];
        index++;
        if(flag && i==down)
            flag=false;
        else if(!flag && i==up)
            flag=true;
        if(flag)
            i++;
        else
            i--;
        j++;
    }
    string output;
    for(int i=0;i<k;i++)
        for(int j=0;j<s.size();j++)
            if(a[j][i]!=0)
                output+=a[j][i];
    cout<<"ENCRYPTED String: "<<output<<endl;

    s.clear();

    for(int i=0;i<output.size();i++)
        for(int j=0;j<k;j++)
            a[i][j]=0;
    up=0;
    down=k-1;
    i=0;
    j=0;
    index=0;

    flag=true;
    while(index<output.size())
    {
        a[j][i]='*';
        index++;
        if(flag && i==down)

```



```

        flag=false;
    else if(!flag && i==up)
        flag=true;
    if(flag)
        i++;
    else
        i--;
    j++;
}

```

```

index=0;
for(int i=0;i<k;i++)
    for(int j=0;j<output.size();j++)
        if(a[j][i]=='*')
        {
            a[j][i]=output[index];
            index++;
        }

```

```

up=0;
down=k-1;
i=0;
j=0;
index=0;

```

```

flag=true;
while(index<output.size())
{
    s+=a[j][i];
    index++;
    if(flag && i==down)
        flag=false;
    else if(!flag && i==up)
        flag=true;
    if(flag)
        i++;
    else
        i--;
    j++;
}
cout<<"DECRYTED String: "<<s<<endl;
}

```

```

int main()
{
    railfence_column();
}

```

```
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ railfence.cpp -o run ]  
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run ]  
Enter string: helloshiv  
KEY(2 for keyless): 2  
ENCRYPTED String: hlohvelsi  
DECRYPTED String: helloshiv
```

# Practical 8

## DES

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

void initial_permutation(string &input)
{
    string temp;
    int
p[64]={58,50,42,34,26,18,10,2,60,52,44,36,28,20,12,4,62,54,46,38,30,22,14,6,64,56,48,40
,
32,24,16,8,57,49,41,33,25,17,9,1,59,51,43,35,27,19,11,3,61,53,45,37,29,21,13,5,63,55,47
,39,31,23,15,7};
    for(int i=0;i<64;i++)
        temp+=input[p[i]-1];
    input=temp;
}

void final_permutation(string &input)
{
    int
p[64]={58,50,42,34,26,18,10,2,60,52,44,36,28,20,12,4,62,54,46,38,30,22,14,6,64,56,48,40
,
32,24,16,8,57,49,41,33,25,17,9,1,59,51,43,35,27,19,11,3,61,53,45,37,29,21,13,5,63,55,47
,39,31,23,15,7};
    int invp[64];
    for(int i=0;i<64;i++)
        invp[p[i]-1]=i+1;

    string temp;
    for(int i=0;i<64;i++)
        temp+=input[invp[i]-1];
    input=temp;
}

string key_generation(string cipher,int *numberofshift,int round)
{
    ///SHIFT
    for(int i=0;i<numberofshift[round];i++)
    {
        char temp=cipher[0];
        for(int j=0;j<27;j++)
            cipher[j]=cipher[j+1];
        cipher[27]=temp;

        temp=cipher[28];
        for(int j=28;j<55;j++)
            cipher[j]=cipher[j+1];
        cipher[55]=temp;
    }
}
```

```

    ///COMPRESSION P-BOX
    int
p[48]={14,17,11,24,1,5,3,28,15,6,21,10,23,19,12,4,26,8,16,7,27,20,13,2,41,52,31,37,47,55
,30,40,51,45,33,48,44,49,39,56,34,53,46,42,50,36,29,32};
    string x;
    for(int i=0;i<48;i++)
        x+=cipher[p[i]-1];
    return x;
}
string DESfunc(string k,string s)
{
    ///EXPANSION
    string temp;
    for(int i=0;i<32;)
    {
        temp+=s[(i-1+32)%32];
        for(int j=0;j<4;j++,i++)
            temp+=s[i];
        temp+=s[i%32];
    }

    ///KEY MIXER/WHITENER
    for(int i=0;i<32;i++)
        if(temp[i]==k[i])
            temp[i]='0';
        else
            temp[i]='1';

    ///COMPRESSION S-BOX(Assuming S1=S2...=S8)
    int sbox[4]
[16]={14,4,13,1,2,15,11,8,3,10,6,12,5,9,0,7,0,15,7,4,14,2,13,10,3,6,12,11,9,5,3,8,4,1,14,8,
13,6,2,11,15,12,9,7,3,10,5,0,15,12,8,2,4,9,1,7,5,11,3,14,10,0,6,13};
    string final;
    for(int i=0;i<48;i+=6)
    {
        string x;
        for(int j=i;j<i+6;j++)
            x+=temp[j];
        int row=(x[5]-'0')*2+x[0]-'0';
        int col=(x[4]-'0')*8+(x[3]-'0')*4+(x[2]-'0')*2+(x[1]-'0');
        int num=sbox[row][col];
        x.clear();
        for(int j=0;j<4;j++,num/=2)
            x+=num%2+'0';
        for(int j=3;j>=0;j--)
            final+=x[j];
    }

    ///STRAIGHT P-BOX
    int
p[32]={16,7,20,21,29,12,28,17,1,15,23,26,5,18,31,10,2,8,24,14,32,27,3,9,19,13,30,6,22,11
,4,25};

```

```

        temp.clear();
        for(int i=0;i<32;i++)
            temp+=final[p[i]-1];
        return temp;
    }
    int main()
    {
        ///ENCRYPTION
        int numberofshift[16];
        for(int i=0;i<16;i++)
            if(i==0 || i==1 || i==8 || i==15)
                numberofshift[i]=1;
            else
                numberofshift[i]=2;
        for(int i=1;i<16;i++)
            numberofshift[i]+=numberofshift[i-1];

        cout<<endl<<"ENCRYPTION: "<<endl<<endl;
        string input,cipherkey;
        cout<<"Enter Input String(64 bits): ";
        cin>>input;
        cout<<"Enter Cipher Key(56 bits): ";
        cin>>cipherkey;
        cout<<"INPUT: "<<input<<endl;
        initial_permutation(input);
        cout<<"INITIAL PERMUTATION: "<<input<<endl;

        for(int i=0;i<16;i++)
        {
            string key=key_generation(cipherkey,numberofshift,i);
            string L,R;
            for(int i=0;i<32;i++)
                L+=input[i];
            for(int i=32;i<64;i++)
                R+=input[i];

            string temp=DESfunc(key,R);

            for(int i=0;i<32;i++)
                if(temp[i]==L[i])
                    L[i]='0';
                else
                    L[i]='1';

            if(i!=15)
                swap(L,R);
            for(int i=0;i<32;i++)
                input[i]=L[i];
            for(int i=32;i<64;i++)
                input[i]=R[i-32];

            cout<<"After Round #"<<i+1<<": "<<input<<endl;

```

```

}
final_permutation(input);
cout<<"FINAL PERMUTATION: "<<input<<endl;

///DECRYPTION
cout<<endl<<"DECRYPTION: "<<endl<<endl;
initial_permutation(input);
cout<<"INITIAL PERMUTATION: "<<input<<endl;
for(int i=0;i<16;i++)
{
    string key=key_generation(cipherkey,numberofshift,15-i);
    string L,R;
    for(int i=0;i<32;i++)
        L+=input[i];
    for(int i=32;i<64;i++)
        R+=input[i];

    if(i!=0)
        swap(L,R);

    string temp=DESfunc(key,R);

    for(int i=0;i<32;i++)
        if(temp[i]==L[i])
            L[i]='0';
        else
            L[i]='1';

    for(int i=0;i<32;i++)
        input[i]=L[i];
    for(int i=32;i<64;i++)
        input[i]=R[i-32];

    cout<<"After Round #"<<i+1<<": "<<input<<endl;
}
final_permutation(input);
cout<<"FINAL PERMUTATION: "<<input<<endl;
}

```

# Practical 9

## RSA

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

long long gcd(long long a,long long b)
{
    if(a==0 && b==0)return 0;
    if(b>a)return gcd(b,a);
    if(b==0)return a;

    return gcd(b,a%b);
}

int findInverse(int N,int M)
{
    N=N%M;
    int t1=0,t2=1,r1=M,r2=N;
    while(r2)
    {
        int q=r1/r2,r=r1%r2;
        r1=r2;
        r2=r;
        int t=t1-q*t2;
        t1=t2;
        t2=t;
    }
    return (t1+M)%M;
}

int modularExpo(int X,int N,int M)
{
    if(N==0)
        return 1;
    if(N%2==0)
        return modularExpo((X*X)%M,N/2,M);
    return (X*modularExpo(X,N-1,M))%M;
}

int main()
{
    int P;
    cout<<"Enter Plain text: ";
    cin>>P;
    ///KEY GENERATION-->

    ///1. CHOOSE TWO PRIMES p and q
    int p=7,q=11;
    ///2. n=pq
    int n=p*q;
```

```

///3. choose e such that gcd(e,Q(n))=1.
int e=2;
int Qn=(p-1)*(q-1);
while(gcd(e,Qn)!=1 && e<Qn)
    e++;
///4. d=inverse(e) mod Qn
int d=findInverse(e,Qn);
///5.Public Key=e, Private key=d

///ENCRYPTION-->
int C=modularExpo(P%n,e,n);
cout<<"Cipher Text: "<<C<<endl;

///DECRYPTION-->
P=modularExpo(C%n,d,n);
cout<<"Plain Text: "<<P<<endl;

```

```

}

```

```

[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ rsa.cpp -o run ]
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run ]
Enter Plain text: 17
Cipher Text: 52
Plain Text: 17

```



# Practical 10

## Elgamal

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int findInverse(int N,int M)
{
    N=N%M;
    int t1=0,t2=1,r1=M,r2=N;
    while(r2)
    {
        int q=r1/r2,r=r1%r2;
        r1=r2;
        r2=r;
        int t=t1-q*t2;
        t1=t2;
        t2=t;
    }
    return (t1+M)%M;
}

int modularExpo(int X,int N,int M)
{
    if(N==0)
        return 1;
    if(N%2==0)
        return modularExpo((X*X)%M,N/2,M);
    return (X*modularExpo(X,N-1,M))%M;
}

int main()
{
    int P;
    cout<<"Plain Text: ";
    cin>>P;
    ///KEY GENERATION-->
    ///1. Take a big prime number p
    int p=11;
    ///2. Decide a d such that 1<=d<=p-2
    int d=3;
    ///3. Find e1 such that e1 is primitive root of p
    ///Primitive root means if  $x^n = y$ ,  $n \geq 1$  AND  $n < p$ , then y should cover all numbers
    1 to p-1
    int e1=2;
    while(e1<p)
    {
        bool h[p];
        for(int i=1;i<p;i++)
            h[i]=0;
        for(int i=e1,j=1;j<p;j++,i=(i*e1)%p)
            h[i]=1;
    }
}
```

```

        bool flag=true;
        for(int i=1;i<p;i++)
            if(!h[i])
            {
                flag=false;
                break;
            }
        if(flag)
            break;
        e1++;
    }
    ///4. Find  $e2=(e1^d)\%p$ 
    int e2=modularExpo(e1%p,d,p);
    ///5. Public Key: e1,e2,p Private Key: d,p

    ///ENCRYPTION-->
    ///Find a random number r
    int r=4;
    int C1=modularExpo(e1%p,r,p);
    int C2=(P*modularExpo(e2%p,r,p))%p;
    cout<<"Cipher Text: "<<C1<<" and "<<C2<<endl;

    ///DECRYPTION-->
    P=(C2*findInverse(modularExpo(C1,d,p),p))%p;
    cout<<"Plain Text: "<<P<<endl;

}

```

```

[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ elgamal.cpp -o run ]
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run ]
Plain Text: 17
Cipher Text: 5 and 2
Plain Text: 6

```

# Program 11

## Rabin

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int findInverse(int N,int M)
{
    N=N%M;
    int t1=0,t2=1,r1=M,r2=N;
    while(r2)
    {
        int q=r1/r2,r=r1%r2;
        r1=r2;
        r2=r;
        int t=t1-q*t2;
        t1=t2;
        t2=t;
    }
    return (t1+M)%M;
}

int modularExpo(int X,int N,int M)
{
    if(N==0)
        return 1;
    if(N%2==0)
        return modularExpo((X*X)%M,N/2,M);
    return (X*modularExpo(X,N-1,M))%M;
}

void chinese_remainder(int a1,int a2,int m1,int m2)
{
    int M=m1*m2;
    int M1=M/m1,M2=M/m2;
    int invM1=findInverse(M1,m1);
    int invM2=findInverse(M2,m2);

    int x=(a1*M1*invM1 + a2*M2*invM2)%M;
    cout<<x<<" ";
}

int main()
{
    int P;
    cout<<"Plain Text: ";
    cin>>P;
    ///KEY GENERATION-->
    ///1. Select two large numbers p and q.
    int p=23,q=7;
    ///2. n=pq
    int n=p*q;
    ///3. Public Key: n, Private Key: p,q
```

```

///ENCRYPTION-->
int C=(P*P)%n;
cout<<"Cipher Text: "<<C<<endl;

///DECRYPTION-->
int a1=modularExpo(C%p,(p+1)/4,p);
int a2=p-a1;
int b1=modularExpo(C%q,(q+1)/4,q);
int b2=q-b1;

chinese_remainder(a1,b1,p,q);
chinese_remainder(a1,b2,p,q);
chinese_remainder(a2,b1,p,q);
chinese_remainder(a2,b2,p,q);
cout<<"are the possible Plain Text"<<endl;
}

```

```

[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ g++ rabin.cpp -o run ]
[Shivs-MacBook-Air:infosec championballer$ ./run ]
Plain Text: 17
Cipher Text: 128
144 52 109 17 are the possible Plain Text _

```