

Software Quality Assurance Lab (ITD14)

Assignment (Practical 6 & Practical 7)

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Practical 6 : Write a Program for finding the coupling between objects(CBO).

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

class sample1{
    public :
        int a;
        int b;
        int c;
        static int ua;

        sample1()
        {
            a=0;
            b=0;
            c=0;
        }

        static void incua(int uinc)
        {
            ua+=uinc;
        }

        static int retua()
        {
            return ua;
        }
};

class sample2{
    public :
        int x;
        int y;
        int z;
        static int ub;

        sample2()
        {
            x=10;
            y=10;
            z=10;
        }

        static void incub(int uinc)
        {
            ub+=uinc;
        }

        static int retub()
        {
            return ub;
        }
};

class sample3{
    public :
        int p;
        int q;
```

```

        int r;
        static int uc;

        sample3()
        {
            uc=0;
            sample1 s1;
            sample2 s2;
            sample1::incua(1);
            sample2::incub(1);
            uc+=2;
            p=s1.a+s2.x;
            q=s1.b+s2.y;
            r=s1.c+s2.z;
        }

        static int retuc()
        {
            return uc;
        }
};

int sample1::ua=0;
int sample2::ub=0;
int sample3::uc=0;

int main(){
    sample1 s1;
    sample2 s2;
    sample3 s3;
    cout<<"CBO of class sample1 = "<<s1.retua()<<endl; cout<<"CBO of class sample2 = 
"<<s2.retub()<<endl;

    cout<<"CBO of class sample3 = "<<s3.retuc()<<endl;
}

```

Output:

```

[(base) Shivs-Air:Software Quality Assurance championballer$ g++ -std=c++11 cbo.c]
pp -o cbo
[(base) Shivs-Air:Software Quality Assurance championballer$ ./cbo ]
CBO of class sample1 = 1
CBO of class sample2 = 1
CBO of class sample3 = 2

```

Practical 7 : Write a program for calculating the metric , Lack of cohesion in methods (LCOM)

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

class sample {
public:
int a;
int b;
int c;
void inc_a(int& ua,int& m){
a++; ua++; m++;
}
void inc_b(int& ub,int& m){
b++; ub++;
m++;
}
void inc_c(int& uc,int& m){ c++;
uc++; m++;
}
sample(int& ua, int&ub, int& uc,int& m){
a=0; b=0; c=0; ua++; ub++; uc++; m++;
};

int main(){
int m=0;
int ua=0;
int ub=0;
int uc=0;
double lcom = 0;
sample s(ua,ub,uc,m);
s.inc_a(ua,m);
s.inc_b(ub,m);
s.inc_c(uc,m);
// cout<<m<<" "<<ua<<" "<<ub<<" "<<uc<<endl;
int a=3;
lcom += ((double)(m-ua)+(m-ub)+(m-uc))/m; lcom /= a;
cout<<"attributes = "<<a<<endl; cout<<"methods = "<<m<<endl;
cout<<"ua = "<<ua<<endl;
cout<<"ub = "<<ub<<endl;
cout<<"lcom = "<<lcom<<endl;
}
```

Output:

```
[(base) Shivs-Air:Software Quality Assurance championballer$ g++ -std=c++11 lcom.]
cpp -o lcom
[(base) Shivs-Air:Software Quality Assurance championballer$ ./lcom ]
attributes = 3
methods = 4
ua = 2
ub = 2
lcom = 0.5
```