root

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Name	GLM
Version	3.0.1
Description	Generalized Linear Model implementation
License	http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0
Copyright	Copyright (C) 2017 HPCC SystemsÂő
Authors	HPCCSystems
DependsOn	ML_Core 3.1.1, PBblas
Platform	6.2.0

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Model Deviance Report

Named Model.ecl

Apply external labels for work items and field names to a model

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Return Deviance information for the null model, that is, a model with only an intercept

Predict.ecl

Calculate the score using the appropriate mean function and the supplied beta coefficients

Types.ecl

Type definitions for GLM bundle

Apply2CellsBinary

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IMPORTS

std.blas | std.BLAS.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

APPLY2CELLSBINARY Apply2CellsBinary

```
/ EXPORT Types.matrix_t Apply2CellsBinary

(Types.dimension_t m = 1, Types.dimension_t n = 1,
   Types.matrix_t x = [], Types.matrix_t y = [],
   ICellFuncBinary f = ICellFuncBinary)
```

Iterate matrix and apply function to each pair of cells.

```
PARAMETER <u>m</u> ||| UNSIGNED4 — number of rows

PARAMETER <u>n</u> ||| UNSIGNED4 — number of columns

PARAMETER <u>x</u> ||| SET ( REAL8 ) — matrix

PARAMETER <u>y</u> ||| SET ( REAL8 ) — matrix
```

PARAMETER $\underline{\mathbf{f}}$ ||| FUNCTION [REAL8 , REAL8 , UNSIGNED4 , UNSIGNED4] (REAL8) — function to apply

RETURN SET (**REAL8**) — updated matrix

Binomial Confusion

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IMPORTS

Types | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

BINOMIALCONFUSION BinomialConfusion

DATASET(Types.Binomial_Confusion_Summary)	BinomialConfusion
(DATASET(Core_Types.Confusion_Detail) d)	

Calculate the Binomial confusion matrix. Work items with multinomial responses are ignored by this function. The higher value lexically is considered to be the positive indication.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 classifier , UNSIGNED8 true_positive , UNSIGNED8 true_negative , UNSIGNED8 false_positive , UNSIGNED8 false_negative , UNSIGNED8 cond_pos , UNSIGNED8 pred_pos , UNSIGNED8 cond_neg , UNSIGNED8 pred_neg , REAL8 prevalence , REAL8 accuracy , REAL8 true_pos_rate , REAL8 false_neg_rate , REAL8 false_pos_rate , REAL8 true_neg_rate , REAL8 pos_pred_val , REAL8 false_disc_rate , REAL8 false_omit_rate , REAL8 neg_pred_val }) — confusion matrix for a binomial classifier.

Confusion

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IMPORTS

```
__versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core | versions.ML Core.V3_2_2.ML Core.Types | Types |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

CONFUSION Confusion

```
/ EXPORT DATASET(Confusion_Detail) Confusion

(DATASET(DiscreteField) dependents,
DATASET(DiscreteField) predicts)
```

Generate the confusion matrix, to compare actual versus predicted response variable values.

```
PARAMETER dependents || TABLE (DiscreteField) — the original response values.
```

PARAMETER predicts ||| TABLE (DiscreteField) — the predicted responses.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 classifier , INTEGER4 actual_class , INTEGER4 predict_class , UNSIGNED4 occurs , BOOLEAN correct , REAL8 pctActual , REAL8 pctPred }) — confusion matrix in Confusion_Detail format.

SEE ML_Core.Types.Confusion_Detail

Constants

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DESCRIPTIONS

CONSTANTS Constants

Constants

Constants used by the GLM bundle. Most of these are the nominal values used by the Model data set. A few are used to control behavior.

Children

- 1. limit card: No Documentation Found
- 2. default epsilon: No Documentation Found
- 3. default_ridge: No Documentation Found
- 4. local cap: No Documentation Found
- 5. id base: No Documentation Found
- 6. id iters: No Documentation Found
- 7. id delta: No Documentation Found
- 8. id_mse: No Documentation Found
- 9. id_dispersion: No Documentation Found
- 10. id_stat_set: No Documentation Found
- 11. id betas: No Documentation Found
- 12. id betas coef: No Documentation Found
- 13. id_betas_SE: No Documentation Found
- 14. base builder: No Documentation Found

- 15. base_max_iter: No Documentation Found
- 16. base_epsilon: No Documentation Found
- 17. base_ind_vars: No Documentation Found
- 18. base_dep_vars: No Documentation Found
- 19. base obs: No Documentation Found
- 20. builder irls local: No Documentation Found
- 21. builder_irls_global: No Documentation Found
- 22. builder softmax: No Documentation Found

LIMIT_CARD limit_card

Constants \

UNSIGNED2 | limit_card

No Documentation Found

RETURN UNSIGNED2 —

DEFAULT_EPSILON default_epsilon

Constants \

REAL8 | default_epsilon

No Documentation Found

RETURN REAL8 —

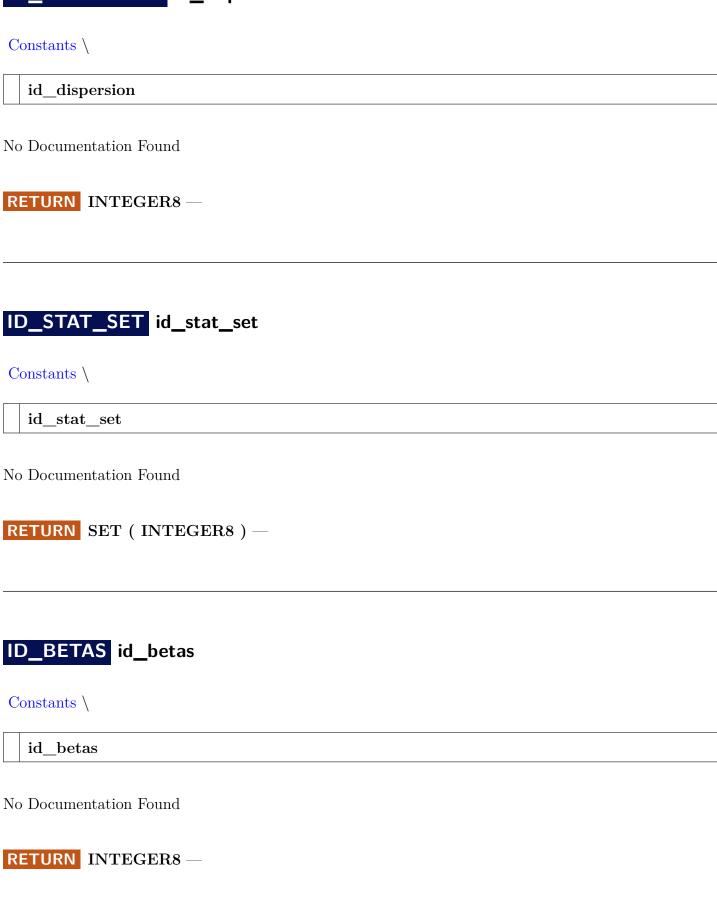
DEFAULT_RIDGE default_ridge

Constants \	
REAL8 default_ridge	
No Documentation Found	
RETURN REAL8 —	
LOCAL_CAP local_cap Constants \	
UNSIGNED4 local_cap	
No Documentation Found RETURN UNSIGNED4 —	
ID_BASE id_base Constants \	
id_base	
No Documentation Found	
RETURN INTEGER8 —	

Constants \ id_iters No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 — ID_DELTA id_delta Constants \ id delta No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 — ID_MSE id_mse Constants \ id_mse No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 —

ID_ITERS id_iters

ID_DISPERSION id_dispersion



ID_BETAS_COEF id_betas_coef Constants \ id_betas_coef No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 — ID_BETAS_SE id_betas_SE Constants \ id_betas_SE No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 — BASE_BUILDER base_builder Constants \ base_builder No Documentation Found

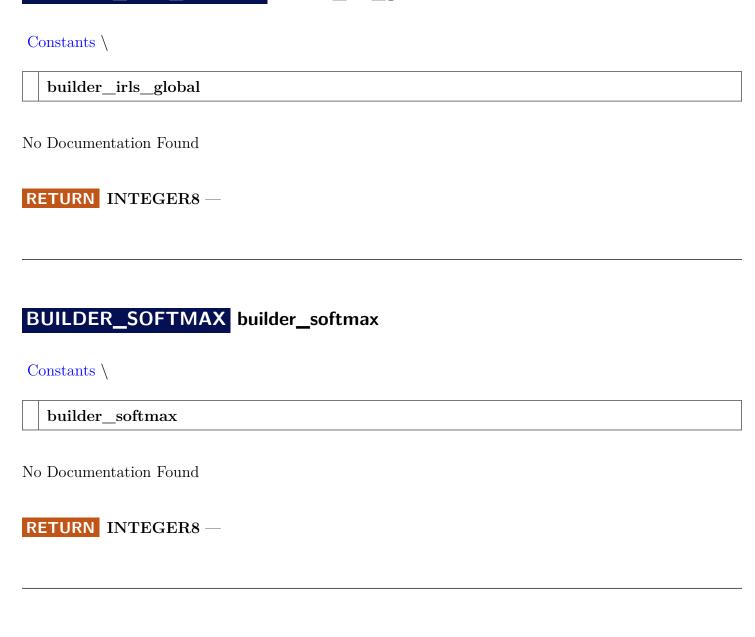
RETURN INTEGER8 —

Constants \ base_max_iter No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 — BASE_EPSILON base_epsilon Constants \ base_epsilon No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 — BASE_IND_VARS base_ind_vars Constants \ base_ind_vars No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 —

BASE_MAX_ITER base_max_iter

BASE_DEP_VARS base_dep_vars Constants \ base_dep_vars No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 — BASE_OBS base_obs Constants \ base obs No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 — BUILDER_IRLS_LOCAL builder_irls_local Constants \ builder_irls_local No Documentation Found RETURN INTEGER8 —

BUILDER_IRLS_GLOBAL builder_irls_global



DataStats

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IMPORTS

Types | Constants | Family | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

DATASTATS DataStats

/ EXPORT DATASET(Types.Data_Info) DataStats (DATASET(Core_Types.NumericField) indep, DATASET(Core_Types.NumericField) dep, BOOLEAN dep_details=TRUE, BOOLEAN ind_details=FALSE, Family.FamilyInterface fam=Family.Gaussian)

Produce summary information about the datasets.

When $dep_{details}$ or $ind_{details} = FALSE$, indicates the range for the x or y (independent or dependent) columns.

When dep_details or ind_details = TRUE, the cardinality, minimum, and maximum values are returned. A zero cardinality is returned when the field cardinality exceeds the Constants.limit_card value.

Note that a column of all zero values cannot be distinguished from a missing column.

PARAMETER dep || TABLE (NumericField) — data set of dependent variables.

PARAMETER dep_details ||| BOOLEAN — Boolean directive to provide dependent field level info.

```
PARAMETER field_details || — Boolean directive to provide independent field level info.
```

PARAMETER ind_details || BOOLEAN — No Doc

PARAMETER fam || INTERFACE (FamilyInterface) — No Doc

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 dependent_fields , UNSIGNED4 dependent_records , UNSIGNED4 independent_fields , UNSIGNED4 independent_records , UNSIGNED4 dependent_count , UNSIGNED4 independent_count , TABLE (Field_Desc) dependent_stats , TABLE (Field_Desc) independent_stats }) — a data set of information on each work item in Data_Info format.

SEE Types.Data_Info

SEE Constants.limit_card

Deviance_Analysis

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IMPORTS

Types | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Math |

DESCRIPTIONS

DEVIANCE_ANALYSIS Deviance_Analysis

```
DATASET(Types.AOD_Record) Deviance_Analysis

(DATASET(Types.Deviance_Record) proposed,
DATASET(Types.Deviance_Record) base)
```

Analysis of Deviance Report.

Compare deviance information between two models, a base and and proposed model.

Analysis of Deviance is analogous to the Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) used in least-squares modeling, but adapted to the general linear model (GLM). In this case it is adapted specifically to the logistic model.

The inputs are the deviance records for each model as obtained from a call to Model_Deviance.

PARAMETER proposed ||| TABLE (Deviance_Record) — deviance records of the proposed model.

PARAMETER <u>base</u> ||| TABLE (Deviance_Record) — deviance records of the base model for comparison.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 model , UNSIGNED8 residual_df , REAL8 df , REAL8 residual_dev , REAL8 deviance , REAL8 p_value }) — the comparison of the deviance between the models in AOD_Record format.

- **SEE** Model_Deviance
- SEE Types.Deviance_Record
- SEE Types.AOD_Record

Deviance_Detail

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IMPORTS

```
_versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core |
_versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types | Types | IRLS | Family | Constants |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

DEVIANCE_DETAIL Deviance_Detail

```
/ EXPORT DATASET(Types.Observation_Deviance) Deviance_Detail

(DATASET(NumericField) dependents,
DATASET(NumericField) predicts,
DATASET(Layout_Model) model,
Family.FamilyInterface fam)
```

Deviance detail report.

Provides deviance information for each observation.

Analysis of Deviance is analogous to the Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) used in least-squares modeling, but adapted to the general linear model (GLM).

PARAMETER <u>dependents</u> ||| TABLE (NumericField) — original dependent records for the model.

PARAMETER predicts ||| TABLE (NumericField) — the predicted values of the response variable.

PARAMETER <u>model</u> ||| TABLE (Layout_Model) — the fitted model object as returned from GetModel.

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{PARAMETER} & \underline{\textbf{fam}} ~|||~ \text{INTERFACE (FamilyInterface)} -- \text{a module defining the error distribution} \\ \text{and link of the dependents} \end{array}$

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 model , REAL8 actual , REAL8 predicted , REAL8 mod_ll , REAL8 mod_dev_component , REAL8 mod_dev_residual , REAL8 nil_ll , REAL8 nil_dev_component , REAL8 nil_dev_residual }) — the deviance information by observation and the log likelihood of the predicted result in Observation_Deviance format.

SEE Types.Observation_Deviance

dimm

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IMPORTS

std.blas | std.BLAS.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

DIMM dimm

```
/ EXPORT Types.matrix_t dimm

(BOOLEAN transposeA, BOOLEAN transposeB, BOOLEAN diagonalA, BOOLEAN diagonalB, Types.dimension_t m, Types.dimension_t n, Types.dimension_t k, Types.value_t alpha, Types.matrix_t A, Types.matrix_t B, Types.value_t beta=0.0, Types.matrix_t C=[])
```

Matrix multiply when either A or B is a diagonal and is passed as a vector.

Computes: alpha*op(A) op(B) + beta*C where op() is transpose.

```
PARAMETER transpose of A is used.
```

- PARAMETER transposeB || BOOLEAN true when transpose of B is used.
- PARAMETER diagonal A || BOOLEAN true when A is the diagonal matrix.
- **PARAMETER** diagonal B | BOOLEAN true when B is the diagonal matrix.
- **PARAMETER** $\underline{\mathbf{m}}$ ||| UNSIGNED4 number of rows in product.
- PARAMETER <u>n</u> || UNSIGNED4 number of columns in product.

PARAMETER <u>k</u> || UNSIGNED4 — number of columns/rows for the multiplier/multiplicand.

PARAMETER alpha || REAL8 — scalar used on A.

PARAMETER <u>A</u> ||| SET (REAL8) — matrix A.

PARAMETER <u>B</u> ||| SET (REAL8) — matrix B.

PARAMETER beta || REAL8 — scalar for matrix C.

PARAMETER <u>C</u> ||| SET (REAL8) — matrix C or empty.

RETURN SET (**REAL8**) — result matrix in matrix_t format.

SEE Std.BLAS.Types.matrix_t

enum workitems

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DESCRIPTIONS

ENUM_WORKITEMS enum_workitems

```
/ EXPORT enum_workitems

(dsIn, dsOut, src_field, wi_name)
```

Create an enumeration of string contents to be used as work items.

This macro produces 2 external symbols, dsOut and dsOut_Map.

The dsOut extends the input dataset with a numeric work-item number.

The dsOut_Map dataset captures the relationship between the strings that name the work items and the nominal assigned in Workitem_Mapping format.

PARAMETER dsIn || INTEGER8 — the input recordset.

PARAMETER dsOut || INTEGER8 — the symbol to use for the appended data.

PARAMETER <u>src_field</u> ||| INTEGER8 — a field name to use to discriminate work-items.

PARAMETER wi_name ||| INTEGER8 — the field name for the work item value assigned.

RETURN — Nothing. The macro creates the symbols 'dsOut' and 'dsOut_Map' inline.

SEE Types.Workitem_Mapping

ExtractBeta

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IMPORTS

Types | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

EXTRACTBETA ExtractBeta

ExtractBeta

(DATASET(Core_Types.Layout_Model) mod_ds)

Extract the beta values form the model dataset.

PARAMETER mod_ds || TABLE (Layout_Model) — the model as returned from GetModel.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 ind_col , UNSIGNED4 dep_nom , REAL8 w , REAL8 SE }) — the beta values as Model_Coef records, with zero as the constant term.

SEE Types.Model_Coef

ExtractBeta CI

Go Up

IMPORTS

Types | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

EXTRACTBETA_CI ExtractBeta_CI

Extract the beta values and confidence intervals from the model dataset.

PARAMETER mod_ds || TABLE (Layout_Model) — the model as returned from GetModel.

PARAMETER <u>level</u> ||| REAL8 — the significance value for the intervals.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 ind_col , UNSIGNED4 dep_nom , REAL8 w , REAL8 SE , REAL8 upper , REAL8 lower }) — the beta values with confidence intervals in Confidence_Model_Coef format, with zero as the constant term.

SEE Types.Confidence_Model_Coef

ExtractBeta full

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IMPORTS

```
Types | __versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Math | __versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

EXTRACTBETA_FULL ExtractBeta_full

Extract the coefficient information including confidence intervals, z and p values.

PARAMETER mod_ds || TABLE (Layout_Model) — the model as returned from GetModel.

PARAMETER <u>level</u> ||| REAL8 — the significance value for the intervals.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 ind_col , UNSIGNED4 dep_nom , REAL8 w , REAL8 SE , REAL8 z , REAL8 p_value , REAL8 upper , REAL8 lower }) — the coefficient information for the model in Full_Model_Coef format, with zero as the constant term.

SEE Types.Full_Model_Coef

ExtractBeta_pval

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IMPORTS

Types | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

EXTRACTBETA_PVAL ExtractBeta_pval

Extract the beta values including z and p value from the model.

PARAMETER mod_ds || TABLE (Layout_Model) — the model as returned from GetModel.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 ind_col , UNSIGNED4 dep_nom , REAL8 w , REAL8 SE , REAL8 z , REAL8 p_value }) — the beta values with p-values in pval_Model_Coef format, with zero as the constant term.

SEE Types.pval_Model_Coef

ExtractReport

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IMPORTS

Types | Constants | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

EXTRACTREPORT ExtractReport

DATASET(Types.Model_Report)	ExtractReport
(DATASET(Core_Types.Layout_M	odel) mod_ds)

Create a model report from a model.

PARAMETER mod_ds || TABLE (Layout_Model) — the model as returned from GetModel.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 max_iterations , REAL8 epsilon , UNSIGNED4 dep_vars , UNSIGNED4 ind_vars , UNSIGNED8 obs , UNSIGNED2 builder , TABLE (Regressor_Stats) stats }) — the model report in Model_Report format.

SEE Types.Model_Report

Family

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IMPORTS

 $_versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core \mid$

DESCRIPTIONS

FAMILY Family

Family

Definitions of supported families of Linear Models.

Currently supported families are:

- Binomial
- Quasibinomial
- Poisson
- Quasipoisson
- Gamma
- Gaussian
- InvGaussian

In addition, FamilyInterface defines the interface needed to add new families.

Adding new families is fairly straightforward and involves overlaying a set of scalar functions that define the computations for that family. See FamilyInterface below.

Children

- 1. FamilyInterface: Defines the interface to create new GLM Regression Families
- 2. Binomial: The Binomial Regression Family models the response (dependent variable(s)) as a series of Bernoulli Trials, of one of two disjoint outcomes
- 3. Quasibinomial: The Quasibinomial Regression Family is similar to the Binomial family (see Binomial above) except that it adjusts for situations where the variance of the distribution is greater or less than anticipated by the Binomial Distribution
- 4. Poisson: Poisson Regression is generally used to model count data, where the dependent variable is a positive (or zero) integer
- 5. Quasipoisson: Quasipoisson Regression is similar to Poisson Regression (see Poisson above) except that it adjusts for situations where the variance of the distribution is greater or less than anticipated by the Poisson Distribution
- 6. Gamma: Gamma Regression is used to model continuous, non-negative, data with a right-skew
- 7. Gaussian: Gaussian Regression is equivalent to Ordinary Least Squares (OLS) regression
- 8. InvGauss: Inverse Gaussian Regression aka Wald Regression is similar to the Gamma Regression in that it is used to model continuous, positive heteroskedastic data

FAMILYINTERFACE FamilyInterface

Family \

FamilyInterface

Defines the interface to create new GLM Regression Families. Each family defines a series of eleven attributes that describe the computations for that family within the overall GLM model.

Children

- 1. link: This function defines the linkage between output of the linear function on independent data and the dependent data
- 2. mu: The Mean function is the inverse of the link function
- 3. deta: The derivative of the output of the linear function with respect to the expected value of the dependent variable

- 4. var: The variance as a function of the output value
- 5. init: Initialization transform sets the initial value for Betas when running Iteratively Re-weighted Least Squares (IRLS)
- 6. ll: Log Likelihood function
- 7. mu_LUCI: The string representation of the mu function (see mu above) for use in LUCI
- 8. dispersion: Flag indicating whether the error distribution should be adjusted for over-dispersion or under-dispersion
- 9. cardinality: The minimum and maximum cardinality (i.e.
- 10. values: The range of values that the dependent data can take
- 11. isInteger: Flag that indicates that the dependent variables can only take Integer values

LINK link

Family \ FamilyInterface \

REAL8 link
(REAL8 m)

This function defines the linkage between output of the linear function on independent data and the dependent data.

PARAMETER <u>m</u> ||| REAL8 — The output from the linear function (i.e. the mean)

RETURN REAL8 — The value to be compared to the dependent data.

MU mu

Family \ FamilyInterface \

REAL8 mu
(REAL8 v)

The Mean function is the inverse of the link function. It maps the expected value of the dependent variable to the expected linear result.

PARAMETER <u>v</u> ||| REAL8 — The expected value of the dependent variable.

RETURN REAL8 — The expected output from the linear function.

DETA deta

Family \ FamilyInterface \

REAL8	deta
(REAL8 m)	

The derivative of the output of the linear function with respect to the expected value of the dependent variable.

PARAMETER $\underline{\mathbf{m}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8} - \text{The value of the output.}$

RETURN REAL8 — The derivative at m.

VAR var

Family \ FamilyInterface \

REAL8	var
(REAL8 m)	

The variance as a function of the output value. This is used for heteroskedastic distributions, otherwise 1.

PARAMETER $\underline{\mathbf{m}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8}$ — The value of the output.

RETURN REAL8 — The expected variance when output is at m

INIT init

Family \ FamilyInterface \

```
REAL8 init
(REAL8 y, REAL8 w)
```

Initialization transform sets the initial value for Betas when running Iteratively Re-weighted Least Squares (IRLS).

PARAMETER $\underline{\mathbf{y}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8}$ — the dependent value.

PARAMETER $\underline{\mathbf{w}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8}$ — the current weight.

RETURN REAL8 — the initial weight value to use.

LL II

Family \ FamilyInterface \

```
REAL8 | II (REAL8 y, // log-likelihood function REAL8 m, REAL8 disp)
```

Log Likelihood function.

PARAMETER $\underline{\mathbf{y}}$ ||| REAL8 — The dependent variable.

PARAMETER $\underline{\mathbf{m}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8} - \text{The output value.}$

PARAMETER disp ||| REAL8 — The dispersion factor

RETURN REAL8 — The log likelihood of seeing m given y.

MU_LUCI mu_LUCI

Family \ FamilyInterface \

STRING | mu_LUCI

The string representation of the mu function (see mu above) for use in LUCI. See LUCI guide for formatting of this ECL string.

RETURN STRING —

RETURNS An ECL string representation of the mu function.

DISPERSION dispersion

Family \ FamilyInterface \

BOOLEAN dispersion

Flag indicating whether the error distribution should be adjusted for over-dispersion or under-dispersion.

RETURN BOOLEAN —

CARDINALITY cardinality

Family \ FamilyInterface \

SET OF UNSIGNED4 | cardinality

The minimum and maximum cardinality (i.e. number of unique values) for dependent data.

RETURN SET (**UNSIGNED4**) — SET([min_cardinality, max_cardinality])

VALUES values

Family \ FamilyInterface \

SET OF REAL8

values

The range of values that the dependent data can take.

RETURN SET (**REAL8**) — SET([min_value, max_value])

ISINTEGER isInteger

Family \ FamilyInterface \

BOOLEAN

isInteger

Flag that indicates that the dependent variables can only take Integer values. If FALSE, then REAL values are supported.

RETURN BOOLEAN — Boolean indicating if output is restricted to Integer values.

BINOMIAL Binomial

Family \

Binomial

The Binomial Regression Family models the response (dependent variable(s)) as a series of Bernoulli Trials, of one of two disjoint outcomes.

It is appropriate for modeling a binary result such as success / fail or true / false, which is typical in binary classification problems.

PARENT Family.FamilyInterface <Family.ecl.tex>

QUASIBINOMIAL Quasibinomial

Family \

Quasibinomial

The Quasibinomial Regression Family is similar to the Binomial family (see Binomial above) except that it adjusts for situations where the variance of the distribution is greater or less than anticipated by the Binomial Distribution. This is known as over-dispersion or under-dispersion.

The results are adjusted based on the dispersion of the data to better model the observations in these situations.

PARENT Family.FamilyInterface <Family.ecl.tex>

POISSON Poisson

Family \

Poisson

Poisson Regression is generally used to model count data, where the dependent variable is a positive (or zero) integer.

It is also known as a log-linear model in that the logarithm of the dependent variables is assumed to be linear.

PARENT Family.FamilyInterface <Family.ecl.tex>

QUASIPOISSON Quasipoisson

Family \

Quasipoisson

Quasipoisson Regression is similar to Poisson Regression (see Poisson above) except that it adjusts for situations where the variance of the distribution is greater or less than anticipated by the Poisson Distribution. This is known as over-dispersion or under-dispersion.

The results are adjusted based on the dispersion of the data to better model the observations in these situations.

PARENT Family.FamilyInterface <Family.ecl.tex>

GAMMA Gamma

Family \

Gamma

Gamma Regression is used to model continuous, non-negative, data with a right-skew. Such data exhibits heteroskedacity, (i.e. inconsistent variance across the range). The gamma regression assumes that the variance is near constant on a log scale. Various types of financial and insurance data often have these characteristics.

PARENT Family.FamilyInterface <Family.ecl.tex>

GAUSSIAN Gaussian

Family \

Gaussian

Gaussian Regression is equivalent to Ordinary Least Squares (OLS) regression. It assumes that the error term is Normally distributed.

PARENT Family.FamilyInterface <Family.ecl.tex>

INVGAUSS InvGauss

Family \

InvGauss

Inverse Gaussian Regression aka Wald Regression is similar to the Gamma Regression in that it is used to model continuous, positive heteroskedastic data. It differs from the Gamma Regression assumptions in that it has a wider tail (i.e. more frequent occurrence of higher numbers). The variance is assumed to be proportional to the cube of the mean.

PARENT Family.FamilyInterface <Family.ecl.tex>

GLM

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IMPORTS

```
Constants | irls | Family | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Interfaces | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |
```

DESCRIPTIONS

GLM GLM

GLM

```
( DATASET(NumericField) X = DATASET([], NumericField), DATASET(NumericField) Y =
DATASET([], NumericField), Family.FamilyInterface fam = Family.Gaussian,
DATASET(NumericField) weights = DATASET([], NumericField), UNSIGNED max_iter = 200,
REAL8 epsilon = Constants.default epsilon, REAL8 ridge = Constants.default ridge)
```

Main GLM regression module. Performs regressions using iteratively re-weighted least squares (IRLS).

- **PARAMETER** $\underline{\mathbf{X}}$ ||| TABLE (NumericField) The observed explanatory values in NumericField format.
- **PARAMETER** $\underline{\mathbf{Y}}$ ||| TABLE (NumericField) The observed values the model aims to fit in NumericField format.
- **PARAMETER** <u>fam</u> ||| INTERFACE (FamilyInterface) (Optional) A module defining the type of regression to perform. Default = Gaussian (i.e. ordinary least squares).
- **PARAMETER** weights ||| TABLE (NumericField) (Optional) A set of observation weights (one per dependent value), in NumericField format. Default = equal weights.
- PARAMETER <u>max_iter</u> ||| UNSIGNED8 (Optional) Maximum number of iterations to try. Default = 200.

PARAMETER epsilon ||| REAL8 — (Optional) The minimum change in the Beta value estimate to continue.

PARAMETER <u>ridge</u> ||| REAL8 — (Optional) A value to populate a diagonal matrix that is added to a matrix help assure that the matrix is invertible.

SEE ML_Core.Types.NumericField

PARENT _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Interfaces.IRegression

</home/lily/.HPCCSystems/bundles/_versions/ML_Core/V3_2_2/ML_Core/Interfaces/IRegression.ecl

Children

- 1. GetModel: Calculate a model to fit the observation data to the observed values
- 2. Predict: Predict the observations using models trained by the GetModel function

GETMODEL GetModel

GLM \

DATASET(Types.Layout_Model) GetModel

Calculate a model to fit the observation data to the observed values.

RETURN — The encoded model in Layout_Model format.

SEE ML_Core.Types.Layout_Model

OVERRIDE

PREDICT Predict

GLM \

DATASET(NumericField)	Predict
(DATASET(NumericField) newX, DATASET(Layout_Model) model)	

Predict the observations using models trained by the GetModel function.

```
PARAMETER newX || TABLE ( NumericField ) — Observations to be predicted.
```

PARAMETER <u>model</u> ||| TABLE (Layout_Model) — The model as returned from GetModel.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , REAL8 value }) — Predictions in NumericField format.

SEE ML_Core.Tyeps.NumericField

OVERRIDE

LogitPredict

Go Up

IMPORTS

Types | Family | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

LOGITPREDICT LogitPredict

DATASET(Classify_Result)	LogitPredict
(DATASET(Model_Coef) coef, DATASET(NumericField) independents)	

Predict the category values with the logit function and the supplied beta coefficients.

PARAMETER <u>coef</u> ||| TABLE (Model_Coef) — the model beta coefficients as returned from ExtractBeta.

PARAMETER independents ||| TABLE (NumericField) — the observations.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , INTEGER4 value , REAL8 conf }) — the predicted category values and a confidence score in Classify_Result format.

SEE ExtractBeta

SEE ML_Core.Types.Classify_Result

LUCI_Model

Go Up

IMPORTS

Types | IRLS | Family | std.Str | std.system.ThorLib |

DESCRIPTIONS

LUCI_MODEL LUCI_Model

```
DATASET(Types.LUCI_Rec) LUCI_Model

(DATASET(Types.LUCI_Model_Rqst) rqst,
DATASET(Types.External_Model) mod, STRING
wi_field='work_item', Family.FamilyInterface fam =
Family.Gaussian)
```

Create a LUCI model file description of the model(s) from the external version of the model.

LUCI is a proprietary format used within LexisNexis.

The multi-score card per model case assumes that the score card selection is based solely upon the work item field. If this is not the case, the L1SE records will need to be patched.

The model id and name may have a "\$" character that is updated to match the work item when there are multiple models applied. If the strings do not have a "\$" character, the work item string is appended.

The score card name may have a "\$" character which is updated to match the work item. If the name is blank, the score card is named for the work item.

LUCI data fields may not contain comma characters. This function requires that the work item identification strings do not contain characters that need special handling for CSV data.

- PARAMETER rqst ||| TABLE (LUCI_Model_Rqst) the information to map work items to models in LUCI_Model_Rqst format.
- **PARAMETER** <u>mod</u> ||| TABLE (External_Model) the model with the external field names applied in External_Model format as returned from Named_Model.
- PARAMETER wi_field ||| STRING the field name holding the work item identification string.
- **PARAMETER** <u>fam</u> ||| INTERFACE (FamilyInterface) the family module for the distribution family on which the regression is based.
- **RETURN** TABLE ({ STRING line }) The lines of the LUCI file in LUCI_Rec format.
- SEE Family
- **SEE** Types.External_Model
- SEE Named_Model
- SEE Types.LUCI_Model_Rqst
- **SEE** Types.LUCI_Rec

Model_Deviance

Go Up

IMPORTS

Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

MODEL_DEVIANCE Model_Deviance

```
/ EXPORT DATASET(Types.Deviance_Record) Model_Deviance

(DATASET(Types.Observation_Deviance) od,
DATASET(Types.Model_Coef) mod)
```

Model Deviance Report.

Create a report of deviance information for a model.

Analysis of Deviance is analogous to the Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) used in least-squares modeling, but adapted to the general linear model (GLM). In this case it is adapted specifically to the logistic model.

PARAMETER od ||| TABLE (Observation_Deviance) — observation-deviance records, as obtained from a call to Deviance_Detail.

PARAMETER mod ||| TABLE (Model_Coef) — model co-efficients records, as obtained from a call to ExtractBeta.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 model , REAL8 df , REAL8 deviance , REAL8 AIC }) — model deviance in Deviance_Record format.

- SEE Deviance_Detail
- SEE ExtractBeta
- SEE Types.Deviance_Record

Named_Model

Go Up

IMPORTS

Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

NAMED_MODEL Named_Model

```
/ EXPORT DATASET(Types.External_Model) Named_Model

(DATASET(Types.Layout_Model) mod_ds,

DATASET(Types.FieldName_Mapping) expl_map,

DATASET(Types.FieldName_Mapping) resp_map,

DATASET(Types.WorkItem_mapping) wi_map=empty,

REAL8 level=0.05)
```

Apply external labels for work items and field names to a model.

Returns an expanded model that includes:

- coefficients
- z and p-values
- independent variable field names
- dependent variable field names
- work-item names

- **PARAMETER** expl_map ||| TABLE (FieldName_Mapping) the relation of the explanatory or independent variables to the field names for those variables in FieldName_Mapping format.
- **PARAMETER** resp_map ||| TABLE (FieldName_Mapping) the relation of the response variable column numbers to the field names in FieldName_Mapping format.
- **PARAMETER** wi_map ||| TABLE (WorkItem_Mapping) (optional) mapping of workitem strings to workitem nominals in FieldName_Mapping format.
- **PARAMETER** <u>level</u> ||| REAL8 (optional) value for confidence intervals. Default = 0.05.
- RETURN TABLE ({ STRING work_item , STRING response_field , UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 dep_nom , TABLE (External_Coef) coef }) an expanded model in External_Model format.
- SEE Types.FieldName_Mapping
- SEE Types.External Model

Null_Deviance

Go Up

IMPORTS

Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

NULL_DEVIANCE Null_Deviance

DATASET(Types.Deviance_Record)	Null_Deviance	
(DATASET(Types.Observation_Deviance) od)		

Return Deviance information for the null model, that is, a model with only an intercept.

Analysis of Deviance is analogous to the Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) used in least-squares modeling, but adapted to the general linear model (GLM). In this case it is adapted specifically to the logistic model.

PARAMETER od ||| TABLE (Observation_Deviance) — Observation Deviance record set as returned from Deviance_Detail.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED4 model , REAL8 df , REAL8 deviance , REAL8 AIC }) — a data set of the null model deviances for each work item and classifier in Deviance_Record format.

- **SEE** Types.Observation_Deviance
- SEE Types.Deviance_Record
- SEE Deviance_Detail

Predict

Go Up

IMPORTS

Types | IRLS | Family | _versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

PREDICT Predict

Calculate the score using the appropriate mean function and the supplied beta coefficients.

PARAMETER <u>coef</u> ||| TABLE (Model_Coef) — the model beta coefficients.

PARAMETER independents ||| TABLE (NumericField) — the observations.

PARAMETER <u>fam</u> ||| INTERFACE (FamilyInterface) — module defining the error distribution and link of the dependents.

RETURN TABLE ({ UNSIGNED2 wi , UNSIGNED8 id , UNSIGNED4 number , REAL8 value }) — the prediction value.

Types

Go Up

IMPORTS

_versions.ML_Core.V3_2_2.ML_Core.Types |

DESCRIPTIONS

TYPES Types

Types

Type definitions for GLM bundle

Children

- 1. AnyField: No Documentation Found
- 2. NumericField: The NumericField layout defines a matrix of Real valued data-points
- 3. DiscreteField: The Discrete Field layout defines a matrix of Integer valued data-points
- 4. Layout_Model: No Documentation Found
- 5. t_work_item: No Documentation Found
- 6. t RecordID: No Documentation Found
- 7. t FieldNumber: No Documentation Found
- 8. t_FieldReal: No Documentation Found
- 9. t Discrete: No Documentation Found
- 10. t_Universe: No Documentation Found

- 11. Field_Desc: Describe information about each field in a training set
- 12. Data_Info: Describes information about a training dataset composed of independent and dependent columns
- 13. Data_Diagnostic: Describes any errors in the data
- 14. NumericField_U: Record structure to add a 'Universe Number' to a NumericField allowing multiple independent NumericField matrixes within a work-item
- 15. DiscreteField_U: Record structure to add a 'Universe Number' to a DiscreteField allowing multiple independent DiscreteField matrixes within a work-item
- 16. Layout Column Map: Layout for a column map record that is used to remap column numbers
- 17. Regressor Stats: Summary information about a regressor
- 18. Model_Report: Statistical information about a model
- 19. Binomial_Confusion_Summary: Accuracy stats for binomial classifications
- 20. Model Coefficients
- 21. Confidence Model Coef: Model Coefficients with confidence intervals
- 22. pval_Model_Coef: Model coefficients with z and p-value
- 23. Full_Model_Coef: Model coefficients with confidence intervals and p-value
- 24. External_Coef: Model coefficients, confidence intervals, and p-value, plus independent field names, for each coefficient
- 25. External Model: Expanded version of a model with statistics and field names
- 26. Observation Deviance: Record to contain deviance information about each observation
- 27. Deviance Record: Record to hold deviance summary information about a model
- 28. AOD_Record: Record to hold Analysis of Deviance (AOD) information for a model
- 29. FieldName Mapping: Layout used to hold the mapping between a field's number and its name
- 30. WorkItem_Mapping: Layout used to hold the mapping between a work-item number and a textual name for that work-item
- 31. LUCI_Rec: Layout to store the lines of a generated LUCI model file
- 32. LUCI Model Rost: Format for information to guide the generation of a LUCI file

ANYFIELD AnyField

Types \

AnyField

No Documentation Found

NUMERICFIELD NumericField

Types \

NumericField

The NumericField layout defines a matrix of Real valued data-points. It acts as the primary Dataset layout for interacting with most ML Functions. Each record represents a single cell in a matrix. It is most often used to represent a set of data-samples or observations, with the 'id' field representing the data-sample or observation, and the 'number' field representing the various fields within the observation.

- **FIELD** <u>wi</u> ||| The work-item id, supporting the Myriad style interface. This allows multiple independent matrixes to be contained within a single dataset, supporting independent ML activities to be processed in parallel.
- **FIELD** <u>id</u> ||| This field represents the row-number of this cell of the matrix. It is also considered the record-id for observations / data-samples.
- **FIELD** <u>number</u> ||| This field represents the matrix column number for this cell. It is also considered the field number of the observation
- **FIELD** value ||| The value of this cell in the matrix.

DISCRETEFIELD DiscreteField

Types \setminus

DiscreteField

The Discrete Field layout defines a matrix of Integer valued data-points. It is similar to the NumericField layout above, except for only containing discrete (integer) values. It is typically used to convey the class-labels for classification algorithms.

FIELD wi || — The work-item id, supporting the Myriad style interface. This allows multiple independent matrixes to be contained within a single dataset, supporting independent ML activities to be processed in parallel.

FIELD <u>id</u> ||| — This field represents the row-number of this cell of the matrix. It is also considered the record-id for observations / data-samples.

FIELD <u>number</u> ||| — This field represents the matrix column number for this cell. It is also considered the field number of the observation

FIELD value || — The value of this cell in the matrix.

LAYOUT_MODEL Layout_Model

Types \

Layout_Model

No Documentation Found

T_WORK_ITEM t_work_item

Types \

t work item

No Documentation Found

RETURN UNSIGNED2 —

T_RECORDID t_RecordID Types \ t_RecordID No Documentation Found RETURN UNSIGNED8 — T_FIELDNUMBER t_FieldNumber Types \ t FieldNumber No Documentation Found RETURN UNSIGNED4 — T_FIELDREAL t_FieldReal Types \ $t_FieldReal$ No Documentation Found

RETURN REAL8 —

T_DISCRETE t_Discrete

Types \

t Discrete

No Documentation Found

RETURN INTEGER4 —

T_UNIVERSE t_Universe

Types \

t Universe

No Documentation Found

RETURN UNSIGNED1 —

FIELD_DESC Field_Desc

Types \

 $Field_Desc$

Describe information about each field in a training set.

FIELD <u>number</u> ||| UNSIGNED4 — the column (feature) number.

FIELD cardinality || UNSIGNED4 — the number of unique values in the field.

FIELD min_value ||| REAL8 — the minimum value for the field.

- **FIELD** max_value ||| REAL8 the maximum value for the field.
- FIELD is_integer || BOOLEAN No Doc

DATA_INFO Data_Info

Types \

Data Info

Describes information about a training dataset composed of independent and dependent columns.

- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 the work-item number.
- **FIELD** dependent_fields || UNSIGNED4 the number of fields in the dependent data.
- **FIELD** dependent_records || UNSIGNED4 the number of records in the dependent data.
- **FIELD** independent_fields || UNSIGNED4 the number of fields in the independent data.
- **FIELD** independent_records ||| UNSIGNED4 the number of records in the independent data.
- **FIELD** <u>dependent_stats</u> ||| TABLE (Field_Desc) dataset of Field_Desc records describing each of the fields of the dependent data.
- **FIELD** <u>independent_stats</u> ||| TABLE (Field_Desc) dataset of Field_Desc records describing each of the fields of the independent data.
- FIELD dependent count || UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- FIELD independent_count || UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- SEE Field_Desc

DATA_DIAGNOSTIC Data_Diagnostic

Types \

Data_Diagnostic

Describes any errors in the data.

- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 The work-item number.
- **FIELD** <u>valid</u> || BOOLEAN Boolean TRUE indicates that the data is valid, FALSE indicates problems with the data.
- **FIELD** message_text || SET (VARSTRING) A textual description of any errors in the data.

NUMERICFIELD_U NumericField_U

Types \

NumericField U

Record structure to add a 'Universe Number' to a NumericField allowing multiple independent NumericField matrixes within a work-item.

- **FIELD** $\underline{\mathbf{u}}$ ||| UNSIGNED1 the 'universe' number identifying a distinct matrix within a NumericField dataset and work-item.
- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 No Doc
- FIELD id || UNSIGNED8 No Doc
- **FIELD** <u>number</u> ||| UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- FIELD <u>value</u> ||| REAL8 No Doc

DISCRETEFIELD_U DiscreteField_U

Types \

DiscreteField_U

Record structure to add a 'Universe Number' to a DiscreteField allowing multiple independent DiscreteField matrixes within a work-item.

- **FIELD** $\underline{\mathbf{u}}$ ||| UNSIGNED1 the 'universe' number identifying a distinct matrix within a DiscreteField dataset and work-item.
- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 No Doc
- FIELD id || UNSIGNED8 No Doc
- **FIELD** <u>number</u> ||| UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- FIELD <u>value</u> ||| INTEGER4 No Doc

LAYOUT_COLUMN_MAP Layout_Column_Map

Types \

Layout_Column_Map

Layout for a column map record that is used to remap column numbers.

- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 the work-item number.
- **FIELD** orig_number ||| UNSIGNED4 the original field number.
- **FIELD** remap_number ||| UNSIGNED4 the mapped-to field number.

REGRESSOR_STATS Regressor_Stats

Types \

${\bf Regressor_Stats}$

Summary information about a regressor.

- **FIELD** <u>column</u> || UNSIGNED4 the regressor field number.
- **FIELD** max_delta ||| REAL8 the max_delta value for the regressor.
- **FIELD** <u>iterations</u> ||| UNSIGNED4 the number of iterations used to train the regressor.

- **FIELD** <u>mse</u> ||| REAL8 the mean square error of the regressor.
- **FIELD** dispersion ||| REAL8 the dispersion of the regressor.

MODEL_REPORT Model_Report

Types \

Model_Report

Statistical information about a model.

One record is generated per work-item.

- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 the work-item
- **FIELD** max_iterations || UNSIGNED4 the maximum iterations use to train the model.
- **FIELD** epsilon ||| REAL8 the 'epsilon' value used within the model.
- **FIELD** <u>dep_vars</u> || UNSIGNED4 the number of dependent variables (i.e. classifiers).
- **FIELD** ind_vars || UNSIGNED4 the number of independent variables (i.e. features).
- **FIELD** obs || UNSIGNED8 the number of observations (i.e. records) in the training data.
- **FIELD** <u>builder</u> ||| UNSIGNED2 the identifier for the builder used to train the model.
- **FIELD** <u>stats</u> ||| TABLE (Regressor_Stats) child dataset of Regressor_Stats, one for each regressor in the work-item.
- SEE Regressor_Stats

BINOMIAL_CONFUSION_SUMMARY Binomial_Confusion_Summary

Types \setminus

Binomial_Confusion_Summary

Accuracy stats for binomial classifications.

One record per work-item and classifier.

- FIELD <u>wi</u> || UNSIGNED2 the work-item number.
- **FIELD** <u>classifier</u> || UNSIGNED4 the classifier field number (i.e. dependent field number).
- FIELD <u>true_positive</u> || UNSIGNED8 the count of true positive results (i.e. predicted = TRUE, actual = TRUE).
- **FIELD** <u>true_negative</u> ||| UNSIGNED8 the count of true negative results (i.e. predicted = FALSE, actual = FALSE).
- **FIELD false_positive** ||| UNSIGNED8 the count of false_positive results (i.e. predicted = TRUE, actual = FALSE).
- **FIELD** false_negative ||| UNSIGNED8 the count of false_negative results (i.e. predicted = FALSE, actual = TRUE).
- **FIELD** cond_pos ||| UNSIGNED8 the count of results where actual = TRUE.
- **FIELD pred_pos** ||| UNSIGNED8 the count of results where predicted = TRUE.
- **FIELD** cond_neg || UNSIGNED8 the count of results where actual = FALSE.
- **FIELD pred_neg** ||| UNSIGNED8 the count of results where predicted = FALSE.
- FIELD prevalence ||| REAL8 cond_pos / total.
- **FIELD** accuracy ||| REAL8 (true_positive + true_negative) / total.
- FIELD true_pos_rate ||| REAL8 true_positive / cond_pos.
- **FIELD** false_pos_rate ||| REAL8 false_positive / cond_neg.
- **FIELD** true_neg_rate ||| REAL8 true_negative / cond_neg.
- FIELD pos_pred_val ||| REAL8 true_positive / pred_pos.
- **FIELD false_disc_rate** ||| REAL8 false_positive / pred_pos.
- **FIELD** false_omit_rate ||| REAL8 false_negative / pred_neg.
- **FIELD** <u>neg_pred_val</u> ||| REAL8 true_negative / pred_neg.
- FIELD false_neg_rate ||| REAL8 No Doc

MODEL_COEF Model_Coef

Types \

Model Coef

Model Coefficients.

- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 the work-item number.
- **FIELD** <u>ind_col</u> ||| UNSIGNED4 the independent column number (i.e feature number).
- **FIELD** dep_nom || UNSIGNED4 the dependent column number (i.e. classifier number).
- **FIELD** w ||| REAL8 the learned weight (i.e. coefficient).
- FIELD <u>SE</u> ||| REAL8 the Standard Error of the coefficient.

CONFIDENCE_MODEL_COEF Confidence_Model_Coef

Types \

$Confidence_Model_Coef$

Model Coefficients with confidence intervals.

- FIELD upper ||| REAL8 the upper range of the confidence interval
- **FIELD** <u>lower</u> ||| REAL8 the lower range of the confidence interval
- **FIELD** <u>wi</u> ||| UNSIGNED2 No Doc
- FIELD ind_col ||| UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- FIELD dep_nom || UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- FIELD <u>w</u> ||| REAL8 No Doc
- FIELD se ||| REAL8 No Doc

PVAL_MODEL_COEF pval_Model_Coef

Types \

pval_Model_Coef

Model coefficients with z and p-value.

- **FIELD** $\underline{\mathbf{z}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8} \text{the z value}.$
- **FIELD p_value** ||| REAL8 the p_value of the coefficient.
- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 No Doc
- FIELD ind_col ||| UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- FIELD dep_nom || UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- FIELD <u>w</u> ||| REAL8 No Doc
- FIELD <u>se</u> ||| REAL8 No Doc

FULL_MODEL_COEF Full_Model_Coef

Types \setminus

Full_Model_Coef

Model coefficients with confidence intervals and p-value

- **FIELD** $\underline{\mathbf{z}}$ ||| REAL8 the z value.
- **FIELD p_value** ||| REAL8 the p_value of the coefficient.
- FIELD upper ||| REAL8 the upper range of the confidence interval
- FIELD <u>lower</u> ||| REAL8 the lower range of the confidence interval
- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 No Doc
- FIELD ind_col ||| UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- FIELD dep_nom || UNSIGNED4 No Doc

```
FIELD \underline{\mathbf{w}} \mid\mid\mid \text{REAL8} - \text{No Doc}
```

FIELD se ||| REAL8 — No Doc

EXTERNAL_COEF External_Coef

Types \

External Coef

Model coefficients, confidence intervals, and p-value, plus independent field names, for each coefficient.

FIELD isIntercept ||| BOOLEAN — Boolean field is TRUE if this is the intercept coefficient, otherwise FALSE.

FIELD field name || STRING — the name of the independent field for this coefficient.

FIELD <u>w</u> ||| REAL8 — the coefficient value (weight)

FIELD SE ||| REAL8 — the Standard Error of the coefficient

FIELD $\underline{\mathbf{z}} \parallel \parallel \text{REAL8} - \text{the z value.}$

FIELD p_value ||| REAL8 — the p-value.

FIELD upper ||| REAL8 — the upper bound of the confidence interval.

FIELD <u>lower</u> ||| REAL8 — the lower bound of the confidence interval.

FIELD ind_col || UNSIGNED4 — the field number of the independent field for this coefficient.

EXTERNAL_MODEL External_Model

Types \

External Model

Expanded version of a model with statistics and field names.

Field names include independent data field names, dependent data field names and work-item names.

- **FIELD** work_item || STRING the work-item's name.
- **FIELD** response_field ||| STRING the name of the classifier field (i.e. dependent field name).
- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 the work-item number.
- **FIELD** dep_nom || UNSIGNED4 the field number of the classifier (i.e. dependent field number).
- **FIELD** <u>coef</u> || TABLE (External_Coef) child dataset of External_Coef format. One record per model coefficient.
- SEE External_Coef

OBSERVATION_DEVIANCE Observation_Deviance

Types \

Observation Deviance

Record to contain deviance information about each observation.

- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 the work-item number.
- **FIELD** \underline{id} ||| UNSIGNED8 the record id (i.e. observation number).
- **FIELD** <u>classifier</u> ||| the dependent field number.
- **FIELD** <u>actual</u> ||| REAL8 the actual (i.e. ground truth value).
- **FIELD predicted** ||| REAL8 the value predicted by the model.
- FIELD mod_ll ||| REAL8 log likelihood of the model
- FIELD mod_dev_component ||| REAL8 the deviance explained by the model
- FIELD mod_dev_residual ||| REAL8 the deviance not explained by the model (i.e. the residual)
- **FIELD** <u>nil</u> ||| ll log likelihood of the nil model (i.e. model with only a constant term).
- **FIELD** <u>nil_dev_component</u> ||| REAL8 the deviance explained by the null model
- **FIELD** <u>nil_dev_residual</u> ||| REAL8 the deviance not explained by the null model (i.e. the residual)
- FIELD model || UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- FIELD <u>nil_ll</u> ||| REAL8 No Doc

DEVIANCE_RECORD Deviance_Record

Types \

Deviance Record

Record to hold deviance summary information about a model.

- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 the work-item number
- **FIELD** <u>classifier</u> || the classifier number (i.e. field number of the dependent variable).
- FIELD <u>df</u> ||| REAL8 degrees-of-freedom of the chi squared distribution.
- **FIELD** <u>deviance</u> ||| REAL8 the total deviance for this classifier.
- FIELD <u>AIC</u> ||| REAL8 the Akaike Information Criteria value.
- FIELD <u>model</u> ||| UNSIGNED4 No Doc

AOD_RECORD AOD_Record

Types \

AOD_Record

Record to hold Analysis of Deviance (AOD) information for a model.

- FIELD wi || UNSIGNED2 the work-item number
- **FIELD** <u>classifier</u> ||| the classifier number (i.e. field number of the dependent variable).
- **FIELD** $\underline{\mathbf{df}}$ ||| REAL8 degrees of freedom of the chi squared distribution.
- **FIELD** residual_dev ||| REAL8 the deviance not explained by the model.
- **FIELD** <u>deviance</u> ||| REAL8 the total deviance.
- **FIELD** $\mathbf{p} \parallel \parallel$ value the probability that the null hypothesis is correct.
- **FIELD** model ||| UNSIGNED4 No Doc
- **FIELD** residual_df ||| UNSIGNED8 No Doc

FIELD p_value ||| REAL8 — No Doc

FIELDNAME_MAPPING FieldName_Mapping

Types \

FieldName Mapping

Layout used to hold the mapping between a field's number and its name.

FIELD orig_name ||| STRING — typically the field number as a text string (e.g. '2').

FIELD assigned_name ||| STRING — the textual name of the field (e.g. 'age').

WORKITEM_MAPPING WorkItem_Mapping

Types \setminus

WorkItem_Mapping

Layout used to hold the mapping between a work-item number and a textual name for that work-item.

FIELD <u>wi</u> || UNSIGNED2 — the work-item number.

FIELD orig_wi ||| STRING — the work-item name.

LUCI_REC LUCI_Rec

Types \setminus

 ${\bf LUCI_Rec}$

Layout to store the lines of a generated LUCI model file.

FIELD line ||| STRING — the text for a single line for the LUCI file.

LUCI_MODEL_RQST LUCI_Model_Rqst

Types \

LUCI Model Rost

Format for information to guide the generation of a LUCI file.

- **FIELD** model_id ||| STRING a short textual name for the model as used in the LUCI L1MD format.
- **FIELD** model_name ||| STRING an expanded name for the model as used in the LUCI L1MD format.
- **FIELD** response_field ||| STRING name of the dependent field (aka classifier name).
- **FIELD** wi_list ||| SET (STRING) can be set to ['ALL'], or can be a list of work-item names.
- **FIELD** <u>score_card_name</u> ||| STRING the score card name pattern (see LUCI_Model.ecl for details).