Total No. of Questions : 6]	SEAT No. :
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Engg. - 26 T.E (E & TC) (Semester-I) **Digital Communication (In Sem.) (2012 Pattern)**

Time:1 Hour] [Max. Marks:30

Instructions to the candidates:

- Answer Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.

UNIT-I

- a) State Sampling Theorem. Find the Nyquist Rate and Interval for the *Q1*) given signal X(t)= $sinc(100 \pi t) + sinc(50 \pi t)$ [4]
 - b) A linear delta modulator is designed to operate on speech signals limited to 3.6 kHz and which is sampled at a rate of 10 times the Nyquist rate. Step size is 100 mV. The modulator is tested with a 1 kHz sinusoidal signal. Determine the maximum amplitude of this test signal required to avoid slope overload. [6]

OR

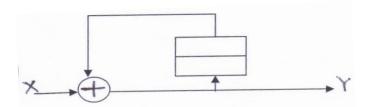
- (Q2) a) Explain the working of LPC speech coder with the help of block schematic. [4]
 - b) A television signal has a bandwidth of 4.5MHz. This signal is sampled, quantized and binary coded to obtain a PCM signal.
 - i) Determine the sampling rate if the signal is to be sampled at a rate above the Nyquist rate.
 - ii) If the samples are quantized into 1024 levels determine the number of binary pulses required to encode each sample.
 - iii) Determine the bit rate and minimum bandwidth required to transmit this signal.

UNIT-II

- Q3) a) Explain the broad categories of digital multiplexers. [4]b) Given the data stream 11000101, sketch the transmitted sequence of
 - b) Given the data stream 11000101, sketch the transmitted sequence of pulses for each of the following line codes and compare performance parameters of these codes [6]
 - i) AMI-RZ
 - ii) Split Phase (Manchester)

OR

Q4) a) The data stream of [11111] is given to a scrambler shown below. Determine the output sequence of a scrambler. Assume initial contents of the registers to be zero.



b) What do you understand by ISI and state Nyquist First Criterion for Zero ISI. [6]

UNIT-III

- **Q5)** a) State any four properties of Power Spectral Density. [4]
 - b) Show that the random process $x(t)=A \cos(w_c t + \theta)$

is a Wide Sense Stationary Process, where θ is a RV which is uniformly distributed in the range $(0, 2\pi)$.

[4]

OR

- **Q6)** a) Define the following terms:
 - i) Autocorrelation Function
 - ii) Autocovariance Function

b) Explain the procedure to represent narrowband noise in terms of inphase and quadrature components. [6]

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