

[5671]-264

M. E. (E & T/C) (VLSI & Embedded Systems)

ANALOG CMOS DESIGN

(2017 Course)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks :50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Attempt any 5 Questions.
- 2) Figures to the right in bold indicate full marks.
- 3) Assume suitable data if necessary.

Q1) a) How does MOSFET behave as PN diode? What are its applications? Give the expressions for its DC current and dynamic resistance. **[5]**

b) Where voltage/current reference circuits find applications. Draw a circuit of supply independent voltage source and explain its working. **[5]**

Q2) a) What is effect of body effect and channel length modulation on MOSFET & show how these are accounted in basic small signal model. **[5]**

b) For the current mirror circuit shown in figure 1, find current I_{out} in terms of I_{REF} and device dimensions. Assume all MOSFETs are in saturation. **[5]**

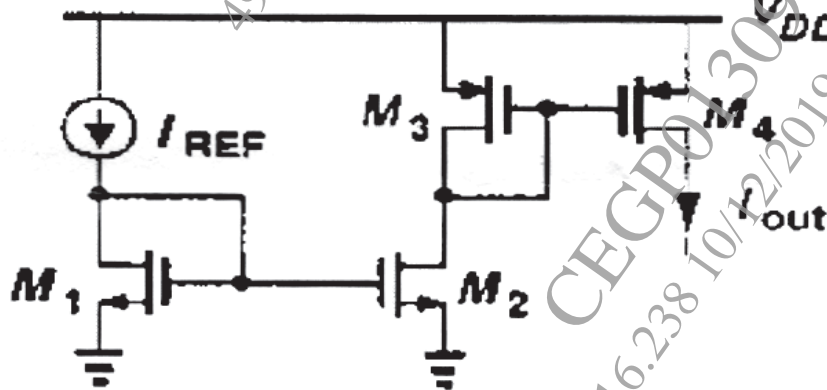


Fig. 1

- Q3)** a) Compare Active load, Current source load and Push-pull inverter with respect to important performance parameters. [5]
- b) What are limitations/constraints due to output offset voltage of CMOS op amp. [3]
- c) Which are dominant noises in CMOS Op amp? List the techniques to reduce those. [2]
- Q4)** a) What is need of cascode amplifier, draw its schematic and discuss its advantages/disadvantages over single stage CS amplifier. [4]
- b) Where micro power op amp finds applications. Explain in short the techniques used in micro power op amps. [4]
- c) What is effect of source degeneration resistance on the voltage gain of CS amplifier? [2]
- Q5)** a) List and explain important parameters of comparator. [3]
- b) What is need of compensation in multistage amplifiers. Explain Miller Compensation in two stage CMOS Op amp. [5]
- c) How propagation delay is related with slew rate, derive the relation. [2]
- Q6)** a) Draw and Explain Following Analog Circuits (Any Two) [5]
- Cascode Current mirror Source
 - Balanced and unbalanced CMOS differential amplifiers.
 - CMOS Comparator.
- b) List and elaborate performance parameters of op amp. Also draw cascode op amp circuit. [5]

- Q7)** a) Explain differential LNA with neat circuit diagram. [4]
- b) With the help of schematic in detail, explore the design steps of single ended LNA. [4]
- c) Explain Spurs in Mixer. [2]
- Q8)** a) How to use zeros as bandwidth enhancer? Explain shunt peaking in amplifier. Give the expression for extended bandwidth. [4]
- b) How nonlinear systems work as linear mixers. Explain square-law MOSFET mixer with neat circuits. [4]
- c) What are the techniques to improve the bandwidth? [2]

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