

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

P5236

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5671] - 261

M.E. (E & TC)

VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

Digital CMOS Design

(2017 Pattern)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks :50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Answer any five questions.*
- 2) *Assume suitable data if necessary.*
- 3) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Use of nonprogrammable calculator is allowed.*

- Q1)** a) With the help of diffusion capacitances, explain various parasitics of enhancement MOSFET. Which capacitances are dominant? [5]
- b) What is lambda parameter? Explain various wiring parasitics in detail. Explore the concept of sheet resistance. [5]
- Q2)** a) Explain static dissipation, dissipation due to cross conduction & dissipation due to charging - discharging of load capacitor in case of CMOS logic. [5]
- b) With mathematical expressions, explore fan out in detail. On what factors does it depend? [5]
- Q3)** a) What is SPICE model? Explain any three spice parameters. [4]
- b) Explain any one CMOS fabrication process in brief. [4]
- c) Explore any two design rules of DRC. [2]
- Q4)** a) With the help of suitable example of logic circuit, explain the logical efforts. Why are these efforts needed? [4]
- b) What are sources of cross talk? Explain cross talk mechanism. [4]
- c) Give the expression for propagation delay. Explain the significance of each parameter. [2]

P.T.O.

- Q5)** a) Design CMOS logic for $Y = A + BCDEF + GH$. Compute active area. [4]
 b) Can transmission gate produce strong 1 & 0? Explain in detail. [4]
 c) Write note on metastability. [2]
- Q6)** a) Draw FSM diagram & write HDL code for 4 bit ring counter. Write test bench for it. [4]
 b) Draw D flip flop using transmission gates. Compare with conventional method. [4]
 c) Explain pass transistor logic in brief. [2]
- Q7)** a) What is the concept behind ratioed circuits? Explain in brief. [4]
 b) With suitable schematic, explain cascode voltage switch logic in detail. [4]
 c) Write note on dynamic circuits. [2]
- Q8)** a) Write note on domino logic. [4]
 b) Explain NORA logic & its merits. [4]
 c) List merits of BiCMOS. [2]

