

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

P3331

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5670]-600

B.E. (E & TC)

RADIATION & MICROWAVE TECHNIQUES
(2015 Course) (Semester - I) (404183) (End Sem.)

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks :70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right side indicate full marks.*
- 4) *Assume suitable data; if necessary.*
- 5) *Use of calculators is allowed.*

Q1) a) Define & explain following Antenna parameters [8]

- i) Radiation efficiency
- ii) Gain
- iii) Directivity
- iv) Radiation Pattern

b) Compare infinitesimal dipole, small dipole & Half wave dipole using following parameters [6]

- i) Electrical length
 - ii) Current distribution
 - iii) Electric field intensity
 - iv) Radiation resistance
 - v) Directivity
 - vi) Radiation pattern
- c) For an air filled rectangular wave guide of dimensions $a=4\text{cms}$ and $b=3\text{cms}$. Find all the modes which will propagate at 5000MHz . [6]**

OR

Q2) a) Derive fundamental equation for free space transmission. [6]

b) Draw radiation pattern of broad side array and explain principle of working. Derive expression for null direction, side lobe maxima. [8]

c) Explain following terms with respect to waveguide. [6]

- i) Cutoff frequency
- ii) Dominant mode
- iii) Phase velocity

P.T.O.

- Q3)** a) Draw & explain two hole directional coupler? Also derive s-matrix for it? [6]
 b) With the help of neat diagram, s-matrix & properties explain H plane Tee? [8]
 c) Explain the operation of isolator. [4]

OR

- Q4)** a) Explain faraday's rotation principle. Explain in brief the working principle of nonreciprocal 3 port circulator? [6]
 b) Explain applications of Magic tee. [6]
 c) With neat schematic diagram explain the operation of Gyrator. Also state S matrix for it. [6]

- Q5)** a) What are linear beam tubes? Explain construction, operation, & applications of two cavity klystron? [8]
 b) Explain in detail construction, operation, equivalent circuit & applications of PIN diode? [8]

OR

- Q6)** a) Discuss the limitations of conventional tubes at microwave frequencies and how to overcome these limitations? [8]
 b) Write a short note on Schottky Barrier Diode, also explain difference between P-N junction diode and Schottky Barrier Diode. [8]

- Q7)** a) Explain Microwave Terrestrial Communication System. Also differentiate between Satellite and Terrestrial Communication System. [8]
 b) Explain any two methods for measuring impedance of a terminating load in a microwave system? [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) Write short note on; [10]
 i) Effect of microwave radiations on human.
 ii) Applications of Microwaves.
 b) Calculate Standing Wave Ratio of a transmission system operating at a 10GHz. Assume TE₁₀ wave transmitting inside a wave guide of dimensions $a=4\text{cm}$ & $b=2.5\text{cm}$. Distance between twice minima power points is 1mm on slotted line. [6]

