| Total No | . of (| Questions | : | 8] | |
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| SEAT No.: | |
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[Total No. of Pages: 3

P1008

[4457]- 185

S.E. (E & TC / Electronics)

DATA STRUCTURES & ALGORITHMS

(2012 Course) (204184) (Semester - II)

Time: 2 Hours] [Max. Marks: 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answer Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4 and Q5 or Q6, Q7 or Q8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Use of logarithmic tables, slide rule, Mollier charts, electronic pocket calculator and steam tables is allowed.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

SECTION - I

- Q1) a) Write an algorithm for searching an element in a list of integers using binary search. Discuss the time complexity of algorithm in best case and worst case.[6]
 - b) Explain with suitable examples, how do you pass structure variable to a function. [6]

OR

- Q2) a) Write a function to sort the numbers in a list of integers using insertion sort. Discuss the time complexity of insertion sort algorithm in best case and worst case.
 - b) What is subalgorithm? What are its types? Write a subalgorithm to find n!.
- Q3) a) Write pseudocode to create a singly linked list of real numbers. [6]
 - b) What is priority queue? What are various ways of implementing priority queue? Explain any one. [6]

OR

Q4) a) Explain following:

[6]

- i) Garbage collection.
- ii) Garbage compaction.
- b) Convert following expression into postfix format show all steps and stack contents. During every step. (a+(b*c/d)-e) [6]

- Q5) a) Explain with suitable example how will you represent a binary tree using array? [4]
 - b) Write psuedo-code to insert an element in a binary search tree implemented using linked representation. [5]
 - c) What is threaded binary tree? Create a threaded binary tree for following data. Which is BSF traversal of the tree. 10 20 30 40 50. [4]

OR

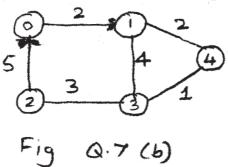
Q6) a) The preorder and inorder traversal of a tree are given below. Draw the binary tree. Show all steps.[4]

Inorder traversal : A B C D E

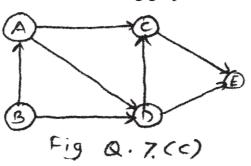
Preorder traversal: ABCDE

- b) Create a binary search tree for following data. Show all steps. [5]MAN, CAR, BAG, SUN, TAN.
- c) What is AVL tree? Explain with suitable example the RR rotation & balance factor. [4]
- Q7) a) Write a functions to implement DFS traversal of graph implemented using adjacency matrix.[5]

b) Using prim's algorithm find the minimum spanning of the graph given below. [4]



c) Write topological sort for following graph.



[4]

- **Q8**) a) Draw the adjacency list of the graph given in Fig. Q7). b) [4]
 - b) Using Kruskal's algorithm find the minimum spanning tree of the graph given in Fig. Q7). b). [4]
 - c) Write an algorithm to find indegree and outdegree of a vertex in a given graph. [5]

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