Total No. of Questions : 8]		SEAT No. :
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B.E.(Electronics&Telecommunication) **SOFT COMPUTING**

(2012 Pattern)(End Semester)(Semester-II) (404191)(Elective-III)

Time : 2½ Hours] [Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answer Q1 or Q2,Q3 or Q4,Q5 or Q6, Q7 or Q8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Use of calculator is allowed.
- 5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- Q1) a) Using Mc-Culloch Pitts neuron, implement a bipolar AND function. Assume initial weights to be[1 1].[8]
 - b) Explain unsupervised learning mechanism in contrast with a supervised learning mechanism. [6]
 - State the algorithm and essential processes in a Self Organized Feature
 Map network.

OR

- **Q2)** a) State the perceptron learning rule. Also explain its limitation and solution for the same. [8]
 - b) State and explain the popular topologies of neural networks. [6]
 - c) Explain the RBF network and state its learning mechanism. [6]
- Q3) a) Explain any one fuzzy membership function with its transfer characteristics. Describe the possible use of the same with a suitable example.[8]
 - b) Using max-min composition find relation between R and S. [8]

$$R = x_{2} \begin{bmatrix} y_{1} & y_{2} & y_{3} \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ x_{3} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad X_{1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

OR

- **Q4)** a) State the Characteristics of Neuro-fuzzy and soft computing. [8]
 - b) Consider two fuzzy sets A and B, calculate $A \cap \overline{B}$ and $B \cap \overline{A}$. [8]

$$A = \left\{ \frac{0.1}{2}, \frac{0.6}{3}, \frac{0.4}{4}, \frac{0.3}{5}, \frac{0.8}{6} \right\}$$

$$B = \left\{ \frac{0.5}{2}, \frac{0.8}{3}, \frac{0.4}{4}, \frac{0.6}{5}, \frac{0.4}{6} \right\}$$

- **Q5)** a) Explain the procedure for designing a simple fuzzy control system. [8]
 - b) Draw and explain the architecture of a typical FLC. [8]

OR

- **Q6)** a) State the fuzzy compositional rules used for fuzzy relationship computation. [8]
 - b) Give a rule: IF x is A, THEN y is B, where

$$A = \left\{ \frac{0.2}{1}, \frac{0.5}{2}, \frac{0.7}{3} \right\}$$
 and
$$B = \left\{ \frac{0.6}{5}, \frac{0.8}{7}, \frac{0.4}{9} \right\}$$

Infer B' for another rule: IF x is A', THENyis B', where

$$A' = \left\{ \frac{0.5}{1}, \frac{0.9}{2}, \frac{0.3}{3} \right\} \text{ using Zadeh implication rule.}$$
 [8]

- Q7) a) Draw and explain the architecture of a typical FLC. [10]
 - b) State the Architecture of ANFIS. [8]

OR

- **Q8)** a) State the various applications of FLC. [10]
 - b) Write a short note on "Hybrid Learning Algorithm employed in ANFIS" [8]

