[Total No. of Printed Pages—4+1

| Seat | |
|------|--|
| No. | |

S.E. (Electronics & Telecommunication/Electronics Engg.)

(II Sem.) EXAMINATION, 2014

CONTROL SYSTEMS

(2012 **PATTERN**)

Time: Two Hours

- Maximum Marks: 50
- N.B. :— (i) Answer Q. No. 1 or Q. No. 2, Q. No. 3 or Q. No. 4, Q. No. 5 or Q. No. 6 and Q. No. 7 or Q. No. 8 or as per instructions.
 - (ii) Use semi-log/graph papers whenever required.
 - (iii) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
 - (iv) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
 - (v) Use of calculator is allowed.
 - (vi) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- **1.** (a) Explain the rules of block diagram reduction techniques. [6]
 - (b) If peak overshoot is 16.3% and peak time is 0.3023 seconds.

 Determine:
 - (1) damping factor,
 - (2) undamped natural frequency and
 - (3) settling time (for 2% tolerance) of the system. [6]

2. (a) Find the closed loop transfer function $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$ of system shown in Fig. 1 using block diagram reduction technique. [6]

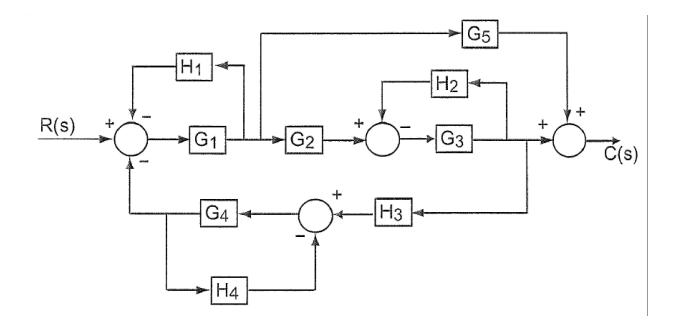


Fig. 1

- (b) If $G(s) H(s) = \frac{25}{s(s+5)}$, obtain damping factor, un-damped and damped natural frequency, rise time, peak time, and settling time. [6]
- **3.** (a) Comment on the stability of a system using Routh's stability criteria whose characteristic equation is :

$$s^4 + 2s^3 + 4s^2 + 6s + 8 = 0.$$

How many poles of systems lie in right half of s-plane? [4]

(b) If $G(s) H(s) = \frac{24}{s(s+2)(s+12)}$, construct the Bode plot and calculate gain crossover frequency, phase crossover frequency, gain margin, phase margin and comment on stability. [8]

Or

- 4. (a) Open loop transfer function of unity feedback system is $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+3)(s+5)}.$ Sketch the complete root locus and find marginal gain. [8]
 - (b) If $G(s) H(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+1)}$, determine the value of :
 - (1) Resonance Peak and
 - (2) Resonance frequency. [4]
- 5. (a) State any three advantages of state space approach over classical approach. Derive an expression to obtain transfer function from state model. [7]

3 P.T.O.

(b) Find Controllability and Observability of the system given by state model: [6]

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 5 & 2 & -8 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}, C = [10 \quad 15 \quad 11], D = [0].$$

Or

- **6.** (a) Explain canonical controllable and observable state model with any example/transfer function. [6]
 - (b) Obtain the state transition matrix for the system with state equation:

[7]

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -8 & -9 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \end{bmatrix}$$

using Laplace transformation.

- 7. (a) Explain application of programmable logic controller for elevator system with ladder diagram. [6]
 - (b) Find the pulse transfer function and impulse response of the system shown in Fig. 2. [7]

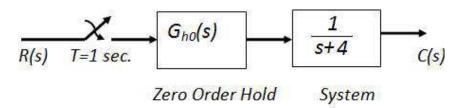


Fig. 2

- **8.** (a) Write the equation of PID controller and explain role of each action in short. [6]
 - (b) Obtain pulse transfer function of the system shown in Fig. 3 using first (Starred Laplace) principle. [7]

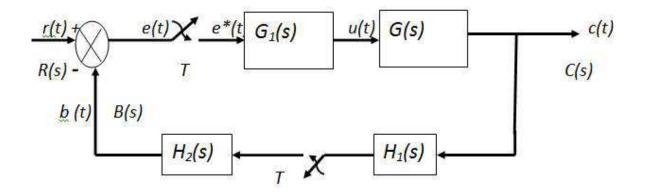


Fig. 3