

Faculty Web Pages / Nikolaos Kidonakis / PHYS 4500

# PHYS 4500

## Relativistic Quantum Fields and Particles Fall 2024

### Professor Nikolaos Kidonakis

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**Lectures:** TTH 11:00am-12:15pm, Academic Bldg 250

**Textbook:** A Standard Model Workbook by Thomas A. Moore

Further suggested reading: Quantum Field Theory by Lewis Ryder, second edition

### Course description

PHYS 4500: Relativistic Quantum Fields and Particles

3 Credit Hours

Prerequisite: PHYS 3710 and MATH 2203

This course is an introduction to relativistic quantum mechanics, quantum field theory, elementary particle physics, and gauge theory. Students will learn how the combination of the two revolutionary physics theories of the first half of the 20th century, relativity and quantum mechanics, leads us to the concept of quantum fields and the description of the fundamental forces and particles in the universe. Students will see how electromagnetism, the strong and weak nuclear interactions, and even gravity, can be described in a unified way as gauge theories.

### Learning outcomes

1. Learn how to derive relativistic Klein-Gordon and Dirac equations.
2. Learn how to use gauge symmetries to derive conservation laws in physics.
3. Analyze the quantization of scalar, vector, and spinor fields.
4. Use perturbation theory in elementary particle interactions.
5. Describe fundamental interactions in nature in terms of unitary groups.

### Grading

Homework 30%

Tests 45% (3 tests, 15% each)

Final Exam 25%

Grades: A >90%; B 80%-90%; C 70%-80%; D 60%-70%; F <60%

**Withdrawal**

Last day to withdraw is October 25.

**Tentative Schedule**

August 13-15

Relativistic kinematics; Klein-Gordon equation

August 20-22

Dirac Equation; antiparticles

August 27-29

Lagrangian formulation for particles and fields; Noether's theorem;  
canonical quantization of scalar fields

September 3-5

Test 1; Quantization of spinor fields; local gauge invariance

September 10-12

Quantization of gauge fields

September 17-19

Perturbation theory

September 24-26

Feynman diagrams; Quantum Electrodynamics

October 1-3

Test 2; Cross sections

October 8-10

Ultraviolet and infrared divergences; dimensional regularization

October 15-17

Renormalization

October 22-24

Path-integral quantization

October 29-31

Test 3; Non-abelian gauge theories;  $SU(2)$  and Electroweak theory

November 5-7

Spontaneous symmetry breaking; Higgs mechanism

November 12-14

$SU(3)$  and Quantum Chromodynamics

November 19-21

QCD and asymptotic freedom; soft gluons

November 26-28  
Fall break; no classes

**Final Exam**

Tuesday, December 3, 10:30am-12:30pm

**Exam Policy**

Please note that any mobile device that transmits a signal is not permitted to be used in an exam. All mobile devices should be deactivated during exams. Final exam make-up is only for documented and excused emergencies or for scheduling conflicts with other final exams.

**Academic Integrity**

Every KSU student is responsible for upholding the provisions of the Student Code of Conduct, as published in the Undergraduate and Graduate Catalogs.

**Attendance & Participation**

Students are expected to attend all lectures, take all tests and exams, and complete all homework assignments.

[Federal, BOR and KSU Student Policies](#)

[KSU Student Resources](#)

**Contact Info**

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1000 Chastain Road  
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470-KSU-INFO  
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**kennesaw.edu/info**  
  
**Media Resources**

**Marietta Campus**  
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