

Bessel function $J_\ell(x)$: $x \rightarrow 0$ limit

(1)

$$J_\ell(x) = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2x}} J_{\ell+1/2}(x)$$

$$J_\alpha(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n! \Gamma(n+\alpha+1)} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{\alpha+2n} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^\alpha \frac{1}{\Gamma(\alpha+1)}$$

$$J_\ell(x) \approx \frac{\pi^2}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{x}} \frac{x^{\ell+1/2}}{2^{\ell+1/2} \Gamma(\ell+1/2+1)} = \frac{\pi^{1/2} x^\ell}{2^{\ell+1} \Gamma(\ell+1/2+1)}$$

Properties of the Γ (Gamma) function

$$\Gamma(1+x) = x \Gamma(x)$$

$$\Gamma(\ell+1/2+1) = (\ell+1/2) \Gamma(\ell+1/2) \dots = 2^{-\ell+1} (2\ell+1)!! \pi^{1/2}$$

\Rightarrow

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} J_\ell(x) = \frac{x^\ell}{(2\ell+1)!!} \stackrel{(*)}{=} \frac{2^\ell \ell! x^\ell}{(2\ell+1)!}$$

$$(*) \quad (n+1)!! = \frac{(n+1)!}{n!!} \Rightarrow (2\ell+1)!! = \frac{(2\ell+1)!}{(2\ell)!!} = \frac{(2\ell+1)!}{2^\ell \ell!}$$