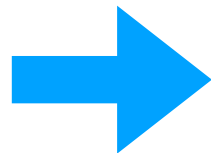


Open problem session, Autoboz 2020

Reachability problem: Given a Petri net \mathcal{N} , and markings M_0 and M
can marking M_0 reach marking M in \mathcal{N} ?

non-elementary complexity
[Czerwinski, Lasota, Lazic, Leroux, Mazowiecki, '19]

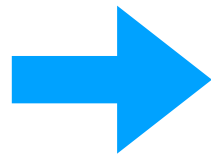


Study subclasses of Petri nets

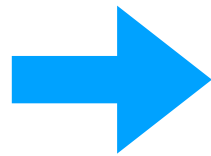
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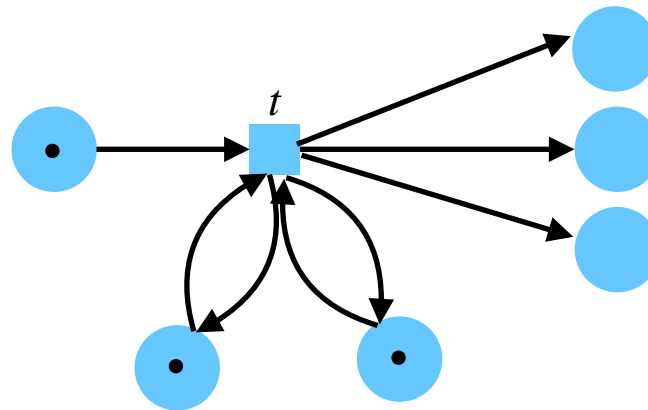


Branching Immediate Observation nets

Joint work with J. Esparza, M. Raskin
@ Technical University Munich

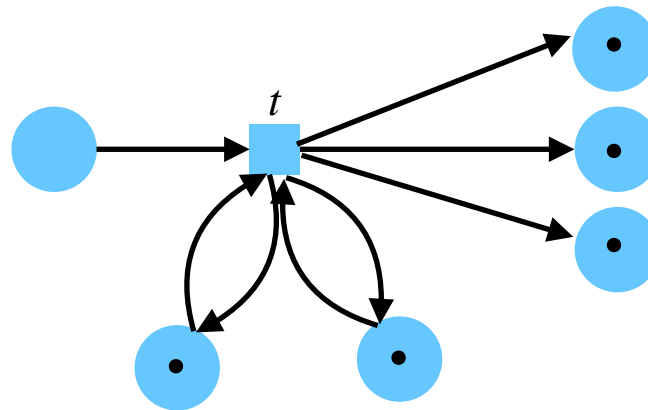
Branching Immediate Observation (BIO) nets

A Petri net is a BIO net if all of its transitions are of the form:



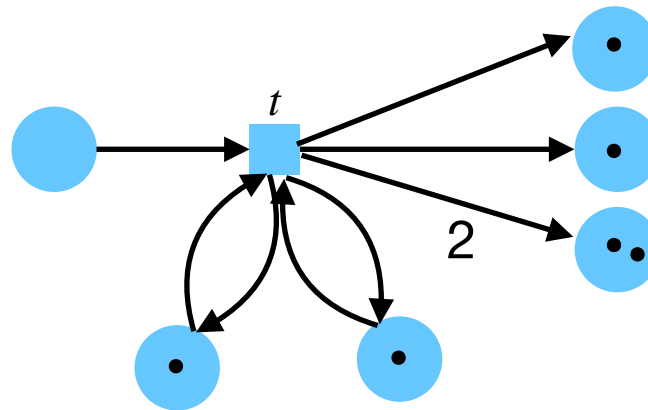
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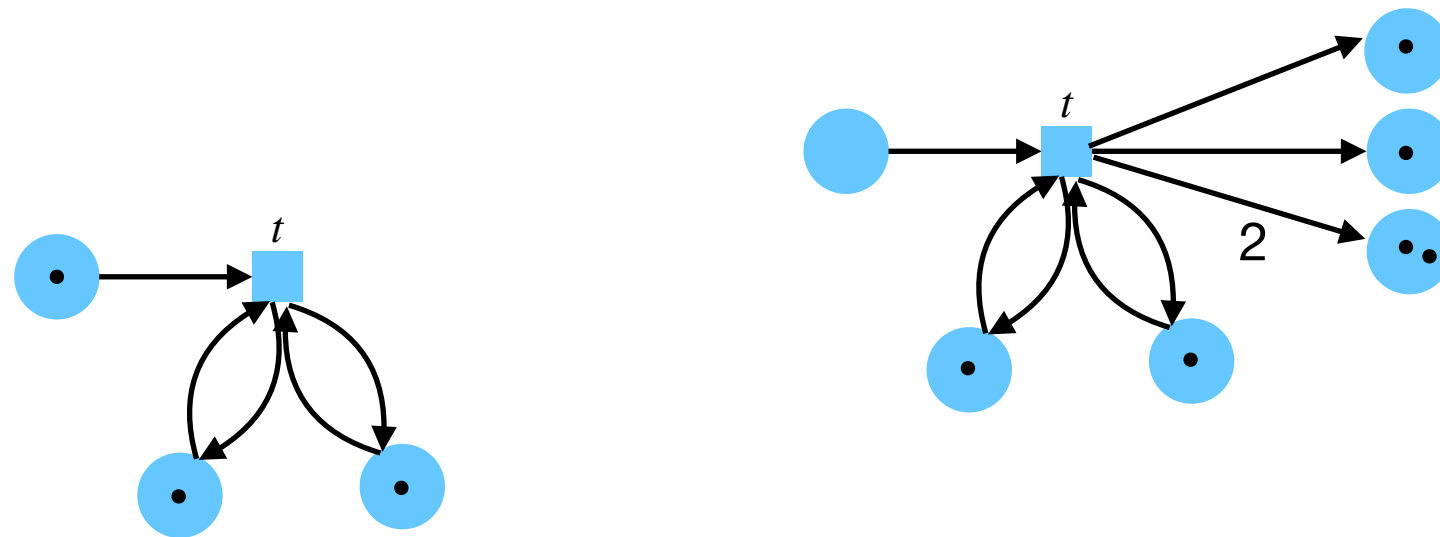
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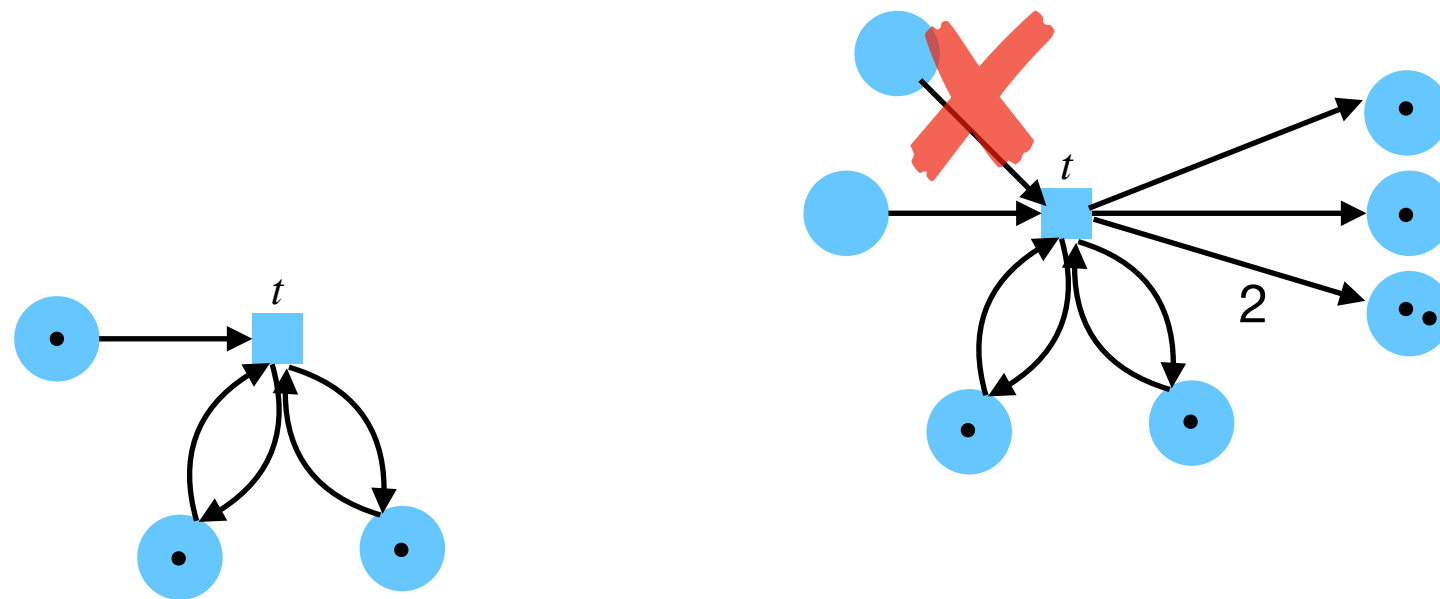
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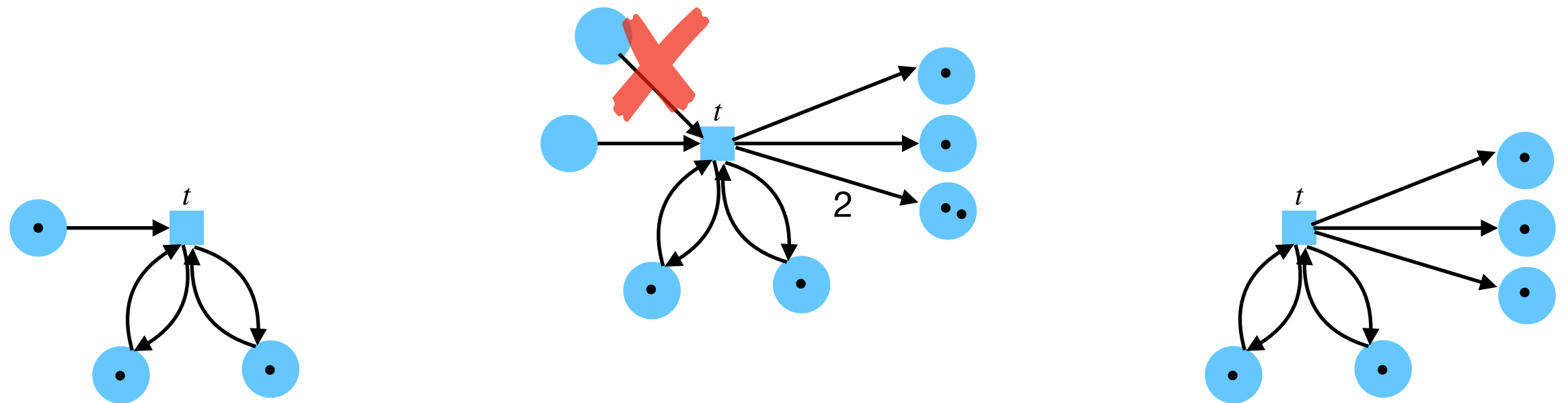
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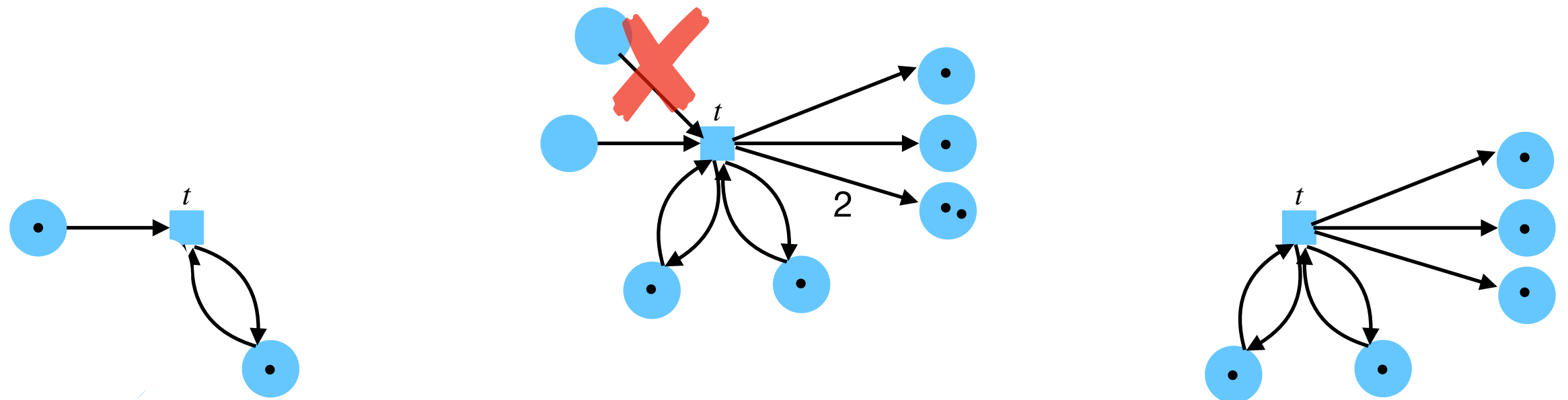
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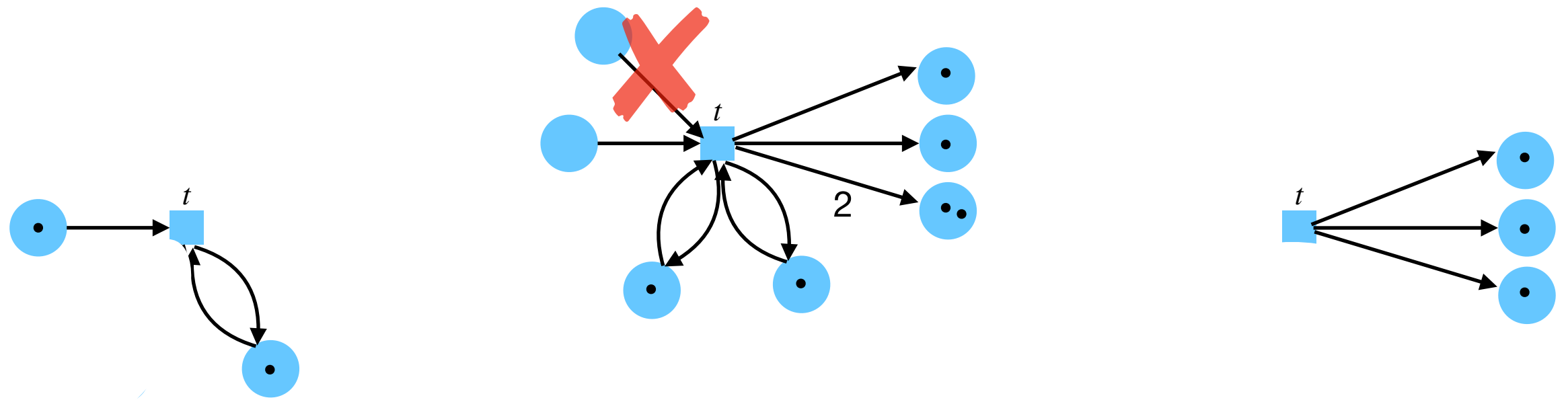
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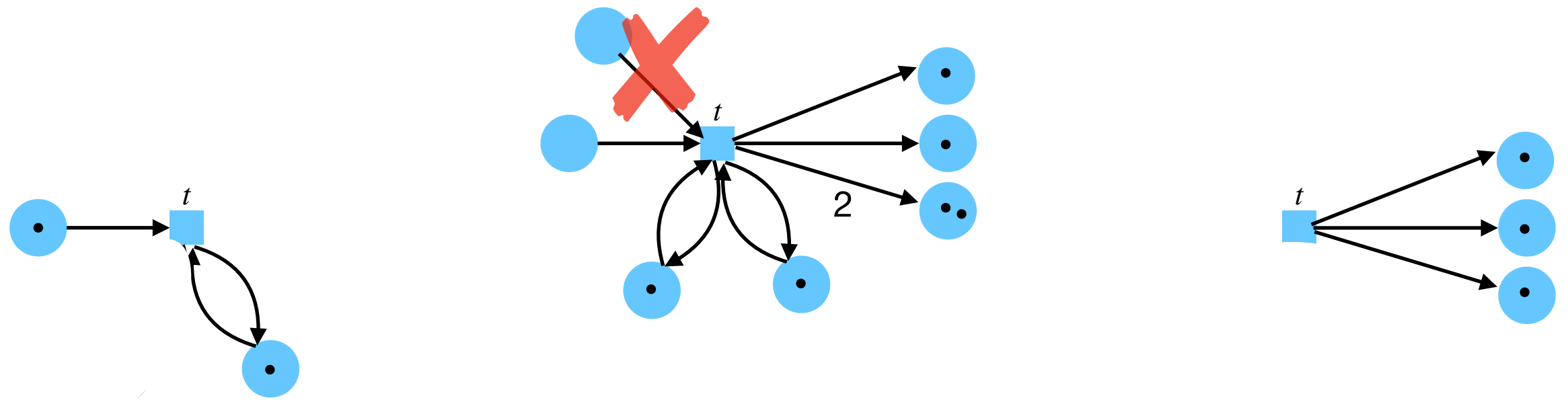
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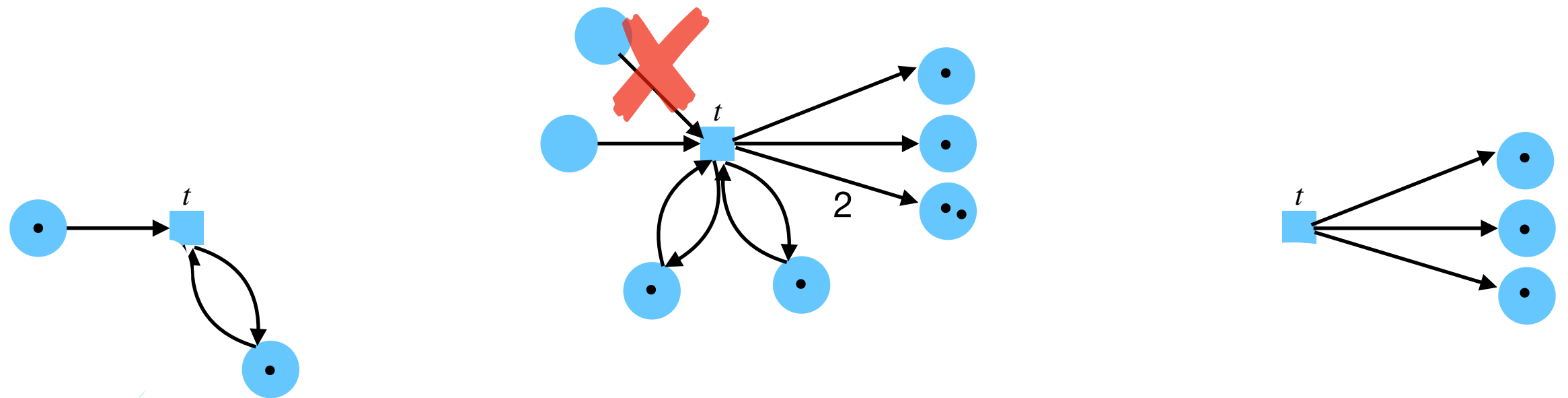
A Petri net is a BIO net if all of its transitions are of the form:



$$Card(\bullet t - t\bullet) \leq 1$$

Branching Immediate Observation (BIO) nets

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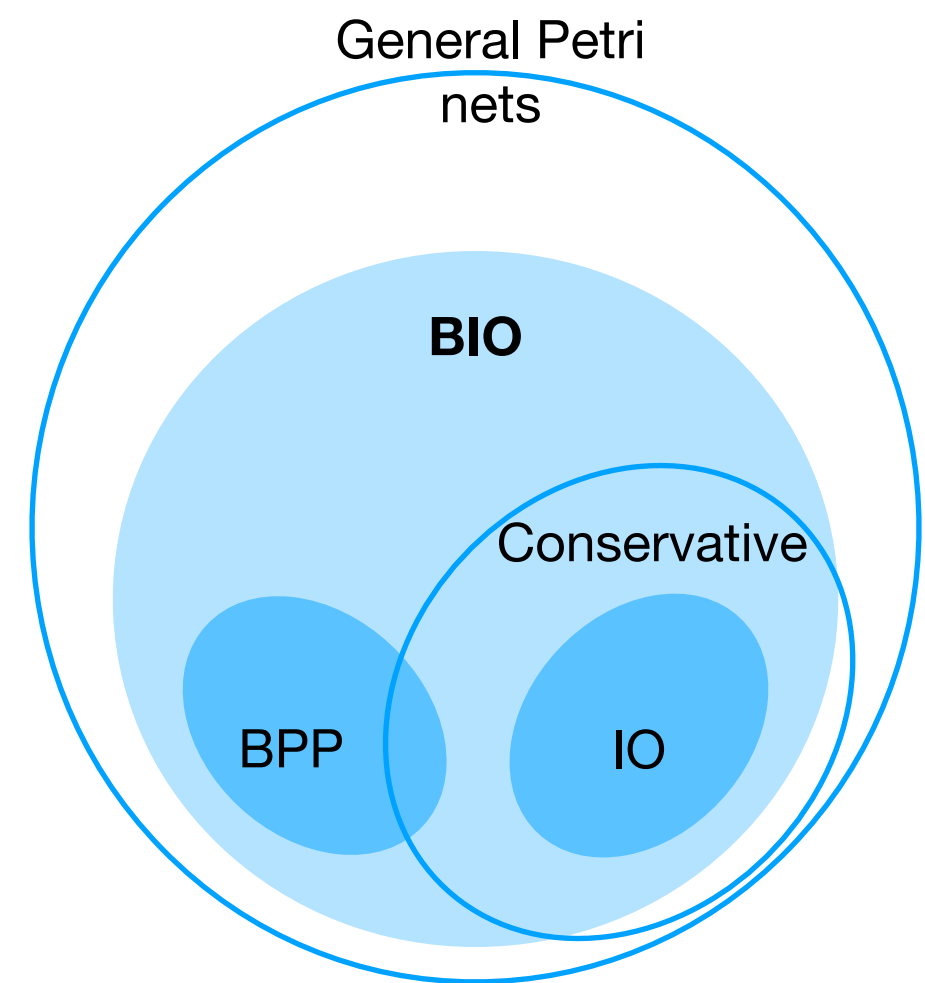


- Token creation and destruction
- Communication
- Generalize communication-free nets (BPP nets) and immediate observation (IO) nets

$$Card(\bullet t - t\bullet) \leq 1$$

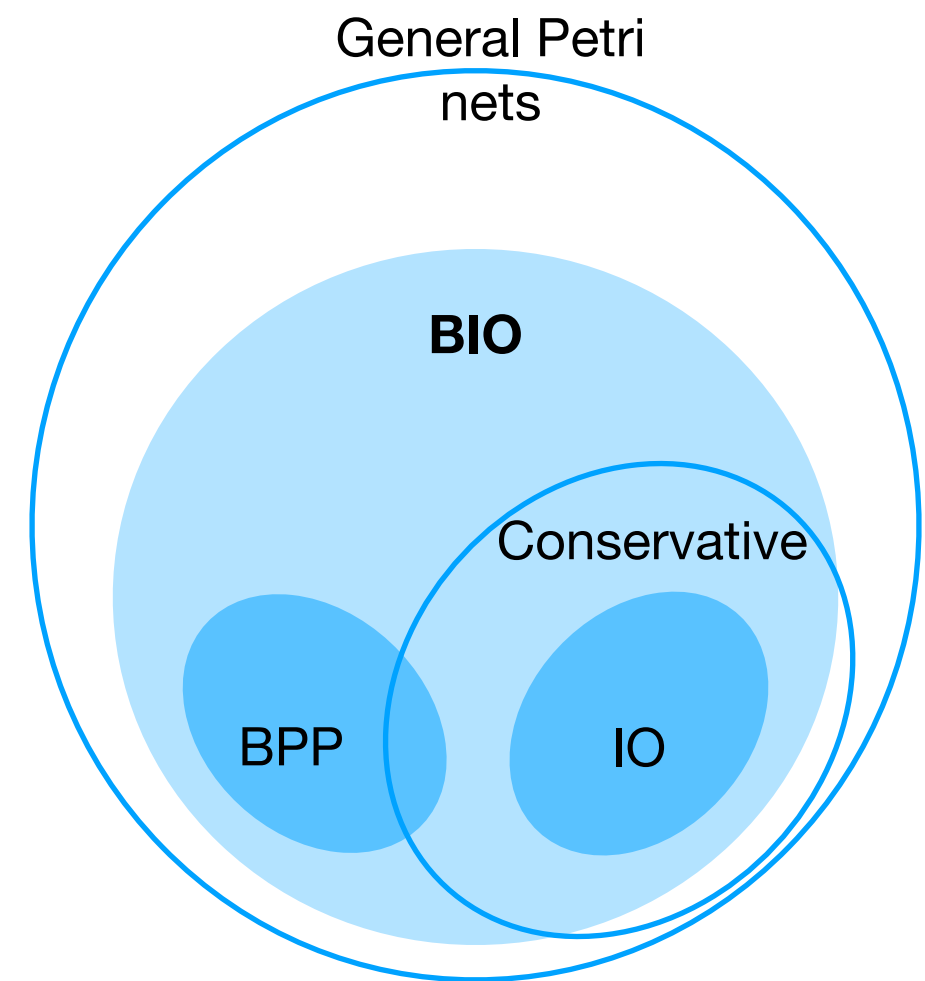
Branching Immediate Observation (BIO)

- unbounded (token creation and destruction)



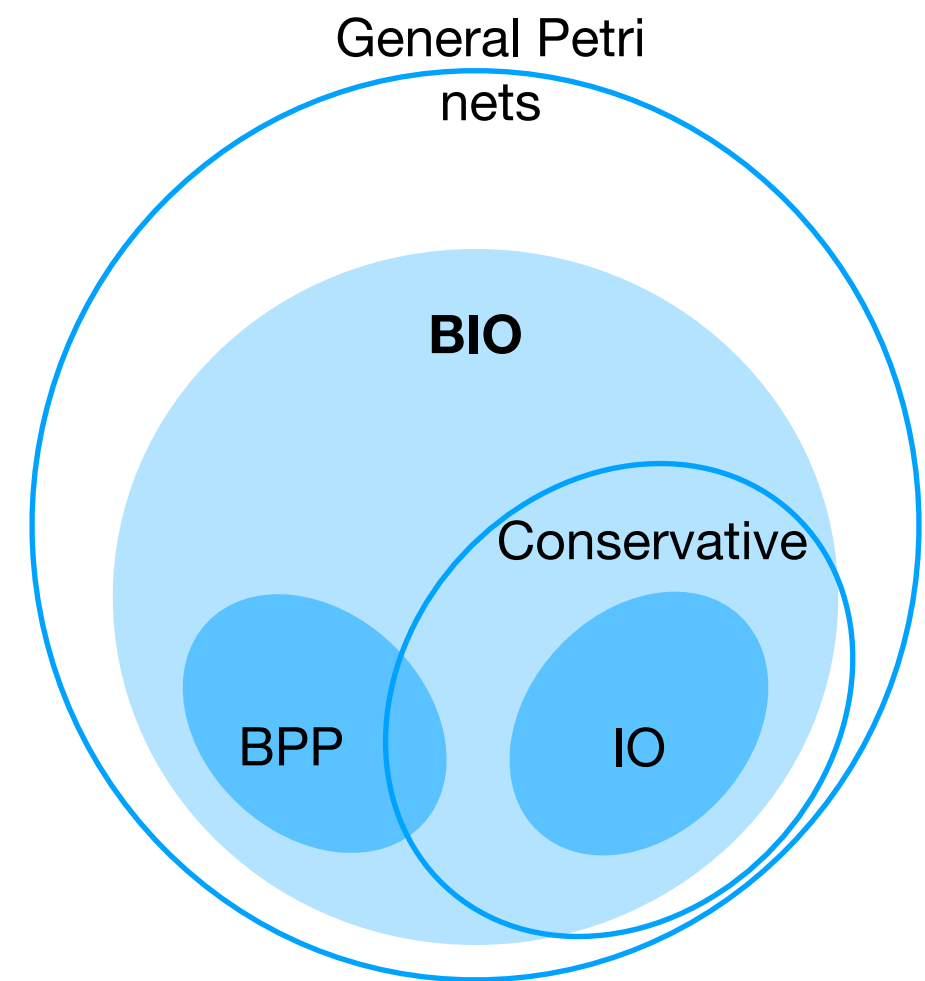
Branching Immediate Observation (BIO)

- unbounded (token creation and destruction)
- **PSPACE-complete** reachability problem



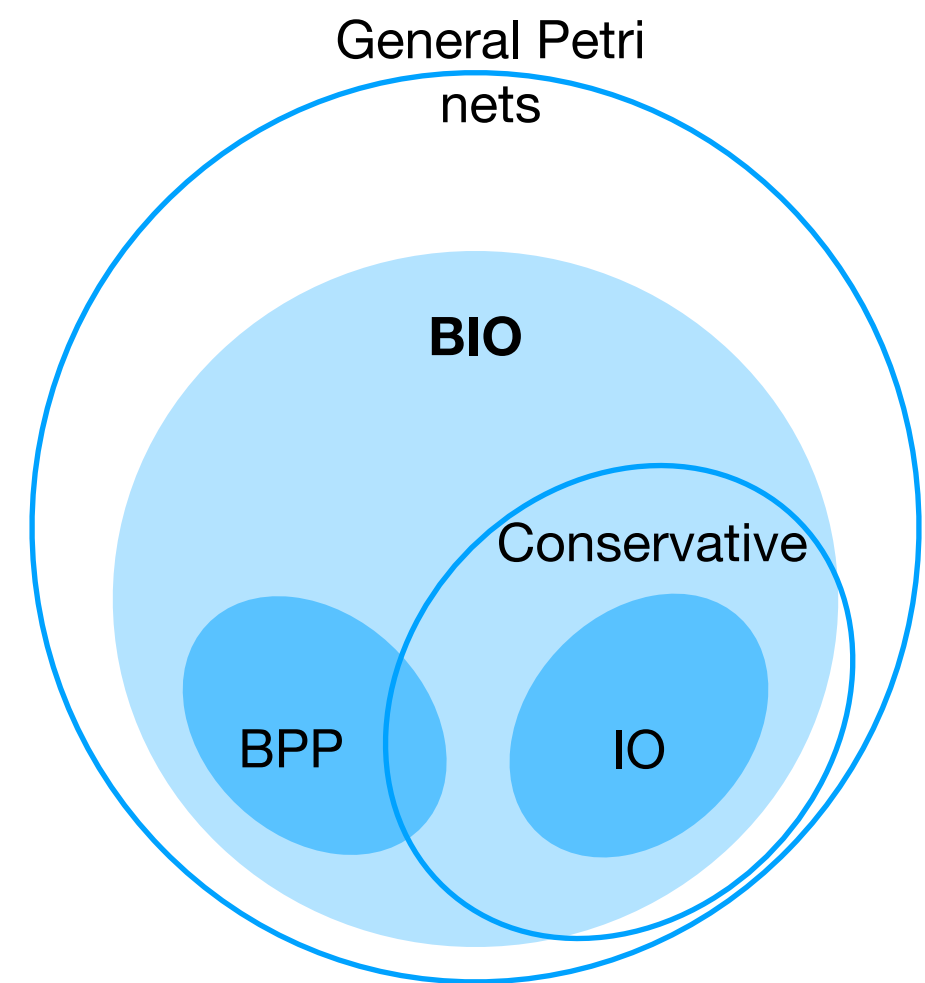
Branching Immediate Observation (BIO)

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- **PSPACE-complete** reachability problem
- **non-semilinear** reachability



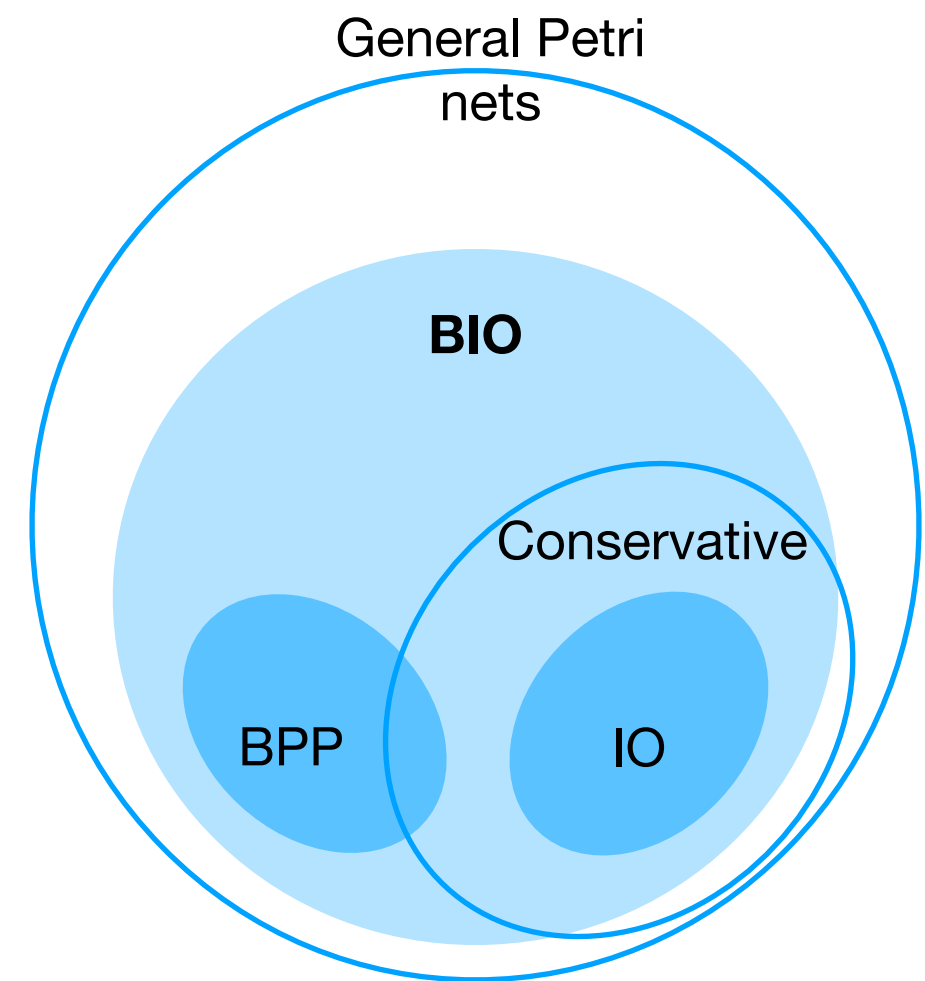
Branching Immediate Observation (BIO)

- unbounded (token creation and destruction)
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- *pre**-**flat** reachability relation → use of model-checking tools like FAST



Branching Immediate Observation (BIO)

- unbounded (token creation and destruction)
- **PSPACE-complete** reachability problem
- **non-semilinear** reachability
- *pre*^{*}-**flat** reachability relation → use of model-checking tools like FAST



- Open Problems:**
- Applications for BIO nets (e.g. chemical reaction networks)
 - Consequences of this result in other domains (data nets, process calculi, formal languages...)

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