## **Recursion and Backtracking Questions:**

Reverse a string using recursion

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reverse-a-string-using-recursion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reverse-a-string-using-recursion/</a>]

• Reverse a Stack using recursion

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reverse-a-stack-using-recursion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reverse-a-stack-using-recursion/</a>]

• Check if a number is Palindrome or not

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/palindrome/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/palindrome/0</a>]

Given a string, print all palindromic partitions

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/given-a-string-print-all-possible-palindromic-partition/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/given-a-string-print-all-possible-palindromic-partition/</a>]

Generate all binary strings without consecutive 1's

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/generate-binary-strings-without-consecutive-1s/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/generate-binary-strings-without-consecutive-1s/</a> ]

- All possible binary numbers of length n with equal sum in both halves [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/all-possible-binary-numbers-of-length-n-with-equal-sum-in-both-halves/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/all-possible-binary-numbers-of-length-n-with-equal-sum-in-both-halves/</a>]
  - Combinations in a String of Digits

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/combinations-string-digits/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/combinations-string-digits/</a>]

- Count consonants in a string (Iterative and recursive methods) [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/count-consonants-string-iterative-recursive-methods/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/count-consonants-string-iterative-recursive-methods/</a>]
- Program for length of a string using recursion [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-for-length-of-a-string-using-recursion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-for-length-of-a-string-using-recursion/</a>]
  - Program for length of a string using recursionFirst uppercase letter in a string (Iterative and Recursive)

 $[Practice\ here: \underline{https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/first-uppercase-letter-in-a-string-iterative-and-recursive/\ ]$ 

• Power Set in Lexicographic order

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/powet-set-lexicographic-order/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/powet-set-lexicographic-order/</a>]

- Print all possible combinations of r elements in a given array of size n [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-all-possible-combinations-of-relements-in-a-given-array-of-size-n/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-all-possible-combinations-of-relements-in-a-given-array-of-size-n/</a>]
- Print all increasing sequences of length k from first n natural numbers [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-increasing-sequences-length-k-first-n-natural-numbers/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-increasing-sequences-length-k-first-n-natural-numbers/</a>]
- Program to find the minimum (or maximum) element of an array [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-find-minimum-maximum-element-array/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-find-minimum-maximum-element-array/</a>]
- Recursive function to delete k-th node from linked list [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/recursive-function-delete-k-th-node-linked-list/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/recursive-function-delete-k-th-node-linked-list/</a> ]
- Reverse a Doubly linked list using recursion [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reverse-doubly-linked-list-using-recursion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reverse-doubly-linked-list-using-recursion/</a>]
- Find middle of singly linked list Recursively [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-middle-singly-linked-list-recursively/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-middle-singly-linked-list-recursively/</a>]
- Print all leaf nodes of a Binary Tree from left to right [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-leaf-nodes-left-right-binary-tree/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-leaf-nodes-left-right-binary-tree/</a>]
  - Recursive Insertion Sort

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/recursive-insertion-sort/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/recursive-insertion-sort/</a>]

- Print a pattern without using any loop
  [Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/print-pattern/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/print-pattern/0</a>]
- Print sums of all subsets of a given set
  [Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/subset-sums/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/subset-sums/0</a>]
- Count ways to express a number as sum of powers [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/count-ways-express-number-sum-powers/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/count-ways-express-number-sum-powers/</a>]

- Print N-bit binary numbers having more 1's than 0's in all prefixes [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-n-bit-binary-numbers-1s-0s-prefixes/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-n-bit-binary-numbers-1s-0s-prefixes/</a>]
  - Binary to Gray code using recursion

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-convert-binary-code-equivalent-gray-code-using-recursion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-convert-binary-code-equivalent-gray-code-using-recursion/</a>]

• Product of 2 Numbers using Recursion

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/product-2-numbers-using-recursion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/product-2-numbers-using-recursion/</a>]

- Print all combinations of factors (Ways to factorize)
  [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-combinations-factors-ways-factorize/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-combinations-factors-ways-factorize/</a>]
- Program for Chocolate and Wrapper Puzzle

  [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-chocolate-wrapper-puzzle/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-chocolate-wrapper-puzzle/</a>]
- Minimum steps to reach a destination [Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/minimum-number-of-steps-to-reach-a-given-number/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/minimum-number-of-steps-to-reach-a-given-number/0</a> ]
- Identify all Grand-Parent Nodes of each Node in a Map [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/identify-all-grand-parent-nodes-of-each-node-in-a-map/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/identify-all-grand-parent-nodes-of-each-node-in-a-map/</a>]
- Print all subsequences of a string
  [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-subsequences-string/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-subsequences-string/</a>]
- Write a program to print all permutations of a given string [Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/permutations-of-a-given-string/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/permutations-of-a-given-string/0</a> ]
- Find Maximum number possible by doing at-most K swaps [Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/largest-number-in-k-swaps/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/largest-number-in-k-swaps/0</a>]
- Print all possible words from phone digits
  [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-possible-words-phone-digits/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-possible-words-phone-digits/</a>]

## **Backtracking Problems:**

• Rat in a maze Problem

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/rat-in-a-maze-problem/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/rat-in-a-maze-problem/1</a>

• Printing all solutions in N-Queen Problem [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/printing-solutions-n-queen-problem/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/printing-solutions-n-queen-problem/</a> ]

Word Break Problem using Backtracking

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/word-break-problem-using-backtracking/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/word-break-problem-using-backtracking/</a>]

Remove Invalid Parentheses

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/remove-invalid-parentheses/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/remove-invalid-parentheses/</a>]

- Match a pattern and String without using regular expressions [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/match-a-pattern-and-string-without-using-regular-expressions/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/match-a-pattern-and-string-without-using-regular-expressions/</a>]
- Find paths from corner cell to middle cell in maze [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-paths-from-corner-cell-to-middle-cell-in-maze/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-paths-from-corner-cell-to-middle-cell-in-maze/</a> ]
  - Sudoku Solver

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/solve-the-sudoku/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/solve-the-sudoku/0</a>]

• m Coloring Problem

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/m-coloring-problem/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/m-coloring-problem/0</a>]

Hamiltonian Cycle

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/hamiltonian-path/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/hamiltonian-path/0</a>]

Find if there is a path of more than k length from a source

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-if-there-is-a-path-of-more-than-k-length-from-a-source/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-if-there-is-a-path-of-more-than-k-length-from-a-source/</a>]

• Find shortest safe route in a path with landmines

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-shortest-safe-route-in-a-path-with-landmines/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-shortest-safe-route-in-a-path-with-landmines/</a> ]

• Partition of a set into K subsets with equal sum

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/partition-array-to-k-subsets/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/partition-array-to-k-subsets/1</a> ]

• Longest Possible Route in a Matrix with Hurdles

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/longest-possible-route-in-a-matrix-with-hurdles/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/longest-possible-route-in-a-matrix-with-hurdles/</a> ]

Print all palindromic partitions of a string

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-palindromic-partitions-string/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-palindromic-partitions-string/</a>]

- Print all possible paths from top left to bottom right of a mXn matrix [Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-all-possible-paths-from-top-left-to-bottom-right-of-a-mxn-matrix/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/print-all-possible-paths-from-top-left-to-bottom-right-of-a-mxn-matrix/</a>]
  - Subset Sum Problem

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/subset-sum-problem/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/subset-sum-problem/0</a>]

• The Knight's tour problem

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/the-knights-tour-problem-backtracking-1/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/the-knights-tour-problem-backtracking-1/</a> ]

Warnsdorff's algorithm for Knight's tour problem

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/warnsdorffs-algorithm-knights-tour-problem/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/warnsdorffs-algorithm-knights-tour-problem/</a> ]

• Tug of War

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/tug-of-war/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/tug-of-war/</a>]