

ADS Lab 4 writeup

```
class node {
public:
    int data;
    node * left;
    node * right;
    int height;
};

int heightfun(node * p) {
    if (p == NULL)
        return 0;
    return p->height;
} // height is returned
```

```
node * getnode(int data) { // Function to create node
    node * p = new node();
    p->data = data;
    p->left = NULL;
    p->right = NULL;
    p->height = 1;
    return p;
}
```

```
node * rotateRight(node * b) { // Rotate right function
    node * a = b->left;
    node * t = b->right;
    a->right = t;
    b->left = t;
    b->height = max(height(b->left), height(b->right)) + 1;
    a->height = max(height(a->left), height(a->right));
    return a;
}
```

```

node * rotateleft (node * a) { // rotate left function
    node * b = a -> right;
    a -> left = b;
    b -> left = a;
    a -> right = b;
    a -> height = max (height (a -> right),
                        height (a -> left)) + 1;
    b -> height = max (height (b -> left), height (b -> right)) + 1;
    return b;
}

```

```

int balance (node * p) { // Balance factor of node
    if (p == NULL)
        return 0;
    return height (p -> left) - height (p -> right);
}

```

```

node * insertion (node * root, int data) {
    if (root == NULL)
        return getnode (data);
    if (data < root -> data)
        root -> left = insertion (root -> left, data);
    else if (data > root -> data)
        root -> right = insertion (root -> right, data);
    else
        return root;
    root -> height = max (height (root -> left),
                        height (root -> right)) + 1;
}

```



```
int bl = balance (root)
```

```
if (bl > 1 && data < root->left->data)
    root->left = rotateLeft (root->left);
    return rotateRight (root);
```

```
}
```

```
if (bl < -1 && data > root->right->data)
    return rotateLeft (root);
```

```
if (bl > 1 && data > root->left->data) {
    root->left = rotateLeft (root->left);
    return rotateRight (root);
```

```
if (bl < -1 && data < root->left->data) {
    root->right = rotateRight (root->right);
    return rotateLeft (root);
```

```
return root;
```

```
}
```

```
Node * deletion (Node * root, int item) {
```

```
if (root == NULL)
    return root;
```

```
if (item < root->data)
```

```
    root->left = deletion (root->left, item);
```

```
else if (item > root->data)
```

```
    root->right = deletion (root->right, item);
```

```
else {
```

```
    if (root->left == NULL || root->right == NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        Node * t = root->left ? root->left : root->right;
```

```
if (t == NULL) {
```

```
    t = root;
```

```
    root = NULL;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{ root = t;
```

```
    free(temp);
```

```
}
```

```
else {
```

```
    node * t = minvalue (root->right);
```

```
    root->data = t->data;
```

```
    root->right = deletion (root->right, t->data);
```

```
if (root == NULL)
```

```
    return root;
```

```
root->height = max (height (root->left),
```

```
height (root->right));
```

```
int b1 = balance (root);
```

```
if (b1 > 1 && balance (root->left) >= 0)
```

```
    return rotateleft (root);
```

```
if (b1 < -1 && balance (root->right) <= 0)
```

```
    return rotateleft (root);
```

```
if (b1 > 1 && balance (root->left) < 0)
```

```
    root->left = rotateleft (root->left);
```

```
    return rotateleft (root);
```

```
if (b1 < -1 && balance (root->right) > 0)
```

```
    root->right = rotateleft (root->right);
```

```
    return rotateleft (root);
```

```
}
```

```
return root;
```

```
}
```