

## C# applications for Abstract class

**The abstract modifier indicates that the thing being modified has a missing or incomplete implementation.**

**The abstract modifier can be used with classes, methods.**

**Use the abstract modifier in a class declaration to indicate that a class is intended only to be a base class of other classes.**

**Members marked as abstract, or included in an abstract class, must be implemented by classes that derive from the abstract class.**

Application 1 :

using System;

abstract class Marvellous

```
{  
    // We can create characteristics in abstract class  
    public int i;  
  
    // We can write constructor in abstract class  
    public Marvellous()  
    {  
        Console.WriteLine("Inside constructor of Abstract Marvellous\n");  
        i = 11;  
    }  
  
    // Abstract method declaration  
    public abstract void fun();  
  
    // Concrete method definition  
    public void gun()  
    {  
        Console.WriteLine("Inside concrete gun of Marvellous");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Infosystems : Marvellous
{
    // Overridden method fun
    public override void fun()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Inside concrete fun of infosystems");
    }
}
```

// It is mandatory to define abstract method in derived class

/\*

```
class NewInfosystems : Marvellous
```

```
{
```

```
}
```

\*/

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main(string[] args)
```

```
    {
```

```
        // We can not create object of abstract class
```

```
        // Marvellous mobj = new Marvellous();
```

```
        // We can create reference of abstract class
```

```
        Marvellous mobj = new Infosystems();
```

```
        mobj.fun();
```

```
        mobj.fun();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```