

# AIS (Artificial Intelligence Systems)

CSP  
Planning  
Bayes Net  
MDP & RL  
Fuzzy logic  
Neural Network (Basic)

Problem on Bayes Net:  
Problem context

A musician asks you to help him compose the next big Bollywood hit for the upcoming awards season. He uses his knowledge of the Indian music industry to create a probability table with six (6) boolean variables, but he needs your assistance in analyzing the table.

Without making any assumptions about independent how many parameters do we need in the joint probability table?

Six variables

A, B, C, D, E, F

A	B	C	D	E	F	Outcome
T	T	F	F	T	T	0.2
						1
						0.1

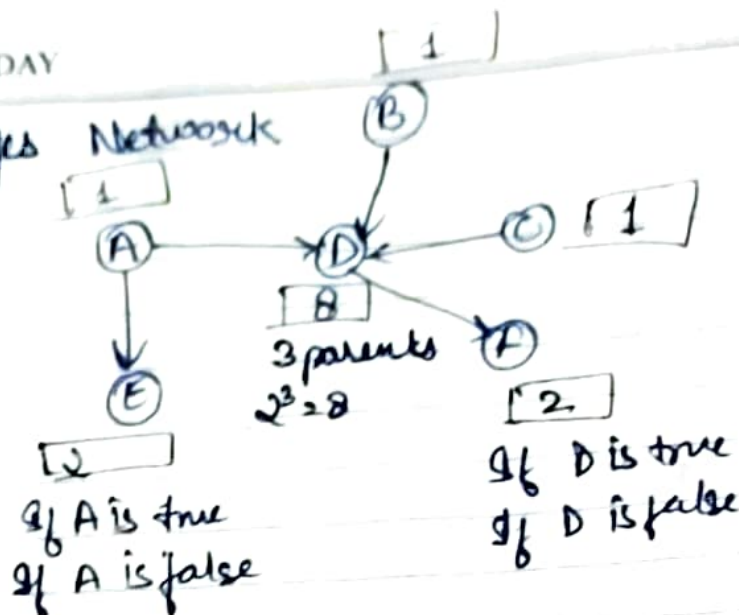
$2^6 \rightarrow$

april '2

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr
			1	2	3
5	6	7	8	9	10
12	13	14	15	16	17
19	20	21	22	23	24
26	27	28	29	30	

With the new day comes new strength and new thoughts. - Eleanor Roosevelt

# Bayes Network



True or False. Justify

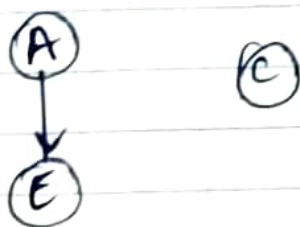
$$P(A|E), P(A|E)$$

We are dropping C bcoz A is conditionally independent of C given E.

$$P(A|E)$$

d-separation algo. approach

1) Ancestral graph :- All variables are present

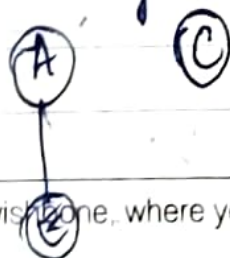


2) Find out if there is any common children in the graph.

march '20

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

3) Dissimilar edges



NOTES

④ Delete the given node.

(A)

(C)

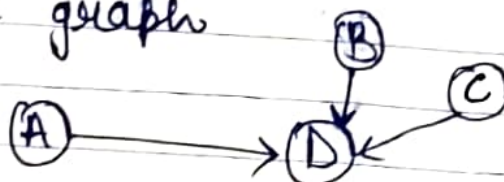
⑤ check whether there is any path b/w A and D  
not  $\rightarrow$  no path  $\rightarrow$  not dependent

True or False. Justify.

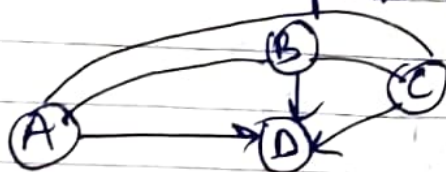
A and D are marginally independent

A and D are marginally independent if knowing the value of A gives no info.  $\rightarrow$  D.

① Ancestral graph

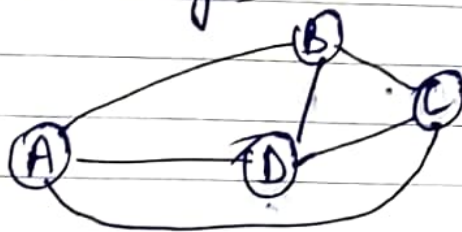


② Common children in ancestral graph  
If yes add a link for parents



SUNDAY 08

③ Disorient edges



④ NOTE Check whether there is a path

b/w A and D



not marginally independent

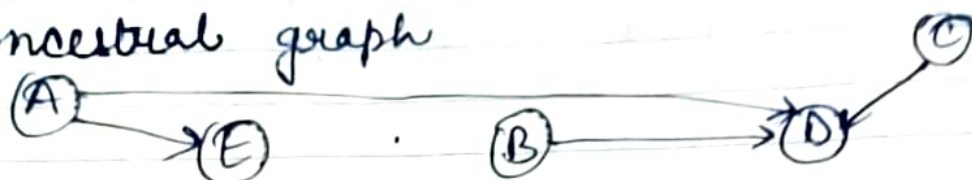
So	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
			1	2	3	
5	6	7	8	9	10	
12	13	14	15	16	17	
19	20	21	22	23	24	
26	27	28	29	30		



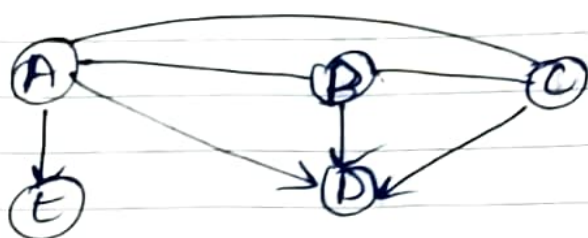
True or False. Justify

E and B are conditionally independent, given D.

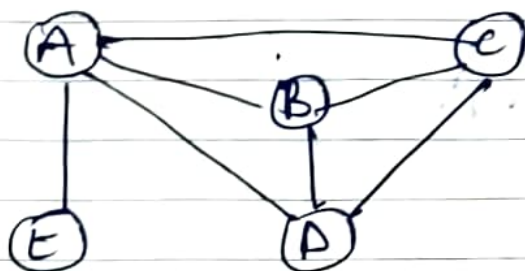
Ancestral graph



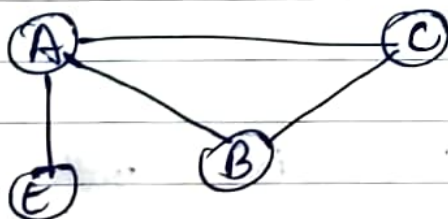
Common children: D



Disorient edges



Delete given node: D



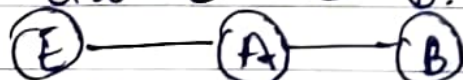
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Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
2	3	4	5	6	7
9	10	11	12	13	14
16	17	18	19	20	21
23	24	25	26	27	28
30	31				

Check path b/w E and B?

Yes

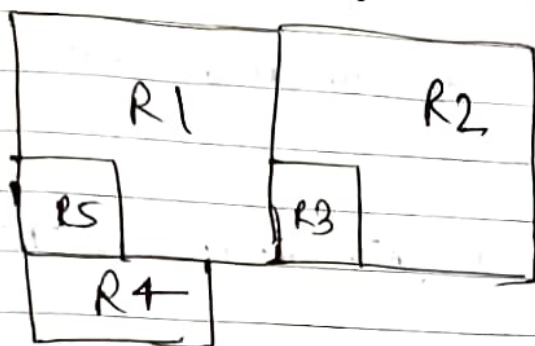


not conditionally independent

false

# Problem on CSP (Constraint Satisfaction Prob.)

You are an interior designer hired by a luxury hotel to design a new VIP suite. The suite includes five rooms labelled R1 through R5, each needing a specific assignment: Bedroom, Living Area, Kitchen, Dining Room or Water Closet (Restroom). Your task is to designate the best for each room based on client's needs and preferences. Here is the suite's floorplan with each room labeled for your reference.

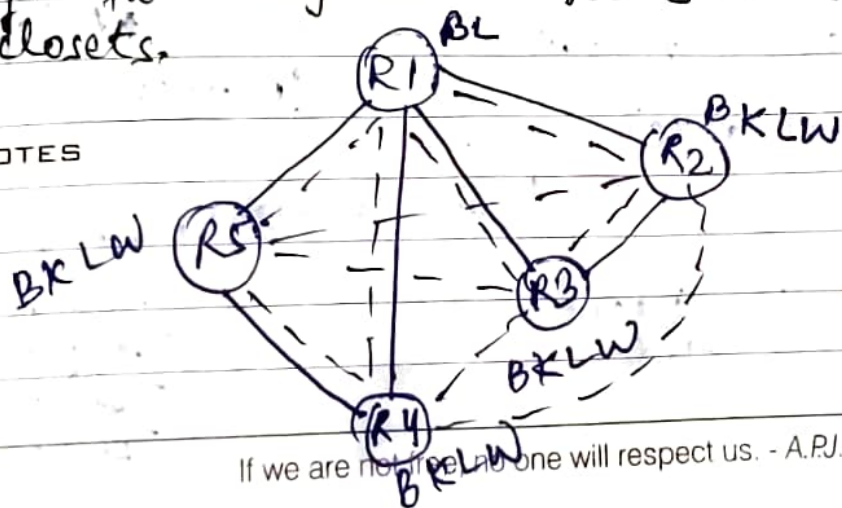


The requirements are-

1 Bedroom, 1 kitchen, 1 living room, 2 Water Closets  
R1 must be either bedroom or living room

16002 the corner of the suite has the best view.  
Adjacent rooms must NOT have the same for  
eg. two adjacent rooms can't be water closets.

NOTES



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			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
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Variable assigned or dequeue

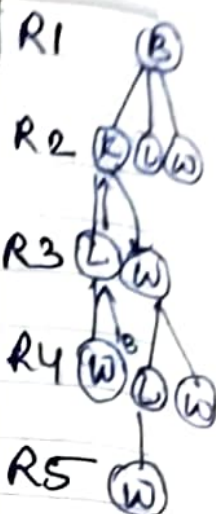
R1 = B  
R2 = K  
R3 = L  
R4 = W  
R5 = W  
R3 = W  
R4 = L  
R5 = W

List of all values just eliminated from neighbouring variables

R2, R3, R4, R5 ≠ B  
R3, R4, R5 ≠ K  
R4, R5 ≠ L  
R5 ≠ W  
R4, R5 None  
R5 ≠ L  
None

Backtrack

N  
N  
N  
Y  
N  
N  
N

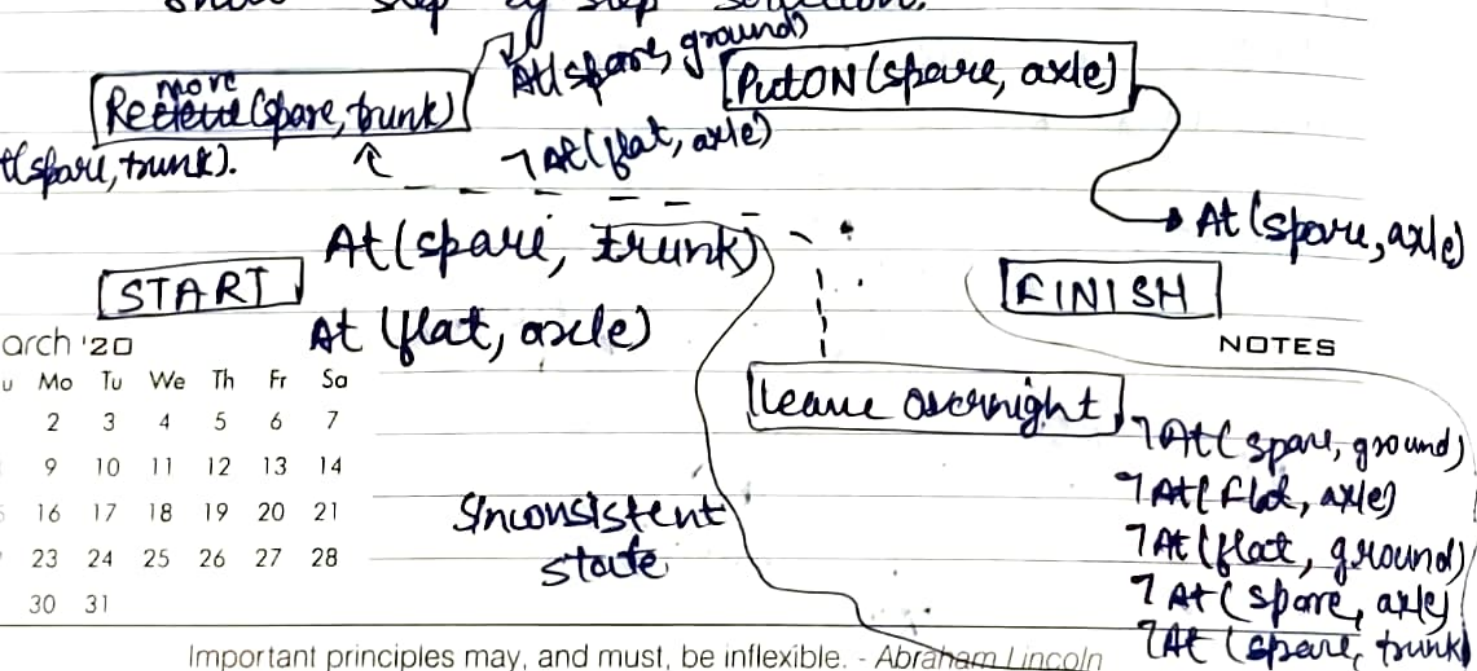


## DFS + Valid Domain Value

### Planning

Goal:- To replace a flat tire on the car axle with a spare tire.

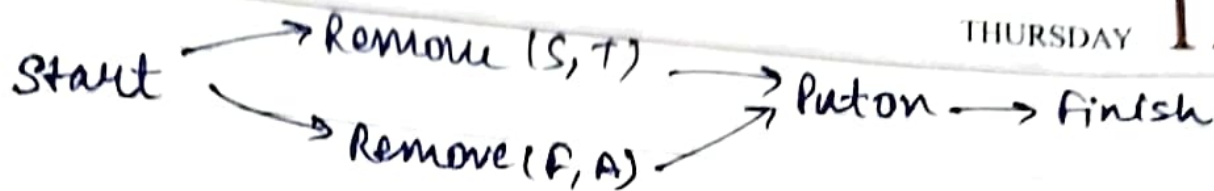
- Derive the plan using partial order planning algorithm and show step by step solution.
- Derive the plan using Graphplan algorithm. Show step by step solution.



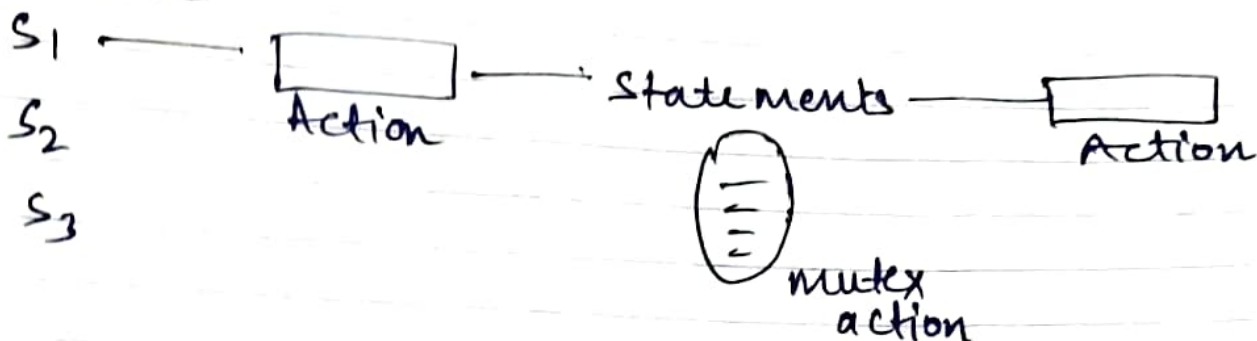
March '20

Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
2	3	4	5	6	7
9	10	11	12	13	14
16	17	18	19	20	21
23	24	25	26	27	28
30	31				

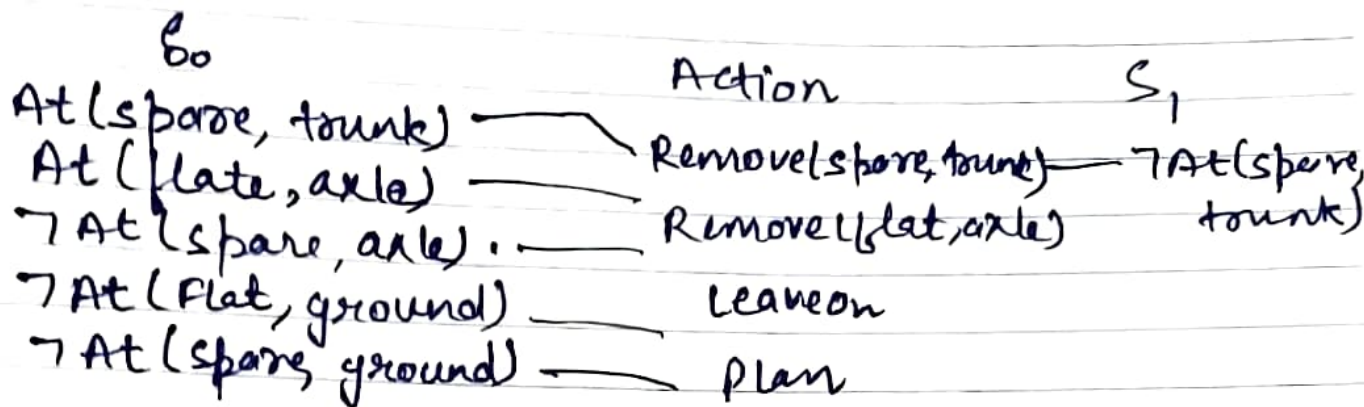




Pre Literals



Graph Plan



## NOTES

april '20

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1	2	3	4			
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