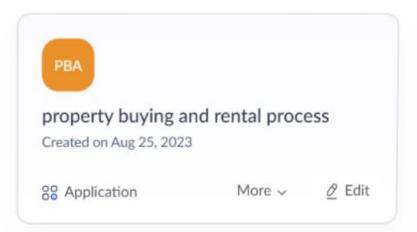
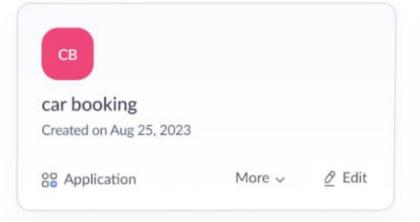
Welcome, M.Chandana

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All Apps









Address Line 2

telanagana

State / Province

India × ▼

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kadaapa

City / District

516002 Postal Code

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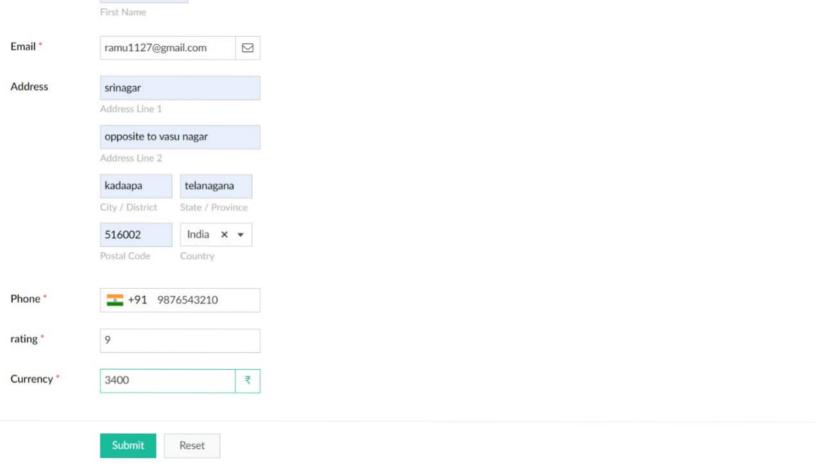
340Q

== +91 9876543210

Phone *

rating *

Currency *



Address Line 2

City / District

Postal Code

34

Phone *

rating *

Currency *

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Country

= +91 81234 56789

