

**Solutions and Explanations:**

Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans
301	d	311	d	321	c	331	b	341	b
302	a	312	a	322	a	332	d	342	a
303	c	313	a	323	c	333	a	343	d
304	a	314	a	324	a	334	c	344	b
305	a	315	d	325	b	335	a	345	a
306	c	316	d	326	d	336	c	346	a
307	c	317	b	327	c	337	b	347	b
308	d	318	d	328	a	338	a	348	d
309	b	319	a	329	b	339	a	349	a
310	c	320	b	330	c	340	c	350	a

**Ans301.(d)** The loan will be sanctioned by the bank.

- (a) The bank **sanctioned** the loan. (Tense has changed)  
 (b) The bank **is going to** sanction the loan. (Tense has changed)  
 (c) The bank **would** sanction the loan. (Tense has changed)

**(d) The bank will sanction the loan. (Correct)**

**Ans302.(a)** He sells tea at the railway station.

- (a) Tea is sold at the railway station by him. (Correct)**  
 (b) Tea **is being sold** at the railway station by him. (Incorrect tense)  
 (c) Tea **has been sold** at the railway station by him. (Incorrect tense)  
 (d) Tea **is to be sold** at the railway station by him. (Incorrect tense)

**Ans303.(c)** Can we send the parcel tomorrow ?

- (a) Can be the parcel sent by us tomorrow ? (Incorrect sentence structure)  
 (b) Can we be sent by the parcel tomorrow ? (Meaning of sentence changed)

**(c) Can the parcel be sent by us tomorrow ? (Correct)**

- (d) Can the parcel sent by us tomorrow? (be is missing so incorrect)

**Ans304.(a)** Will I have to make another key?

- (a) Will another key have to be made by me? (Correct)**  
 (b) Will another key have to be **make** by me? (Tense has changed)  
 (c) **Would** I have to make another key? (Tense has changed)  
 (d) Another key **will have to be made** by me. (Tense has changed)

**Ans305.(a)** I saw him strangling her to death.

- (a) He was seen strangling her to death by me. (Correct)  
 (b) He was seen **to strangle** her to death by me. (Incorrect words)  
 (c) He was **to be seen strangling** her to death by me. (Incorrect words)  
 (d) He was seen strangling her to death. (doer is missing)

**Ans306.(c)** The king gave him a reward.

- (a) He was given by the king a reward. ('A reward' should be used after given)  
 (b) He was given **the** reward by a king. (Incorrect word)  
 (c) He was given a reward by the king. (Correct)  
 (d) A reward was given by him to the king. (Meaning of sentence changed)

**Ans307.(c)** They said that the earth is round.

- (a) It has been said that the earth **are** round. (Incorrect helping verb)  
 (b) **That the earth** is round is said by them. (Subject is incorrect)  
**(c) It is said that the earth is round. (correct)**  
 (d) It **was** said that the earth was round. (Incorrect helping verb)

**Ans308.(d)** This machine must not be used after 5.30 p.m.

- (a) You **can't** use the machine after 5.30 p.m. (Incorrect modal)

- (b) You **mayn't** use the machine after 5.30 p.m. (Incorrect modal)  
 (c) You **need not** use the machine after 5.30 pm. (Incorrect modal)

**(d) You must not use the machine after 5.30 p.m. (correct)**

**Ans309. (b) I hate giving and taking advice.**

- (a) To take and give advice is hated by me. (Incorrect subject-The subject is giving and taking advice and not to take and give advice so eliminated)

**(b) Giving and taking advice is hated by me.(Correct)**

- (c) To take and give advice is hated. (Incorrect subject-The subject is giving and taking advice and not to take and give advice so eliminated)

- (d) To take and give advice was hated by me. (Incorrect subject-The subject is giving and taking advice and not to take and give advice so eliminated)

**Ans310.(c) A yellow wasp bit my daughter yesterday.**

- (a) My daughter bit a yellow wasp yesterday. (Meaning of sentence changed)  
 (b) My **daughter bitten** by a yellow wasp yesterday (Helping verb is missing)  
 (c) My daughter was bitten by a yellow wasp yesterday (correct)  
 (d) My daughter **were** bit by a yellow wasp yesterday (Incorrect word)

**Ans311.(d) Will he have written a letter?**

- (a) Will a letter have written by him? (Been is missing)  
 (b) Will a **letter be written** by him? (Tense has changed)  
 (c) Will a letter **to be written** by him? (Tense has changed)

**(d) Will a letter have been written by him? (Correct)**

**Ans312.(a) One must follow all the rules while driving.**

**(a) All the rules must be followed while driving. (Correct)**

- (b) While driving all the rules **might** be followed. (Incorrect word)  
 (c) All the rules **should** be followed while driving.(Incorrect word)  
 (d) All the rules must be followed **by one** while driving. (Not needed)

**Ans313.(a) Paper, the main writing material today, was invented by the chinese.**

- (a) The chinese invented the paper the main writing material today. (correct)  
 (b) The chinese invented the paper the material today.( The main writing material is missing)  
 (c) The chinese were invented by the paper the main writing material today. (Incorrect)  
 (d) The chinese **have invented** the paper the main writing material today. (Tense has changed)

**Ans314. (a) God grants the wishes of simple people.**

**(a) The wishes of simple people are granted by God.(correct)**

- (b) The wishes of simple people are **to be** granted by God.(incorrect as be is used while changing simple future tense sentences from active to passive)

- (c) Simple people's **wish** are granted by God. (the given sentences has wishes and not wish)  
 (d) Simple people's **wishes is** granted by God. (With wishes is can't be used)

**Ans315.(d) The most useful training of my career was given to me by my boss.**

- (a) My boss **has been giving me** the most useful training of my career. (Tense has changed)  
 (b) My boss **gives me** the most useful training. (Tense has changed)  
 (c) My boss **is giving me** the most useful training. (Tense has changed)

**(d) My boss gave me the most useful training of my career. (Correct)**

**Ans316.(d) Handicapped people should be empathized with by the public**

- (a) Handicapped people should empathized by the public (meaning has changed)  
 (b)The public **will empathise** with the Handicapped people. (tense has changed)  
 (c)The public **shall be empathizing** with the Handicapped people. (incorrect tense)

**(d)The public should empathize with the Handicapped people. (correct)**

**Ans317.(b) The upright social worker rescued all the three labourers.**

- (a) All the three labourers **are** rescued by the upright social worker. (incorrect helping verb)

**(b) All the three labourers were rescued by the upright social worker. (correct)**

- (c) All the three labourers **will be rescued by** the upright social worker. (Tense has changed)

(d) All the three labourers **are being rescued** by the upright social worker. (Tense has changed)

**Ans318.(d)** The batter strikes the ball with the bat.

(a) The ball is struck by the batter. (With the bat is missing)

(b) The batter is struck by ball with the bat. (Meaning of sentence changed)

(c) The ball is **strucked** by the batter with the bat. (Incorrect word-strucked)

(d) The ball is struck by the batter with the bat. (correct)

**Ans319. (a)** We will know the outcome of these experiments after six months.

**(a) The outcome of these experiments will be known after six months. (Correct)**

(b) The outcome will be known of these experiments after six months.(Subject is the outcome of these experiments which should be used before will so eliminated)

(c) After six months, we will know the outcome of these experiments.(The new subject is inappropriate so eliminated)

(d) These experiments will have a known outcome after six months. (This sentence has a different meaning from the original sentence so eliminated)

**Ans320.(b)** Paint the windows.

(a) Windows should be painted. (Meaning of sentence changed)

**(b) Let the windows be painted. (Correct)**

(c) **Let be** the windows painted. (Incorrect sentence structure)

(d) Windows **are let** to be painted. (Incorrect sentence structure)

**Ans321.(c)** I don't like people keeping me waiting.

(a) I don't like **people are kept me waiting**. (Incorrect sentence structure)

(b) I don't like people **were kept** me waiting. (Tense has changed)

(c) I don't like being kept waiting.(Correct)

(d) **I don't like people are being kept waiting**. (Meaning of sentence changed)

**Ans322.(a)** Sheela was searching for a job in the city.

**(a) A job was being searched for in the city by Sheela (Correct)**

(b) A job was being **searched in** the city by Sheela (Preposition is missing)

(c) A job was being searched in the city **for Sheela** (Meaning of sentence changed)

(d) A job was searched in the city by Sheela (Tense has changed)

**Ans323.(c)** I should have handled the case sensitively.

(a) The case **should have handled** by me sensitively.(been is missing)

(b) The case **should be handling me** sensitively. (Incorrect)

**(c) The case should have been handled by me sensitively. (Correct)**

(d) The case should have been handled by me. (Sensitively is missing)

**Ans324.(a)** Have you thought of opening new branches of your office?

**(a) Have opening new branches of your office been thought about by you? (Correct)**

(b) **Had** opening new branches of your office been thought about by you? (Tense has changed)

(c) Have opening new branches of your office been **thought by you?** (No preposition)

(d) Have opening new branches been thought about by you? (Incomplete information)

**Ans325.(b)** Will the children of the slum areas be helped by us?

(a) Will the children of the slum areas help us? (Meaning has changed)

**(b) Shall we help the children of the slum areas? (Correct)**

(c) **Shall the children of the slum areas be helped? (doer is missing)**

(d) We shall help the children of the slum areas? (Not interrogative)

**Ans326.(d)** Our colleague was given a gift when she retired.

(a) **Our colleague gave us a gift when she retired**. (Meaning of sentence changed)

(b) Our colleague was given a gift **by us** when she retired. (Incorrect word)

(c) A gift **was given** to our colleague when she retired. (Only gave should be used in active voice)

(d) We gave our colleague a gift when she retired.(Correct)

**Ans327.(c)** She asked me if I could answer all the questions in the paper.

(a) I **were** asked if I could answer all the questions in the paper. (Incorrect helping verb)

(b) I was asked if I could answer **all the question** in the paper. (Incorrect word)

**(c) I was asked if I could answer all the questions in the paper. (Correct)**

(d) I was asked **if I answered** all the questions in the paper. (could is missing)

**Ans328.(a)** People speak English all over the world.

**(a) English is spoken all over the world. (correct)**

(b) English **was spoken** all over the world. (Tense has changed)

(c) English was spoken by people. (Incomplete information- All over the world is missing)

(d) English is spoken by people. (Incomplete information- All over the world is missing)

**Ans329.(b)** Decisions must be taken.

(a) Decisions **should** be taken. (Incorrect word)

**(b) We must take decisions. (Correct)**

(c) It is good to take decisions. (Meaning of sentence changed)

(d) **We** should take decisions. (Incorrect subject)

**Ans330. (c)** Did the noise frighten you?

(a) Did you frighten the noise ? (the meaning of this sentence is different from the one given)

(b) Was the noise frightened by you ? the meaning of this sentence is different from the one given)

**(c) Were you frightened by the noise?(Correct)**

(d) Were you frighten by the noise? (The verb frighten is not in the third form of the verb)

**Ans331. (b)** Commitments should be fulfilled in time.

(a) You **must** fulfill commitments in time. (The given sentence has should and not must so incorrect.)

**(b) One should fulfill commitments.(Correct)**

(c) Fulfill commitments.(Incomplete information)

(d) We **must** fulfill one's commitments. (The given sentence has should and not must so incorrect.)

**Ans332.(d)** His subordinates accused him of various offences.

(a) They accused him of various offences.(usage of they in incorrect)

(b) It was accused by his subordinates **that he had done** various offences. (Tense has changed by using had done)

(c) His subordinates accused that he **had done** various offences. (Tense has changed by using had done)

**(d) He was accused of various offences by his subordinates.(Correct)**

**Ans333. (a)** Why does the child always make unnecessary demands?

**(a) Why are unnecessary demands always made by the child? (correct)**

(b) Why is **unnecessary demand** always made by the child? (The subject is unnecessary demands and not unnecessary demand)

(c) Why unnecessary demands are always made by the child? (are should be used before unnecessary demands as it is interrogative so eliminated)

(d) Why unnecessary demands always made by the child? (helping verb is missing so eliminate it)

**Ans334.(c)** Whom does he look for?

(a) **He is looked after for whom?** (Meaning of sentence changed)

(b) **Who is looked after for him?** (Meaning of sentence changed)

(c) Who is looked for by him? (Correct)

(d) **He is looked after by whom?** (Meaning of sentence changed)

**Ans335.(a)** He decided to approach the police.

**(a) It was decided to approach the police by him (correct)**

(b) The decision was **made** by him to approach the police. (made is incorrect)

(c) The decision that the police **must be** approached was made by him. ( incorrect words)

(d) He decided that the police **should be** approached.( incorrect words)



**Ans336.(c)** Do you understand what I mean?

- (a) What I mean....is that understood by you? (sentence structure has changed)
- (b) **Was** what I mean understood by you ? (Tense has changed)
- (c) Is what I mean understood by you? (Correct)
- (d) What I mean is understood by you? (Interrogative pattern not followed)

**Ans337.(b)** Has a dog ever bitten you?

- (a) Has a dog ever **bites** you? (Incorrect word-bites is incorrect bit should be used)
- (b) Have you ever been bitten by a dog? (Correct)
- (c) You are bitten by a dog. (Interrogative is changed to assertive sentence)
- (d) Have you ever **being** bitten by a dog? (Incorrect word)

**Ans338.(a)** She gave me a book.

**(a) I was given a book by her (Correct)**

- (b) She was given a book (Meaning of sentence changed)
- (c) A book **is** given by her to me (Incorrect change of tense)
- (d) I was given her a book. (Incorrect sentence structure)

**Ans339.(a)** The farmer prepared the field.

**(a) The field was prepared by the farmer.(Correct)**

- (b) The field **was being prepared** by the farmer(Incorrect change of tense)
- (c) The field **were prepared** by the farmer(Incorrect change of tense)
- (d) The field **were being prepared** by the farmer(Incorrect change of tense)

**Ans340.(c)** The children could use the place always.

- (a) The place can be used by children (Incomplete information-Always is missing)
- (b) The place is used by children always. (Can is missing)

**(c) The place could always be used by children (correct)**

- (d) The place **has been used** by children always. (Incorrect change of tense)

**Ans341.(b)** We feel that God himself controls all our actions.

- (a) We feel that all actions are themselves controlled by God. (our is missing before actions so eliminated)
- (b) We feel that our actions are themselves controlled by God. (correct)**
- (c) It is felt that all our actions are controlled by God. (himself is missing so eliminated)
- (d) It is felt that all our actions are themselves control by God.(the verb control is not in the third form)

**Ans342.(a)** He was offered the job but he refused.

**(a) The job was offered to him to him but he refused. (correct)**

- (b) The job **were** offered to him to him but he refused. (Incorrect helping verb)
- (c) **He** refused the job that was offered to him.(Incorrect subject)
- (d) He refused the job(Incomplete information)

**Ans343.(d)** These days he has opened a school for children in the slum areas.

- (a) **He** has opened a school for children in the slum areas these days.(Incorrect subject)
- (b) A school in the slum areas has been opened by him **these days. (Inappropriate ending)**
- (c) A school for children in the slum areas has been opened by him **these days. (Inappropriate ending)**

**(d) These days a school for children in the slum areas has been opened by him. (Correct)**

**Ans344.(b)** People call him a fool

- (a) He **has been called** a fool.(Tense has changed)
- (b) He is called a fool by the people. (Correct)**
- (c) The people **have been calling** him a fool. (Tense has changed)
- (d) We all people **have called** him a fool. (Tense has changed)

**Ans345.(a)** He was congratulated by his teacher on his brilliant success in the recent examination.

- (a) His teacher congratulated him on his brilliant success in the recent examination.(Correct)
- (b) His teacher congratulated him **for** his success in the examination. (Incorrect preposition)

- (c) His teacher congratulated him on his success. (Incomplete information)
- (d) His teacher congratulated him. (Incomplete information)

**Ans346.(a)** Which teacher taught you?

**(a) Which teacher were you taught by? (Correct)**

- (b) Which teacher were you taught? (Preposition is missing)
- (c) **By** which teacher were you taught **by**? (Double prepositions)
- (d) Which teacher **you were** taught by? (In interrogative sentences the wh..... word is followed by the helping verb)

**Ans347.(b)** The talented player outwitted her opponent.

- (a) Her opponent **were** outwitted by the talented player. (Incorrect verb)
- (b) Her opponent was outwitted by the talented player. (Correct)**
- (c) Her opponent was outwitted by **the player**. (the talented player is missing)
- (d) Her talented opponent was outwitted by the player. (Talented opponent is incorrect)

**Ans348.(d)** The sugar was imported from Cuba due to a shortage

- (a) The sugar was imported from Cuba (incomplete)
- (b) Cuba imported sugar due to a shortage (Meaning has changed)
- (c) The sugar were imported from Cuba due to a shortage (incorrect verb)
- (d) The sugar was imported from Cuba due to a shortage (correct)**

**Ans349.(a)** We expect you to do us a favour

- (a) A favour is expected by us. (Correct)**
- (b) Let a favour be done. (Meaning has changed and incomplete)
- (c) Let us expect a favour. (Meaning has changed and incomplete)
- (d) Expecting a favour from you. (Incomplete)

**Ans350.(a)** He made us report exactly on time.

- (a) We were made to report exactly on time by him.(Correct)**
- (b) We **would report** exactly on time by him. (Tense has changed)
- (c) We **might report** exactly on time by him. (Tense has changed)
- (d) We **have to report** exactly on time by him. (Tense has changed)