

Solutions and Explanations:

Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans
1	a	11	a	21	d	31	c	41	b
2	b	12	a	22	a	32	a	42	c
3	c	13	d	23	b	33	a	43	b
4	a	14	a	24	d	34	c	44	c
5	d	15	a	25	d	35	b	45	d
6	d	16	d	26	b	36	d	46	d
7	c	17	b	27	d	37	c	47	c
8	a	18	c	28	b	38	d	48	c
9	a	19	c	29	b	39	a	49	d
10	a	20	c	30	b	40	a	50	b

Ans1. (a) We have cycled more than ten kilometers.

(a) More than ten kilometers have been cycled by us. (Correct)

(b) **We have been cycling** for more than ten kilometers. (Incorrect subject)

(c) More than ten kilometers **had been cycled** by us. (Tense has changed)

(d) More than ten kilometers have been **cycle** by us (third form of the verb not used)

Ans2. (b) Let him be told to do it.

(a) Tell him about doing it. (meaning has changed)

(b) Tell him to do it. (correct)

(c) He is told to do it. (meaning has changed)

(d) He **should** be told to do it. (Incorrect word)

Ans3. (c) Many types of fish were being sold by them at the market.

(a) They **have sold** many types of fish at the market. (Tense has changed)

(b) They **are selling** many types of fish at the market. (Tense has changed)

(c) They were selling many types of fish at the market. (Correct)

(d) They **sell** many types of fish at the market. (Tense has changed)

Ans4. (a) Suresh was nominated by my friend for the post.

(a) My friend nominated Suresh for the post. (Correct)

(b) My friend **has nominated** Suresh for the post. (Tense has changed)

(c) My friend **nominates** Suresh for the post. (Tense has changed)

(d) My friend **is nominating** Suresh for the post. (Tense has changed)

Ans5. (d) Ayurveda makes wide use of ginger to treat a host of disorders.

(a) Wide use of ginger **has been made** in Ayurveda to treat a host of disorders. (Tense has changed)

(b) Ginger is **being widely used** to treat a host of disorders in Ayurveda (Tense has changed)

(c) A host of disorders are made use of in Ayurveda with regard to ginger. (Meaning has changed)

(d) Wide use of ginger is made in Ayurveda to treat a host of disorders. (Correct)

Ans6. (d) Where was the football match being played?

(a) Where **are** they playing the football match? (Tense has changed)

(b) Where they **are** playing the football match? (Tense has changed)

(c) Where **they were playing** the football match? (Incorrect structure)

(d) Where were they playing the football match? (correct)

Ans7. (c) People believed that witches communicated with the devil.

(a) That witches communicated with the devil **is being believed** (Tense has changed)

(b) It was believed that the witches **have communicated** with the devil. (Tense has changed)

(c) It was believed that witches communicated with the devil. (Correct)

(d) That witches communicated with the devil **has been widely believed** (Tense has changed)

Ans8. (a) He was disgusted with the flattery of his assistant.

(a) The flattery of his assistant disgusted him. (Correct)

(b) His **assistant's flattery** had disgusted him. (Incorrect word/s)

(c) **He** was disgusted with his assistant for his flattery. (Incorrect subject)

(d) The flattery of his assistant **will disgust** him. (Tense has changed)

Ans9. (a) His comment hurt me deeply.

(a) I was hurt deeply by his comment. (Correct)

(b) I **could be hurt** deeply by his comment. (Meaning has changed)

(c) **His comment was hurtful.** (Meaning has changed)

(d) I **should not** be hurt by his comment. (Meaning has changed)

Ans10. (a) The annual function will be inaugurated by the Chairman.

(a) The Chairman will inaugurate the annual function. (Correct)

(b) The Chairman **may** inaugurate the annual function. (Incorrect word)

(c) The Chairman **inaugurated** the annual function. (Tense has changed)

(d) The Chairman **has inaugurated** the annual function. (Tense has changed)

Ans11. (a) He is writing a letter.

(a) A letter is being written by him. (Correct)

(b) A letter **is written** by him. (Tense has changed)

(c) A letter **has been written** by him. (Tense has changed)

(d) **Let a letter be written by him.** (Meaning has changed)

Ans12. (a) She is reading a novel.

(a) A novel is being read by her. (Correct)

(b) A novel **has been read** by her. (Tense has changed)

(c) A novel **is read** by her. (Tense has changed)

(d) A novel **was being read** by her. (Tense has changed)

Ans13. (d) The doctor bandaged the arm of the injured man.

(a) The injured man bandaged his arm. (The doctor is missing)

(b) The injured man made the doctor injure his arm. (Meaning has changed)

(c) The doctor **injured and bandaged the arm of a man.** (Incorrect structure)

(d) The arm of the injured man was bandaged by the doctor. (Correct)

Ans14. (a) The poor must be looked after by society.

(a) Society must look after the poor. (Correct)

(b) Society must **looked** after the poor. (Incorrect word/s)

(c) Society must be looked after the poor. (Meaning has changed)

(d) Society **must have looked** after the poor. (Tense has changed)

Ans15. (a) The boy laughed at the lame man.

(a) The lame man was laughed at by the boy. (Correct)

(b) The lame man was **laughed by** the boy. (Missing at)

(c) The boy laughed **when he saw the lame man.** (Meaning has changed)

(d) The boy laughed seeing the lame man. (Meaning has changed)

Ans16. (d) He will object to my proposal.

(a) **The objection** to my proposal will come from him. (Incorrect subject)

(b) **There** will be an objection to my proposal by him. (Incorrect subject)

(c) **His objection** will be to my proposal. (Incorrect subject)

(d) My proposal will be objected to by him. (Correct)

Ans17. (b) People say that he is a spy.

(a) **It is said he is a spy.** (Incomplete)

(b) It is said by the people that he is a spy. (Correct)

(c) **It has been** said that he is a spy. (Tense has changed)

(d) **It was said** that he is a spy. (Tense has changed)

Ans18. (c) He opens the door.

(a) The door **will be opened** by him. (Incorrect tense)

(b) The door **was opened** by him. (Incorrect tense)

(c) The door is opened by him. (Correct)

(d) The door **will be opened** by him. (Incorrect tense)

Ans19. (c) The child upset the salt over everything.

(a) The salt is **upsetted** by the child over everything. (Incorrect word)

(b) The child is upset about the salt over everything. (Meaning has changed)

(c) The salt was upset over everything by the child (Correct)

(d) The salt **is upset** over everything by the child (Tense has changed)

Ans20. (c) The painting would have been stolen if he hadn't helped

(a) Someone **stole** the painting if he hadn't helped (Tense has changed)

(b) Someone had stolen the painting if he hadn't helped (Meaning has changed)

(c) Someone would have stolen the painting if he hadn't helped (Correct)

(d) Someone **may have stolen** the painting if he hadn't helped (Incorrect word/s)

Ans21. (d) Why should they punish the innocent?

(a) Why **should they be punished** by the innocent? (Meaning has changed)

(b) Why **they should be punished** by the innocent? (Meaning has changed)

(c) Why **the innocent should** be punished by them? (Incorrect structure)

(d) Why should the innocent be punished by them? (Correct)

Ans22. (a) The security guards had blocked every exit.

(a) Every exit had been blocked by the security guards. (Correct)

(b) Every exit **has been blocked** by the security guards. (Tense has changed)

(c) Every exit **was blocked** by the security guards. (Tense has changed)

(d) Every exit **was being blocked** by the security guards. (Tense has changed)

Ans23. (b) Two motorcycle mechanics were arrested for their alleged involvement in innumerable vehicle thefts.

(a) The police **has arrested** two motorcycle mechanics for their alleged involvement in innumerable vehicle thefts. (Tense has changed)

(b) The police arrested two motorcycle mechanics for their alleged involvement in innumerable vehicle thefts. (Correct)

(c) For their alleged involvement in innumerable vehicle thefts, police **had arrested** two motorcycle mechanics. (Tense has changed)

(d) **For their alleged involvement** in innumerable vehicle thefts, two motorcycle mechanics have been arrested (Incorrect subject)

Ans24. (d) Drafting a letter is a skill which can be acquired by you with a lot of practice.

(a) You **may acquired** the skill of drafting a letter with a lot of practice. (Incorrect word/s)

(b) Drafting a letter is a skill which you **will acquire** with a lot of practice. (Incorrect word/s)

(c) Drafting a letter is a skill which you **could acquire** with a lot of practice. (Incorrect word/s)

(d) Drafting a letter is a skill which you can acquire with a lot of practice. (Correct)

Ans25. (d) Where did you send the parcel?

(a) Where **is** the parcel sent by you? (Tense has changed)

(b) Where **has** the parcel been sent by you? (Tense has changed)

(c) Where **can** the parcel be sent by you? (Tense has changed)

(d) Where was the parcel sent by you? (Correct)

Ans26. (b) Abha sent me a card

(a) A card **will be send** to me by Abha (Tense has changed)

(b) A card was sent to me by Abha (Correct)

(c) A card **will be sent** to me by Abha (Tense has changed)

(d) **A card is sent to me by Abha** (Meaning has changed)

Ans27. (d) He completed the story on time.

- (a) The story **was being completed** by him on time. (Tense has changed)
- (b) The story **completed** by him on time. (Helping verb is missing)
- (c) The story **had completed** by him on time. (Tense has changed)

(d) The story was completed by him on time. (Correct)

Ans28. (b) Deforestation has reduced rainfall in the tropical lands.

- (a) **Reduced rainfall deforested the tropical lands.** (Meaning has changed)
- (b) Rainfall has been reduced due to deforestation in tropical lands. (Correct)**
- (c) **Tropical lands have been reduced by rainfall. (Meaning has changed)**
- (d) Rainfall has been reduced and caused deforestation. (Tropical lands is missing)

Ans29. (b) We should respect elders.

- (a) Elders **are to be** respected (Incorrect words)
- (b) Elders should be respected (Correct)**
- (c) Elders **have been respected** (Incorrect words)
- (d) Elders **should have respected** (Meaning has changed)

Ans30. (b) Why didn't you bring the matter to my notice?

- (a) Why **isn't the matter** brought by you to my notice? (Tense has changed)
- (b) Why wasn't the matter brought by you to my notice? (Correct)**
- (c) Why **isn't the matter** brought to my notice? (Tense has changed)
- (d) Why wasn't the matter brought to my notice? (By you is missing)

Ans31. (c) The lady is treading on the flowers.

- (a) The flowers are being **trod** on by the lady. (Incorrect word/s)
- (b) The flowers are being **trodden** on by the lady. (Incorrect word/s)
- (c) The flowers are being treaded on by the lady. (Correct)**
- (d) The flowers are being **treaden** on by the lady. (Incorrect word/s)

Ans32. (a) My last venture undid me completely.

- (a) I was completely undone by my last venture. (Correct)**
- (b) I was **incompletely done** by my last venture. (Tense has changed)
- (c) I was **not done completely** by my last venture. (Tense has changed)
- (d) I was **not being undone completely** by my last venture. (Tense has changed)

Ans33. (a) They are being bitten by mosquitoes all over.

- (a) Mosquitoes are biting them all over. (Correct)**
- (b) Mosquitoes **had bit** them all over. (Tense has changed)
- (c) Mosquitoes **have bit** them all over. (Tense has changed)
- (d) Mosquitoes **are bitten** them all over. (Tense has changed)

Ans34. (c) He neither questions nor understands them.

- (a) They **were** neither questioned nor understood by him. (Tense has changed)
- (b) They are neither questioned **or** understood by him. (Incorrect word)
- (c) They are neither questioned nor understood by him. (Correct)**
- (d) They are neither questioned nor **have been understood** by him. (Tense has changed)

Ans35. (b) The packet has not been opened by anyone.

- (a) **Anyone** has not opened the packet. (Incorrect word)
- (b) No one has opened the packet. (Correct)**
- (c) **No one has not opened** the packet. (No one and not both have been used)
- (d) No one **has been opening** the packet. (Tense has changed)

Ans36. (d) His friends accused him of theft.

- (a) He **can be** accused of theft by his friends. (Incorrect word/s)
- (b) He **is being accused** of theft by his friends. (Tense has changed)
- (c) He **had been accused** of theft by his friends. (Tense has changed)
- (d) He was accused of theft by his friends. (Correct)**

Ans37. (c) The money was stolen by an employee of the bank.

(a) An employee of the bank **had stolen** the money. (Tense has changed)

(b) An employee of the bank **steal** the money. (Incorrect word)

(c) An employee of the bank stole the money. (Correct)

(d) The money **can be stolen** by an employee of the bank. (Tense has changed)

Ans38. (d) Sheela painted the house green.

(a) The house **will be painted** green by Sheela (Tense has changed)

(b) The house **is painted** green by Sheela (Tense has changed)

(c) The house **has been painted** green by Sheela (Tense has changed)

(d) The house was painted green by Sheela (Correct)

Ans39. (a) One of the girls in the class will sing the national anthem at the end of the function.

(a) The national anthem will be sung by one of the girls in the class at the end of the function. (Correct)

(b) **There is a girl** in the class who sings national anthem. (Meaning has changed)

(c) **A girl to sing national anthem is there in the class.** (Meaning has changed)

(d) **The function will end** a girl will sing national anthem at the end of the function. (Incorrect beginning)

Ans40. (a) Rohit was taken to the hospital by the villagers.

(a) The villagers took Rohit to the hospital. (Correct)

(b) The villagers reached the hospital with Rohit. (Taken is missing)

(c) The hospital **was reached** by the villagers with Rohit. (Reached is not mentioned in the question)

(d) Rohit was helped by the villagers to reach the hospital. (Meaning has changed)

Ans41. (b) Father called up Angela on her birthday.

(a) **Angela called up her father on her birthday.** (Meaning has changed)

(b) Angela was called up by father on her birthday. (Correct)

(c) Angela **received a call** from her father on her birthday. (Incorrect word/s)

(d) **On her birthday** Angela was called up by her father. (Incorrect subject)

Ans42. (c) Finish the game.

(a) Let the game finish. (meaning has changed)

(b) The game **should be** finished (Incorrect structure)

(c) Let the game be finished (Correct)

(d) The game **had to be** finished (Meaning has changed)

Ans43. (b) The task should have been completed by the student.

(a) The student **should complete** the task. (Tense has changed)

(b) The student should have completed the task. (Correct)

(c) The student **should be completing** the task. (Tense has changed)

(d) The student **should have complete** the task. (Tense has changed)

Ans44. (c) He has sent me a present.

(a) **I have been sent to him** a present. (Meaning has changed)

(b) A present **have** been sent to me. (Incorrect verb)

(c) A present has been sent to me by him. (Correct)

(d) A present **will be sent** to me by him. (Tense has changed)

Ans45. (d) They believe Veerappan to be dangerous.

(a) Veerappan **has been believed** to be dangerous. (Tense has changed)

(b) Vecrapan **could be believed** to be dangerous. (Tense has changed)

(c) Veerappan **can be believed** to be dangerous. (Tense has changed)

(d) Veerappan is believed to be dangerous. (Correct)

Ans46. (d) Parents love their children.

(a) Children **will be loved** by their parents. (Tense has changed)

(b) Children **have been loved** by their parents. (Tense has changed)

(c) Children **are being loved** by their parents. (Tense has changed)

(d) Children are loved by their parents.(Correct)

Ans47. (c) The growing population problem will be discussed at the conference.
They/Some people

(a) **discusses** the growing population at the conference. (Tense has changed)

(b) **discussed** the growing population al the conference. (Tense has changed)

(c) will discuss the growing population problem at the conference. (correct)

(d) **discuss** the growing population at the conference. (Tense has changed)

Ans48. (c) Somebody introduced me to Dr. Martin yesterday.

(a) Yesterday Dr. Marlin was introduced by somebody. (To me is missing)

(b) **Somebody was introduced** to Dr. Martin yesterday. (Meaning has changed)

(c) I was introduced to Dr. Martin yesterday. (Correct)

(d) Dr. Martin was introduced by me yesterday. (Meaning has changed)

Ans49. (d) All of them know the results of the assembly elections.

(a) The results of the assembly elections **are being known** to all of them. (Tense has changed)

(b) The results of the assembly elections **have been known** to all of them. (Tense has changed)

(c) The results of the assembly elections **were known** to all of them. (Tense has changed)

(d) The results of the assembly elections are known to all of them. (Correct)

Ans50. (b) The packet will be delivered to your house.

(a) Your packet **is delivered** to your house. (Tense has changed)

(b) Someone will deliver the packet to your house. (Correct)

(c) He **delivers** the packet to your house. (Tense has changed)

(d) The packet **would be delivered** to your house. (Tense has changed)