

Solutions and Explanations:

Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans
151	b	161	d	171	c	181	a	191	a
152	c	162	c	172	a	182	d	192	a
153	a	163	d	173	c	183	b	193	c
154	b	164	b	174	d	184	c	194	b
155	c	165	b	175	a	185	d	195	a
156	d	166	d	176	a	186	a	196	d
157	d	167	a	177	b	187	a	197	b
158	a	168	b	178	c	188	d	198	b
159	c	169	b	179	d	189	d	199	b
160	d	170	b	180	b	190	d	200	b

Ans151.(b) They created such a fuss over a trivial matter.

(a) Such a fuss **is being created** over a trivial matter. (Tense has changed)

(b) Such a fuss was created over a trivial matter.(Correct)

(c) Such a fuss **has been created** over a trivial matter. (Tense has changed)

(d) By them such a fuss **has been created** over a trivial matter. (Tense has changed)

Ans152.(c) Children should be taken care of by parents.

(a) Parents **will take care** of children. (Meaning and tense of sentence has changed)

(b) Parents **will be taking care** of children.(Meaning and tense of sentence has changed)

(c) Parents should take care of children(Correct)

(d) Parents should have taken care of children. (Meaning and tense of sentence has changed)

Ans153.(a) Who is looking after your garden?

(a) By whom is your garden being looked after? (correct)

(b) By whom is your garden **looked** after? (Tense has changed)

(c) **Who** is your garden being looked after by? (incorrect word)

(d) Whom is your garden being looked after? (Preposition is missing-by)

Ans154.(b) We shall write a novel.

(a) A novel **will have been written** by us. (Tense has changed)

(b) A novel will be written by us. (Correct)

(c) A novel **would be written** by us. (Tense has changed)

(d) A novel **is written** by us. (Tense has changed)

Ans155. (c) These days most of the students do their assignments with the help of the internet.

(a) These days the assignments **are being done** with the help of the internet by most of the students. (Tense has changed)

(b) These days the assignments **were being done** with the help of the internet. (by the students has missing)

(c) These days most of the assignments are done with the help of the internet by the students. (Correct)

(d) These days most of the students **are doing** their assignments with the help of the internet. (Tense has changed)

Ans156.(d) Why does she teach the slum children free?

(a) Why are slum children taught by her? (Incomplete information)

(b) Why are slum children taught free? (Doer is missing)

(c) Why are slum children taught **freely** by her?(Incorrect word)

(d) Why are slum children taught free by her? (Correct)

Ans157.(d) A letter has been written by me.

(a) I **have been writing** a letter. (Tense has changed)

(b) **I has** written a letter.(incorrect helping verb)

(c) **I had** written a letter.(incorrect tense)

(d) I have written a letter.(correct)

Ans158.(a) He made us work.

(a) We were made to work by him.(correct)

(b) We **would work** by him.(incorrect word)

(c) We **might work** by him.(incorrect word)

(d) We **have to work** by him.(incorrect word)

Ans159.(c) They ought to have loved their neighbours.

(a) Their neighbours ought to have loved (Meaning of sentence changed)

(b) Their neighbours ought to be loved, (Meaning of sentence changed)

(c) Their neighbours ought to have been loved (Correct)

(d) The neighbours ought to be loved (Meaning of sentence changed)

Ans160.(d) Whom did you laugh at?

(a) Who **was being laughed** at with you ? (Tense has changed)

(b) Whom was laughed at by you? (Meaning of sentence changed)

(c) By whom was laughed by you?(Preposition at is missing)

(d) Who was laughed at by you? (Correct)

Ans161.(d) Was the latest technology mobile displayed by the show room.

(a) **Is** the latest technology mobile displayed by the show room? (Tense has changed)

(b) **Does** the showroom display the latest technology mobile? (Tense has changed)

(c) Did the showroom **displayed** the latest technology mobile? (Display will be used)

(d) Did the showroom display the latest technology mobile? (Correct)

Ans162.(c) Had mother treated the guests well at home?

(a) Had the guests been treated well at home? (Doer is missing)

(b) Have the guests been treated well at home by mother? (Tense has changed)

(c) Had the guests been treated well at home by mother? (correct)

(d) **Had the guests treated** well at home by mother? (Been is missing)

Ans163.(d) Why did he deprive you of the membership?

(a) Why **you were** deprived of the membership? (The doer is missing. /interrogative pattern not followed)

(b) Why were you deprived of **his membership** by him? (Incorrect word)

(c) Why was he deprived of his membership? (Meaning has changed)

(d) Why were you deprived of your membership by him? (Correct)

Ans164.(b) Were the children making lot of noise in the class?

(a) **Were** a lot of noise being made in the class by the children? (Incorrect word)

(b) Was a lot of noise being made in the class by the children? (Correct)

(c) Was a lot of **noise made** in the class by the children? (Tense has changed)

(d) Was a lot of noise **being make** in the class by the children? (Third form of the verb not used)

Ans165.(b) Politicians do not add any value to their constituencies after they win the elections.

(a) **No values** to their constituencies is added by politicians after they win the elections. (Incorrect subject)

(b) No value is added to their constituencies by politicians after they win the elections. (Correct)

(c) **No values** are added to their constituencies by politicians after they win the elections. (Incorrect subject)

(d) **No value is** added to their constituencies after they win the elections. (by politicians is missing)

Ans166.(d) Don't subject the animals to cruelty.

(a) The animals **are not to** be subjected to cruelty. (Incorrect word)

(b) The animals **shall not** be subjected to cruelty. (Incorrect word)

(c) The animals **will not** be subjected to cruelty. (Incorrect word)

(d) The animals should not be subjected to cruelty. (Correct)

Ans167.(a) The schools take care of the overall needs of the students.

(a) The overall needs of the students are taken care of by the schools. (Correct)

(b) The overall need of the students will be taken care of by the schools. (Tense has changed)

(c) The overall needs of the students are taken care by the schools. (Preposition of is missing)

(d) The overall needs of the students **are to be taken care** of by the schools. (Incorrect structure)

Ans168.(b) We prohibit smoking.

(a) Smoking **will be** prohibited (Tense has changed)

(b) Smoking is prohibited (Correct)

(c) Smoking **has been** prohibited (Tense has changed)

(d) Smoking **is being prohibited** (Tense has changed)

Ans169.(b) We should not encourage indiscipline.

(a) Indiscipline **should have not encouraged** by us.(be is missing)

(b) Indiscipline should not be encouraged by us.(correct)

(c) Indiscipline should not **being** encouraged (incorrect word)

(d) Indiscipline should not **been** encouraged (incorrect word)

Ans170.(b) I donated all my old clothes and some cash to charity.

(a) All my old clothes and some cash **was** donated to charity by me. (Incorrect verb)

(b) All my old clothes and some cash were donated to charity by me. (Correct)

(c) All my old clothes and some cash **is donated** to charity by me. (Incorrect verb)

(d) All my old clothes and some cash **has been donated** to charity by me. (Incorrect verb)

Ans171.(c) The court quashed the judgment.

(a) The judgment **will be** quashed by the court. (incorrect tense)

(b) The judgment **would** be quashed by the court. (incorrect word)

(c) The judgment was quashed by the court. (Correct)

(d) The judgment quashed the court. (Incorrect meaning)

Ans172.(a) The train kept the people waiting.

(a) The people were kept waiting by the train. (Correct)

(b) The **people kept waiting** by the train.(No helping verb)

(c) The people were waiting for the train. (Meaning changed)

(d) The people **were being kept waiting** by the train. (Incorrect tense)

Ans173. (c)The doctor advised me to give up sweets.

(a) **To me give up sweets** was advised by doctor.(incorrect structure)

(b) The doctor advised **to give up sweets me**. (incorrect structure)

(c) I was advised by the doctor to give up sweets.(Correct)

(d) I was advised to give up **eat sweets** by the doctor.(incorrect word)

Ans174.(d) They have spotted me in the crowd

(a) I **am spotted** by them in the crowd (tense has changed)

(b) I **will have been spotted** by them in the crowd (tense has changed)

(c) I **would have been spotted** by them in the crowd (tense has changed)

(d) I have been spotted by them in the crowd(correct)

Ans175.(a) A passerby took the injured to the hospital.

(a) The injured was taken to the hospital by a passerby. (Correct)

(b) The injured **were taken** to the hospital by a passerby. (Incorrect tense)

(c) The injured **took** to the hospital by a passerby. (Incorrect)

(d) The injured was taken to the hospital. (Doer is missing)

Ans176.(a) We will know the results of this interview after six months.

- (a) The results of this interview will be known after six months. (Correct)
- (b) **The results will be known of this interview** after six months. (Incorrect structure)
- (c) After six months, we will know the **outcome** of this interview. (Incorrect word)
- (d) This interview **will have a known outcome** after six months. (Incorrect structure)

Ans177.(b) His Students call him a genius.

- (a) He **has been called** a genius. (Incorrect Tense)
- (b) He is called a genius. (Correct)
- (c) He **was called** a genius. (Incorrect tense)
- (d) His Students **have called** him a genius.(Incorrect Tense)

Ans178.(c) I was surprised to see by his make over.

- (a) His make over **surprises** me. (Incorrect tense)
- (b) His make over **surprise** me. (Incorrect verb)
- (c) His make over surprised me. (Correct)
- (d) His make over **has surprised** me.(Incorrect tense)

Ans179.(d) The men had constructed the bridge.

- (a) The bridge **has been constructed** by the men. (tense has changed)
- (b) The bridge **was constructed** by the men. (tense has changed)
- (c) The bridge **was being constructed** by the men. (tense has changed)
- (d) **The bridge had been constructed by the men.(Correct)**

Ans180.(b) Do not inform the police about the robbery.

- (a) The police **do not be informed** about the robbery.(incorrect structure)
- (b) **Let not the police be informed about the robbery.(Correct)**
- (c) Let the police be informed about the robbery.(meaning has changed)
- (d) The police **need to be informed** by the robbery.(incorrect words used)

Ans181.(a) The situation could hardly have been altered by the interference of the police force.

- (a) **The interference of the police force could hardly have altered the situation. (Correct)**
- (b) The interference of the police force **can** hardly alter the situation. (Incorrect word/s)
- (c) The interference of the police force **had** altered the situation. (Incorrect word/s)
- (d) The interference of the police force could alter the situation **with hardness. (Incorrect word/s)**

Ans182.(d) We expect all our students to do well

- (a) All our students to do well is **expect** by us. (Third form of the verb not used)
- (b) All are students is **expecting** by us to do well. (Third form of the verb not used)
- (c) All our students to do well **is to be expected** by us. (Meaning of sentence changed)
- (d) All our students to do well is expected by us.(Correct)

Ans183.(b) Who gave you ice-cream ?

- (a) Who **has given** you ice-cream? (Tense has changed)
- (b) **By whom were you given ice-cream ? (correct)**
- (c) By whom **was** you given ice-cream ? (incorrect helping verb)
- (d) Who **had given** you ice-cream? (Tense has changed)

Ans184.(c) He committed a mistake by joining their secret group.

- (a) A mistake was committed by joining their secret group by him. (Incorrect sentence structure)
- (b) A mistake was committed by joining their secret group. (Doer missing)
- (c) **A mistake was committed by him by joining their secret group. (Correct)**
- (d) Joining their secret group was a mistake committed by him. (Incorrect sentence structure and subject)

Ans185.(d) Why was the thief being chased by the boy?

- (a) By the boy why was the thief being chased? (Incorrect sentence structure)
- (b) Why **did the boy chase** the thief? (Tense has changed)
- (c) Why **the boy was** chasing the thief? (not interrogative pattern)

(d) Why was the boy chasing the thief? (Correct)

Ans186.(a) Has your elder sister applied for the interview posts?

(a) **Have the interview posts been applied for by your elder sister? (Correct)**

(b) **Have** the interview posts applied for by your elder sister? (Incorrect helping verb)

(c) Has the interview posts been **applied by your elder sister**? (Preposition for is missing)

(d) Has the interview posts been applied? (Incomplete information)

Ans187.(a) The rising gale fanned the smouldering fire.

(a) **The smouldering fire was fanned by the rising gale. (correct)**

(b) The smouldering fire **is fanned** by the rising gale. (Incorrect change of tense)

(c) The fan was smouldered by the rising gale. (Incorrect sentence structure)

(d) The **smouldered** fire was fanned by the rising gale. (Incorrect word)

Ans188.(d) Did you understand the whole question?

(a) **Were** the whole question understood by you? (Incorrect helping verb)

(b) I **wholly understood** the question (Meaning of sentence changed)

(c) I **understand** the whole question (Third form of the verb not used)

(d) I **understood** the whole question. (Correct)

Ans189.(d) Why did you change the book?

(a) Why was the book changed? (doer is missing)

(b) Why did the book changed by you? (Incorrect helping verb)

(c) Why was the book change by you? (Third form of the verb not used)

(d) Why was the book changed by you? (correct)

Ans190.(d) The bank opens 1000 new accounts every month

(a) 1000 new accounts were opened every month by the bank (Tense has changed)

(b) 1000 new accounts are opened every month. (The doer is missing)

(c) 1000 new accounts are to be opened every month by the bank (Meaning of sentence changed)

(d) 1000 new accounts are opened every month by the bank (Correct)

Ans191.(a) Who had delayed the project?

(a) By whom the project had been delayed? (Correct)

(b) Whom the project had been delayed? (preposition is missing)

(c) By whom the project has been delayed? (Tense has changed)

(d) By whom the project had been delay? (Third form of the verb not used)

Ans192.(a) I watch a movie every month

(a) A movie is watched every month by me. (Correct)

(b) Every movie is watched a month by me. (Meaning is different)

(c) A movie is watched every month by **I**. (incorrect word)

(d) A movie **is being watched** every month by me. (incorrect tense)

Ans193.(c) He could have done that work.

(a) That work **could had been** done by him. (Incorrect change of tense)

(b) That work could have been done. (Doer is missing)

(c) **That work could have been done by him. (Correct)**

(d) That work could be done by him. (Incorrect change of tense)

Ans194.(b) We will have selected a new team by Monday

(a) By Monday a new team will have been selected by us. (Incorrect beginning)

(b) A new team will have been selected by us by Monday. (Correct)

(c) A new team **will have selected** by us by Monday. (Been is missing)

(d) A new team will have been selected by us. (By Monday is missing)

Ans195.(a) Don't reply until someone asks you something

(a) Don't reply until you are asked something. (Correct)

(b) Don't reply until **someone is asked to you**. (Incorrect sentence structure)

(c) Don't reply until you **have been asked** (Tense has changed)

(d) Don't reply until someone **has been asked to** .(Tense has changed)

Ans196.(d) Ratan is performing an experiment.

- (a) **Experiments** were performed by Ratan.(Incorrect subject)
- (b) An experiment **was performed** by Ratan. (Tense has changed)
- (c) An experiment **is performed** by Ratan.(helping verb is missing)
- (d) An experiment is being performed by Ratan.(Correct)**

Ans197.(b) Who had laughed at you?

- (a) By whom **were you been** laughed at? (Tense has changed)
- (b) By whom had you been laughed at? (Correct)**
- (c) **Who** had **you been** laughed at? (Incorrect structure)
- (d) By whom **you had been** laughed at? (Incorrect structure)

Ans198.(b) Kindly offer your remarks.

- (a) You are **being requested** to offer your remarks. (Tense has changed)
- (b) You are requested to offer your remarks. (Correct)**
- (c) You **were requested** to offer your remarks. (Tense has changed)
- (d) You **have been requested** to offer your remarks. (Tense has changed)

Ans199.(b) The news has been brought to us by him.

- (a) He **brought** us the news. (Tense has changed)
- (b) He has brought us the news. (Correct)**
- (c) He **was brought** the news to us. (Tense has changed)
- (d) We **brought** the news to him. (Tense has changed)

Ans200.(b) One must keep one's promises.

- (a) One's promises are kept. (incorrect word)
- (b) One's promises must be kept. (correct)**
- (c) One's promises **were** kept.(incorrect word)
- (d) One's promises **must kept.(be is missing)**