

### Solutions and Explanations:

Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans	Que	Ans
451	d	461	a	471	a	481	d	491	b
452	c	462	c	472	b	482	a	492	b
453	b	463	c	473	b	483	b	493	b
454	d	464	a	474	b	484	a	494	a
455	b	465	c	475	b	485	b	495	b
456	d	466	d	476	a	486	b	496	d
457	c	467	a	477	b	487	a	497	a
458	a	468	a	478	a	488	c	498	d
459	a	469	c	479	b	489	d	499	a
460	d	470	b	480	c	490	b	500	a

**Ans451.(d)** Where were they playing the cricket match ?

(a) Where was the cricket match played? (Continuous tense uses being in passive voice which is missing here)

(b) Where **has** the cricket match been played? (Incorrect change of tense)

(c) Where **will** the cricket match be played? (Incorrect change of tense)

**(d)Where was the cricket match being played? (Correct)**

**Ans452.(c)** The Head of the department had already informed his Students about his decision. .

(a) His Students **was** already informed about the Head of the department's decision.(Incorrect verb)

(b) His Students has already informed the Head of the department about his decision (Meaning has changed)

(c) His Students had already been informed about his decision by the Head of the department (correct)

(d) His Students **will have already been informed** about the Head of the department's decision (tense has changed)

**Ans453.(b)** The shopkeeper lowered the prices.

(a) The prices lowered the shopkeeper(Meaning of sentence changed)

**(b) The prices were lowered by the shopkeeper (correct)**

(c) Down went the prices(Meaning of sentence changed)

(d )The shopkeeper **got down** the prices. (Incorrect word)

**Ans454.(d)** We feel that Destiny itself controls all our actions.

(a)We feel that all our **actions themselves** controlled by Destiny. (linking verb is missing)

(b)We feel that our actions are themselves controlled by Destiny. (all is missing)

(c)It is felt that all our actions are controlled by Destiny.(incomplete)

**(d)It is felt that all our actions are themselves controlled by Destiny. (correct)**

**Ans455.(b)**Who invited you at the inauguration function?

(a) Who were you invited **by the inauguration function?** (Incorrect structure)

**(b) By whom were you invited at the inauguration function? (Correct)**

(c) **By who** were you invited at the inauguration function? (Incorrect word)

(d) By whom **you were** invited at the inauguration function? (In interrogative sentences the wh..... word is followed by the helping verb)

**Ans456.(d)** It is being discussed by us and it is under consideration.

(a)We are discussing it **and is under** consideration. (Incorrect sentence structure)

(b)We were discussing it and is under consideration. (Incorrect sentence structure)

(c)We **have been discussing** it and is under consideration. (Tense has changed)

**(d)We are discussing it and it is under consideration. (Correct)**

**Ans457.(c)** He had committed a mistake.

(a) A mistake **had committed** by him. (Perfect tense uses been in passive voice which is missing here)

(b) A mistake **was committed** by him. (Incorrect change of tense)

**(c) A mistake had been committed by him. (correct)**

(d) A mistake **has been committed** by him. (Incorrect change of tense)

**Ans458.(a)** Attempt all the questions.

**(a) Let all the questions be attempte(d (Correct)**

(b) Let all the questions be attempt. (Third form of the verb not used)

(c) You are **instructed** to attempt all the questions. (Incorrect word)

(d) All the questions be attempte(d (Incorrect structure)

**Ans459.(a)** Prepare yourself for the driving test on Monday.

**(a) You prepare yourself for the driving test on Monday. (Correct)**

(b) The driving test on Monday **should** be prepared for. (Incorrect word introduced)

(c) For the driving test **preparation** should be made by you. (Third form of the verb not used)

(d) **You** be prepared for the driving test on Monday. (Meaning of sentence changed)

**Ans460.(d)** They will demolish the entire block.

(a) The entire block **is being demolishe(d** (Tense has changed)

(b) The block **may** be demolished entirely. (Incorrect word)

(c) The entire block **will have to be demolished** by them. (Meaning of sentence changed)

**(d) The entire block will be demolished by them. (Correct)**

**Ans461.(a)** If you can't reach the station on time, you can't get the tickets.

**(a) The tickets can't be got if the station can't be reached on time. (Correct)**

(b) The tickets can't be got if the station **could not** be reached on time. (Incorrect change of tense)

(c) The tickets **could not be got** if the station can't be reached on time. (Incorrect change of tense)

(d) The tickets can't be got if **you** can't reach the station on time. (Incorrect pronoun)

**Ans462.(c)** The ice cream cones from the store were eaten by the children.

(a) The children **eat** the ice cream cones from the store. (Tense has changed)

(b) The children **have eaten** the ice cream cones from the store. (Tense has changed)

(c) The children ate the ice cream cones from the store. (correct)

(d) **The children ate the cones from the ice cream store.** (Meaning of sentence changed)

**Ans463.(c)** The corrupt officials should be thrown out of jobs.

(a) They should have thrown out the corrupt officials. (Meaning of sentence changed)

(b) They **shall** throw out the corrupt officials from jobs. (Tense has changed)

**(c) They should throw out the corrupt officials from jobs. (Correct)**

(d) **They threw out the corrupt officials.** (Meaning of sentence changed)

**Ans464.(a)** We are going to purchase a brand new car in the new year.

**(a) A brand new car is going to be purchased by us in the new year. (correct)**

(b) A brand new car **was going** to be purchased by us in the new year. (Tense has changed)

(c) A brand new car **is to be purchased** by us in the new year. (Tense has changed)

(d) In the new year a brand new car **is going to be purchase(d** (Tense has changed)

**Ans465.(c)** We have decided to open a new branch.

(a) To open a new branch **was decided** by us. (Tense has changed)

(b) **To be opened** a new branch has been decide(d (Incorrect sentence structure)

**(c) It has been decided to open a new branch. (Correct)**

(d) It **may be decided** to open a new branch by us. (Meaning of sentence changed)

**Ans466.(d)** One must keep one's promises.

(a) One's promises **are** kept (Must is missing)

(b) One's promises **must kept** (be is missing)

(c) One's promises **were kept** (Tense has changed)

**(d) One's promises must be kept (correct)**

**Ans467.(a)** They are going to perform "Ramayan" in the colony on the occasion of dusherra

(a) "Ramayan" is going to be performed by them in the colony on the occasion of dusherra (correct)

(b) "Ramayan" is going **to performed** by them in the colony on the occasion of dusherra (be is missing)

(c) "Ramayan" is to **perform** in the colony on the occasion of dusherra (Third form of the verb is used)

(d) "Ramayan" **has to be performed** in the colony on the occasion of dusherra (Tense has changed)

**Ans468.(a)** Women like to dress up their best for parties.

(a) To dress up their best for parties is liked by women. (correct)

(b) To **dressed up** their best is liked by women. (Incorrect form of the verb after to first form of the verb is used)

(c) To dress up their best for parties **is like** by women. (Third form of the verb not used)

(d) **dress** up their best for parties is liked by women. (Incorrect word)

**Ans469.(c)** How much milk do you drink?

(a) How much milk is drunk? (Doer missing)

(b) How much milk **is being drunk** by you? (Tense has changed)

**(c) How much milk is drunk by you? (correct)**

(d) How much milk do you drink? (same as the given sentence)

**Ans470.(b)** Cigarette smoking causes two million deaths annually in the industrial states.

(a) Cigarette smoking **has been causing** two million deaths annually in the industrial states. (Tense has changed)

**(b) Two million deaths are caused annually by cigarette smoking in the industrial states. (Correct)**

(c) Two million deaths **are being caused** by cigarette smoking annually in the industrial states. (Tense has changed)

(d) Two million deaths **have been caused** annually by cigarette smoking in the industrial states (Tense has changed)

**Ans471.(a)** What do you sell?

**(a) What is sold by you? (Correct)**

(b) What is **sell** by you? (Third form of the verb not used)

(c) What is sold? (Incomplete information)

(d) What is being sold? (Tense has changed)

**Ans472.(b)** Who taught you swimming?

(a) By whom **you were** taught swimming? (In interrogative sentences the wh...word is followed by the helping verb)

(b) By whom were you taught swimming? (Correct)

(c) By whom **was** swimming you taught? (Incorrect helping verb)

(d) By whom **were** swimming taught to you? (Incorrect helping verb)

**Ans473.(b)** The tiger caught a fox.

(a) A fox **has been caught** by the tiger. (Tense has changed)

(b) A fox was caught by the tiger. (Correct)

(c) A fox **is caught** by the tiger. (Tense has changed)

(d) A fox **had been caught** by the tiger. (Tense has changed)

**Ans474.(b)** Circumstances forced him to resign his post.

(a) Circumstances **make** him to resign his post. (Incorrect word)

**(b) He was forced to resign from his post by circumstance. (correct)**

(c) He **is** forced to resign his post. (Tense has changed)

(d) He **is** forced and resigned his post. (Tense has changed)

**Ans475.(b)** Will we have to send this parcel only by air?

(a) Will this parcel be sent by air only? (Information is missing)

**(b) Will this parcel have to be sent by us by air only? (Correct)**

(c) Will this parcel have to be **send** by us by air only? (Tense has changed)

(d) Will this parcel have to be sent only? (Information is missing-by air)

**Ans476.(a)**It is being read by us.

**(a) We are reading it. (Correct)**

(b) It **will be** read by us. (Tense has changed)

(c) We **can** read it. (Meaning of sentence changed)

(d) We **have to** read it. (Meaning of sentence changed)

**Ans477.(b)**The government has not approved the new drug for sale.

(a) The government approval for the sale of the new drug has not been given.(Incorrect subject)

**(b) The new drug has not been approved for sale by the government.(Correct)**

(c) For the sale of the new drug we have not been given the approval.(Government is missing)

(d) The new drug **was not approved** by the government.(Incorrect change of tense)

**Ans478.(a)** PM dares me to name mole in PMO.

(a) I am dared by the PM to name mole in PMO (correct)

(b) I **was dared** by the PM to name mole in PMO(Tense has changed)

(c) I am **dares** by the PM to name mole in PMO (Third form of the verb not used)

(d) I **am being dared** by the PM to name mole in PMO(Tense has changed)

**Ans479.(b)**His topping the entrance exam surprised the teacher.

(a) The teacher was surprised **with** his topping the exam. (Incorrect Preposition)

**(b) The teacher was surprised at his topping the exam. (Correct)**

(c) The teacher was surprised **by** his topping the exam. (Incorrect Preposition)

(d) The teacher was surprised **on** his topping the exam. (Incorrect Preposition)

**Ans480.(c)** did the police question a suspect for two hours last Saturday?

(a) Was a suspect **question** by the police for two hours last Saturday? (Third form of the verb not used)

(b) Was a **suspected** questioned by the police for two hours last Saturday? (Incorrect word)

(c) Was a suspect questioned by the police for two hours last Saturday? (correct)

(d) Was a suspect questioned by the police for two hours **on Saturday?** (Incorrect word)

**Ans481.(d)**My teacher gave me a journal to read

(a) I was given a journal by my teacher to be read (to be read is incorrect)

(b) **A journal to read** was given to me by my teacher. (Incorrect subject)

(c) A journal was given to me **to reading** by my teacher. (First form of the verb is used after to)

**(d) I was given a journal by my teacher to read (Correct)**

**Ans482.(a)** They say he can teach almost anything in this world

**(a) It is said that almost anything in this world can be taught by him. (Correct)**

(b) It was said that, almost anything could be taught by him. (In this world is missing)

(c) They say almost anything **could** be taught by him. (Incorrect change of tense)

(d)They say anything almost **will** be taught by him. (Incorrect change of tense)

**Ans483.(b)**They drew a circle in the morning.

(a) A circle **was being drawn** by them in the morning.(Tense has changed)

**(b) A circle was drawn by them in the morning. (Correct)**

(c) In the morning a circle **have been drawn** by them. (Tense has changed)

(d) A circle has been **drawing** since morning.(Third form of the verb is used with has)

**Ans484.(a)**One cannot expect children to understand these problems.

**(a) Children cannot be expected to understand these problems. (Correct)**

(b) **Children to understand these problems** cannot be expected (Incorrect sentence structure)

(c) Children cannot be expected **to be understood** these problems. (Incorrect sentence structure)

(d) **To understand these problems** cannot be expected from children by one. (Incorrect subject)



**Ans485.(b)** Why haven't they allowed you to go?

(a) Why you haven't been allowed to go? (In interrogative sentences the wh..... word is followed by the helping verb)

**(b) Why haven't you been allowed to go? (Correct)**

(c) Why **were** you not allowed to go? (Tense has changed)

(d) Why you **were** not allowed to go? (Tense has changed)

**Ans486.(b)** The Principal has granted him a scholarship.

(a) A scholarship **has granted** to him by the Principal. (been is missing)

(b) He has been granted a scholarship by the Principal. (correct)

(c) He **has granted** a scholarship by the Principal. (been is missing)

(d) A scholarship **was granted** to him by the Principal. (Tense has changed)

**Ans487.(a)** The chief guest gave a wonderful speech.

**(a) A wonderful speech was given by the chief guest (correct)**

(b) A wonderful speech was **delivered** by the chief guest (incorrect verb)

(c) A wonderful speech was given (Incorrect)

(d) A wonderful speech **were** given by the chief guest. (Incorrect verb)

**Ans488.(c)** Can we send the parcel tomorrow?

(a) Can **be** the parcel sent by us tomorrow? (Incorrect word)

(b) Can we be sent by the parcel tomorrow? (Meaning of sentence changed)

**(c) Can the parcel be sent by us tomorrow? (Correct)**

(d) Can the **parcel sent** by us tomorrow? (be is missing)

**Ans489.(d)** The men had demanded a hike in the wages and better living conditions.

(a) A hike in the wages and better living conditions **has been demanded** by the men. (Tense has changed)

(b) A hike in the wages and better living conditions **was demanded** by the men. (Tense has changed)

(c) A hike in the wages and better living conditions **was being demanded** by the men. (Tense has changed)

**(d) A hike in the wages and better living conditions had been demanded by the men. (Correct)**

**Ans490.(b)** You can keep your luggage at this counter.

(a) **All your luggage** can be kept at this counter by you. (Incorrect- all)

**(b) Your luggage can be kept at this Counter by you. (Correct)**

(c) All your luggage **are** kept by you at this counter. (Incorrect word)

(d) Your luggage can be kept by you. (at this counter is missing)

**Ans491.(b)** The principal kept the staff members waiting

(a) The staff members **are kept waiting** for the principal. (Tense has changed)

(b) The staff members were kept waiting by the principal. (Correct)

(c) The staff members were **waiting** for the principal. (Third form of the verb not used)

(d) The staff members **were being kept** waiting by the principal. (Tense has changed)

**Ans492.(b)** Please show the entry ticket.

(a) Let the entry ticket be shown (incorrect structure)

**(b) You are requested to show the entry ticket. (correct)**

(c) Let the entry ticket shown (be is missing)

(d) The entry ticket is requested to be shown. (Incorrect structure)

**Ans493.(b)** Are you not taking your medicines on time?

(a) Are your medicines not **be taken** on time by you? (Incorrect tense)

**(b) Are your medicines not being taken on time by you? (Correct)**

(c) Are **not your medicines** taken by you on time? (Incorrect structure)

(d) Are **you not being taken your medicines** on time? (Incorrect structure)

**Ans494.(a)** I cannot recognize the man as it was too dark.

**(a) The man can't be recognized as it was too dark. (Correct)**

- (b) **Recognition** can't be done as it was too dark. (Incorrect subject)  
(c) **Recognition** of the man can't be done as it was too dark. (Incorrect subject)  
(d) The man **couldn't** be recognized as it was too dark. (Tense has changed)

**Ans495.(b)** He teaches us grammar.

- (a) Grammar **was taught** to us by him. (Tense has changed)  
(b) We are taught grammar by him. (Correct)  
(c) We were **taached** grammar by him. (Third form of the verb not used)  
(d) Grammar will be **teached** to us by him. (Third form of the verb not used)

**Ans496.(d)** Women love Shopping all over the world

- (a) Shopping is loved all over the world (doer is missing)  
(b) Shopping was loved all over the world (different tense)  
(c) Shopping was loved by women. (different tense)  
(d) Shopping is loved by women all over the world. (correct)

**Ans497.(a)** It is impossible to meet this target in such a short span.

**(a) Meeting this target in such a short span is impossible (correct)**

- (b) This is impossible to meet this target in such a short span. (incorrect structure)  
(c) This target **must be meet** in such a short span of time. (meaning has changed)  
(d) This target **cant be met** in such a short span of time. (incorrect words)

**Ans498.(d)** The room was cleaned

- (a) **The cleaner** cleaned the room. (Not given in the passive sentence)  
(b) The room **should** be cleaned (Incorrect word inserted)  
(c) **I** cleaned the room. (Not given in the passive sentence)

**(d) Someone cleaned the room. (Correct)**

**Ans499.(a)** All the guests will bless the newly married couple.

**(a) The newly married couple will be blessed by all the guests. (Correct)**

- (b) The newly married couple should be blessed by all the guests. (Meaning has changed)  
(c) The newly married couple **have been blessed** by all the guests. (Tense has changed)  
(d) The newly married couple **would be blessed** by all the guests. (Tense has changed)

**Ans500.(a)** They will ask you a lot of questions at the interview.

- (a) You will be asked a lot of questions at the interview. (Correct)  
(b) You **are asked** a lot of questions at the interview. (Tense has changed)  
(c) You **are being asked** a lot of questions at the interview. (Tense has changed)  
(d) You **were being asked** a lot of questions at the interview. (Tense has changed)