

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv("cancer.csv")
df.head()
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.26340
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.18340
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.28380
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.42030
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.18690

5 rows × 33 columns

```
In [3]: df.shape
```

```
Out[3]: (569, 33)
```

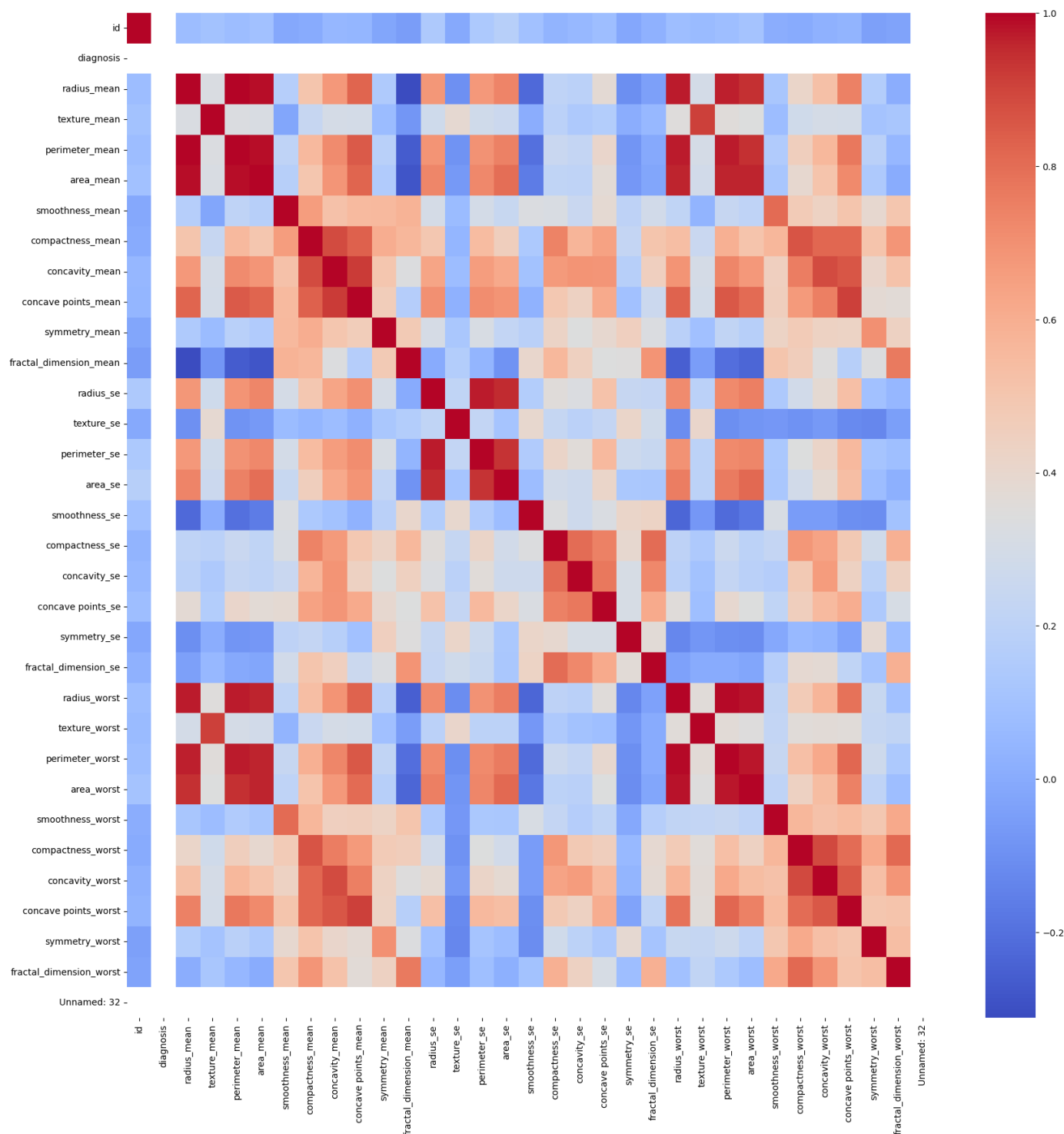
```
In [4]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[4]: id                                0
diagnosis                                0
radius_mean                             0
texture_mean                             0
perimeter_mean                           0
area_mean                                0
smoothness_mean                           0
compactness_mean                           0
concavity_mean                             0
concave points_mean                         0
symmetry_mean                              0
fractal_dimension_mean                      0
radius_se                                  0
texture_se                                  0
perimeter_se                               0
area_se                                    0
smoothness_se                              0
compactness_se                             0
concavity_se                               0
concave points_se                          0
symmetry_se                                0
fractal_dimension_se                        0
radius_worst                               0
texture_worst                              0
perimeter_worst                            0
area_worst                                 0
smoothness_worst                           0
compactness_worst                          0
concavity_worst                             0
concave points_worst                       0
symmetry_worst                             0
fractal_dimension_worst                     0
Unnamed: 32                                569
dtype: int64
```

```
In [5]: df.diagnosis.value_counts()
```

```
Out[5]: B    357  
M    212  
Name: diagnosis, dtype: int64
```

```
In [32]: import seaborn as sns  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), cmap='coolwarm')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [6]: x=df.iloc[:, 2:32].values  
y=df.diagnosis
```

```
In [7]: df.diagnosis = df.diagnosis.map({'M': 1, 'B': 0})
```

```
In [8]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler #scaling
Scaler=StandardScaler()
x_Scaled=Scaler.fit_transform(x)
x_Scaled
```

```
Out[8]: array([[ 1.09706398, -2.07333501,  1.26993369, ...,  2.29607613,
                2.75062224,  1.93701461],
               [ 1.82982061, -0.35363241,  1.68595471, ...,  1.0870843 ,
               -0.24388967,  0.28118999],
               [ 1.57988811,  0.45618695,  1.56650313, ...,  1.95500035,
                1.152255  ,  0.20139121],
               ...,
               [ 0.70228425,  2.0455738 ,  0.67267578, ...,  0.41406869,
               -1.10454895, -0.31840916],
               [ 1.83834103,  2.33645719,  1.98252415, ...,  2.28998549,
                1.91908301,  2.21963528],
               [-1.80840125,  1.22179204, -1.81438851, ..., -1.74506282,
               -0.04813821, -0.75120669]])
```

```
In [9]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25,random_state=10)
```

```
In [10]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[10]: (426, 30)
```

```
In [11]: y_train.shape
```

```
Out[11]: (426,)
```

```
In [12]: x_test.shape
```

```
Out[12]: (143, 30)
```

```
In [13]: y_test.shape
```

```
Out[13]: (143,)
```

```
In [14]: y_train.value_counts()
```

```
Out[14]: B      266
         M      160
         Name: diagnosis, dtype: int64
```

```
In [15]: #using svm method(kernal=rbf)
from sklearn.svm import SVC
model=SVC()
model.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[15]: SVC()
```

```
In [16]: model.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[16]: 0.9230769230769231
```

```
In [17]: #using kernal=linear
from sklearn.svm import SVC
model=SVC(kernel='linear')
model.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[17]: SVC(kernel='linear')

In [18]: `model.score(x_test,y_test)`

Out[18]: 0.951048951048951

In [22]: `# Decision Tree
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
scores=cross_val_score(DecisionTreeClassifier(),x,y,cv=6)`

In [23]: `scores.mean()`

Out[23]: 0.9314109742441209

In [24]: `#logistic regression
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)`

Out[24]: LogisticRegression()

In [25]: `lr.score(x_test,y_test)`

Out[25]: 0.916083916083916

In [26]: `#RandomForest classifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rf=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=20)
rf.fit(x_train,y_train)`

Out[26]: RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=20)

In [27]: `rf.score(x_test,y_test)`

Out[27]: 0.9790209790209791

In []:

In []: