

BSc (Hons) in IT Specialized in CS Year 2 Semester 1,

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SNP Work Sheet 01

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Level 0 -> Level 01

- First open the terminal type "ssh <u>bandit0@bandit.labs.overthewire.org</u> -p 2220" and press enter
- Then give password as "bandit0"
- First open the terminal and press the then type "ls" command to show available files.
- after that type "cat readme" then you will display the password

Level 01 -> Level 02

- Then type the "ssh bandit1@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- Enter the password we found in level1 "NH2SXQwcBdpmTEzi3bvBHMM9H66vVXjL"
- Type the **ls** command and type **cat** ./- then you can see the password.

Level 02-> Level 03

```
bandit2@bandit:~$ ls -alps
total 24
4 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 23 18:04 ./
4 drwxr-xr-x 70 root
                               4096 Apr 23 18:05 .../
                               220 Jan 6 2022 .bash_logout
4 -rw-r--r-- 1 root
4 -rw-r--r-- 1 root
                       root
                               3771 Jan 6 2022 .bashrc
                       root
4 -rw-r--r-- 1 root
                       root
                               807 Jan 6 2022 .profile
4 -rw-r- 1 bandit3 bandit2 33 Apr 23 18:04 spaces in this filename
bandit2@bandit:~$ cat spaces\ in\ this\ filename
aBZ0W5EmUfAf7kHTQeOwd8bauFJ2lAiG
bandit2@bandit:~$
```

- Then type the "ssh bandit2@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- After that using Is command can see the file directory
- Then you can get the password using "cat spaces\ in\ this\ filename" command.

Level 03-> Level 04

```
bandit3@bandit:~$ ls -alps
total 24
4 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Apr 23 18:04 ./
4 drwxr-xr-x 70 root root 4096 Apr 23 18:05 .../
4 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 220 Jan 6 2022 .bash_logout
4 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3771 Jan 6 2022 .bashrc
4 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 23 18:04 inhere/
4 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 807 Jan 6 2022 .profile
bandit3@bandit:~$ cd inhere/
bandit3@bandit:~/inhere$ ls -al
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 root
                     root
                            4096 Apr 23 18:04 .
                            4096 Apr 23 18:04 ...
drwxr-xr-x 3 root
                     root
         - 1 bandit4 bandit3
                             33 Apr 23 18:04 .hidden
bandit3@bandit:~/inhere$ cat .hidden
2EW7BBsr6aMMoJ2HjW067dm8EgX26xNe
bandit3@bandit:~/inhere$
```

- Then type the "ssh bandit3@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- In this level password is stored in a hidden file in the **inhere** directory.
- First need to go inhere directory using "cd inhere" command.
- After that type "cat. Hidden" to viwe the password.

Level 04-> Level 05

```
bandit4@bandit:~$ ls -alps
total 24
4 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Apr 23 18:04 ./
4 drwxr-xr-x 70 root root 4096 Apr 23 18:05 .../
4 -rw-r--r 1 root root 220 Jan 6 2022 .bash_logout
4 -rw-r--r 1 root root 3771 Jan 6 2022 .bashrc
4 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 23 18:04 inhere/
4 -rw-r--r 1 root root 807 Jan 6 2022 .profile
bandit4@bandit:~$ cd inhere/
bandit4@bandit:~/inhere$ ls
-file00 -file01 -file02 -file03 -file04 -file05 -file06 -file07 -file08 -file09
bandit4@bandit:~/inhere$ find . -type f | xargs file
./-file03: data
./-file06: data
./-file08: data
./-file07: ASCII text
./-file04: data
./-file00: data
./-file01: data
./-file02: data
./-file09: Non-ISO extended-ASCII text, with no line terminators
./-file05: data
bandit4@bandit:~/inhere$ man xargs
bandit4@bandit:~/inhere$ cat ./-file07
lrIWWI6bB37kxfiCQZqUdOIYfr6eEeqR
bandit4@bandit:~/inhere$
```

- Then type the "ssh bandit4@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- In this level password is stored in the only human-readable file in the **inhere** directory.
- First need to go inhere directory using "cd inhere" command.
- Using "ls" command you can see the available files.
- After using "file ./*" you can see the type of files.one of the file type is deferent from others.
- Run the "cat ./-file07" command and will display the password.

Level 05-> Level 06

```
bandit5@bandit:~$ ls
inhere
bandit5@bandit:~$ cd inhere/
bandit5@bandit:~/inhere$ find . -type f -size 1033c ! -executable
./maybehere07/.file2
bandit5@bandit:~/inhere$ cat ./maybehere07/.file2
P4L4vucdmLnm8I7Vl7jG1ApGSfjYKqJU

bandit5@bandit:~/inhere$ ^C

bandit5@bandit:~/inhere$ ^C
```

- Then type the "ssh bandit5@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- In this level password is tored in a file somewhere under the **inhere** directory and has all of the following properties:
- 1) human-readable
- 2) 1033 bytes in size
- 3) not executable

- First need to go inhere directory using "cd inhere" command.
- Then find the all bandit5 directories using "ls -al" command.
- Then find the password location using "find . -readable -size 1033c! -executable" and will display "./maybehere07/.file2".
- Using cat command can easily retrieve the password.

Level 06-> Level 07

```
find: '/dev/shm': Permission denied
find: '/tmp': Permission denied
find: '/snap': Permission denied
find: '/run/surer/inova': Permission denied
find: '/run/user/inova': Permission denied
find: '/run/systemd/inaccessible/dir': Permission denied
find: '/run/systemd/inaccessible/dir': Permission denied
find: '/run/systemd/inaccessible/dir': Permission denied
find: '/run/systemd/inaccessible/dir': Permission denied
find: '/sys/kernel/tracing': Permission denied
find: '/sys/kernel/tracing': Permission denied
find: '/sys/kernel/tracing': Permission denied
find: '/sys/kernel/tracing'
```

Exit from the bandot5using "exit" command.

Then type the "ssh bandit6@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.

In this level password is stored **somewhere on the server** and has all of the following properties:

- 1. owned by user bandit7
- 2. owned by group bandit6
- 3. 33 bytes in size

Type the "find / -user bandit7 -group bandit6 -size 33c" command in the terminal then will display the lot of files.

There can see the password location as the "/var/lib/dpkg/info/bandit7.password".

Can display the password using "cat /var/lib/dpkg/info/bandit7.password" command.

Level 07-> Level 08

```
mastery's XWolopIHm/051/IQ5yz0v85K5DdhQeEV
graphs sI99OKmzmmgMuQwKdym72g6oSrdkCXaA
crumbed FLLR0bocqOtAFKHynG75hQpcht2nxxVW
newness's T1Wx7NQwT5u4uC4xkpo66arsUm2NfD97
Caesarean mKq51XFsz9R7qVprU760059oHt78ACPw
bandit7@bandit:~$ strings data.txt | grep "millionth"
millionth TESKZC0XvTetK0S9xNwm25STk5iWrBvP
bandit7@bandit:~$
```

- Exit from the bandot6using "exit" command.
- Then type the "ssh bandit6@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- In this level password is stored in the file **data.txt** next to the word **millionth.**
- Using "cat data.txt" command can display all the data in data.txt.
- Run the "grep millionth data.txt" command and retrieve the password.

Level 08-> Level 09

```
10 cmtlazWcnfmS07dz52EdwhfVXD5hm80x
10 DCEBvsEhDdFKdhuYgoK5615G0hkxkRbS
10 dMNfFW0t7tDLsN6jM4t15q7sGdXIJlD0
1 EN632PlfYiZbn3PhVK3XOGSlNInNE00t
10 EoxGdakqWSJE03uzpJBLKabYEb5J458U
10 eRgm0TR1FqHWaSneu0XDIC7r2MZVeLMU
10 FJHGXIQ8lboC0UFsaF91voZjntUpyHPW
```

- Exit from the bandot7using "exit" command.
- Then type the "ssh bandit8@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- In this level password is stored in the file **data.txt** and is the only line of text that occurs only once
- Using "cat data.txt" command can display all the data in data.txt.

• Run the "sort data.txt | uniq -u" command and retrieve the password.

Level 09-> Level 10

```
bandit9@bandit:~$ strings data.txt | grep "="
            the#
5P=GnFE
           password
'DN9=5
           is
$Z
 TU%
^,T,?
W=y
q W
X=K,
           G7w8LIi6J3kTb8A7j9LgrywtEUlyyp6s
&S=(
nd?
bandit9@bandit:~$
```

- Exit from the bandot8using "exit" command.
- Then type the "ssh bandit9@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- In this level password is stored in the file **data.txt** in one of the few human-readable strings, preceded by several '=' characters.
- Open the terminal and run the "strings data.txt | grep "==""
- Then display the password as the below picture.

Level 10-> Level 11

```
bandit10@bandit:~$ ls
data.txt
bandit10@bandit:~$ cat data.txt
VGhlIHBhc3N3b3JkIGlzIDZ6UGV6aUxkUjJSS05kTllGTmI2blZDS3pwaGxYSEJNCg=
bandit10@bandit:~$ base64 -d data.txt
The password is 6zPeziLdR2RKNdNYFNb6nVCKzphlXHBM
bandit10@bandit:~$
```

- Exit from the bandot9using "exit" command.
- Then type the "ssh bandit10@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- In this level password is encoded with the 64base encoded data.
- Encoded data is display in the below picture. Need to decode the data using this command "base64 -d data.txt".
- Then will display the password.

Level 11-> Level 12

```
bandit11@bandit:-$ ls
data.txt
bandit11@bandit:-$ cat data.txt
Gur cnffjbeq vf WTAOOSFZMjXXBCOKOSKBbJ8puQm5lIEi
bandit11@bandit:-$ man tr
bandit11@bandit:-$ man tr
bandit11@bandit:-$ man tr
bandit11@bandit:-$
bandit11@bandit:-$
bandit11@bandit:-$
bandit11@bandit:-$
bandit11@bandit:-$
cat data.tx | tr abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ nopqrs
tuvwxyzabcdefghijklmNOPQRSTUVWXYZABCDEFGHIJKLM
cat: data.tx: No such file or directory
bandit11@bandit:-$ ls
data.txt
bandit11@bandit:-$ cat data.txt | tr abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ nopqr
stuvwxyzabcdefghijklmNOPQRSTUVWXYZABCDEFGHIJKLM
The password is JVNBBFSmZwKKOP0XbFXOoW8chDz5yVRv
bandit11@bandit:-$ |
```

- Exit from the bandot10using "exit" command.
- Then type the "ssh bandit11@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- In this level password is stored in data.txt file and the password is rotated by 13 position.
- First retrieve the data from the data.txt file using "cat data.txt".
- After that copy data retrieve from the data.txt file.
- Then search the cyberchef and search and select rot13 function
- Then paste copy data to the input section after that will display the correct format of the password at the output section.

Level 12-> Level 13

```
Try: apt install <deb name>
bandit12@bandit:/tmp/mylvl12$ bzcat data6.bz > data7
bandit12@bandit:/tmp/mylvl12$ file data7
data7: POSIX tar archive (GNU)
bandit12@bandit:/tmp/mylvl12$ tar -xvf ./data7
data8.bin
bandit12@bandit:/tmp/mylvl12$ file data8.bin
data8.bin: gzip compressed data, was "data9.bin", last modified: Sun Apr 23 18:04:23 2023, max c
ompression, from Unix, original size modulo 2^32 49
bandit12@bandit:/tmp/mylvl12$ zcat data8.bin
The password is wbwdlbxEir4CaE8LaPhauuOo6pwRmrDw
bandit12@bandit:/tmp/mylvl12$
```

- Then type the "ssh bandit12@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- There the data available in hexa and compressed level.
- As the bandit instruction first need to create new directory and copy data.txt file to the that directory.
- Create new directory –mkdir /tmp/lev12
- Copy data.txt file to the new directory –cp data.txt /tmp/lev12
- Change directory cd /tmp/lev12
- After that file is in as the bzip compressdata.check the file type using "file.datad" command.
- We need to decompress again first need to change file extention to bzip.it can do using this command "mv datad datad1.bz2"

- Decompress the file using "bzip2 -d datad1.bz2".
- After the decompress file is again in as the gz compress file.
- Then do hexadump and copy data to new file using this command "xxd -r data.txt > data".
- Then need to change file format to decomress the data.it can do using this command" **mv data** datad.gz".
- Then decompress the gz file using "gzip -d datad.gz".
- After that we can see the file is available in tar file format.
- Then change the file format to the tar "mv datad1 datad1.tar".
- Then extract the file "tar xf datad1.tar". Password fill is compressed lot of time then we need to do decompress again and again as the previously done

Level 13-> Level 14

```
bandit14@bandit:~$ cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit14
fGrHPx402xGC7U7rXKDaxiWFT0iF0ENq
bandit14@bandit:~$
```

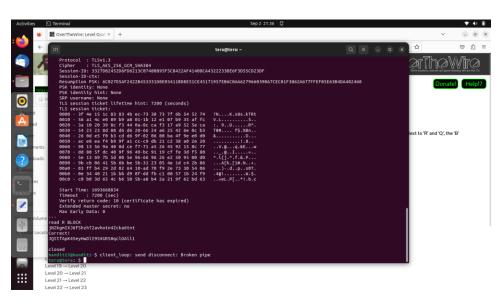
- Then type the "ssh bandit13@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal.
- In this level password can get only bandit 14 user the need to connect bandit 14.
- Can use the command to log bandit14 using ssh Privert key" ssh -i sshkey.private bandit14@localhost -p 2220".
- Then using cat command can get the password "cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit14"

Level 14-> Level 15

```
bandit14@bandit:~$ cat /ect/bandit_pass/bandit14
cat: /ect/bandit_pass/bandit14: No such file or directory
bandit14@bandit:~$ cat /etc/bandit_passbandit14
cat: /etc/bandit_passbandit14: No such file or directory
bandit14@bandit:~$ cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit14
fGrHPx402xGC7U7rXKDaxiWFT0iF0ENq
bandit14@bandit:~$ man nc
bandit14@bandit:~$ nc localhost 30000
fGrHPx402xGC7U7rXKDaxiWFT0iF0ENq
Correct!
jN2kgmIXJ6fShzhT2avhotn4Zcka6tnt
bandit14@bandit:~$
```

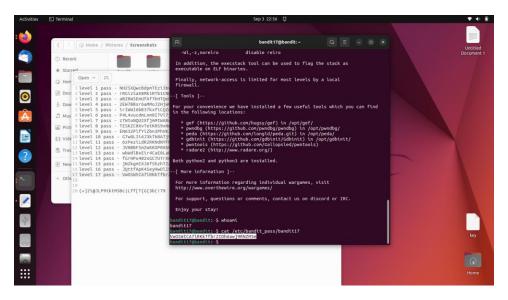
- Without exit from the bandit 14(previously logged) connect throw the port 30000 using "nc localhost 30000"
- After that enter the bandit14 password and press enter. Then will display the password

Level 15-> Level 16



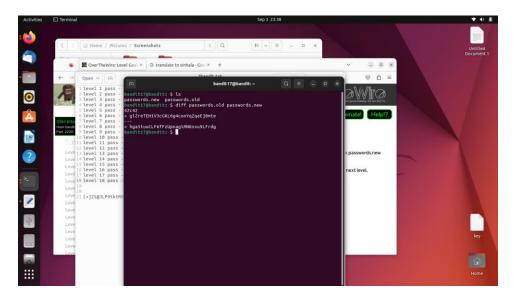
- Then type the "ssh <u>bandit15@bandit.labs.overthewire.org</u> -p 2220" on the terminal and enter the password "jN2kgmIXJ6fShzhT2avhotn4Zcka6tnt".
- Connected to the localhost server using open ssl.
- Run "openssl s_client -connect localhost:30001"
- After that enter the level 15 password the will display the level16 password.

Level 16-> Level 17



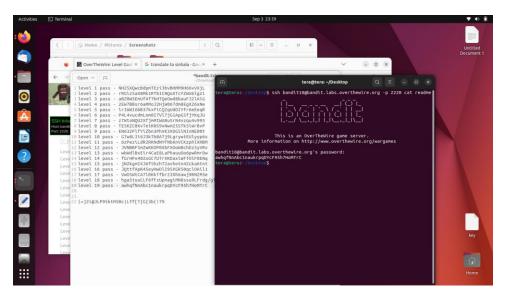
- Then type the "ssh bandit16@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal and enter.
- Find the open ports in given range.
- Then type "nc localhost 31790" in terminal.
- Then enter the bandit password.
- Then connect to the server using "ncat --ssl localhost 31790".and enter the password
- After that will display the private key.
- Open nano editor and save the private key."nano key"
- Then change key file to mod bits "chmod 400 key".
- Then connect to the bandit17 using key file." ssh -i key bandit17@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220"
- Then using "cat /etc/bandit_pass/bandit17" can display the password.

Level 17-> Level 18



- Then type the "ssh bandit16@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220" on the terminal and enter.
- Using Is command can see the password files.
- Then find the defferent between password new and password old" **diff passwords.old passwords.new".**
- Here we can get the password as the password new.

Level 18-> Level 19



- In this level cannot connect directly for the server using ssh.
- It need to run another command when the connect to the server.

• Using "ssh bandit18@bandit.labs.overthewire.org -p 2220 cat readme" commmand can display password in the file.

Level 19-> Level 20