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A closer look at OpenMP

- all preprocessor directives must include `#pragma omp parallel num_threads(n)`
 - surround parallel regions in curly braces so OMP does not stop parallelizing prematurely
 - can use `"#pragma omp for"` to automatically parallelize a for loop already inside of a parallel region
 - If the item you want to parallelize is directly below the directive, creating a new scope is not unnecessary
 - OMP uses a fork/join model to distribute work, wherein all threads branch (fork) off from a master and then each thread computes its own work, and then the partial work computed by the sums is joined back together into the master thread
 - *intrinsic functions*: use `printf("%d", omp_get_thread_num())` to verify the number of threads you think are running are actually running.
 - use `omp_get_wtime()` to measure the wall clock time. This will account for the fact that multiple threads are running at the same time. Using a traditional approach to timing the wall time would result in a different time being computed by every thread.
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