

Neo4j Lab Queries Week2

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Week2 : Graph Based DBMS

Create Node with single label University and value name as PES

The screenshot shows the Neo4j web interface. The command bar at the top contains the query: `neo4j$ create (u:University{name:"PES"})`. Below the command bar, the query `neo4j$ match (n) return n` is entered. The interface displays a single node labeled "PES" with the label "University(1)". The left sidebar shows icons for Graph, Table, Text, and Code. The bottom status bar indicates "Displaying 1 nodes, 0 relationships."

Use set to set the key value called name with value chandradhar for a node

The screenshot shows the Neo4j web interface after executing two queries. The command bar contains the queries: `1 create(n:Student)` and `2 set n.name="chandradhar"`. Below the command bar, the query `neo4j$ match (n) return n;` is entered. The interface displays two nodes: a green node labeled "chandradhar" with the label "Student(1)", and a brown node labeled "PES" with the label "University(1)". The left sidebar shows icons for Graph, Table, Text, and Code. The bottom status bar indicates "Displaying 2 nodes, 0 relationships."

Creating relations called studied_at and student_at between Student node chandradhar and University node pes university

```
1 match (s:Student),(u:University)
2 where s.name="chandradhar" and
   u.name="PES"
3 create (s)-[stud:studies_at]→(u)
4 create (s)-[student:student_at]→
   (u)
```

```
neo4j$ match (n) return ...
```



* (2)

University(1)

Student(1)

* (2)

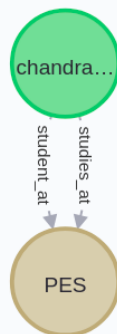
```
student_at(1)
```

```
studies_at(1)
```

Table

Text

Code



Displaying 2 nodes, 2 relationships.

Create relation student_at and studies_at between Student node with value tobey and University node PES

1

match

(n:Student),(u:University)

2

where n.name="tobey" and

u.name="PES"

3

create (n)-[student:student_at]→

(u)

4

create (n)-[stud:studies_at]→(u)

neo4j\$ match (n) return ...

Graph

Table

Text

Code

*(3)

University(1)

Student(2)

*(4)

student_at(2)

studies_at(2)

tobey

chandra...

PES

student_at

studies_at

student_at

studies_at

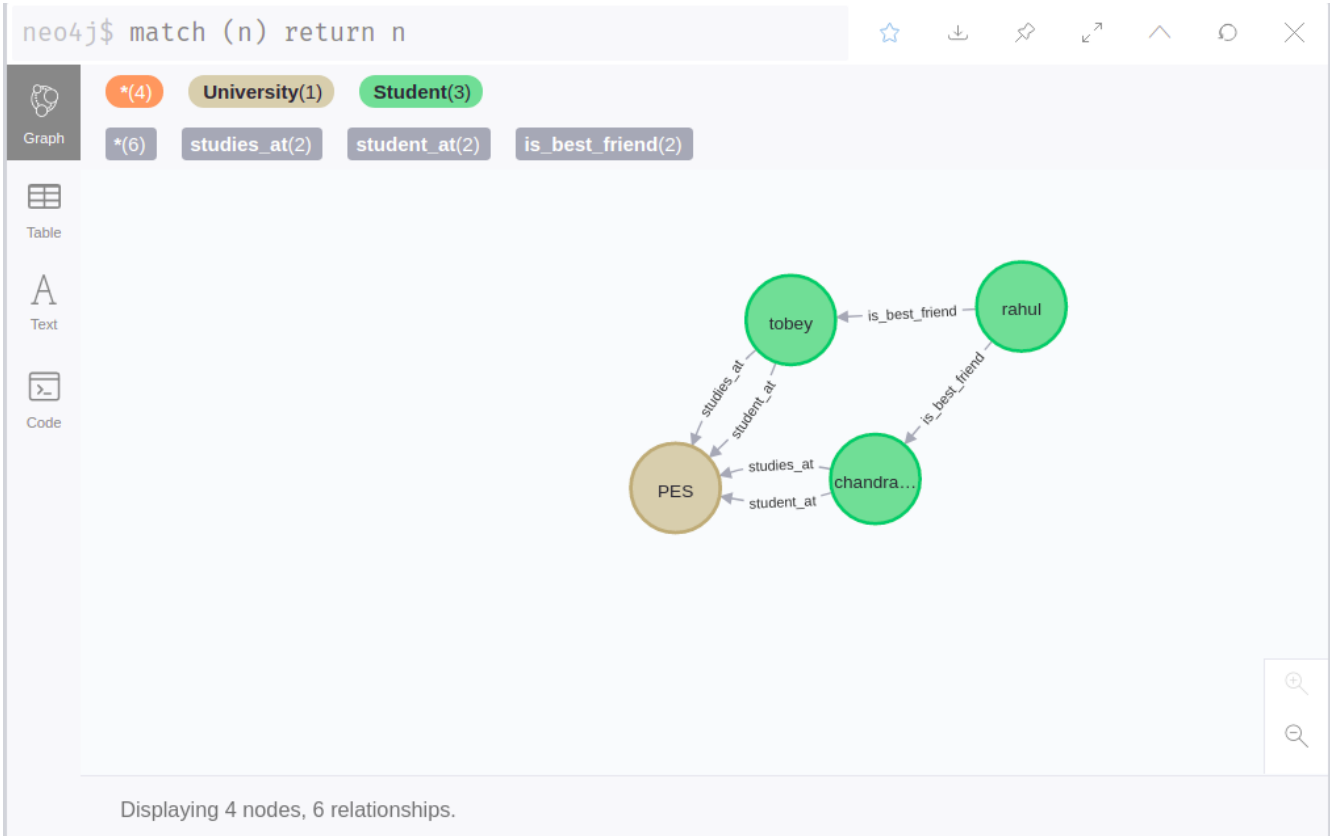
Displaying 3 nodes, 4 relationships.

Create a student not studying in PES University but has a best_friend relationship between tobey and chandradhar

```
//create a Student not studying in pes but best_friend of tobey and chandradhar
create (n:Student{name:"rahul"})
```

```
//create relationships
match (n:Student{name:"rahul"}),(p:Student{name:"tobey"})
create (n)-[bst:is_best_friend]->(p)
```

```
match (n:Student{name:"rahul"}),(p:Student{name:"chandradhar"})
create (n)-[bst:is_best_friend]->(p)
```



Create a node with label Student but with two key value pairs ie name=Sonum and age=21
create (n:Student{name:"sonam",age:21})

neo4j\$ match (n) where n.name="sonam"return n

Graph

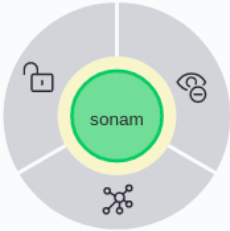
Table

Text

Code

*(1)

Student(1)



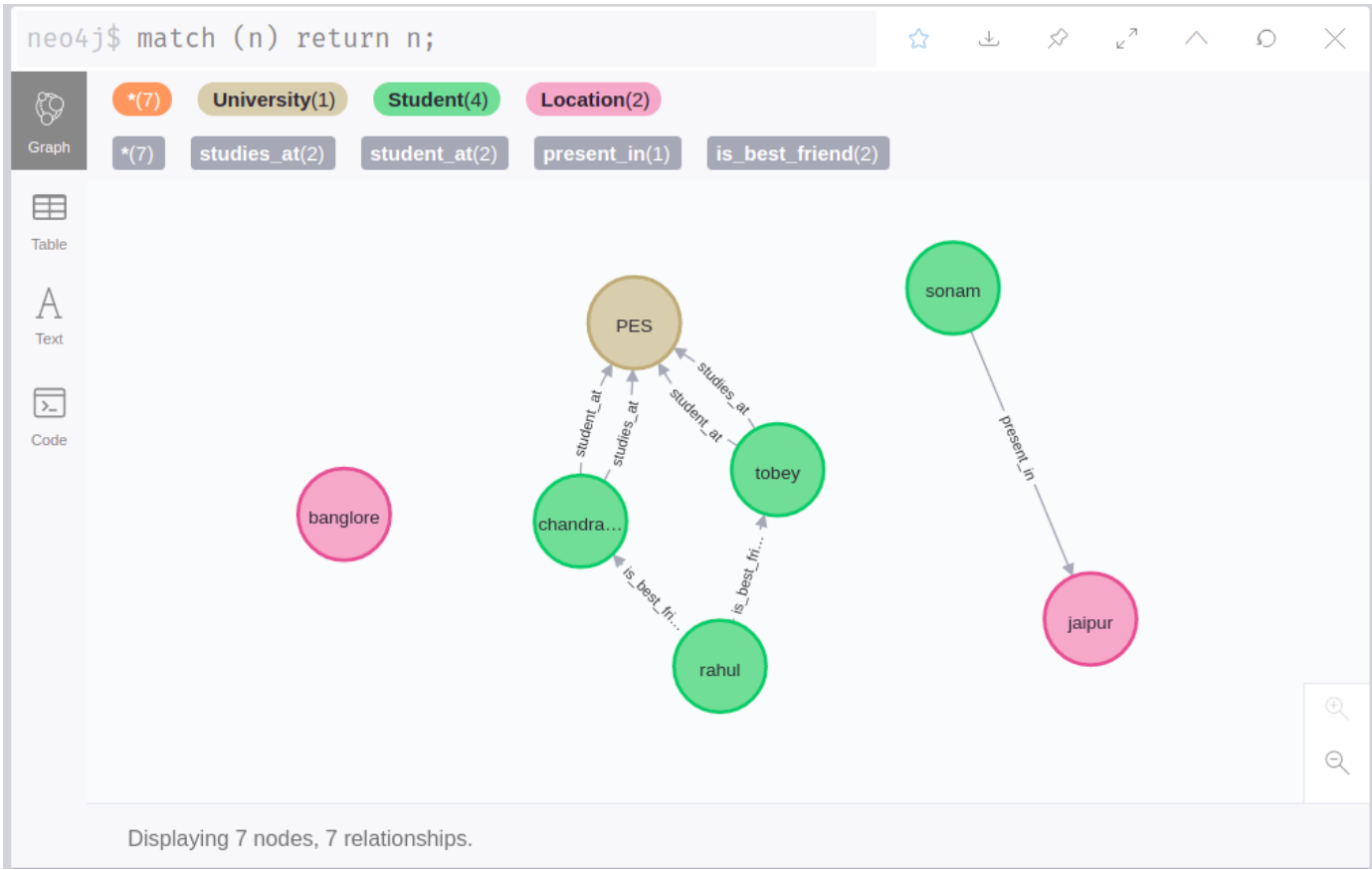
Student

<id>: 5 age: 21 name: sonam

Create a node of label Location with value name called bangalore, another node of label location with name key having Jaipur as value.

```
create (l:Location{name:"bangalore"})
create (l1:Location{name:"jaipur"})
```

```
match (n:Student{name:"sonam"}),(l:Location{name:"jaipur"})
create (n)-[lives:present_in]->(l)
```



Match all students without a relation present_in with the node location and set the present_in relation of those nodes with the location with name bangalore

```
match (n:Student)
where not (n)-[:present_in]->(:Location)
create(n)-[:present_in]->(:Location{name:"bangalore"})
return n
```

```
1 match (n:Student)
2 where not (n)-[:present_in]->(:Location)
3 create(n)-[:present_in]->(:Location{name:"bangalore"})
4 return n
```

neo4j\$ match (n:Student) where not (n)-[:present_in]...



Graph



Table



Text



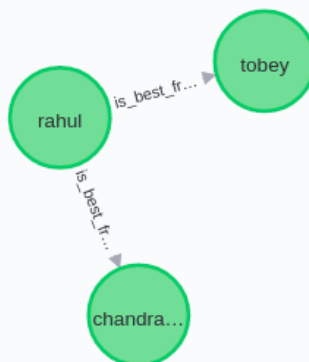
Code

*(3)

Student(3)

*(2)

is_best_friend(2)



Displaying 3 nodes, 2 relationships.

Retrieve the related nodes using “--”

match (p:Student)--(l:Location)
return p.name

1 match (p:Student)--(l:Location)

2 return p.name

neo4j\$ match (p:Student)--(l:Location) return p.name

	p.name
1	"sonam"
2	"chandradhar"
3	"tobey"
4	"rahul"

Started streaming 4 records after 4 ms and completed after 6 ms.

Retrieve nodes based on the ID

match (n)
where ID(n)=7
return n

1 match (n)

2 where ID(n)=7

3 return n

neo4j\$ match (n) where ID(n)=7 return n

Graph

Table

Text

Code

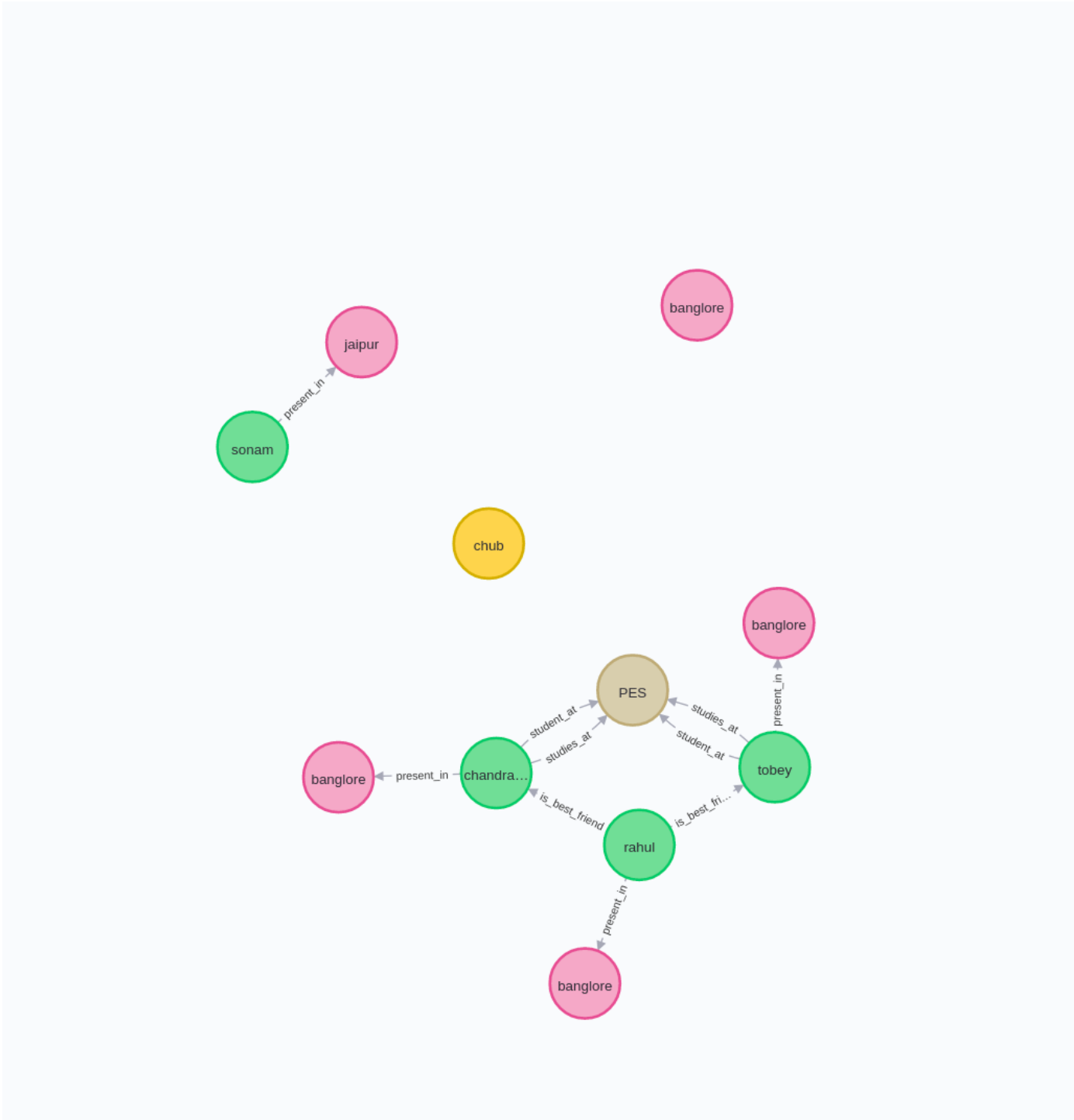
*(1)

Student(1)

Student <id>: 7 name: rahul

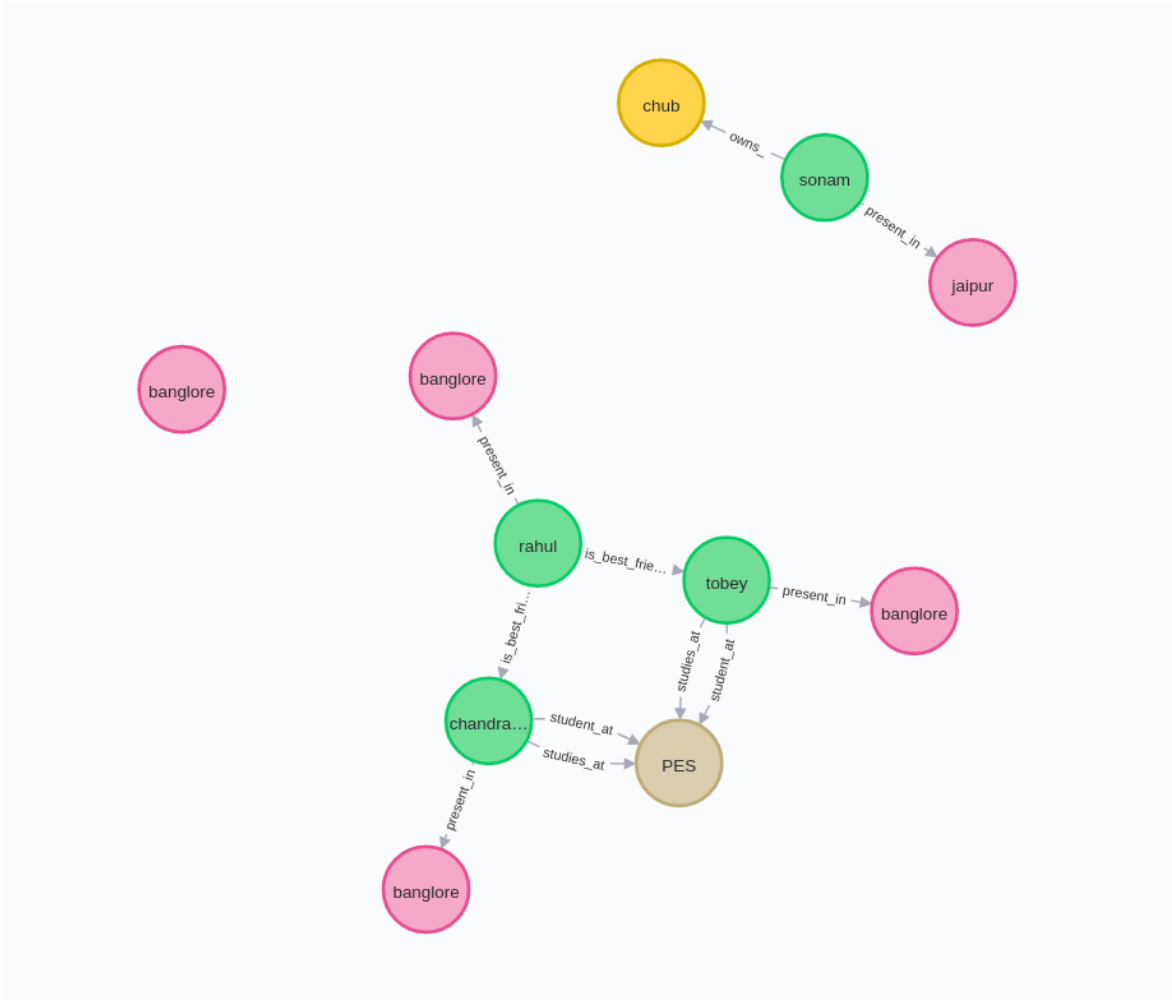
Create node with multiple labels:
Here we create node with label Animal and Mammal and give it a key called name with value chub and type as Dog.
This node would be a pet owned by Sonam

```
create (n:Animal:Mammal)
set n.species="Dog"
set n.name="chub"
```



Create relationship between Sonam node and chub Animal node where sonam owns the pet called cub:

```
match (n:Animal{name:"chub"})
match (p:Student)
where p.name="sonam"
create (p)-[o:owns_]->(n)
```



Use the set command to update a value of a key:

Here we update sonam node's age key after her birthday

```
match (n:Student)
where n.name="sonam"
set n.age=22
return n
```

neo4j\$ match (n:Student) where n.name="sonam" set n...

Graph

Table

Text

Code

*(1)

Student(1)

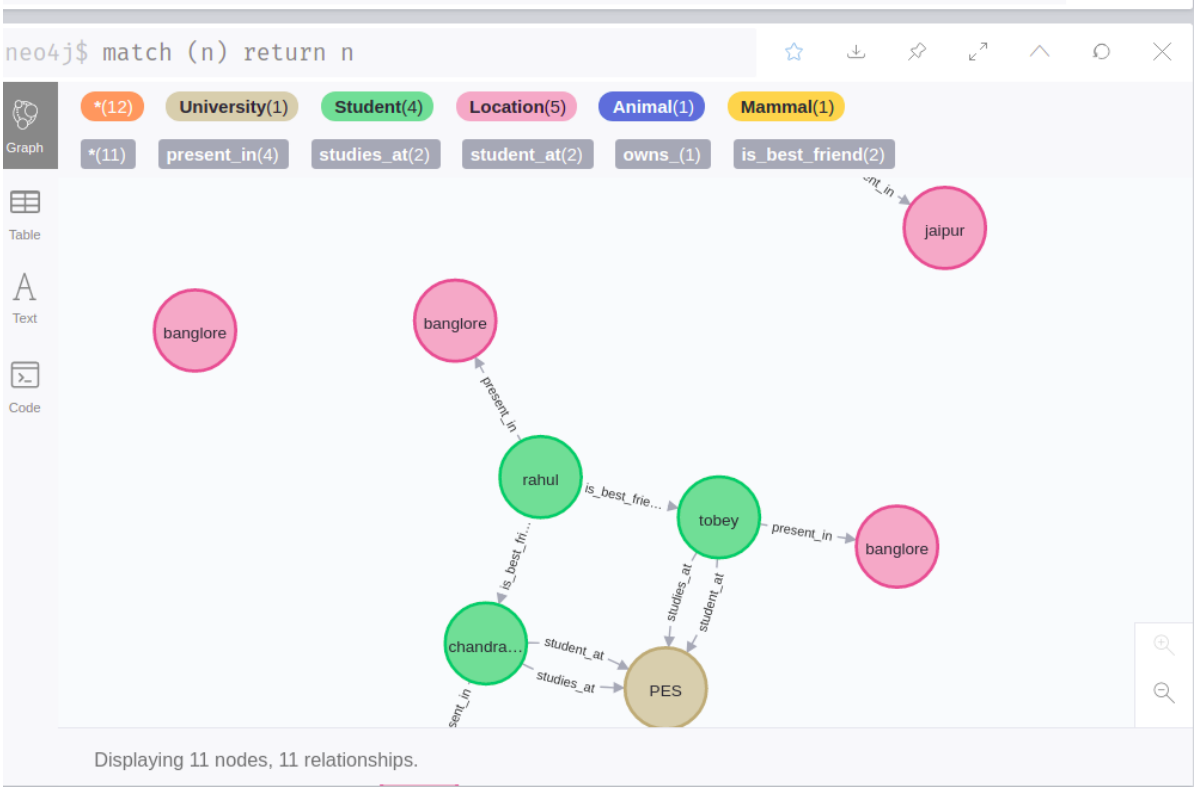
Student

<id>: 5 age: 22 name: sonam

Display the Entire graph:

```
match (n) return n
```

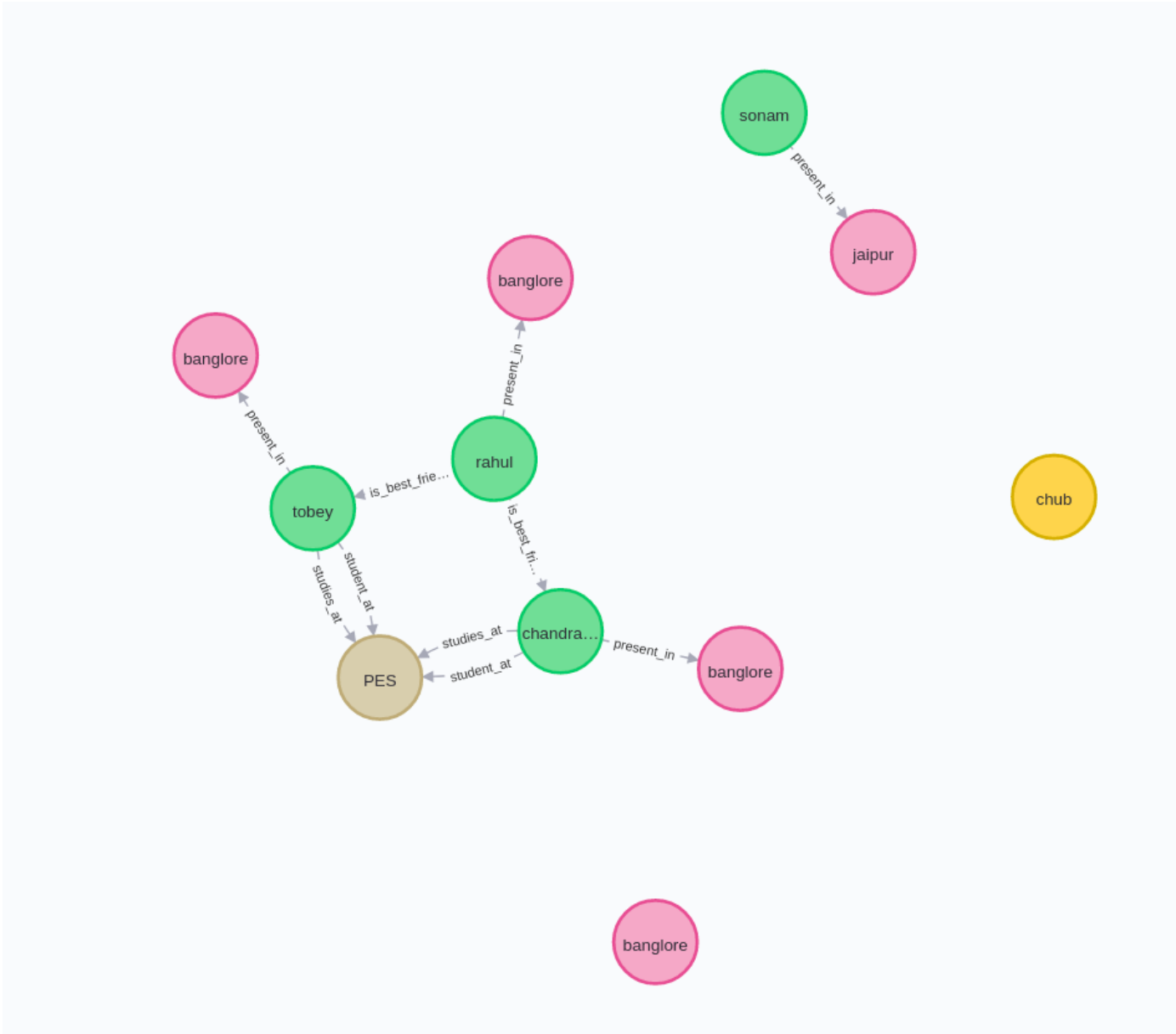
```
1 match (n)
2 return n
```



Delete Specific node:

Lets say that dog died due to an accident :(, then we need to delete the relationship between dog node and sonam node first:

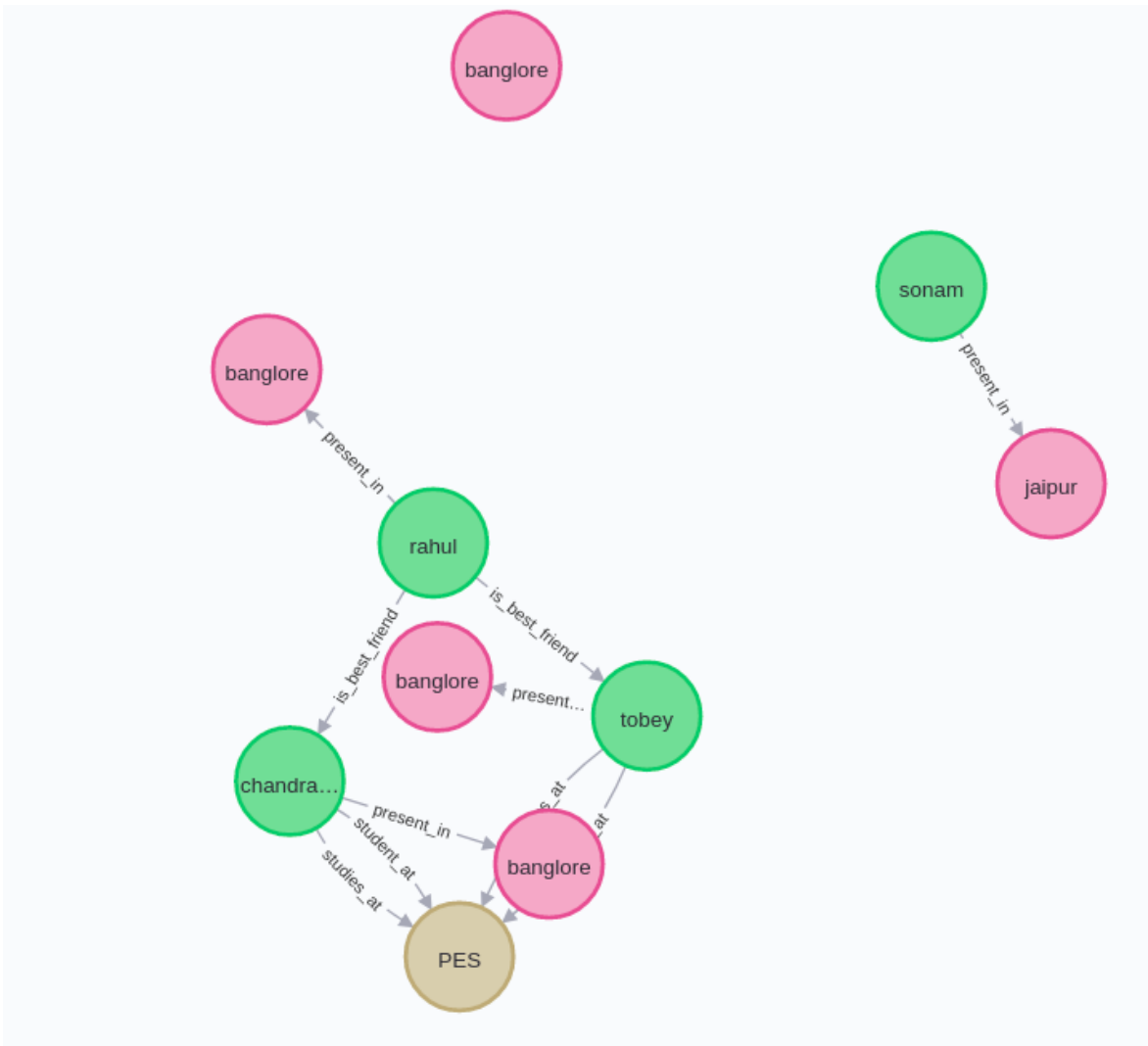
```
match
(p:Student{name:"sonam"})-[o:owns_]->(a:Animal{species:"Dog",name:"chub"})
delete o
```



Delete A specific Node:

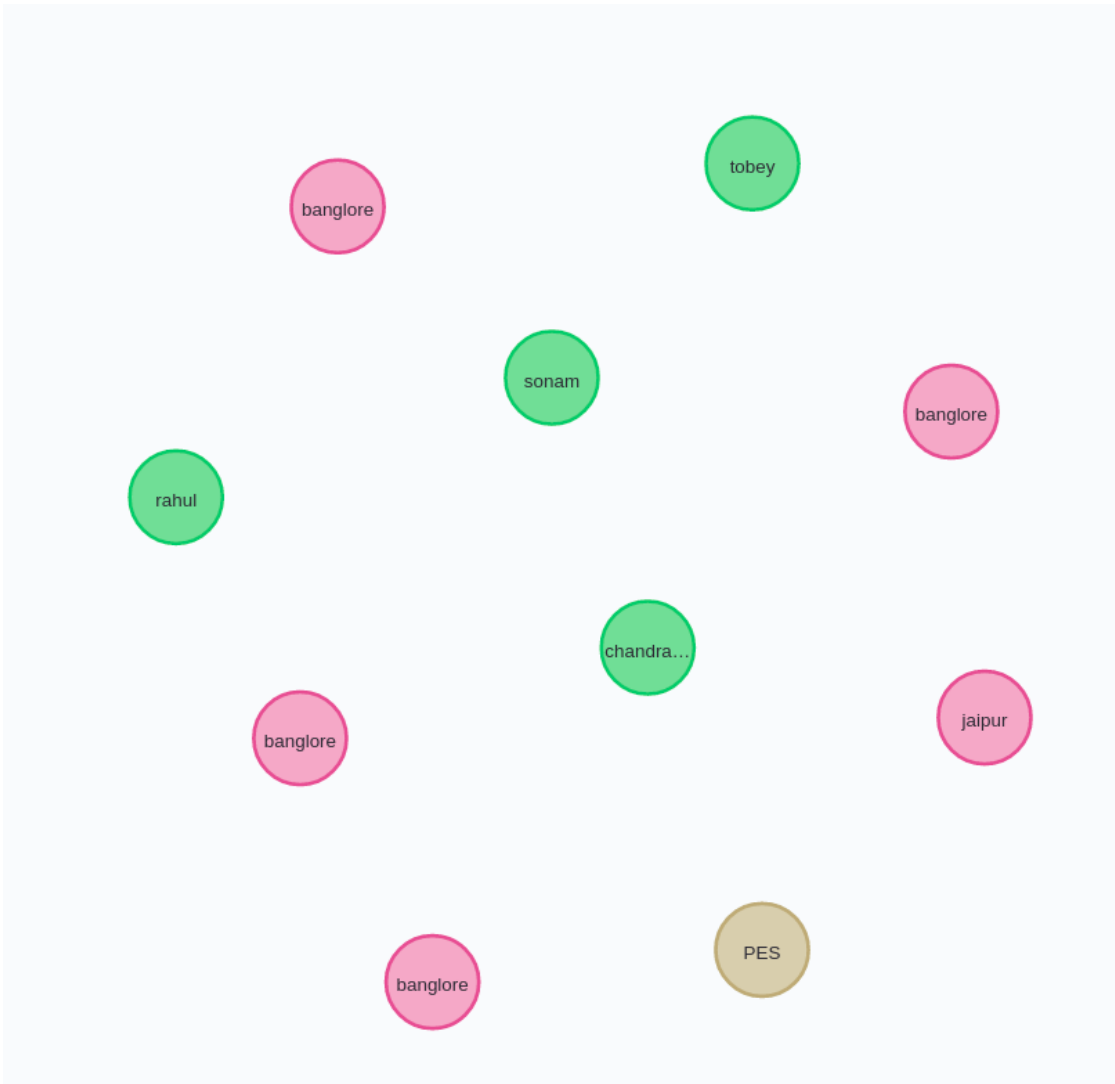
Next after detaching all relationships,we need to delete the node Dog itself:

```
match (d:Animal)
where d.species="Dog" and d.name="chub"
delete d
```



Deleting all the relationships between all the nodes:

```
match ()-[r]->()  
delete r
```



Finally, Delete all nodes itself of the graph:

match (n)
delete n

1 match (n)
2 delete n

▶

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neo4j\$ match (n) return n

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Table

(no changes, no records)

Code

Completed after 5 ms.