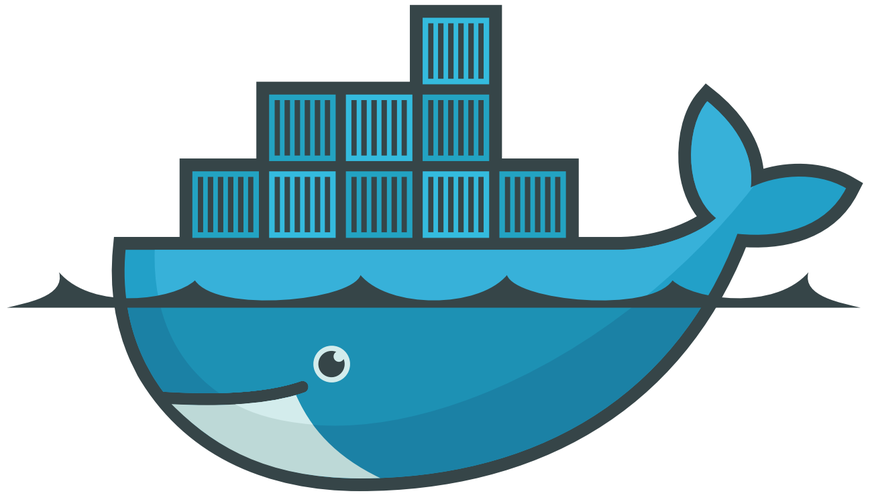


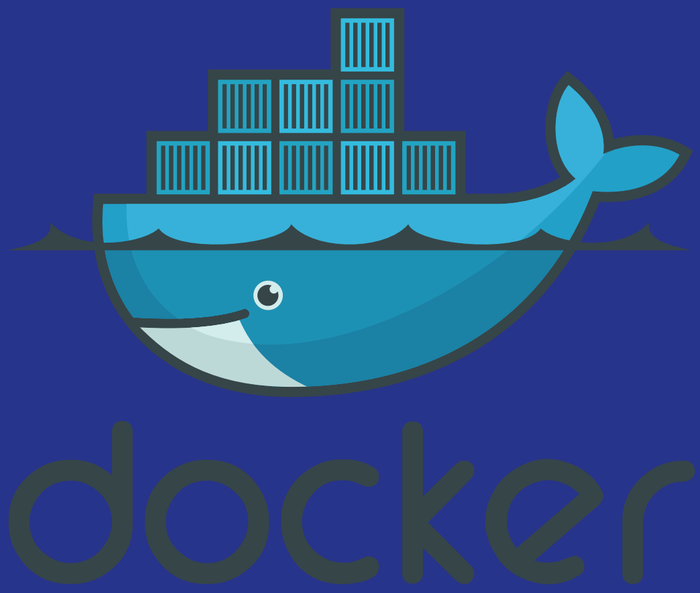
docker

- Docker Installation on Mac, Windows & Linux
- Creating Demo Project on Node and Python
- Creating DockerFile
- Creating Docker Image
- Running Containers
- Pre-defined Images
- DockerHub
- Docker Volumes and Network
- Docker Compose

Overview

- What is Docker and Why?
- What are Containers?
- How Container Works?

What is a Docker?



What is a Docker?

- Docker is a containerization platform for developing, packaging, shipping, and running applications.

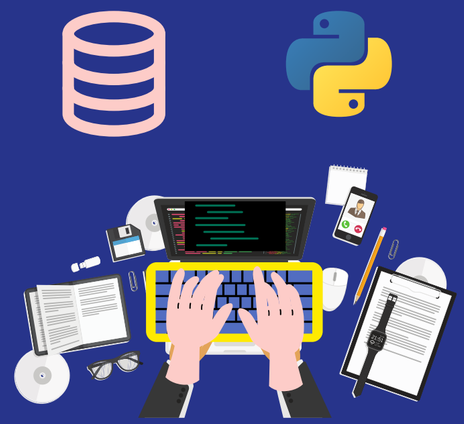
- It provides the ability to run an application in an isolated environment called a container.
- Makes deployment and development efficient.

Why do we need Docker?

Developer


if ($(window).scrollTop() > header1_initialDistance) {
if (parseInt(header1.css('padding-top'), 10) > header1_initialPadding) {
header1.css('padding-top', '' + header1_initialPadding + 'px');
}
} else {
header1.css('padding-top', '' + header1_initialPadding + 'px');
}
if ($(window).scrollTop() > header2_initialDistance) {
if (parseInt(header2.css('padding-top'), 10) > header2_initialPadding) {
header2.css('padding-top',

Working Successfully



Working Successfully

Let me test on my machine

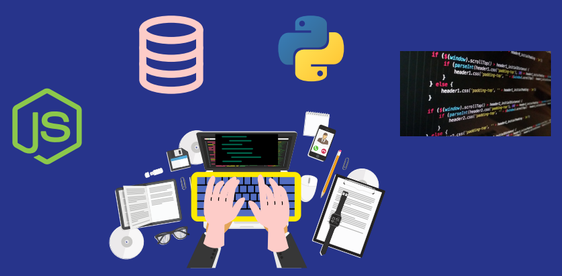
Tester

Developer

Tester

Developer

Tester



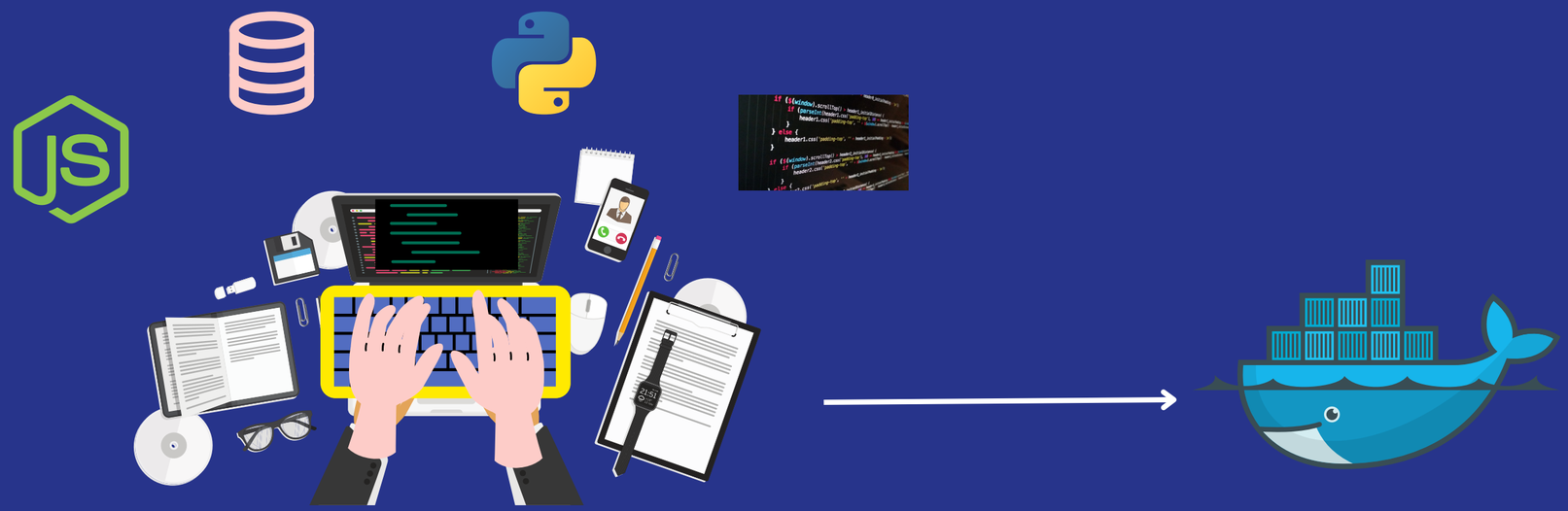
Developer

But it is working on my machine

Tester


What is the solution now?


No worries
We have
Docker



Developer

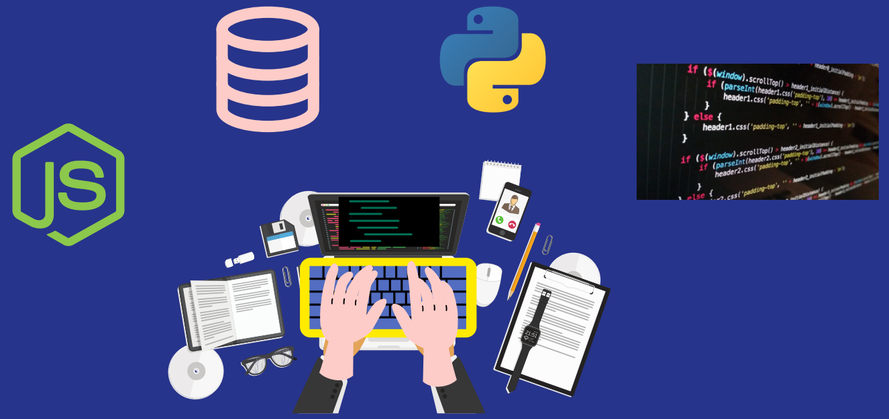
Developer

Packaging
Docker Image

Developer

Tester

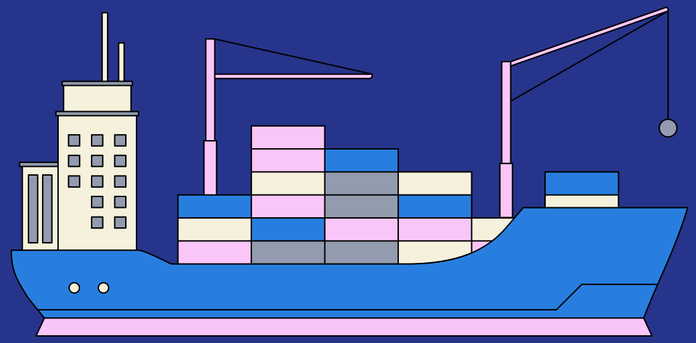
Tester



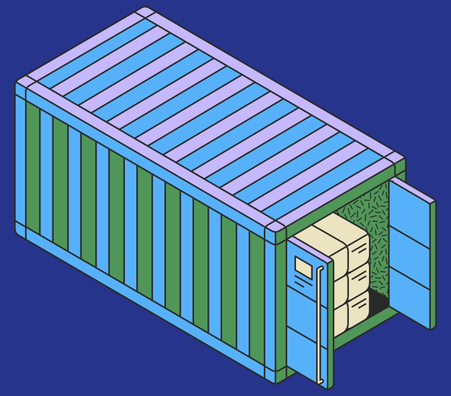
Developer

How did it work?

What is a Container?



What is a Container?



- A way to package an application with all the necessary dependencies and configuration.
- It can be easily shared
- Makes deployment and development efficient.

Container

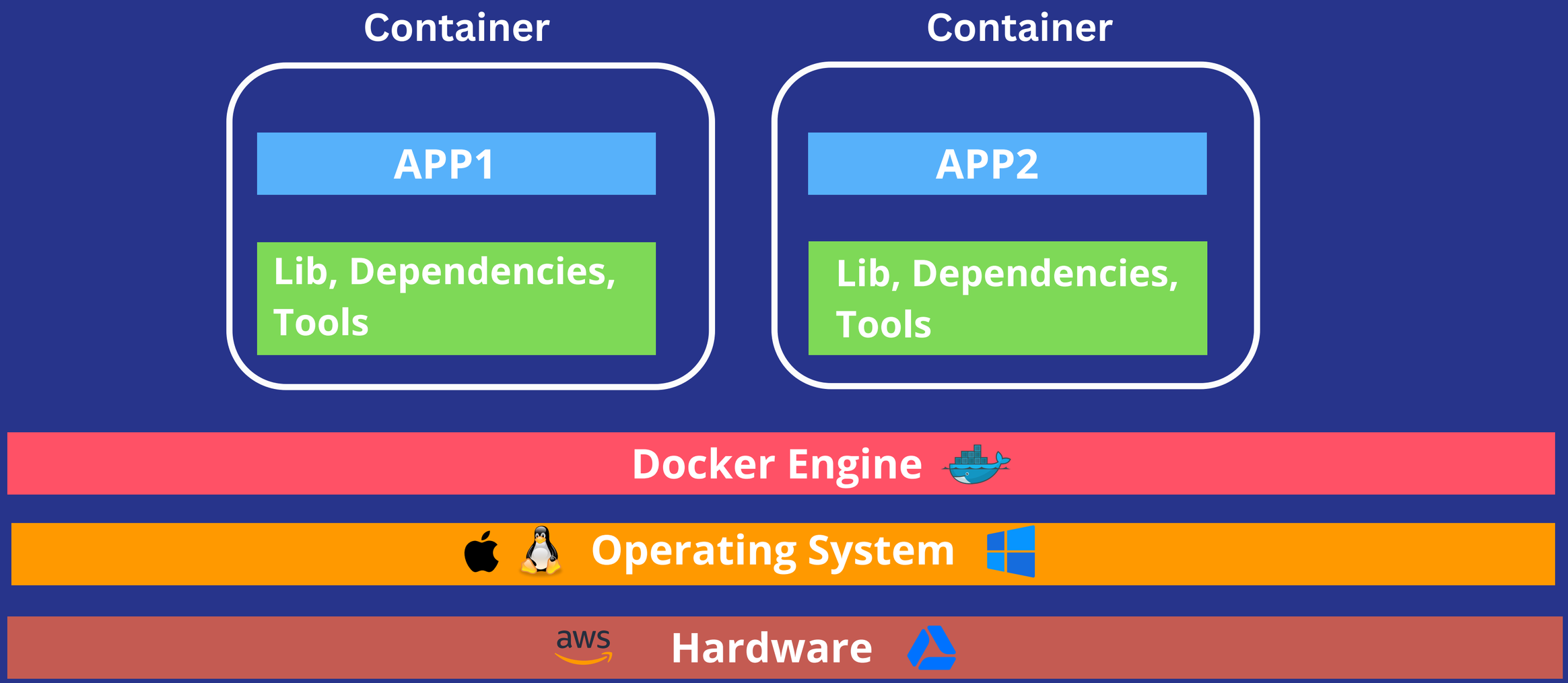
APP1

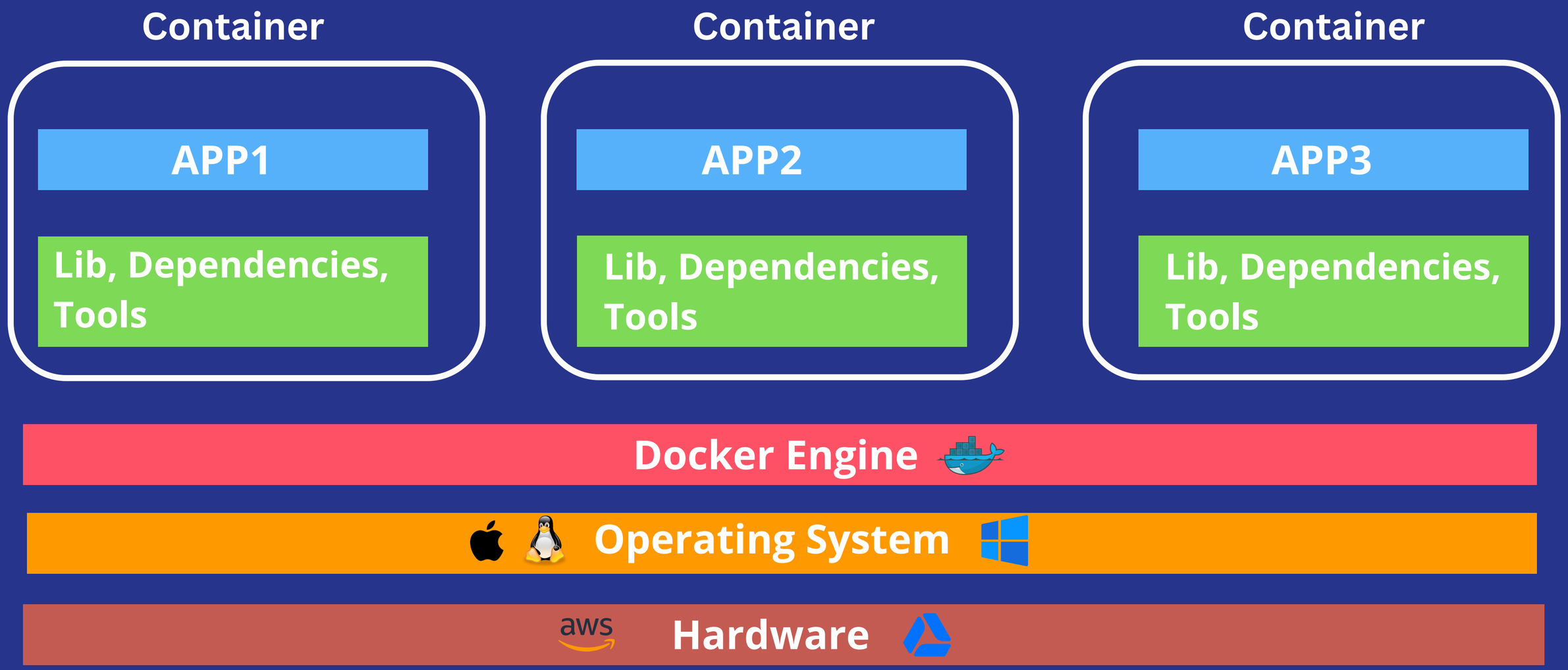
Lib, Dependencies, Tools

Docker Engine 

 Operating System 

aws  Hardware 


Container
APP1
Lib, Dependencies, Tools
Container
APP2
Lib, Dependencies, Tools
Docker Engine
Operating System
aws
Hardware

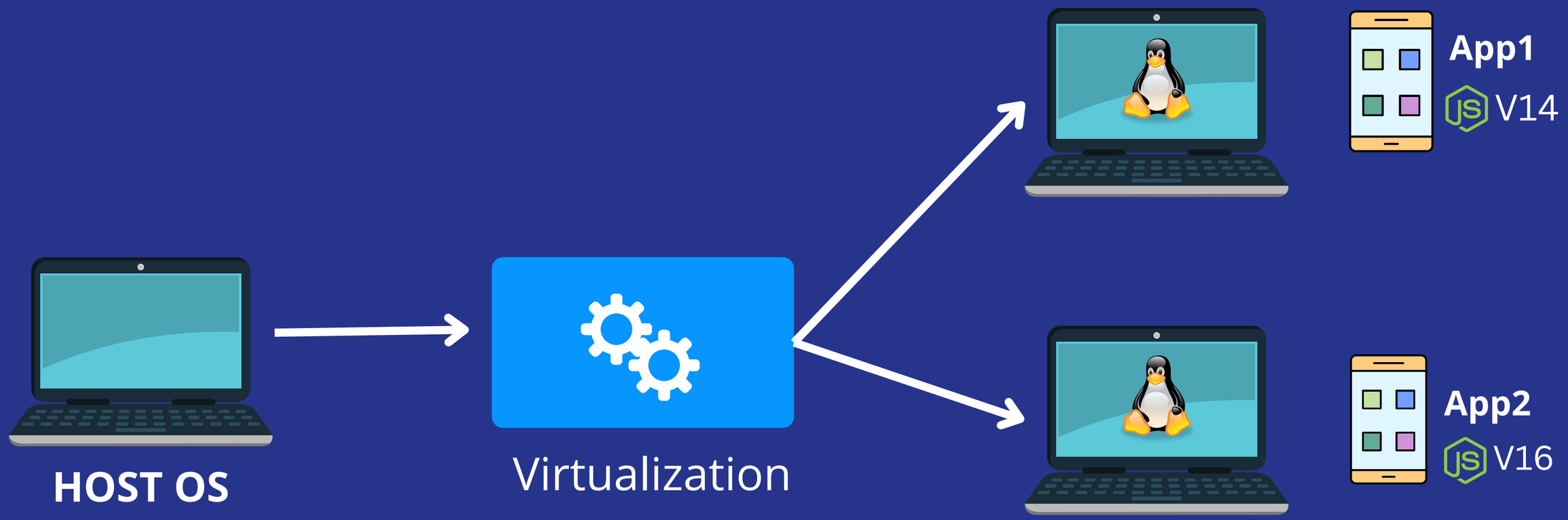

Container
APP1
Lib, Dependencies, Tools
Container
APP2
Lib, Dependencies, Tools
Container
APP3
Lib, Dependencies, Tools
Docker Engine
Operating System
aws
Hardware

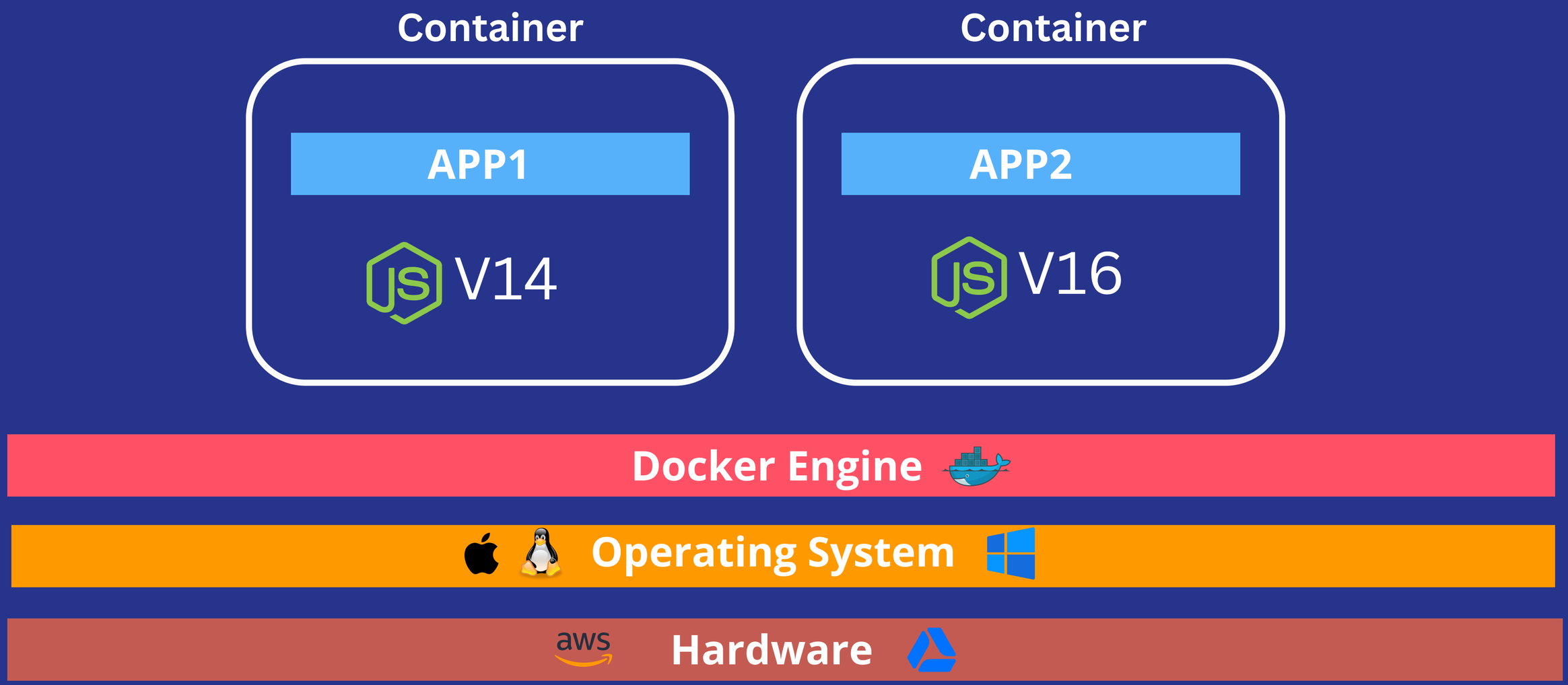
App1

V14

App2

V16


App1
V14
App2
V16
HOST OS
Virtualization

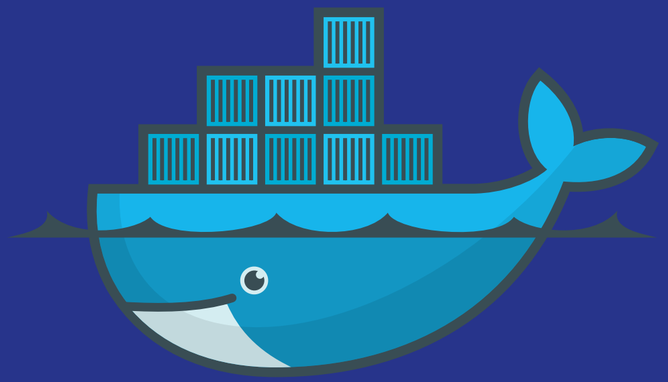

Container
APP1
V14
Container
APP2
V16
Docker Engine
Operating System
aws
Hardware

Docker vs VMs

Docker Containers	VMs
Low impact on OS, very fast, low disk space usage	High impact on OS, slower, high disk space usage
Sharing, re-building and distribution is easy	Sharing, re-building and distribution is challenging
Encapsulate apps instead of whole machine	Encapsulate whole machine

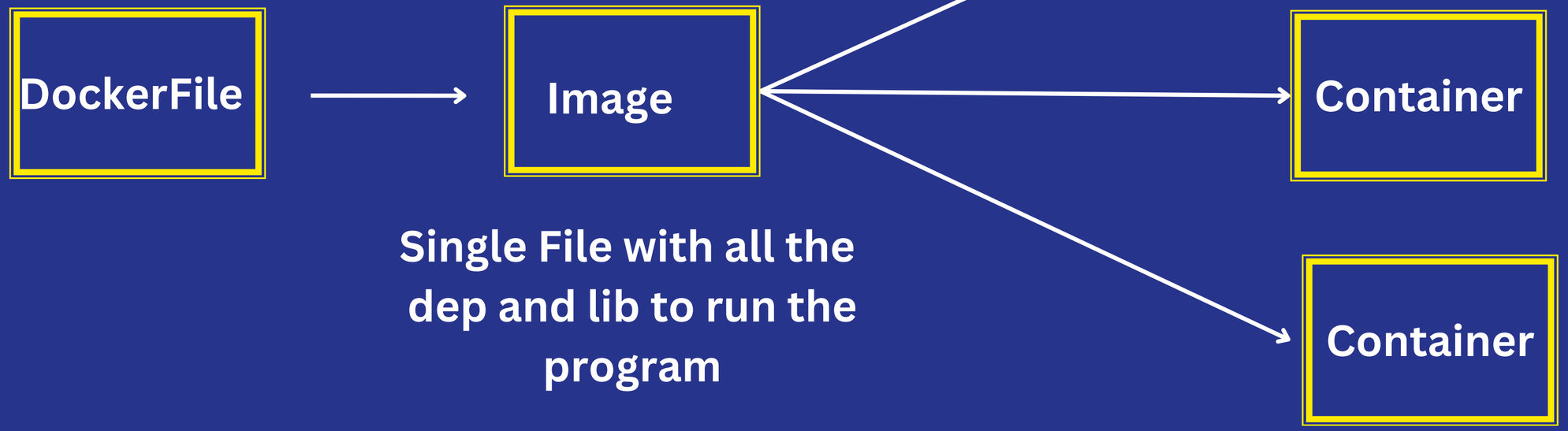
Main components of Docker

- DockerFile
- Docker Image
- Docker Container
- Docker Registry



Instance of an Image

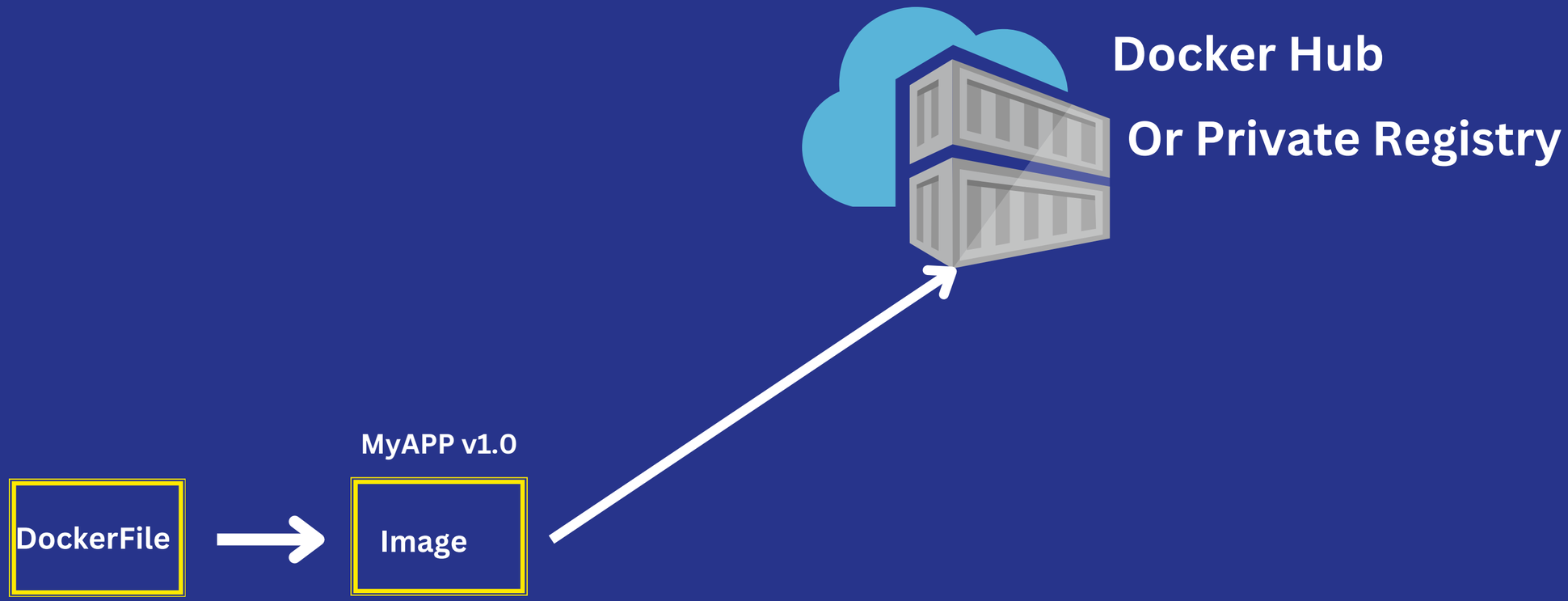
It is a simple text file with instructions to build an image.

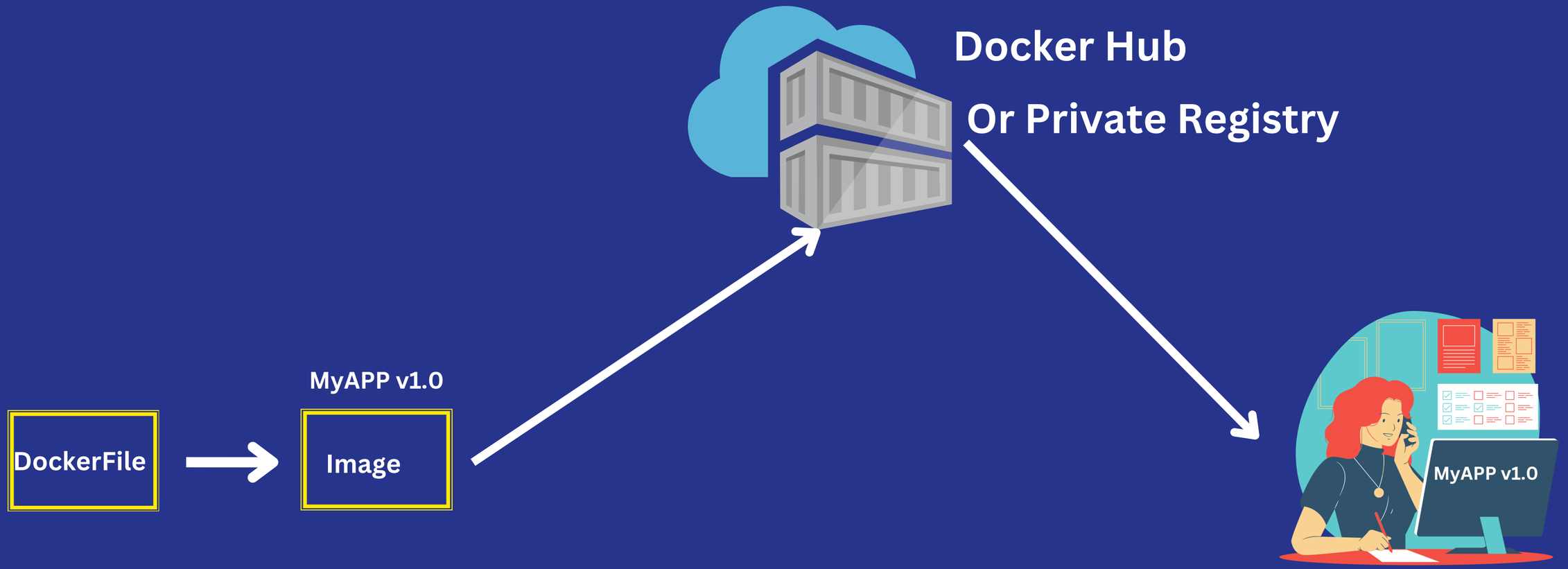


Single File with all the dep and lib to run the program

Docker Registry

A Docker registry is a central repository for storing and distributing Docker images.


Docker Hub
Or Private Registry
MyAPP v1.0
DockerFile
Image


Docker Hub
Or Private Registry
MyAPP v1.0
DockerFile
Image
MyAPP v1.0

Conclusion:

- Docker is a powerful technology that allows developers to create, package, and deploy applications in containers.
- It provides a consistent environment for development, testing, and deployment, and it's compatible with any platform that supports Docker.
- By using Docker, developers can focus on building great applications instead of worrying about infrastructure and compatibility issues.

bash

Copy code

```
# Set the base image to the official Node.js 14 image
FROM node:14

# Create a working directory for our application
WORKDIR /app

# Copy the package.json and package-lock.json files to the container
COPY package*.json ./

# Install dependencies
RUN npm install

# Copy the rest of the application code to the container
COPY . .

# Expose port 3000 so that it can be accessed from outside the container
EXPOSE 3000

# Start the Node.js application
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

```
docker build -t my-image
```

```
docker pull node:latest
```

```
docker run -it --name my-node node /usr/local/bin/node
```

```
docker stop my-node
docker rm my-node
```

```
docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
ubuntu	latest	4e2eef94cd6b	4 weeks ago	72.8MB
node	latest	6c16ef59f5a6	4 weeks ago	936MB

Install Docker Engine

Desktop

Platform	x86_64 / amd64	arm64 (Apple Silicon)
Docker Desktop for Linux	✅	
Docker Desktop for Mac (macOS)	✅	✅
Docker Desktop for Windows	✅	

Docker Volumes

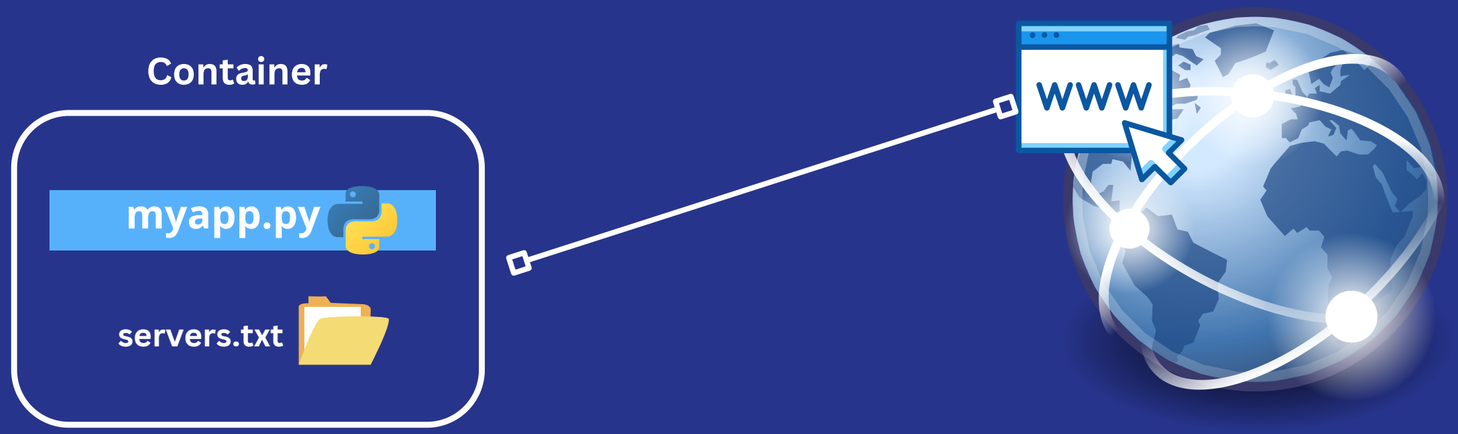
Container

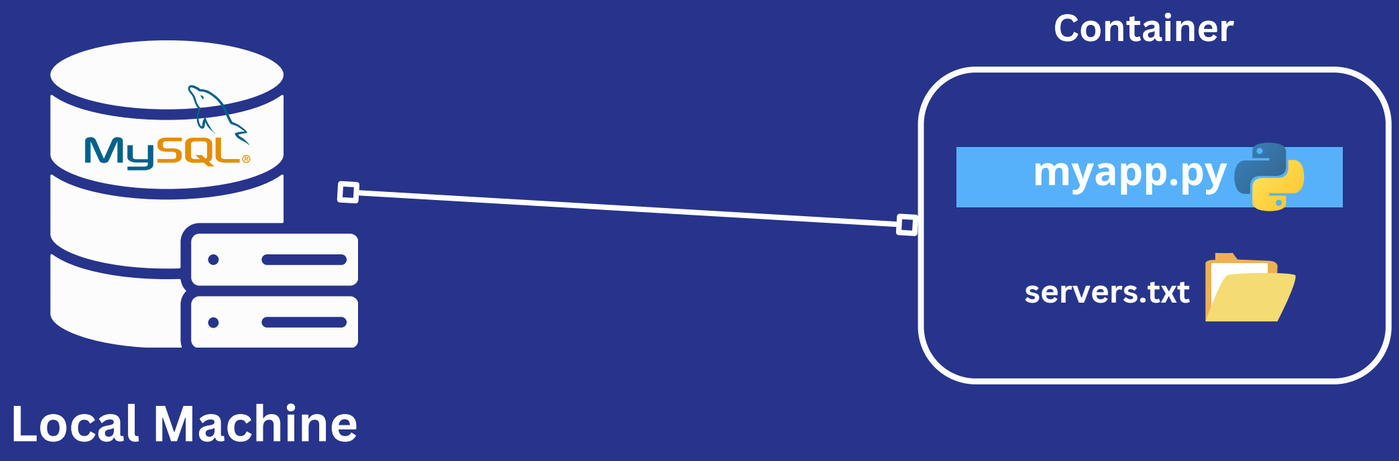
myapp.py

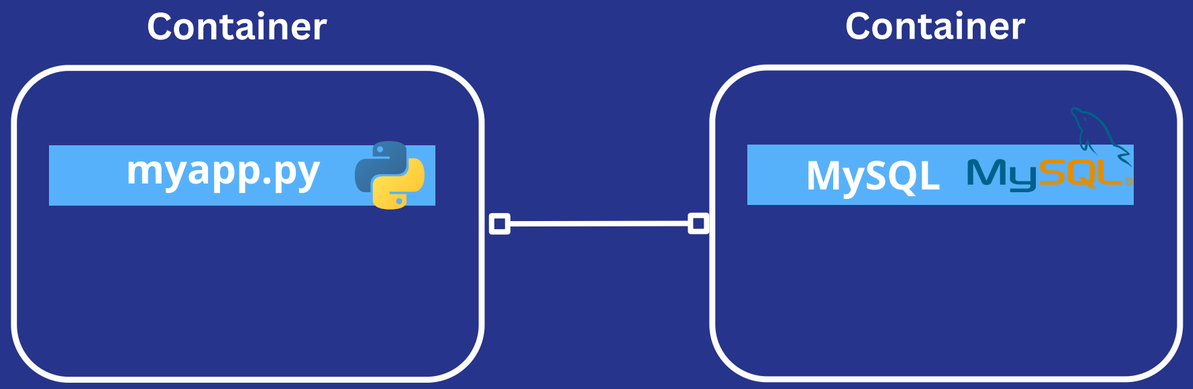
servers.txt

Docker Volumes (bind mount)

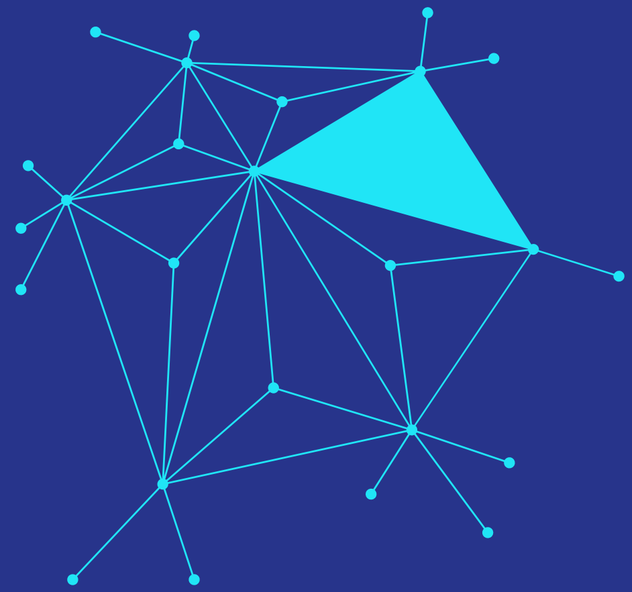
Communication From/To Containers


Container
myapp.py
servers.txt
www

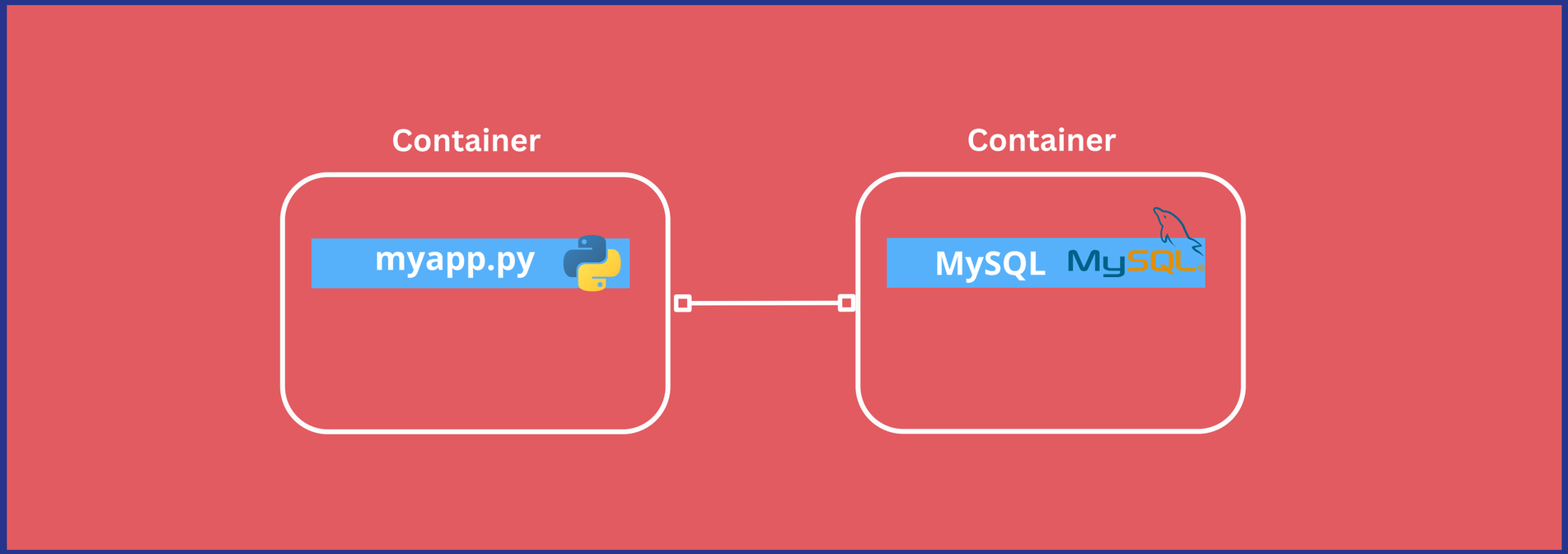

Container
MySQL
myapp.py
servers.txt
Local Machine


Container
myapp.py
Container
MySQL
MySQL

Docker Network



Network: my-net



--network my-net

Docker Compose

Configuration file to manage multiple containers running on same machine..

```yaml
services:
  redis:
    image: redis:latest
    configs:
      - my_config
      - my_other_config
configs:
  my_config:
    file: ./my_config.txt
  my_other_config:
    external: true
```

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