

# Daily Class Slides

Geometry Spring 2022  
Chandru Narayan

# Introductions!

Chandru  
Narayan



Role at Bush: CS and Math teacher

What you were like in High School: Outgoing

Your first day of school tradition/superstition: Bowtie!

Who inspires you: Friendly People

Your interests outside of Bush: Bicycling, Astronomy

Something you are doing: Bicycling 110 miles to raise money for the Child Abuse Prevention dept at Mary Bridge Children's Hospital - My 15th year

A song you know all the words to: Katrinile Varum Geetham - A Tamil song about music in a light breeze

A talent I cherish: South Indian Cooking

Thursday, Jan 6th

# What's happening today?

## Check-in

Welcome new Students!

[Reflections upon Fall Term](#)

Class Logistics

Ready to have fun! Be courteous, Participate, do lots of problems in class!

All Assignments in Portal and linked to Google Classroom. Do not be late in submitting them!

Bring fully charged laptop, geo instruments, notebook, toolbox & calculator

Dress Warmly Windows to be Open , Masks ON, No eating or drinks inside

Can you Access the textbook online?

## Today

Review Perimeter

Introduce Area & Volume - New Chapter 8 (Page 422 in book)!

5-minute Break

Area & Volume Investigation - Area of Rect, Parallelogram and any Triangle

## Reminder

Complete Investigation - Due today

Complete Homework - Due Jan 10th

# Introduce new Students!

Welcome **Luc, Charlotte, Cophine!**

State your name clearly pronouncing first and last names

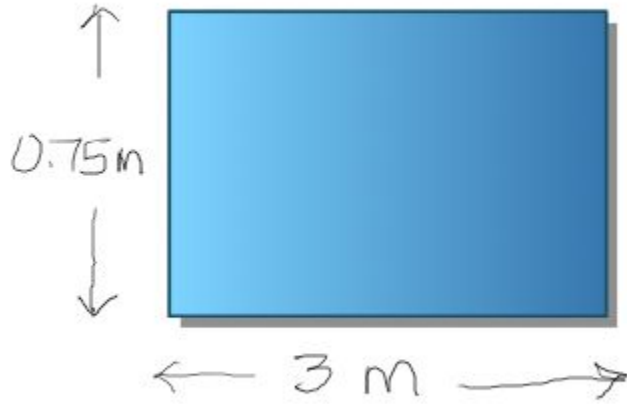
How would you like to be addressed?

Your personal pronouns

Something interesting or special/peculiar about you?

What are your expectations from this class?

What is the Perimeter of these Shapes ? Units ?



# Area & Volume - What are these? Units?

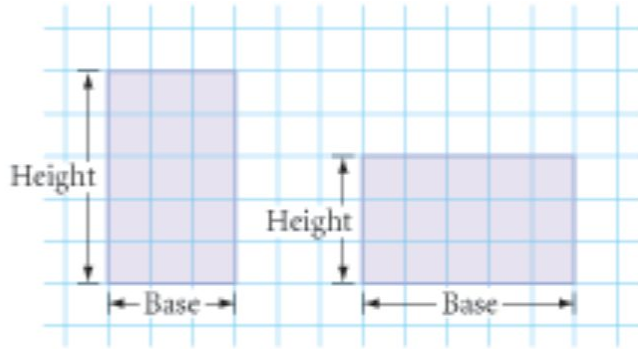


# How many tiles Investigation

- Get handout from Chandru or [print from GC](#)
- Hint for #5:
  - poster: 2x3ft, postcard: 4x6", queen bedsheet: 60x80", stamp: 1x1.5"
- Hint for #8:
  - Think of cutting out 1 triangle from one side of parallelogram and rearranging



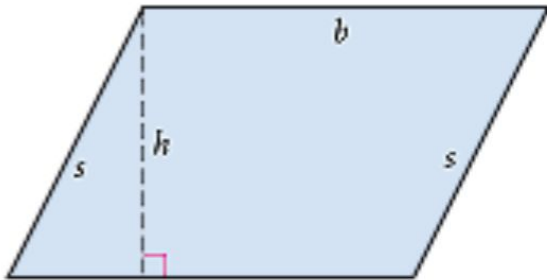
# Area of Rectangle & Parallelogram Conjectures



## Rectangle Area Conjecture

C-74

The area of a rectangle is given by the formula  $A = bh$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $b$  is the length of the base, and  $h$  is the height of the rectangle.



## Parallelogram Area Conjecture

C-75

The area of a parallelogram is given by the formula  $A = bh$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $b$  is the length of the base, and  $h$  is the height of the parallelogram.

# Derive Area of any Triangle based on Rect area

## Conjectures

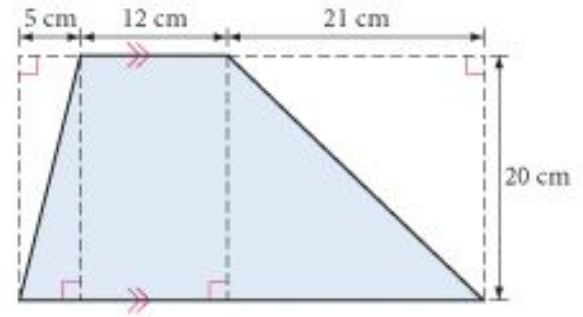


# Let's do a few problems

5.  $P = 40$  ft  
 $A = \underline{\quad ? \quad}$



23. Find the area of the trapezoid at right.



# Reminders!

## Reminders

[Complete How many Tiles Investigation](#) - Due today

[Complete Rect & Parallelogram Areas Homework](#) - Due Jan 10th

Monday, Jan 10th

# What's happening today?

## Check-in

How was your 1st week?

Did you complete the Fall Course Review. Please click here to complete

[Form Random Teams!](#)

Review Syllabus

## Today

Review Rectangle & Parallelogram Area Conjectures

Review formula for Area of any Triangle

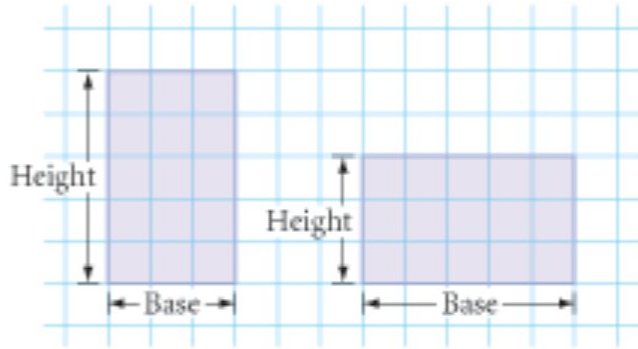
Review some Rect, Parallelogram Area Problems

A Plethora of Area Formulas to be Discovered!

## Reminder

Investigation & 8.1 Homework Due today

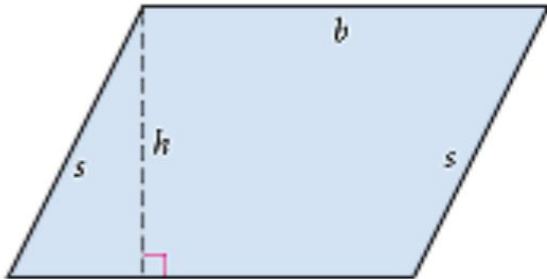
# Area of Rectangle & Parallelogram Conjectures



## Rectangle Area Conjecture

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The area of a parallelogram is given by the formula  $A = bh$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $b$  is the length of the base, and  $h$  is the height of the parallelogram.

# Derive Area of any Triangle based on Rect area

## Conjectures





# Area of Triangles Conjecture



## Investigation 1

### Area Formula for Triangles

#### You will need

- heavy paper or cardboard



- Step 1 Cut out a triangle and label its parts as shown. Make and label a copy.
- Step 2 Arrange the triangles to form a figure for which you already have an area formula. Calculate the area of the figure.
- Step 3 What is the area of one of the triangles? Make a conjecture. Write a brief description in your notebook of how you arrived at the formula. Include an illustration.

#### Triangle Area Conjecture

C-76

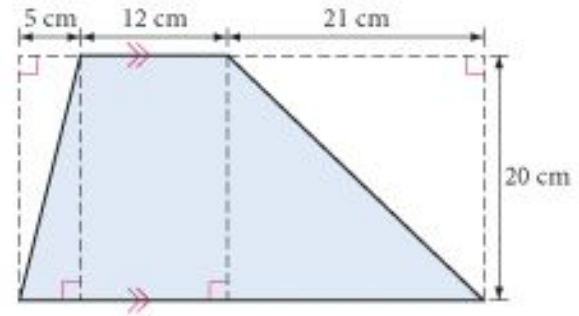
The area of a triangle is given by the formula  $\frac{1}{2}bh$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $b$  is the length of the base, and  $h$  is the height of the triangle.

# Review Problems problems

5.  $P = 40$  ft  
 $A = \underline{\quad}$



23. Find the area of the trapezoid at right.



Let's derive the Area Formula for a Trapezoid

# Area of Trapezoids Conjecture

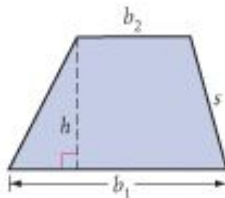


## Investigation 2

### Area Formula for Trapezoids

#### You will need

- heavy paper or cardboard



- Step 1 Construct any trapezoid. Draw a dashed line perpendicular to its bases. Label the trapezoid as shown.
- Step 2 Cut out the trapezoid. Label a copy.
- Step 3 Arrange the trapezoid to form a figure for which you already have an area formula. What polygon is this? What is its area? What is the area of one trapezoid? Write a conjecture.

#### Trapezoid Area Conjecture

C-77

The area of a trapezoid is given by the formula  $A = \frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2)h$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $b_1$  and  $b_2$  are the lengths of the two bases, and  $h$  is the height of the trapezoid.

Instead of following these steps, we are going to do these pure algebraic fashion!

# Area of Kites Conjecture



## Investigation 3

### Area Formula for Kites

Can you rearrange a kite into shape you already have the area formula for? What are the properties of a kite?

Create and carry out an investigation to discover a formula for the area of a kite. Discuss your results with your group. State a conjecture.



Instead of following these steps, we are going to do these pure algebraic fashion!

#### Kite Area Conjecture

C-78

The area of a kite is given by the formula  $\frac{1}{2}d_1d_2$ .

# Complete & Add Conjectures to Toolbox

## Rectangle Area Conjecture

C-74

The area of a rectangle is given by the formula  $A = bh$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $b$  is the length of the base, and  $h$  is the height of the rectangle.

## Parallelogram Area Conjecture

C-75

The area of a parallelogram is given by the formula  $A = bh$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $b$  is the length of the base, and  $h$  is the height of the parallelogram.

## Triangle Area Conjecture

C-76

The area of a triangle is given by the formula  $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $b$  is the length of the base, and  $h$  is the height of the triangle.

## Trapezoid Area Conjecture

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The area of a trapezoid is given by the formula  $A = \frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2)h$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $b_1$  and  $b_2$  are the lengths of the two bases, and  $h$  is the height of the trapezoid.

## Kite Area Conjecture

C-78

The area of a kite is given by the formula  $A = \frac{1}{2}d_1d_2$ .

Wednesday, Jan 12th

# What's happening today?

## Check-in

- Did you add 5 conjectures to your toolbox?

- Review Area formulas and how they work

- Announce Areas Quiz 8.1-8.4 Wednesday Jan 19th

## Today

- Do Area problems from chapters 8.1-8.3

- Do Real-world Problems from 8.3

- Cover Chapter 8.4 Areas of Regular Polygons

- Do Polygon Area Problems

## Reminder

- Complete Homework due by Friday to prepare for Quiz

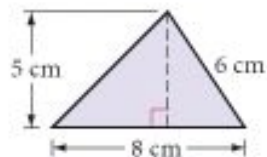
- AK will be posted over weekend for review and prep

# Area Problems!

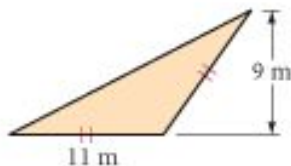
## EXERCISES

In Exercises 1–12, use your new area conjectures to solve for the unknown measures.

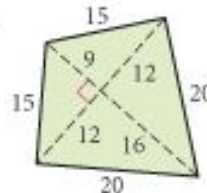
1.  $A = ?$



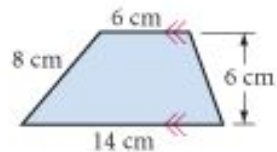
2.  $A = ?$



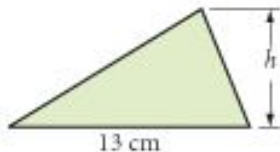
3.  $A = ?$



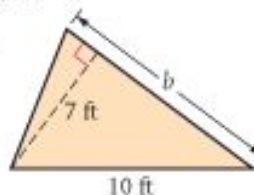
4.  $A = ?$



5.  $A = 39 \text{ cm}^2$   
 $h = ?$



6.  $A = 31.5 \text{ ft}^2$   
 $b = ?$

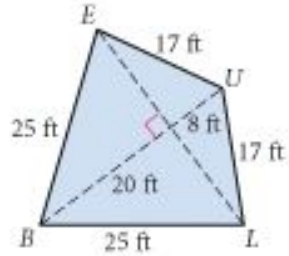




# s'more Area Problems!

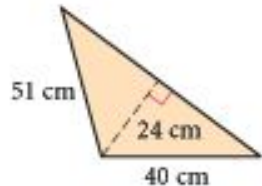
7.  $A = 420 \text{ ft}^2$

$LE = \underline{\quad ? \quad}$



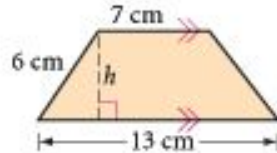
10.  $A = 924 \text{ cm}^2$

$P = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$



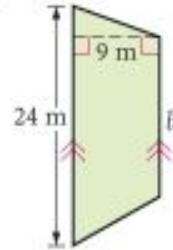
8.  $A = 50 \text{ cm}^2$  

$$h = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$



9.  $A = 180 \text{ m}^2$

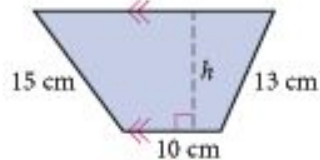
$$b = \underline{\quad ? \quad}$$



11.  $A = 204 \text{ cm}^2$

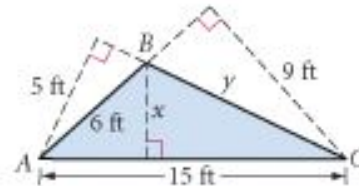
$$P = 62 \text{ cm}$$

$$h = \underline{\quad ? \quad}$$



12.  $x = \underline{\quad? \quad}$  

$$y = \underline{\quad ? \quad}$$



# Real-world Area Problems!

1. **Application** Tammy is estimating how much she should charge for painting 148 rooms in a new motel with one coat of base paint and one coat of finishing paint. The four walls and the ceiling of each room must be painted. Each room measures 14 ft by 16 ft by 10 ft high.

- Calculate the total area of all the surfaces to be painted with each coat. Ignore doors and windows.
- One gallon of base paint covers 500 square feet. One gallon of finishing paint covers 250 square feet. How many gallons of each will Tammy need for the job?

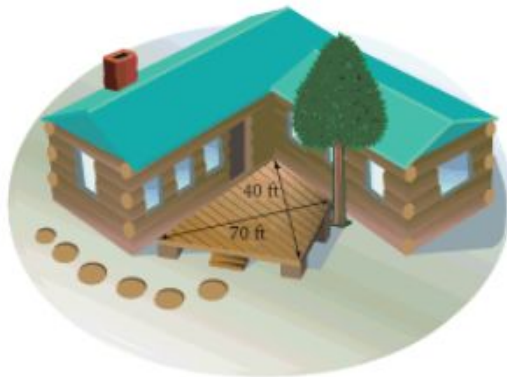
2. **Application** Rashad wants to wallpaper the four walls of his bedroom. The room is rectangular and measures 11 feet by 13 feet. The ceiling is 10 feet high. A roll of wallpaper at the store is 2.5 feet wide and 50 feet long. How many rolls should he buy? (Wallpaper is hung from ceiling to floor. Ignore doors and windows.)

3. **Application** It takes 65,000 solar cells, each 1.25 in. by 2.75 in., to power the Helios Prototype, shown below. How much surface area, in square feet, must be covered with the cells? The cells on Helios are 18% efficient. Suppose they were only 12% efficient, like solar cells used in homes. How much more surface area would need to be covered to deliver the same amount of power?

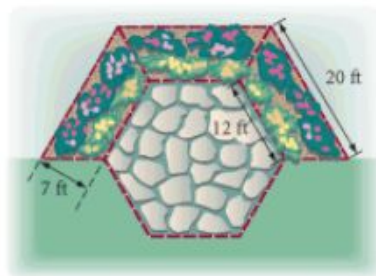


# S'more Real-world Area Problems!

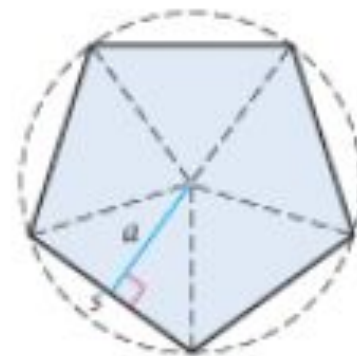
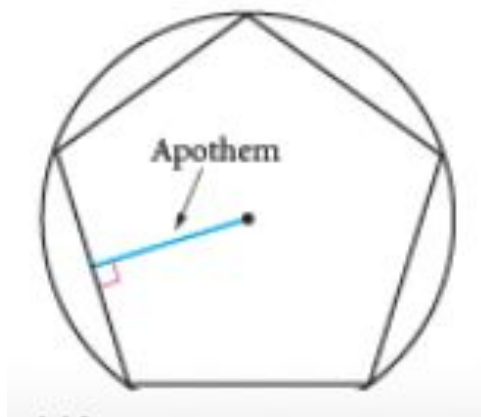
4. **Application** Harold works at a state park. He needs to seal the redwood deck at the information center to protect the wood. He measures the deck and finds that it is a kite with diagonals 40 feet and 70 feet. Each gallon of sealant covers 400 square feet, and the sealant needs to be applied every six months. How many gallon containers should he buy to protect the deck for the next three years?



5. **Application** A landscape architect is designing three trapezoidal flowerbeds to wrap around three sides of a hexagonal flagstone patio, as shown. What is the area of the entire flowerbed? The landscape architect's fee is \$100 plus \$5 per square foot. What will the flowerbed cost?



# Chapter 8.4: Areas of Regular Polygons



Regular pentagon

## Regular Polygon Area Conjecture

C-79

The area of a regular polygon is given by the formula  $\frac{1}{2}P$  or  $\frac{1}{2}ns$ , where  $A$  is the area,  $P$  is the perimeter,  $a$  is the apothem,  $s$  is the length of each side, and  $n$  is the number of sides.

# Regular Polygon Area Problems!

1.  $A \approx ?$

$$s = 24 \text{ cm}$$

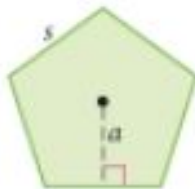
$$a \approx 24.9 \text{ cm}$$




2.  $a \approx ?$

$$s = 107.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$A \approx 19,887.5 \text{ cm}^2$$

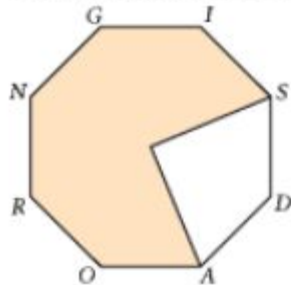


8. Find the approximate length of each side of a regular  $n$ -gon if  $a = 80$  feet,  $n = 20$ , and  $A \approx 20,000$  square feet.
9. **Construction** Draw a segment 4 cm long. Use a compass and straightedge to construct a regular hexagon with sides congruent to this segment. Use the Regular Polygon Area Conjecture and a centimeter ruler to approximate the hexagon's area. 

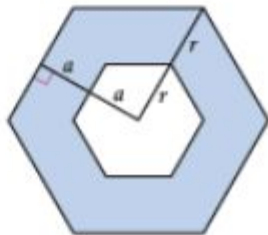
# S'more Regular Polygon Area Problems!

11. A square is also a regular polygon. How is the apothem of a square related to the side length? Show that the Regular Polygon Area Conjecture simplifies to  $s^2$  for the area of a square.

13. Find the approximate area of the shaded region of the regular octagon *ROADSIGN*. The apothem measures 20 cm. Segment *GI* measures about 16.6 cm.



14. Find the approximate area of the shaded regular hexagonal donut. The apothem and sides of the smaller hexagon are half as long as the apothem and sides of the large hexagon.  
 $a \approx 6.9$  cm and  $r \approx 8$  cm [h](#)



Friday, Jan 14th

# What's happening today?

## Check-in

Complete 8.2-8.3 Area HW problems?

Also work on 8.4 Polygon Area Problems

## Today

Review Algebra techniques

Quadratics (TBD?)

## Reminder

Areas Quiz 8.1-8.4 Wednesday Jan 19th

Complete All Homework on-time to prepare for Quiz

AK will be posted over weekend for review and prep