# Nathaniel W. Chaney

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Research Interests Earth system science, hydrology, numerical modeling, high performance computing, machine learning, environmental data delivery, and data assimilation.

Education

Princeton University

Ph.D., Civil and Environmental Engineering

Land Surface Models in Hydrologic Monitoring Systems: Addressing the Sources of Uncertainty

M.A., Civil and Environmental Engineering

6/2012

**UC** Berkeley

B.A., Applied Mathematics 5/2010 B.A., cum laude, Earth and Planetary Sciences: Atmospheric Sciences 5/2010

Experience

Postdoctoral Research Associate, Princeton University 7/2015 – Present

Visiting Research Scientist, Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory

Developing a landscape resolving land model for Earth system models.

Supervisor Elena Shevliakova.

Research Assistant, Princeton University

9/2010 - 6/2015

Developed and implemented the African Flood and Drought Monitor. Analyzed the drivers of the spatial heterogeneity of soil moisture. Developed HydroBlocks, a hyper-resolution land surface model. Advisor Eric F. Wood.

Assistant Instructor, Princeton University

Fall 2014

Fundamentals of Environmental Studies: Population, Land Use, Biodiversity, and Energy (ENV 201).

Visiting Scholar, University of Sydney

4/2014

Developed the 30 meter POLARIS soil product over the contiguous United States.

Research Assistant, UC Berkeley

2008 - 2010

Analysis of the coupling between the diurnal cycle of streamflow and evapotranspiration. Supervisor Inez Fung.

Awards Wu Prize for Excellence, Princeton University

2014

Awarded to engineering graduate students who perform at the highest level as scholars and researchers.

Technical Skills Graduate certificate in computational science, Princeton University

2015

Python, FORTRAN, C, C++, Matlab, R, HTML, Javascript, Perl, ArcGIS, QGIS

Released Software African Flood and Drought Monitor http://stream.princeton.edu

HydroBlocks https://github.com/chaneyn/HydroBlocks
Geospatialtools https://github.com/chaneyn/geospatialtools

- Refereed Journal Articles
- Chaney, N. W., J. D. Herman, M. Ek, E. F. Wood, 2016: Deriving Global Parameter Estimates for the Noah Land Surface Model using FLUXNET and Machine Learning. *Journal of Geo*physical Research - Atmospheres., In press.
- Chaney, N. W., P. Metcalfe, E. F. Wood, 2016: HydroBlocks: A Field-scale Resolving Land Surface Model for Application Over Continental Extents. *Hydrological Processes*, **30**, 3543-3559.
- Chaney, N. W., E. F. Wood, J. W. Hempel, A. McBratney, T. Nauman, C. Brungard, N. Odgers, 2016: POLARIS: A 30-meter probabilistic soil series map of the contiguous United States. Geoderma, 274, 54-67.
- Chaney, N. W., J. D. Herman, P. M. Reed, E. F. Wood, 2015: Flood and Drought Hydrologic Monitoring: The Role of Model Parameter Uncertainty. Hydrology and Earth System Sciences, 19, 3239-3251.
- Chaney, N. W., J. K. Roundy, Julio E. Herrera Estrada, E. F. Wood, 2014: High-Resolution Modeling of the Spatial Heterogeneity of Soil Moisture: Applications in Network Design. *Water Resources Research*, **51** (1), 619-638.
- Chaney, N. W., J. Sheffield, G. Villarini, E. F. Wood, 2014: Development of a High-Resolution Gridded Daily Meteorological Dataset over Sub-Saharan Africa: Spatial Analysis of Trends in Climate Extremes. *Journal of Climate*, 27, 5815-5835.
- He, X., N. W. Chaney, M. Schleiss, J. Sheffield, 2016: Spatial Downscaling of Precipitation using Adaptable Random Forests. *Water Resources Research*, In press.
- Pan, M., X. Cai, **N. W. Chaney**, D. Entekhabi, E. F. Wood, 2016: An Initial Assessment of SMAP Soil Moisture Retrievals Using High Resolution Model Simulations and In-situ Observations. *Geophysical Research Letters*, In press.
- Estes, L. D., Searchinger, T., Spiegel, M., Tian, D., Sichinga, S., Mwale, M., Kehoe, L., Kuemmerle, T., Berven A., **Chaney, N.**, Sheffield, J., Wood, E. F., Caylor, K. K., 2016: Reconciling agriculture, carbon, and biodiversity in a savanna transformation frontier. *Philosophical Transactions B.*, **371**, 1703.
- Pan, M., Fisher, C. K., Chaney, N. W., Zhan, W., Crow, W. T., Aires, F., Entekhabi, D., Wood, E. F, 2015: Triple collocation: Beyond three estimates and separation of structural/non-structural errors. Remote Sensing of Environment. 171, 299-310.
- Reed, P. M., N. W. Chaney, J. D. Herman, M. P. Ferringer, E. F. Wood, 2015: Internationally Coordinated Multi-Mission Planning is Critical for Space-based Rainfall Observations to Aid Flood Risk Adaptation. *Environmental Research Letters*, 10 (10).
- Bierkens, M., V. A. Bell, P. Burek, N. W. Chaney, L. Condon, C. H. David, A. Roo, P. Dll, N. Drost, J. S. Famiglietti, M. Flrke, D. J. Gochis, P. House, R. Hut, J. Keune, S. Kollet, R. Maxwell, J. T. Reager, L. Samaniego, E. Sudicky ,E. H. Sutanudjaja, N. Gielsen, H. Winsemius, E. F. Wood., 2014: Hyper-resolution global hydrological modelling: what's next?. Hydrological Processes, 29 (2), 310-320.
- Estes, L. D., N. W. Chaney, J. Herrera-Estrada, K. K. Caylor, J. Sheffield, E. F. Wood, 2014: Changing Water Availability during the African maize-growing season, 1979-2010. Environmental Research Letters, 9 (7).
- Xia, Y., J. Sheffield, M. B. Ek, J. Dong, N. W. Chaney, H. Wei, J. Meng, E. F. Wood, 2014: Evaluation of multi-model simulated soil moisture in NLDAS-2. *Journal of Hydrology*, **512**, 107-125.
- Enenkel, M., L. See, R. Bonifacio, V. Boken, N. W. Chaney, P. Vinck, L. You, E. Dutra, M. Anderson, 2014: Drought and food security-Improving decision-support via new technologies and innovative collaboration. *Global Food Security*, 4, 51-55.

- Yuan, X., E. F. Wood, N. W. Chaney, J. Sheffield, J. Kam, M. Liang, and K. Guan, 2013: Probabilistic Seasonal Forecasting of African Drought by Dynamical Models. *Journal of Hydrometeorology.*, 14 (6), 1706-1720.
- Sheffield, J., E. F. Wood, N. W. Chaney, K. Guan, S. Sadri, X. Yuan, L. Olang, A. Amani, A. Ali, S. Demuth, and L. Ogallo, 2013: A Drought Monitoring and Forecasting System for Sub-Sahara African Water Resources and Food Security. Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, 95, 861-882.
- Ershadi, A., M.F. McCabe, J. P. Evans, N. W. Chaney, E. F. Wood, 2013: Multi-site evaluation of terrestrial evapotranspiration models using FLUXNET data. *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology*, **187**, 46-61.

# Oral Presentations and Workshops

# ASA, CSSA, and SSSA meeting, Phoenix, AZ

11/2016

Polaris: Towards an Improved Representation of Spatial Heterogeneity in Land Surface Models (Invited Talk)

# Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, CA

9/2016

Harnessing Big Data to Rethink Heterogeneity in Global Hydrology (Invited Talk)

U.C. Davis, Davis, CA

9/2016

Harnessing Big Data to Rethink Heterogeneity in Global Hydrology (Invited Talk)

# CUAHSI Biennial Colloquium, Shepherdstown, WV

7/2016

The role of Big Data in building and applying the next generation of hydrologic models and soil databases over the globe (Invited Talk)

# UNESCO, Santiago, Chile

5/2016

Training of the Latin American and Caribbean Flood and Drought Monitor

ISMC, Austin, Texas

3/2016

A 30-meter soil properties map of the contiguous United States for use in environmental models (Contributed talk and poster)

# NCSS national conference, Duluth, Minnesota

6/2015

Completion of a soils layer (Not SSURGO) for all unmapped western lands (Contributed talk)

EGU, Vienna, Austria

4/2015

dSSURGO: Development and validation of a 30 meter digital soil class product over the 8-million square kilometer contiguous United States (Contributed talk)

#### AGU, San Francisco, CA

12/2014

Development and Implementation of the DTOPLATS-MP land surface model over the Continental US at 30 meters (Contributed talk)

#### UNESCO, Santiago, Chile

11/2014

Installation and Training of the Latin American and Caribbean Flood and Drought Monitor

#### ASA, CSSA, and SSSA meeting, Long Beach, CA

11/2014

Spatial Disaggregation and Harmonization of gSSURGO (Invited Talk)

#### EGU, Vienna, Austria

4/2014

Development of an Improved Surface Conductance Scheme for Penman-Monteith using FLUXNET (Contributed talk)

#### HyperHydro Workshop, Utrecht, Netherlands

2/2014

Macroscale Land Surface Models: Improving Spatial Heterogeneity

| Soil Heterogeneity in Macroscale Land Surface Models: Unresolved Challenges (Invited Talk)   |
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| AGRHYMET, Niamey, Niger Installation and Training of the African Flood and Drought Monitor: AGRHYMET   |
| Model Complexity vs. Model Uncertainty of Catchment models, Berlin, Germany 6/2013<br>Hydrologic Modeling: VIC, TOPLATS, and beyond  |
| EGU, Vienna, Austria  Assimilation of In-Situ Measurements into Gridded Data Products through State-Space Estimation: Application over Sub-Saharan Africa (Contributed talk)   |
| NGEE-Arctic, Oak Ridge, TN High-Resolution Land Surface Modeling: Potential and Challenges  4/2013   |
| SWALIM, Nairobi, Kenya Princeton African Drought Monitor: Greater Horn of Africa (Invited Talk)  |
| ICPAC, Nairobi, Kenya Development and Implementation of the African Drought Monitor: ICPAC   |
| AGRHYMET, Niamey, Niger  Development and Implementation of the African Drought Monitor: AGRHYMET   |
| EGU, Vienna, Austria  Poster: How to represent 100 meter spatial heterogeneity in Earth system models.  4/2016   |
| AGU Fall Meeting, San Fransisco, CA Poster: Assessing deficiencies of soil moisture networks using a field-scale land surface model.   |
| AGU Fall Meeting, San Fransisco, CA Talk as co-author: Evolution of Global-Scale Hydrology over the Last 25 Years.   |
| Satellite Soil Moisture Validation and Application Workshop, Frascati, Italy 7/2013 Talk as co-author: High-Resolution Land Surface Modeling: Improved Validation and Downscaling of Soil Moisture Retrievals.   |
| Ezio Todini 70th Symposium, Bologna  Talk as co-author: Continental Scale Hyper-Resolution Land Surface Modeling: Challenges and Initial Results.  |
| EGU, Vienna, Austria  Talk as co-author: Global products of evapotranspiration: the GEWEX LandFLUX Initiative.   |
| AGU Fall Meeting, San Fransisco, CA  Poster: Validation of a suite of process-based models of evapotranspiration using FLUXNET.  Talk as co-author: Development of an Experimental African Drought Monitoring and Seasonal Forecasting System: A First Step Towards a Global Drought Information System. |
| AGU Fall Meeting, San Fransisco, CA  Talk as co-author: Assessment of large scale and regional scale models for application to a high resolution global land surface model.  |

Poster: Development of an operational African Drought Monitor prototype.

Poster: Relationship between Fracture Mechanics and Heat Transfer in Moulin Formation.

AGU Fall Meeting, San Fransisco, CA

11/2013

12/2009

ASA, CSSA, and SSSA meeting, Tampa, FL

Other

Presentations

# Professional Activities

Reviewer for Water Resources Research, Journal of Hydrometeorology, Remote Sensing, Journal of Hydrology, Hydrological Processes, Journal of Geophysical Research - Atmospheres, Scientific Reports, International Journal of Climatology, Water, Hydrology and Earth System Sciences, Remote Sensing of Environment, Ambio, and Global Environmental Change.

| Member, American Geophysical Union      | 2009 - Present |
|---|----------------|
| Member, Soil Science Society of America | 2014 - Present |
| NASA Grant Review Panel                 | 2016           |

# Recent Volunteering

Youth leader at local community church 2014 – Present

2015

Mentor for Princeton University's chapter of Engineers Without Borders