財務工程 HOMEWORK1-學習歷程

張家瑞 R08323043

Time value of money

$$FV = (1 + \frac{r}{m})^{nm}$$

Continuous compounding

$$(1+(\frac{r}{m}))^m \longrightarrow e^r$$

$$FV = Pe^{rn}$$

Conversion between compounding mathods

 r_1 is the annual with continuous, r_2 is the equivalent rate compounded m times per annum.

$$r_1 = m \cdot \ln(1 + \frac{r_2}{m})$$

$$r_2 = m \cdot \left(e^{\frac{r_1}{m}} - 1\right)$$

Annuities

The present value(P) of a general annuity is

$$\sum_{i=1}^{nm} C(1 + \frac{r}{m})^{-i} = C \frac{1 - (1 + \frac{r}{m})^{-nm}}{\frac{r}{m}}$$

Internal rate of return(IRR)

$$P = \frac{C_1}{(1+y)} + \frac{C_2}{(1+y)^2} + \frac{C_3}{(1+y)^3} + \dots + \frac{C_n}{(1+y)^n}$$

FV =

$$\sum_{n=1}^{n} C_t (1+y)^{n-t}$$

Zero-coupon bonds The price of a zero-coupon bond that pays F dollars in n periods is

$$\frac{F}{(1+r)^n}$$

Level-coupon bonds

Priceing formula

$$P = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{C}{(1 + \frac{r}{m})^{i}} + \frac{F}{(1 + \frac{r}{m})^{n}}$$

$$= C \frac{1 - (1 + \frac{r}{m})^{-n}}{\frac{r}{m}} + \frac{F}{(1 + \frac{r}{m})^n}$$

Accrued interest

clean price + AI =
$$\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{C}{(1 + \frac{r}{m})^{\omega+i}} + \frac{F}{(1 + \frac{r}{m})^{\omega+n-1}}$$

Macaulay Duration

$$MD = \frac{1}{P} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{iC}{(1+y)^i} + \frac{nF}{(1+y)^n} \right)$$

作業學習歷程

一開始做作業時以為作業是上課講過的"本息平均攤還",但做完後才發現題目是"本金平均攤還",差別在於前者每一期所還的錢皆相同,且每期攤還本金的金額會越來越多;後者為每期攤還本金的金額相同,但利息會逐期下降,故每期攤還的總金額會越來越少。所以我將每期償還本金的金額設為本金/期數,並且再計算出每期應付的利息。

程式碼完成之後,對照了網頁的答案,發現網頁上會將多收的錢在最

後一期少收,所以我又特別的修正最後一期的數字,如果最後一期以前因 為四捨五入的關係有多收錢,將會在最後一期少收,讓實際收的本金與一 開始借的金額相同。最後再使用表格使答案可以更佳整齊的表現出來。