OVP Guide to Using Processor Models

Model Specific Information for variant MIPS64_5Kc

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1.0 Overview

This document provides the details of an OVP Fast Processor Model variant.
OVP Fast Processor Models are written in C and provide a C API for use in C based platforms. The models also provide a native interface for use in SystemC TLM2 platforms.
The models are written using the OVP VMI API that provides a Virtual Machine Interface that defines the behavior of the processor. The VMI API makes a clear line between model and simulator allowing very good optimization and world class high speed performance.
Most models are provided as a binary shared object and also as source. This allows the download and use of the model binary or the use of the source to explore and modify the model.
The models are run through an extensive QA and regression testing process and most model families are validated using technology provided by the processor IP owners.
There is a companion document (OVP Guide to Using Processor Models) which explains the general concepts of OVP Fast Processor Models and their use. It is downloadable from the OVPworld website documentation pages.

1.1 Description

MIPS64 Configurable Processor Model

1.2 Licensing

Usage of binary model under license governing simulator usage. Source of model available under Imperas Software License Agreement.

1.3 Limitations

Cache model not implemented on mips64 variants
If this model is not part of your installation, then it is available for download from www.OVPworld.org/MIPSuser.

1.4 Verification

Models have been validated correct as part of the MIPS Verified program and run through the MIPS AVP test programs

1.5 Features

MIPS64 Instruction set implemented
MMU Type: Standard TLB
Vectored interrupts implemented

2.0 Configuration

2.1 Location

The model source and object file is found in the VLNV tree at:
    mips.ovpworld.org/processor/mips64/1.0

2.2 GDB Path

The default GDB for this model is found at:
    $IMPERAS_HOME/lib/$IMPERAS_ARCH/gdb/mips-sde-elf-gdb

2.3 Semi-Host Library

The default semi-host library file is found in the VLNV tree at :
    mips.ovpworld.org/semihosting/mips64Newlib/1.0

2.4 Processor Endian-ness

This model can be set to either endian-ness (normally by a pin, or the ELF code).

2.5 QuantumLeap Support

This processor is qualified to run in a QuantumLeap enabled simulator.

2.6 Processor ELF Code

The ELF code supported by this model is: 0x8

3.0 Other Variants in this Model

Table 1.

Variant
5Kf
5Kc
5KEf
5KEc

4.0 Bus Ports

Table 2.

Type	Name	Bits
master (initiator)	INSTRUCTION	32
master (initiator)	DATA	32

5.0 Net Ports

Table 3.

Name	Type	Description
reset	input	Core reset
dint	input	Debug external interrupt
hwint0	input	External interrupt
hwint1	input	External interrupt
hwint2	input	External interrupt
hwint3	input	External interrupt
hwint4	input	External interrupt
hwint5	input	External interrupt
nmi	input	Non-maskable external interrupt

6.0 FIFO Ports

No FIFO Ports in this model.

7.0 Parameters

Table 4.

Name	Type	Description
mipsHexFile	String	Load a MIPS hex file (test-mode)
IMPERAS_MIPS_AVP_OPCODES	Boolean	Enable MIPS-specific magic Pass/Fail opcodes (specific for AVP test termination)
cacheIndexBypassTLB	Boolean	When set, cache index ops do not generate TLB exceptions
MIPS_TRACE	Boolean	Enable MIPS-format trace output
supervisorMode	Boolean	Override whether processor implements supervisor mode
busErrors	Boolean	Override bus error exception behavior. When true, accesses of memory not defined by platform will cause bus error exceptions
fixedMMU	Boolean	Override the MMU type to fixed mapping when true (sets Config.MT=3, Config.KU/K23=2 and Config1.MMUSizeM1=0)
removeDSP	Boolean	Override the DSP-present configuration when true (sets Config3.DSPP/DSP2P=0)
removeCMP	Boolean	Override the CMP-Present configuration when true (sets Config3.CMGCR and GCR_BASE to 0)
removeFP	Boolean	Override the FP-Present configuration when true (sets Config1.FP to 0)
isISA	Boolean	Enable to specify ISA model (reset address from ELF, all coprocessors enabled)
hiddenTLBentries	Boolean	Deprecated - Instead set config1MMUSizeM1 to maximum value to improve performance
ITCNumEntries	Uns32	Specify number of ITC cells present (MT cores only)
ITCNumFIFO	Uns32	Specify number of ITC FIFO cells in reference ITC implementation (MT cores only)
MTFPU	Uns32	Enable multi-threaded FPU (1:old mttc1 behavior, 2:new mttc1 behavior)
supportDenormals	Boolean	Enable to specify that the FPU supports denormal operands and results
VPE0MaxTC	Uns32	Specifies the maximum TCs initially on VPE0
segBits	Uns32	Override the number of address bits implemented for 64 bit segments (MIPS64 Only)
mpuRegions	Uns32	Number of regions for memory protection unit
mvpconf0vpe	Uns32	Override MVPConf0.PVPE
mvpconf0tc	Uns32	Override MVPConf0.PTC
mvpconf0pcp	Boolean	Override MVPConf0.PCP
mvpconf0tcp	Boolean	Override MVPConf0.TCP
configDSP	Boolean	Override Config.DSP (data scratchpad RAM present)

configISP	Boolean	Override Config.ISP (instruction scratchpad RAM present)
configK0	Uns32	Override power on value of Config.K0 (set Kseg0 cacheability)
configKU	Uns32	Override power on value of Config.KU (set Useg cacheability)
configK23	Uns32	Override power on value of Config.K23 (set Kseg23 cacheability)
configMDU	Boolean	Override Config.MDU (iterative multiply/divide unit)
configMM	Boolean	Override Config.MM (merging mode for write)
configMT	Uns32	Override Config.MT
configSB	Boolean	Override Config.SB (simple bus transfers only)
MIPS16eASE	Boolean	Override Config1.CA (enables the MIPS16e ASE)
config1DA	Uns32	Override Config1.DA (Dcache associativity)
config1DL	Uns32	Override Config1.DL (Dcache line size)
config1DS	Uns32	Override Config1.DS (Dcache sets per way)
config1EP	Boolean	Override Config1.EP (EJTag present)
config1IA	Uns32	Override Config1.IA (Icache associativity)
config1IL	Uns32	Override Config1.IL (Icache line size)
config1IS	Uns32	Override Config1.IS (Icache sets per way)
config1MMUSizeM1	Uns32	Override Config1.MMUSizeM1 (number of MMU entries-1)
config1WR	Boolean	Override Config1.WR (watchpoint registers present)
config1FP	Boolean	Override Config1.FP (FPU present)
config3BI	Boolean	Override Config3.BI
config3BP	Boolean	Override Config3.BP
config3CDMM	Boolean	Override Config3.CDMM
config3CTXTC	Boolean	Override Config3.CTXTC
config3DSPP	Boolean	Override Config3.DSPP
config3DSP2P	Boolean	Override Config3.DSP2P
config3IPLW	Uns32	Override Config3.IPLW
config3ISA	Uns32	Override Config3.ISA
config3ISAOnExc	Boolean	Override Config3.ISAOnExc
config3ITL	Boolean	Override Config3.ITL
config3LPA	Boolean	Override Config3.LPA
config3MCU	Boolean	Override Config3.MCU
config3MMAR	Uns32	Override Config3.MMAR
config3RXI	Boolean	Override Config3.RXI
config3SC	Boolean	Override Config3.SC
config3ULRI	Boolean	Override Config3.ULRI

externalinterrupt	Boolean	Override Config3.VEIC (enables the use of an external interrupt controller)
vectoredinterrupt	Boolean	Override Config3.VInt (enables vectored interrupts)
config3VZ	Boolean	Override Config3.VZ
config4AE	Boolean	Override Config4.AE
config4IE	Uns32	Override Config4.IE
config4MMUConfig	Uns32	Override Config4.MMUConfig field (interpretation depends on MMUExtDef value)
config4MMUExtDef	Uns32	Override Config4.MMUExtDef
config4VTLBSizeExt	Uns32	Override Config4.VTLBSizeExt
config5EVA	Boolean	Override Config5.EVA
config5NFExists	Boolean	Override Config5.NFExists
config5MSAEn	Boolean	Override Config5.MSAEn
config6FTLBEn	Boolean	Override power on value of Config6.FTLBEn
config7AR	Boolean	Override Config7.AR (Alias removed Data cache)
config7DCIDX_MODE	Uns32	Override Config7.DCIDX_MODE
config7HCI	Boolean	Override Config7.HCI (Hardware Cache Initialization)
config7IAR	Boolean	Override Config7.IAR (Alias removed Instruction cache)
config7WII	Boolean	Override Config7.WII (wait IE/IXMT ignore)
fcsrABS2008	Boolean	Override FCSR.ABS2008 (ABS/NEG compliant with IEEE 754-2008)
fcsrNAN2008	Boolean	Override FCSR.NAN2008 (QNaN/ SNaN encodings match IEEE 754-2008 recommendation)
firPS	Boolean	Override FIR.PS (PS floating point type implemented)
firHas2008	Boolean	Override FIR.Has2008 (one or more IEEE 754-2008 features present)
intctlIPFDC	Uns32	Override IntCtl.IPFDC
intctlIPTI	Uns32	Override IntCtl.IPTI
pridRevision	Uns32	Override PRId.Revision
srsctlHSS	Uns32	Override SRSCtl.HSS (number of shadow register sets)
ExceptionBase	Uns32	Specify the BEV Exception Base address. (use GCR_Cx_RESET_BASE on CMP processors)
UseExceptionBase	Boolean	Set to one to use ExceptionBase[29:12] as the corresponding BEV address bits
EIC_OPTION	Uns32	Override the external interrupt controller EIC_OPTION

8.0 Execution Modes

Table 5.

Name	Code
KERNEL	0
DEBUG	1
SUPERVISOR	2
USER	3

9.0 Exceptions

Table 6.

Name	Code
Int	0
Mod	1
TLBL	2
TLBS	3
AdEL	4
AdES	5
IBE	6
DBE	7
Sys	8
Bp	9
RI	10
CpU	11
Ov	12
Tr	13
FPE	15
Impl1	16
Impl2	17
C2E	18
TLBRI	19
TLBXI	20
MDMX	22
WATCH	23
MCheck	24
Thread	25
DSPDis	26
Prot	29
CacheErr	30

10.0 Hierarchy of the model

A CPU core may allow the user to configure it to instance many processors of a Symmetrical Multi Processor (SMP). A CPU core may also have sub elements within a processor, for example hardware threading blocks.
OVP processor models can be written to include SMP blocks and to have many levels of hierarchy.

Some OVP CPU models may have a fixed hierarchy, and some may be configured by settings in a configuration register. Please see the register definitions of this model.

This model documentation shows the settings and hierarchy of the default settings for this model variant.

10.1 Level 1: CPU

This level in the model hierarchy has 16 commands.

This level in the model hierarchy has 4 register groups:

Table 7.

Group name	Registers
Core	33
DSP	9
COP0	32
Integration_support	1

This level in the model hierarchy has no children.

11.0 Model Commands

11.1 Level 1: CPU

Table 8.

Name	Arguments
isync	specify instruction address range for synchronous execution
itrace	enable or disable instruction tracing
mipsCOP0	<register> <select>
mipsCacheDisable	
mipsCacheEnable	-tag|-full
mipsCacheRatio	-icache|-dcache
mipsCacheReport	
mipsCacheReset	
mipsCacheTrace	-on|-off [-nocached|-nouncached] [-noicache|-nodcache] [-noartifact|-notrue]
mipsDebugFlags	<value>
mipsReadRegister	<resource> <offset>
mipsReadTLBEntry	<index>
mipsTLBDump	
mipsTLBGetPhys	<virtual address> <ASID>
mipsWriteRegister	<resource> <offset> <value>
mipsWriteTLBEntry	<index> <lo0> <lo1> <hi0> <mask>

12.0 Registers

12.1 Level 1: CPU

12.1.1 Core

Table 9.

Name	Bits	Initial value (Hex)		Description
zero	64	0	r-	constant zero
at	64	0	rw	
v0	64	0	rw	
v1	64	0	rw	
a0	64	0	rw	
a1	64	0	rw	
a2	64	0	rw	
a3	64	0	rw	
t0	64	0	rw	
t1	64	0	rw	
t2	64	0	rw	

t3	64	0	rw	
t4	64	0	rw	
t5	64	0	rw	
t6	64	0	rw	
t7	64	0	rw	
s0	64	0	rw	
s1	64	0	rw	
s2	64	0	rw	
s3	64	0	rw	
s4	64	0	rw	
s5	64	0	rw	
s6	64	0	rw	
s7	64	0	rw	
t8	64	0	rw	
t9	64	0	rw	
k0	64	0	rw	
k1	64	0	rw	
gp	64	0	rw	
sp	64	0	rw	stack pointer
s8	64	0	rw	frame pointer
ra	64	0	rw	
pc	64	ffffffffbfc00000	rw	program counter

12.1.2 DSP

Table 10.

Name	Bits	Initial value (Hex)		Description
lo	64	0	rw	
hi	64	0	rw	
lo1	64	0	rw	
hi1	64	0	rw	
lo2	64	0	rw	
hi2	64	0	rw	
lo3	64	0	rw	
hi3	64	0	rw	
dspctl	64	0	rw	DSP control

12.1.3 COP0

Table 11.

Name	Bits	Initial value (Hex)		Description
sr	64	400004	rw	CP0 register 12/0

bad	64	0	rw	CP0 register 8/0
cause	64	0	rw	CP0 register 13/0
index	64	0	rw	CP0 register 0/0
random	64	0	rw	CP0 register 1/0
entrylo0	64	0	rw	CP0 register 2/0
entrylo1	64	0	rw	CP0 register 3/0
context	64	0	rw	CP0 register 4/0
pagemask	64	0	rw	CP0 register 5/0
wired	64	0	rw	CP0 register 6/0
hwrena	64	0	rw	CP0 register 7/0
badvaddr	64	0	rw	CP0 register 8/0
count	64	0	rw	CP0 register 9/0
entryhi	64	0	rw	CP0 register 10/0
compare	64	0	rw	CP0 register 11/0
status	64	400004	rw	CP0 register 12/0
intctl	64	fc000000	rw	CP0 register 12/1
srsctl	64	0	rw	CP0 register 12/2
srsmap	64	0	rw	CP0 register 12/3
epc	64	0	rw	CP0 register 14/0
prid	64	18100	rw	CP0 register 15/0
ebase	64	ffffffff80000000	rw	CP0 register 15/1
config	64	b600c483	rw	CP0 register 16/0
config1	64	dee37182	rw	CP0 register 16/1
config2	64	80000000	rw	CP0 register 16/2
config3	64	20	rw	CP0 register 16/3
lladdr	64	0	rw	CP0 register 17/0
xcontext	64	0	rw	CP0 register 20/0
debug	64	2010000	rw	CP0 register 23/0
depc	64	0	rw	CP0 register 24/0
errorepc	64	0	rw	CP0 register 30/0
desave	64	0	rw	CP0 register 31/0

12.1.4 Integration_support

Table 12.

Name	Bits	Initial value (Hex)		Description
stop	32	0	rw	write with non-zero to stop processor

#

