Figure 3c: The result of R-learner(Age) 0.00 -Age 18-24 25-29 30-34 -0.02 **-**35-39 40-44 Estimator 45-49 -0.04 **-**51-54 55-59 60-64 -0.06 **-**65-69 70-74 75-79 >=80 -0.08 **-**4 5 9 10 11 12 3 2 6 8 13

Age Group