Figure 3a: The result of R-learner(Income) 0.00 --0.02 **-**Income\_Group Estimator <15000 -0.04 -[15000,25000) [25000,50000) >=50000 -0.06 --0.08 **-**<15000 [15000,25000) [25000,50000) >=50000 Income Group