

C++ 기반의 QT 라이브러리를 사용해서 GUI 프로그램을 만드는 방법을 배우는 과정

# QT 소개

- 1995년 “trolltech” 라는 회사에서 발표한 C++ 기반 라이브러리
  - ⇒ Trolltech => 노키아 => Digia => QT 프로젝트 => Qt 컴퍼니
  - ⇒ 주로 GUI 프로그램 개발에 많이 사용.
- 장점
  - ⇒ 사용하기 쉽고, 다양한 플랫폼 지원
  - ⇒ Windows, Linux, OSX, 다양한 임베디드 환경
- 단점
  - ⇒ 오래된 라이브러리(1995년)
  - ⇒ 순수 C++ 이 아닌 “**MOS(Meta Object System)**” 시스템 사용(장점 ? 단점 ?)

## 실습 환경

- Qt.io 사이트에서 “오픈소스 버전의 QT” 설치
  - ⇒ 별도의 “install QT” 동영상 강의 참고
  - ⇒ 라이선스 주의, 상용 프로그램 개발 금지(라이선스 필요)

## 예제 만드는 방법

QT += widgets

SOURCES += \  
main.cpp \  
samplewindow.cpp

HEADERS += \  
samplewindow.h

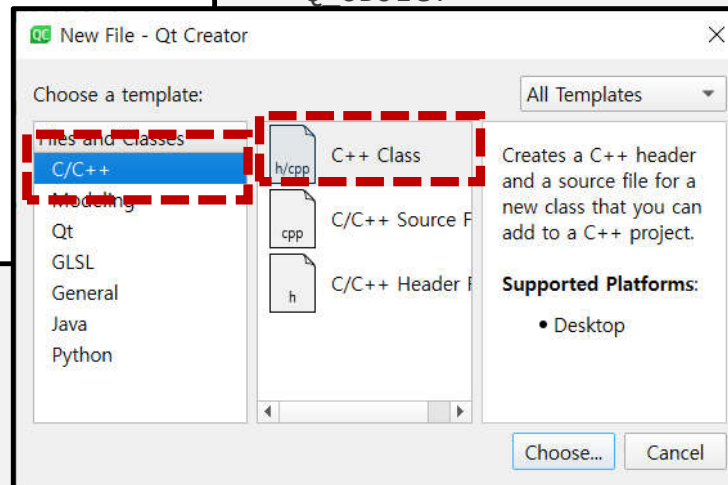
```
#include <QApplication>
#include "samplewindow.h"

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    QApplication app(argc, argv);
    SampleWindow win;
    win.show();

    return app.exec();
}
```

main.cpp

```
#ifndef SAMPLEWINDOW_H
#define SAMPLEWINDOW_H
#include <QWidget>
class SampleWindow : public QWidget
{
    Q_OBJECT
```



```
QWidget *parent = nullptr);
```

samplewindow.h

```
QWidget *parent)
```

samplewindow.cpp

## 예제 만드는 방법

강의에서는 “헤더 파일 안에 멤버 함수 구현도 포함”  
실습시에는 “.h 와 .cpp 로 나누어 해보는 것을 권장”

```
#include <QApplication>
#include "samplewindow.h"

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    QApplication app(argc, argv);
    SampleWindow win;
    win.show();

    return app.exec();
}
```

main.cpp

```
#ifndef SAMPLEWINDOW_H
#define SAMPLEWINDOW_H

#include <QWidget>

class SampleWindow : public QWidget
{
    Q_OBJECT
public:
    explicit SampleWindow(QWidget *parent = nullptr)
    {
        // 구현도 이곳에
    }

    void member_function()
    {
    }
signals:
};

#endif // SAMPLEWINDOW_H
```

samplewindow.h

## 예제 만드는 방법

하나의 주제를 여러 개 예제로 설명 하는 경우

```
#include <QApplication>
#include "ex1.h"
#include "ex2.h"
#include "ex3.h"

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    QApplication app(argc, argv);

    Ex1Window win;
    // Ex2Window win;
    // Ex3Window win;

    win.show();

    return app.exec();
}
```

main.cpp

```
class Ex1Window : public QWidget
{
    //...
};
```

ex1.h

```
class Ex2Window : public QWidget
{
    //...
};
```

ex2.h

```
class Ex3Window : public QWidget
{
    //...
};
```

ex3.h

install QT

# install QT

## install QT

- 강의에서 사용하는 QT 버전

- ⇒ QT 6.5 for desktop development

- MinGW toolchain and Qt libraries for MinGW

- ⇒ 오픈 소스 버전 ( 상용 어플리케이션 개발 X )

- ⇒ 설치하려면 회원 가입 필요



# install QT

The screenshot shows the Qt Group website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Qt Group', 'Products', 'Solutions', and 'Resources'. On the right, there are links for 'Price. Buy.' and 'Download. Try.', with the latter highlighted by a red dashed box and a red circle with the number '2'. Below the navigation bar, a large red circle with the number '1' is followed by the text 'qt.io 사이트에 접속' in red. The main heading is 'The Future of Digital Experiences'. Below this, a paragraph states: 'All the tools you need for creating software applications or embedded devices, from planning and design to development, testing, and future-proofing your products.' To the right of the text is an image of a white, boxy computer monitor displaying green vertical bars and dots. At the bottom, there are four columns: 'DESIGN' (Create beautiful user interfaces, Design Tools >), 'DEVELOP' (Speed up your development processes, Development Tools >), 'TEST' (Automate testing and assure quality, Quality Assurance Tools >), and 'OPTIMIZE' (Powerful data visualization and analysis, Analytics Tools >). A small green circular logo is in the bottom left corner.

Qt Group Products Solutions Resources

Price. Buy. Download. Try.

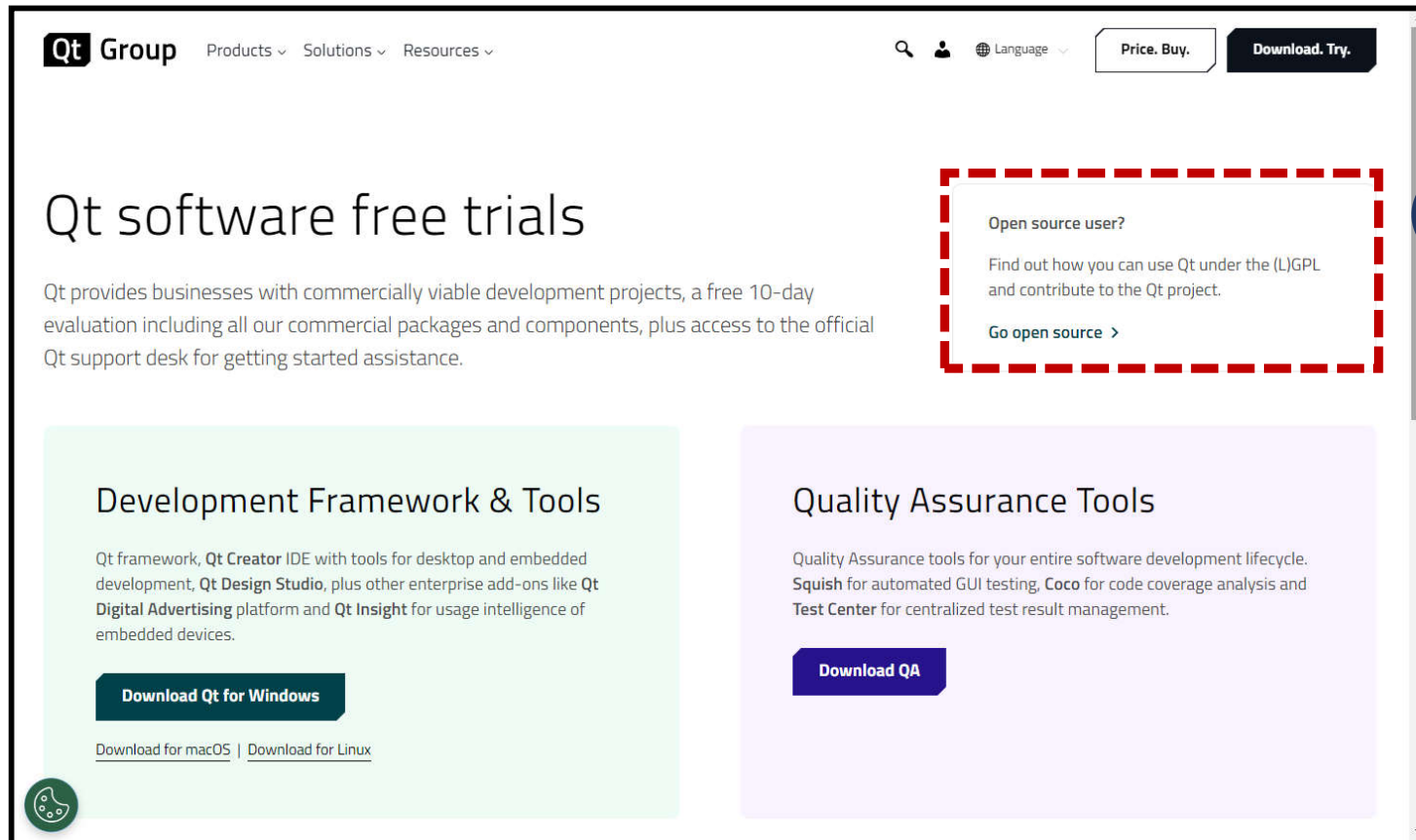
1 qt.io 사이트에 접속

## The Future of Digital Experiences

All the tools you need for creating software applications or embedded devices, from planning and design to development, testing, and future-proofing your products.

DESIGN	DEVELOP	TEST	OPTIMIZE
Create beautiful user interfaces	Speed up your development processes	Automate testing and assure quality	Powerful data visualization and analysis
Design Tools >	Development Tools >	Quality Assurance Tools >	Analytics Tools >

# install QT



Qt Group Products Solutions Resources

Search User Language Price. Buy. Download. Try.

## Qt software free trials

Qt provides businesses with commercially viable development projects, a free 10-day evaluation including all our commercial packages and components, plus access to the official Qt support desk for getting started assistance.

Open source user?

Find out how you can use Qt under the (L)GPL and contribute to the Qt project.

[Go open source >](#)

### Development Framework & Tools

Qt framework, Qt Creator IDE with tools for desktop and embedded development, Qt Design Studio, plus other enterprise add-ons like Qt Digital Advertising platform and Qt Insight for usage intelligence of embedded devices.

[Download Qt for Windows](#)

[Download for macOS](#) | [Download for Linux](#)

### Quality Assurance Tools

Quality Assurance tools for your entire software development lifecycle. Squish for automated GUI testing, Coco for code coverage analysis and Test Center for centralized test result management.

[Download QA](#)

install QT

Qt Group Products Solutions Resources

Qt Academy has now launched! See how we aim to teach the next generation of developers. [Get started](#)

## Qt for Open Source Development

Before proceeding to download Qt for open source development make sure you are choosing the right license for your project.

Considerations Your obligations Virtuous Cycle Due diligence Qt source code Start contributing

### What to Consider

The Qt framework is available under both open source and commercial licenses. This dual-licensing model is based on the principal of *quid pro quo* – roughly meaning “something for something.”

**Simply put, this is how it works:** In return for the value you receive from using Qt to

1 페이지 중간으로 이동

# install QT

The screenshot shows the Qt Group website. The top navigation bar includes the Qt Group logo, links for Products, Solutions, and Resources, a search icon, a user icon, a Language dropdown, and buttons for 'Price. Buy.' and 'Download. Try.'. Below the navigation bar are three dark blue cards with green arrows pointing right. The main content area features a large white box with the heading 'Looking for Qt binaries?' and the text 'Find them in the Qt Online Installer. It will steer you to the right download version and help you install tools and add-on components that are available for your open source license.' A red circle with the number '1' is next to a green button labeled 'Download the Qt Online Installer', which is highlighted with a red dashed border. To the right of this section is a vertical 'Contact Us' button. At the bottom, there is a 'Frequently Asked Questions' section with a green circular icon containing a question mark.

Qt Group Products Solutions Resources

Price. Buy. Download. Try.

licensing and open source obligations here.

Qt wiki where you can learn how to get started.

here.

Looking for Qt binaries?

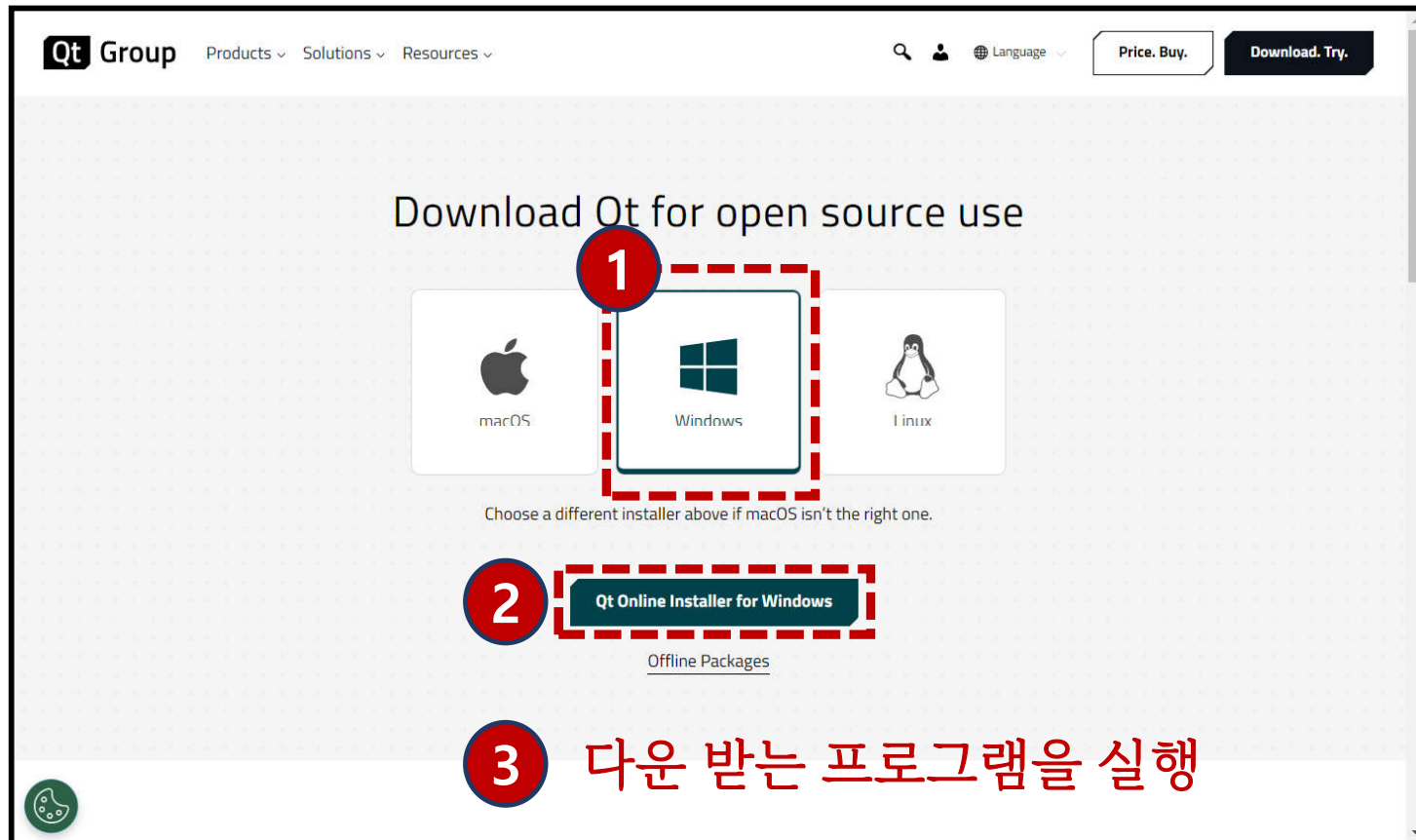
Find them in the Qt Online Installer. It will steer you to the right download version and help you install tools and add-on components that are available for your open source license.

1 Download the Qt Online Installer

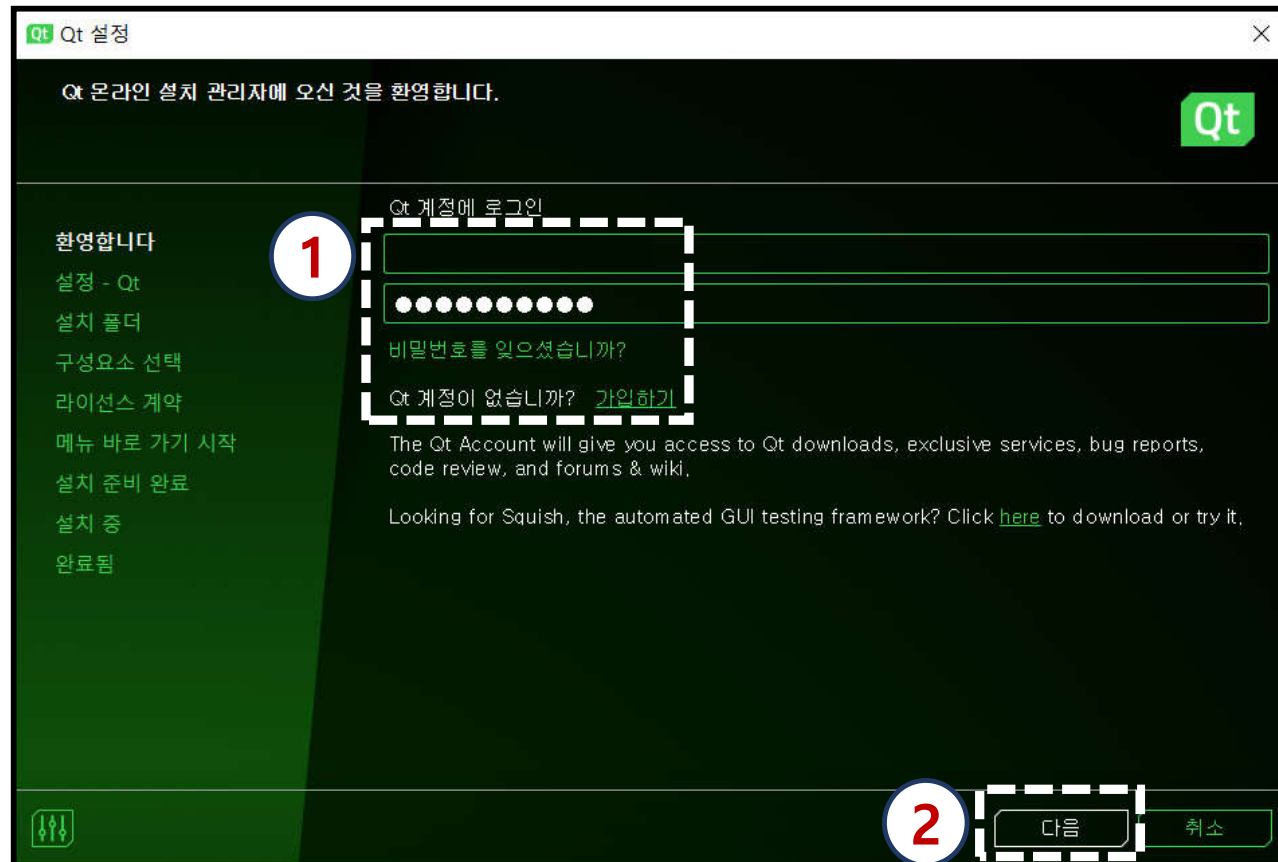
Contact Us

Frequently Asked Questions

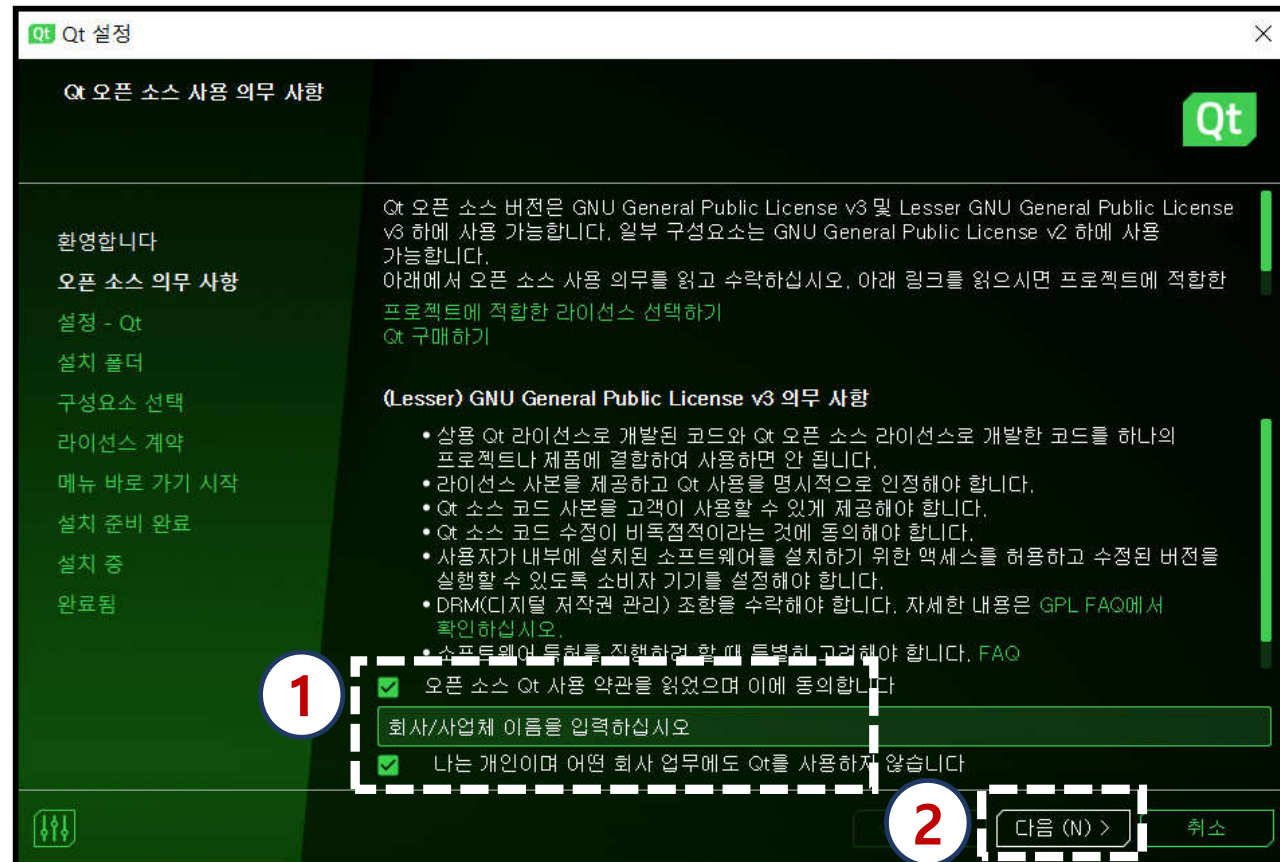
# install QT



# install QT



# install QT

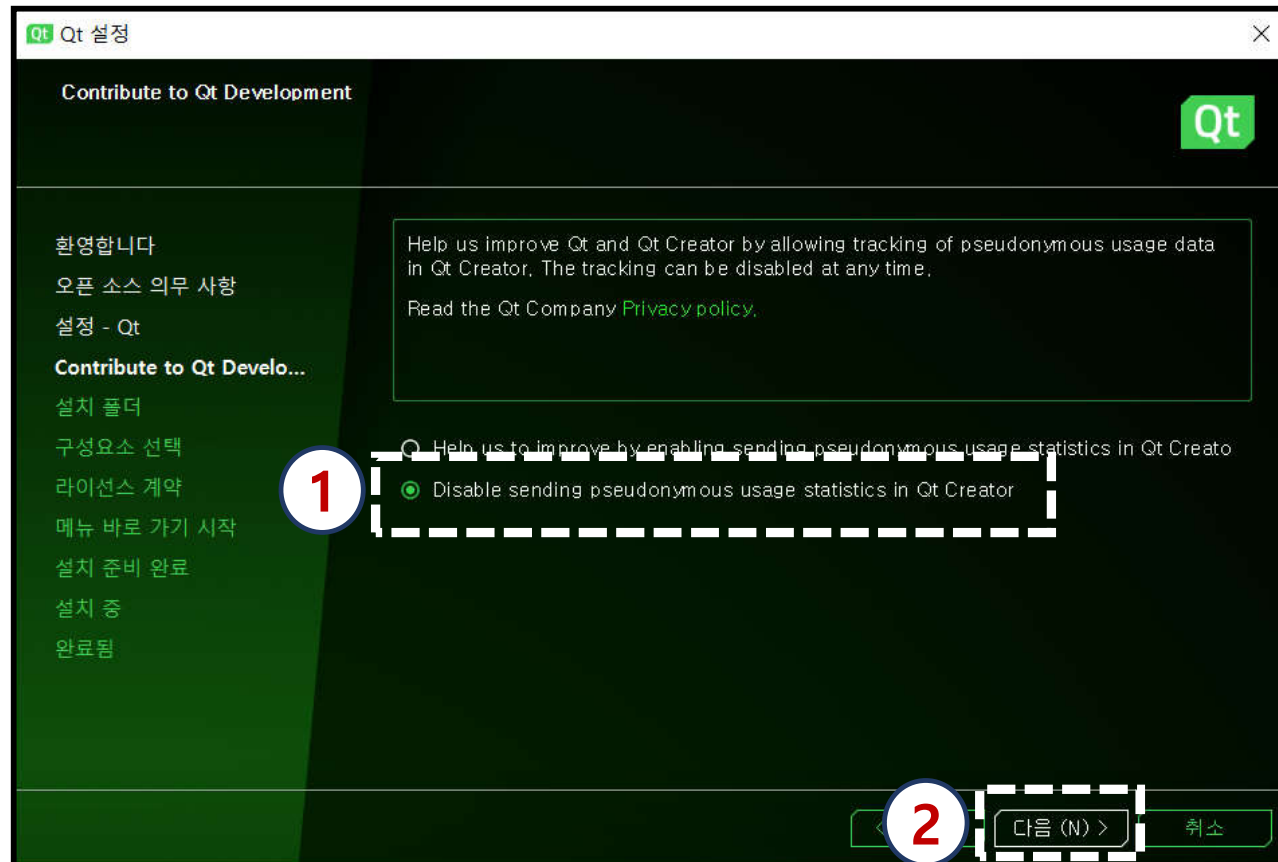


# install QT





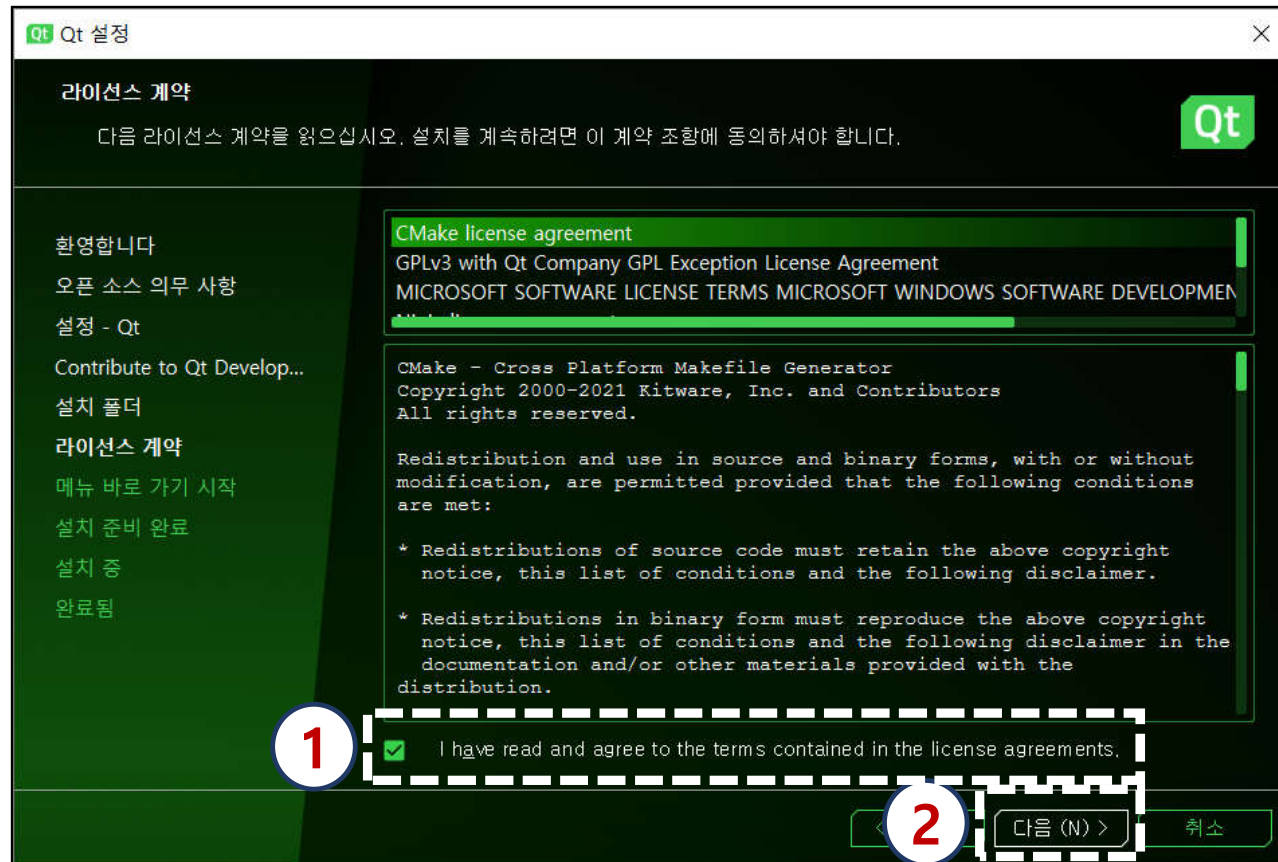
# install QT



# install QT



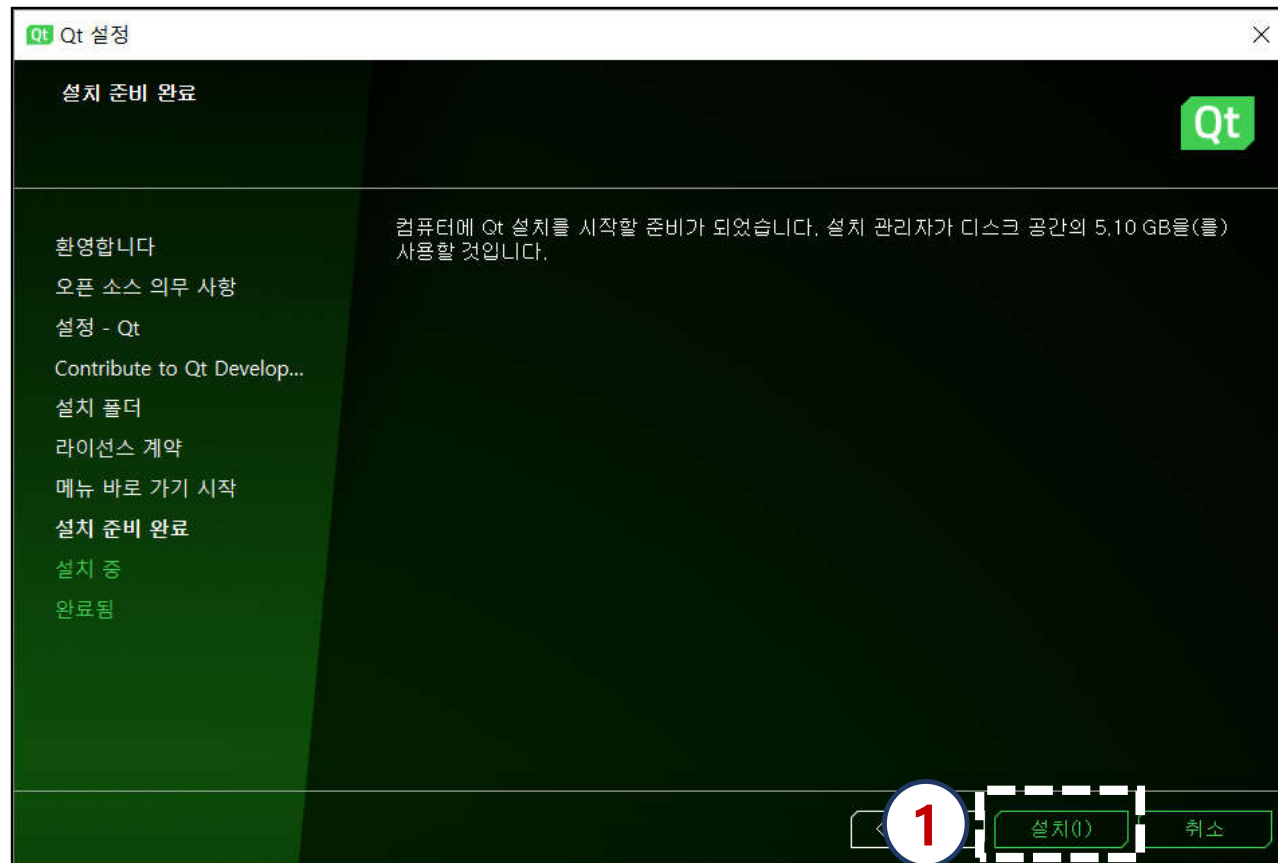
# install QT



# install QT



# install QT



install QT

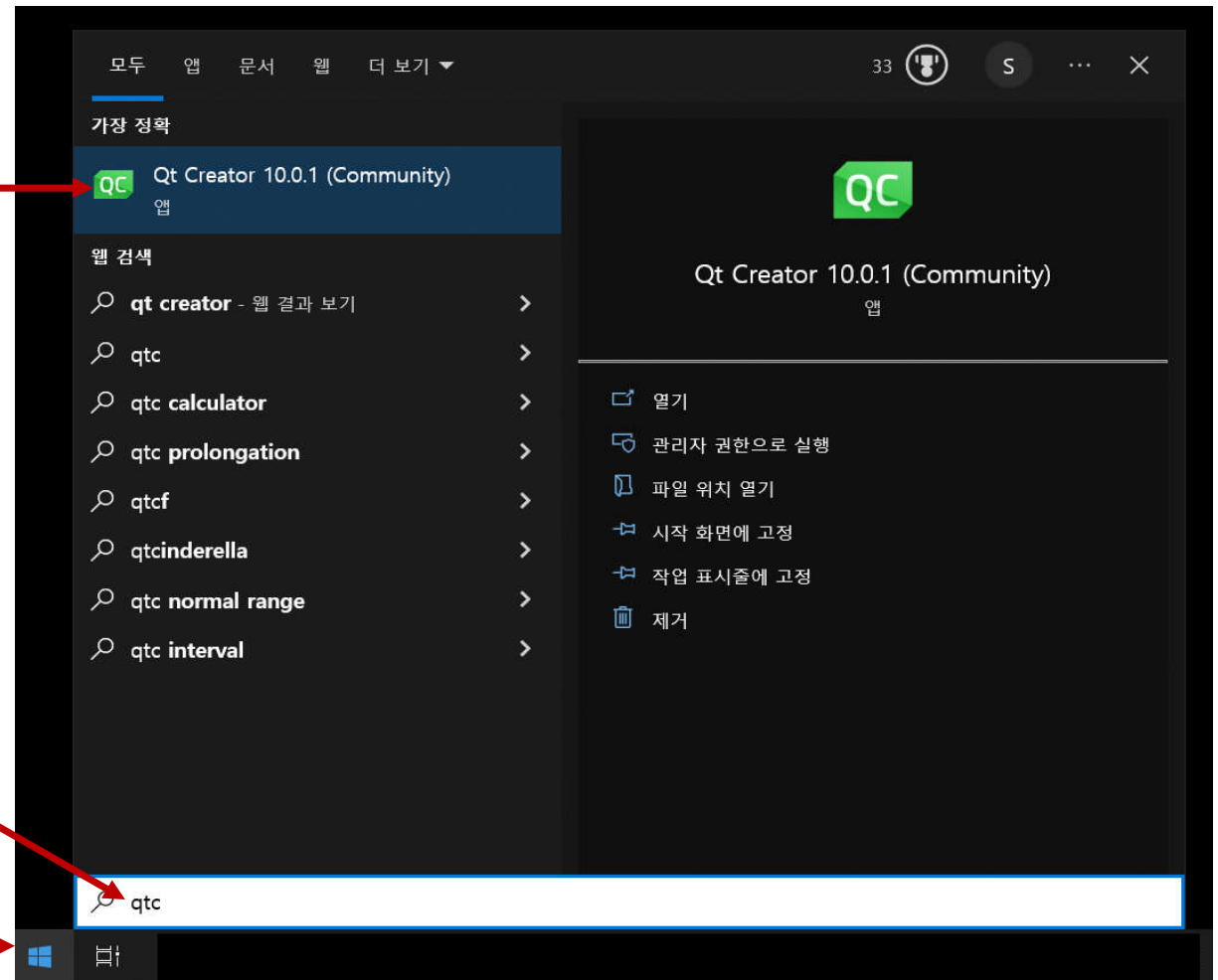
# make project

# QT Creator 실행

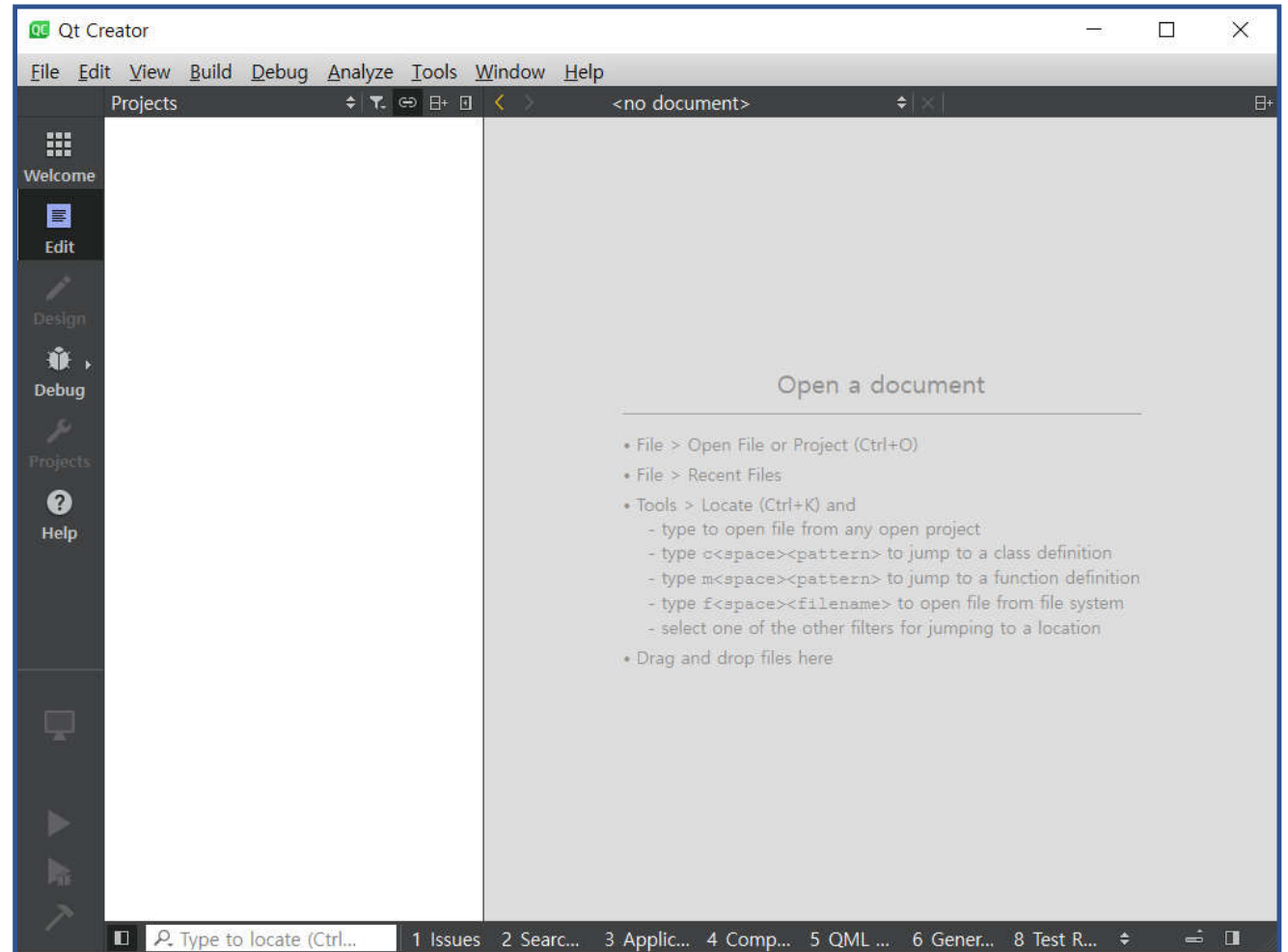
3 선택해서 실행

2 “qtcre...” 중 몇 자 검색

1 윈도우 시작 버튼을 누르고



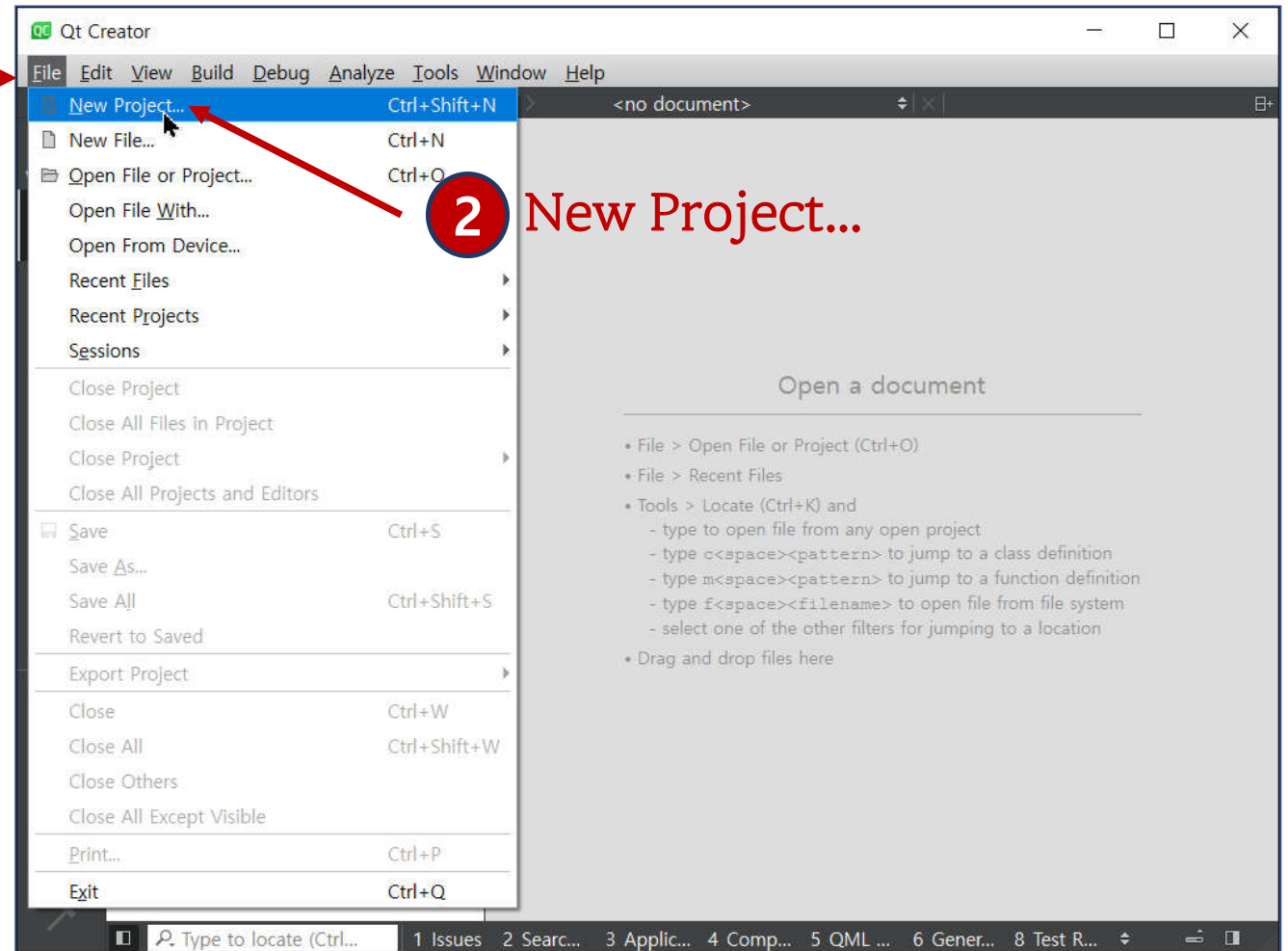
# QT Creator 실행



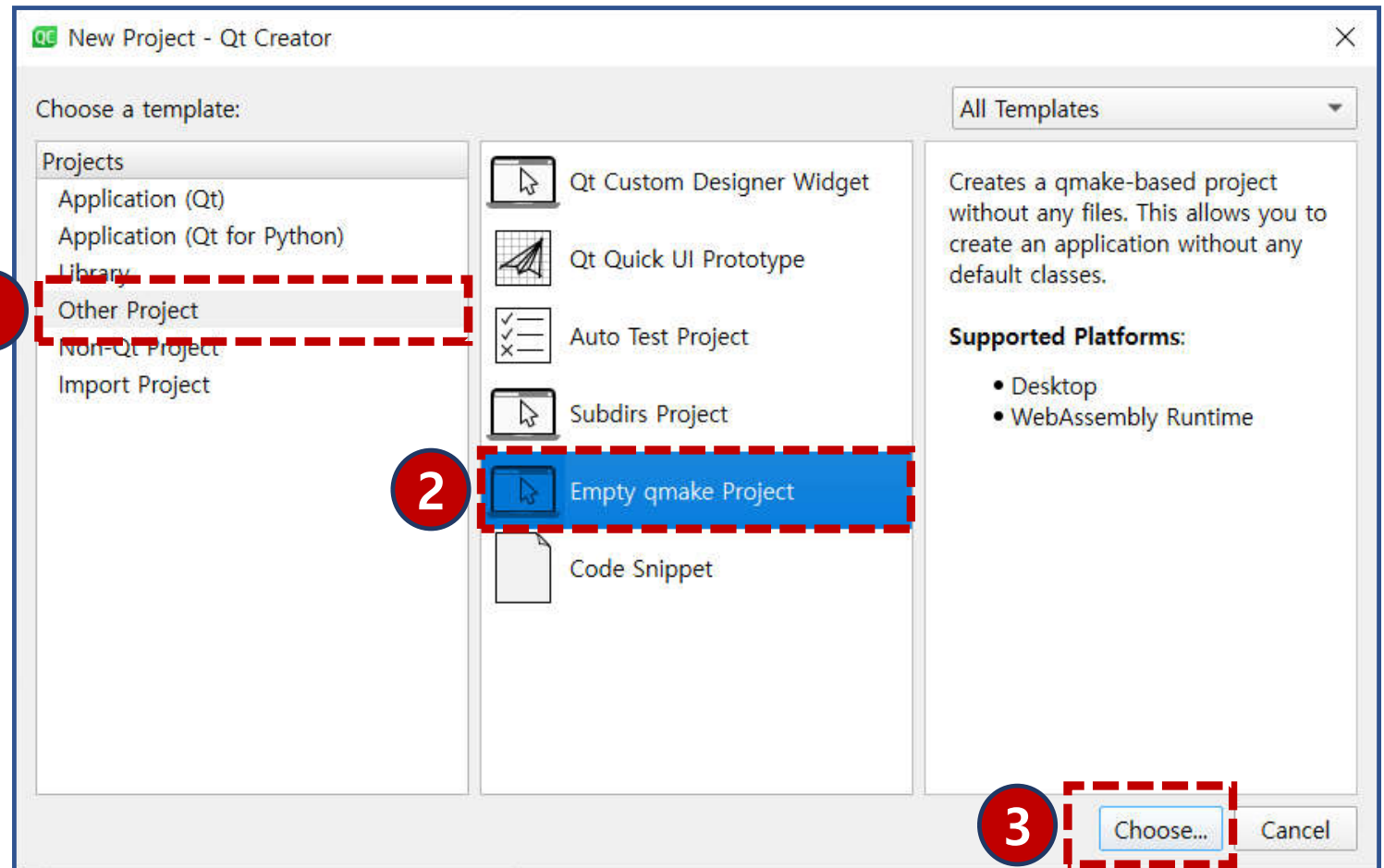


# Project 생성

1 File 메뉴 선택



# Project 생성



# Project 생성

Empty qmake Project

Project Location

This wizard creates an empty .pro file.

Location  
Kits  
Summary

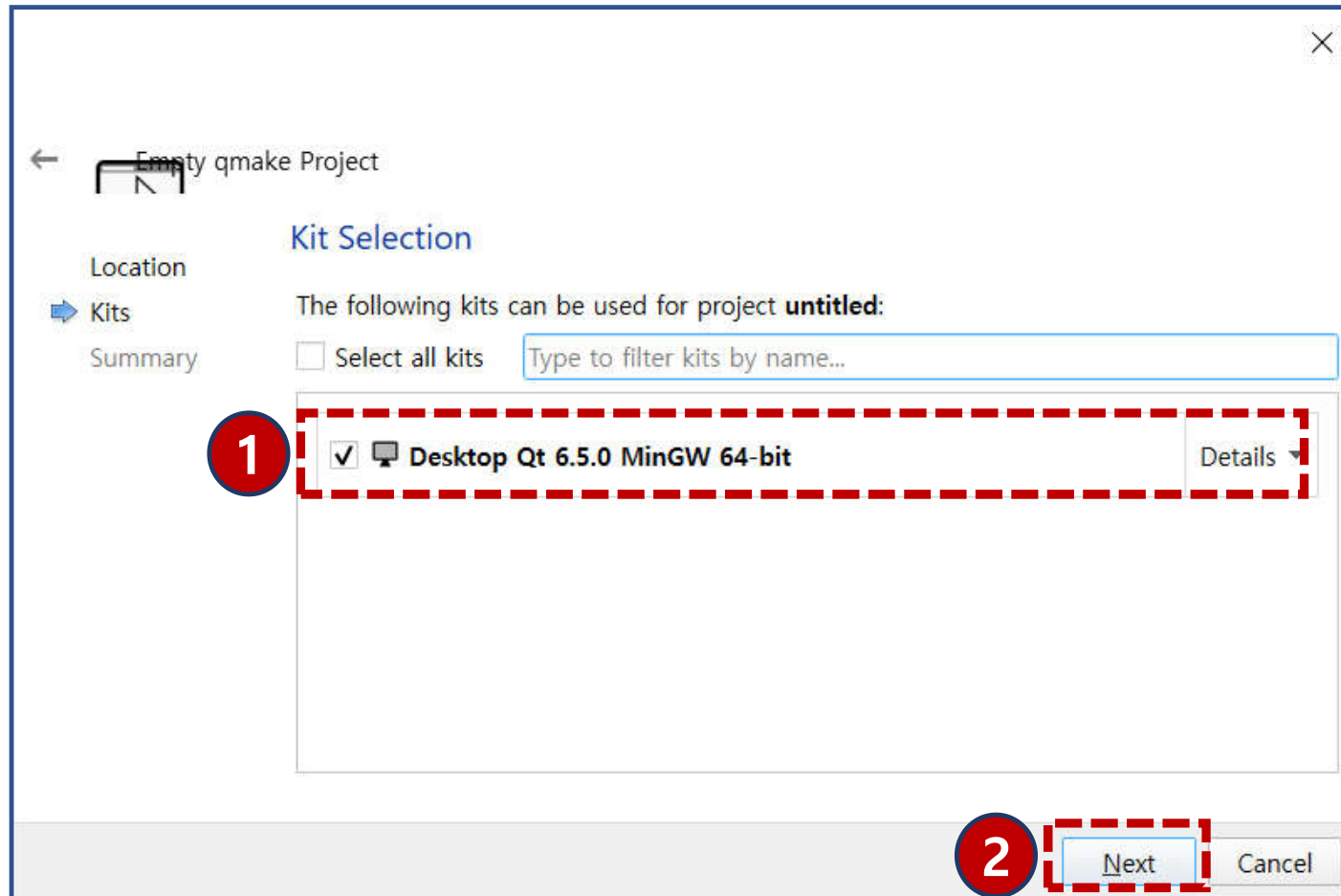
1 Name: First

2 Create in: A:\WCMC\WQT Browse...

☐ Use as default project location

3 Next Cancel

# Project 생성



# Project 생성

← Empty qmake Project

Location  
Kits  
➡ Summary

**Project Management**

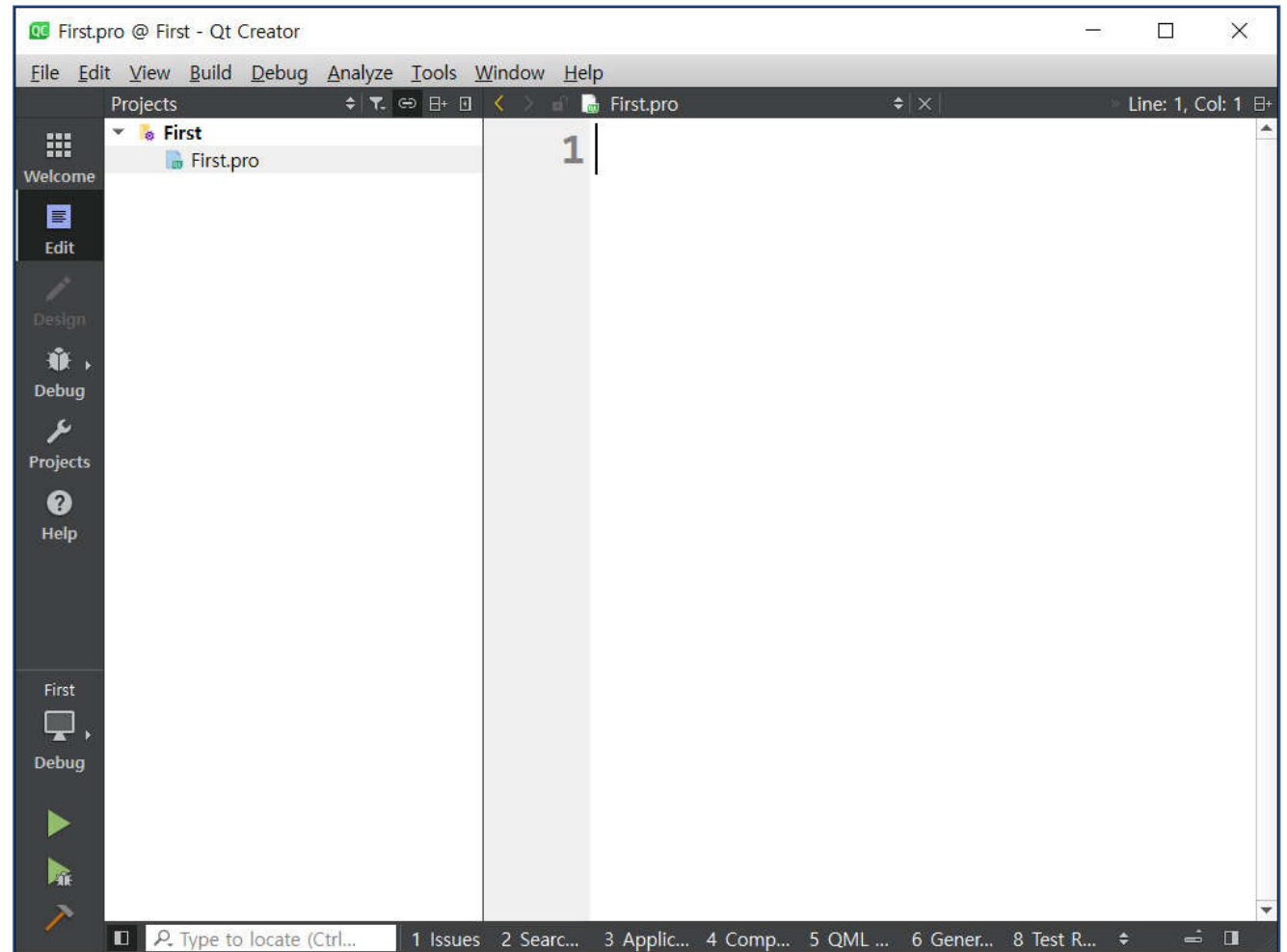
Add as a subproject to project: <None>

Add to version control: <None> [Configure...](#)

Files to be added:  
A:\CMC\QT\First\First.pro

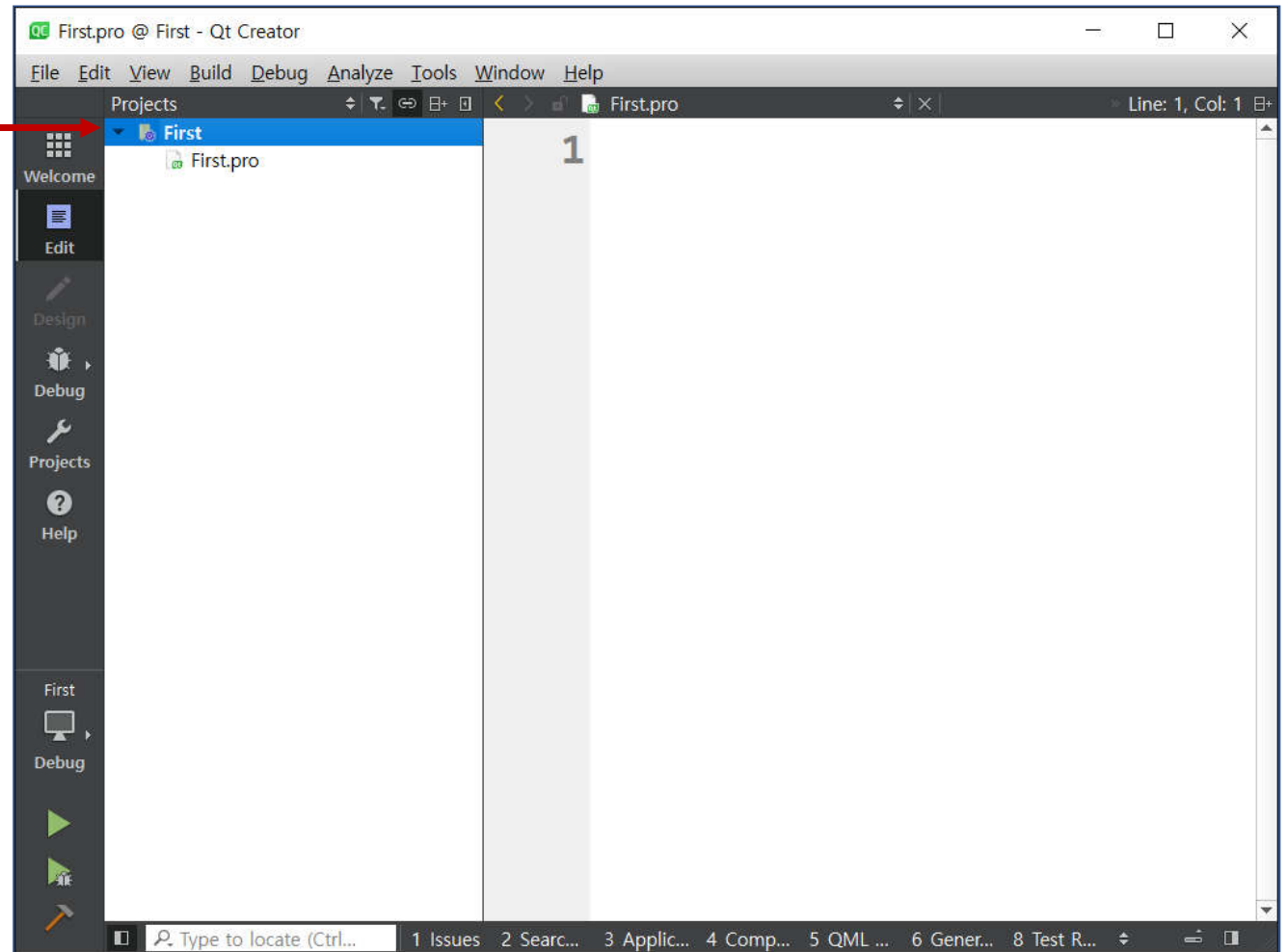
**1** [Finish](#) [Cancel](#)

# Project 생성



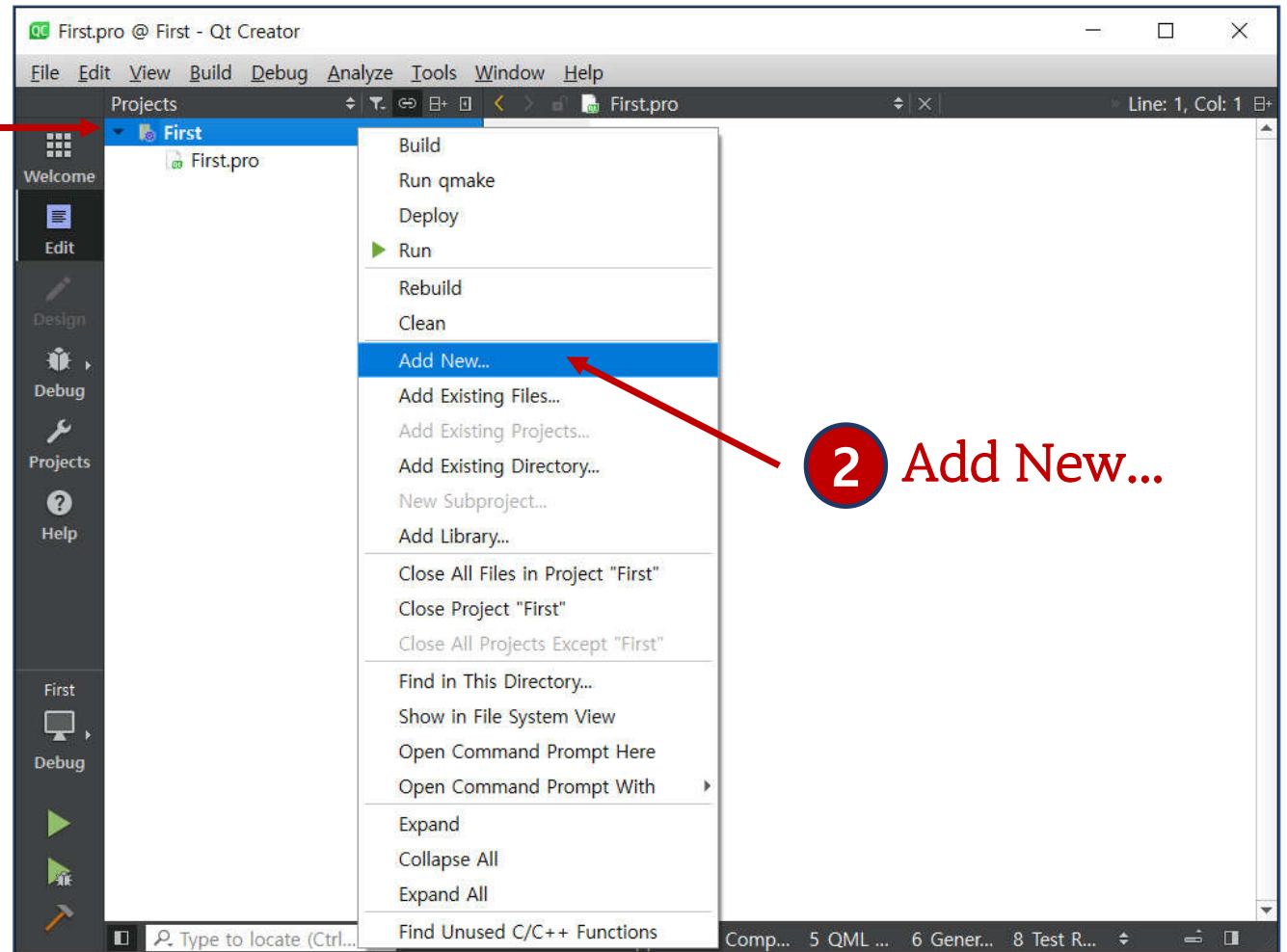
## 소스 파일 추가

- 1 프로젝트이름 에서  
마우스 오른쪽 버튼 클릭



## 소스 파일 추가

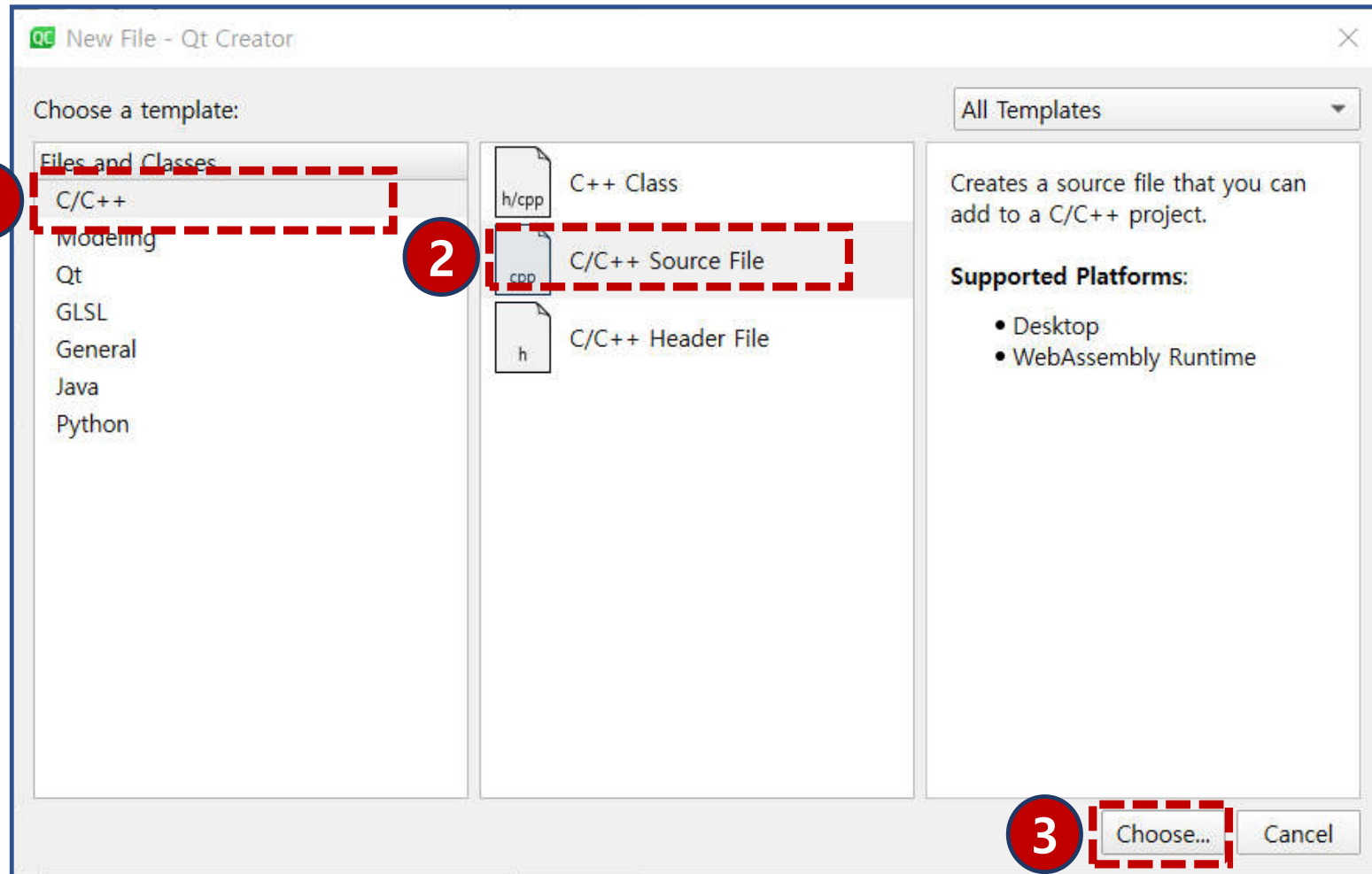
1 프로젝트이름 에서  
마우스 오른쪽 버튼 클릭



2 Add New...



## 소스 파일 추가



## 소스 파일 추가

The image shows a Qt 'Add Source File' dialog box. It has a title bar with a close button (X). The dialog is divided into two tabs: 'C/C++ Source File' (selected) and 'Header File'. The 'Location' tab is active, showing a 'Summary' section with a blue arrow icon. A red circle with the number '1' is placed next to the 'File name:' label, which is followed by a text input field containing 'main.cpp'. A red dashed box highlights the 'File name:' label and the input field. Above the input field, a note states: 'The default suffix if you do not explicitly specify a file extension is ".cpp"'. Below the 'File name:' field is a 'Path:' label followed by a text input field containing 'A:\CMC\QT\First'. To the right of the 'Path:' field is a 'Browse...' button. At the bottom right of the dialog, there are two buttons: 'Next' and 'Cancel'. A red circle with the number '2' is placed next to the 'Next' button, which is also highlighted with a red dashed box.

C/C++ Source File

Location

Summary

1

File name: main.cpp

The default suffix if you do not explicitly specify a file extension is ".cpp".

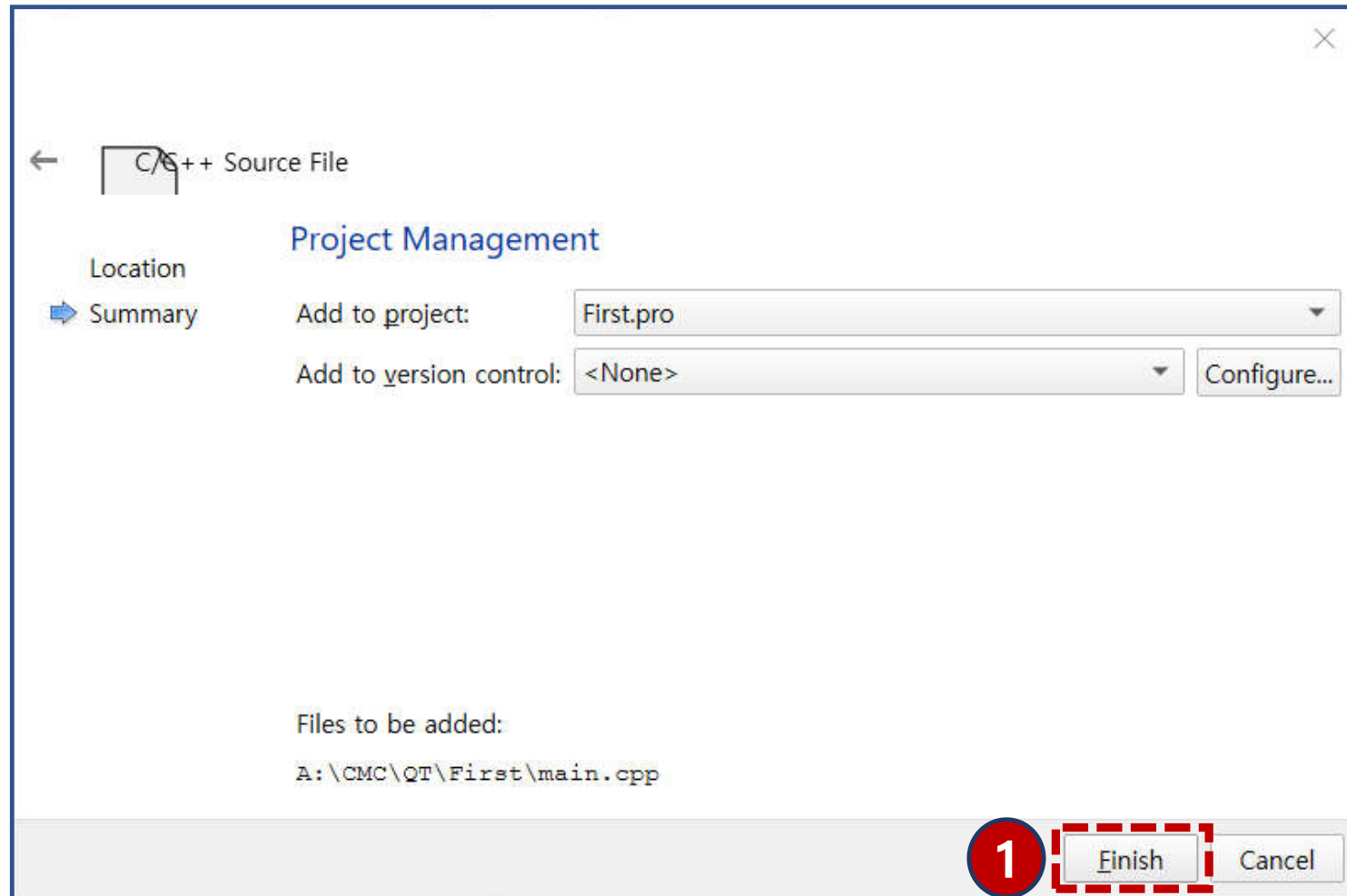
Path: A:\CMC\QT\First

Browse...

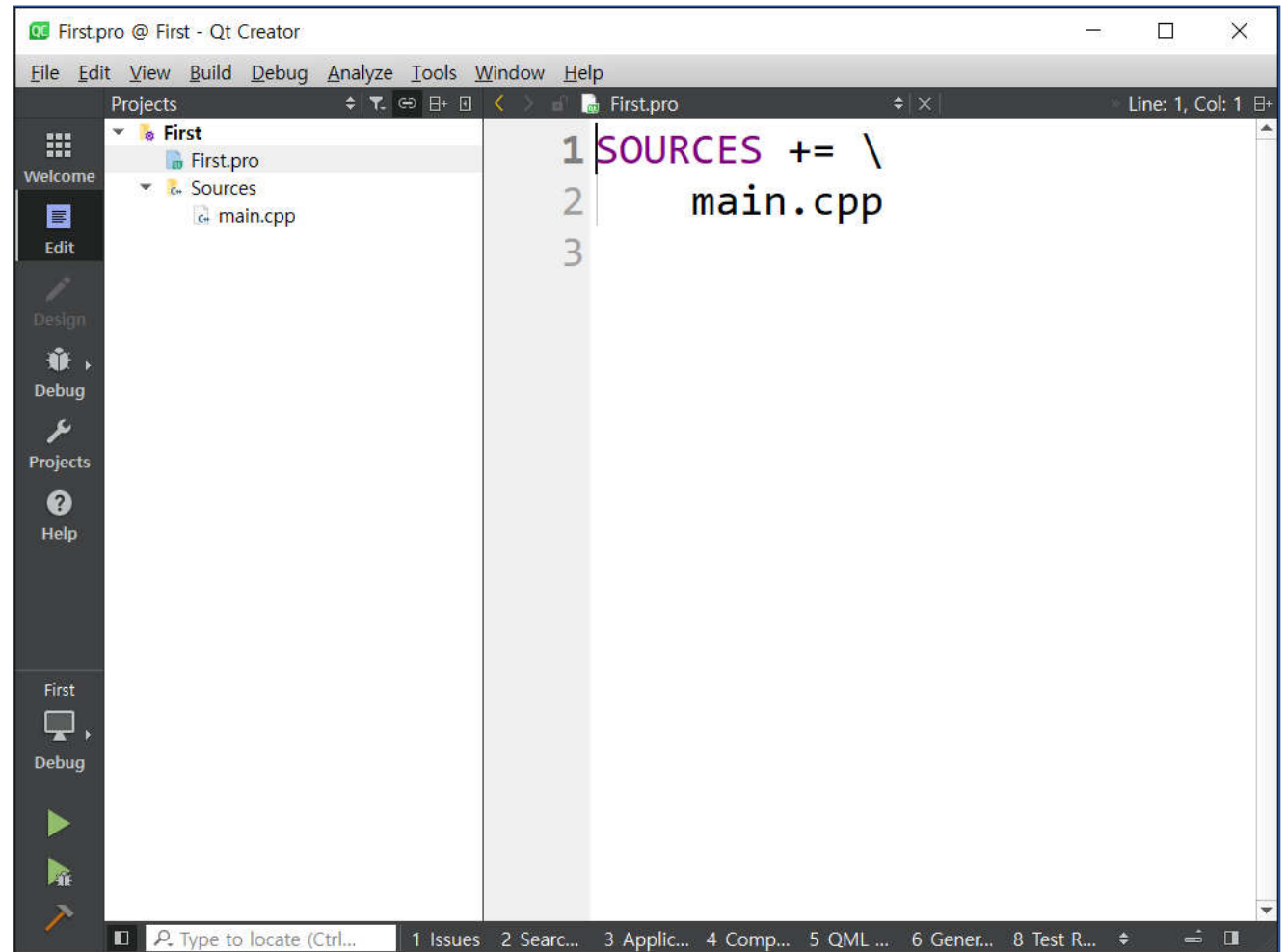
2

Next Cancel

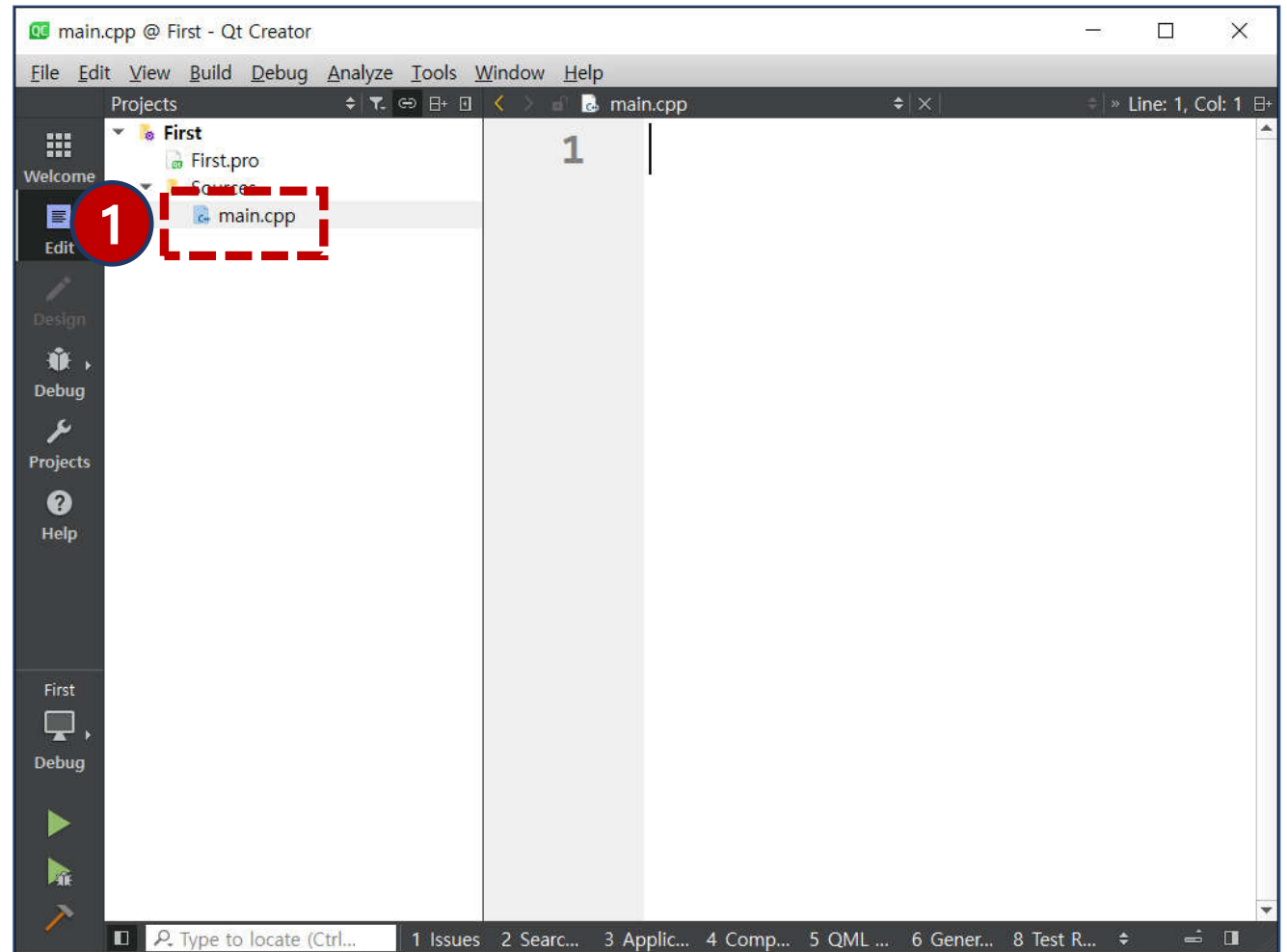
## 소스 파일 추가



## 소스 파일 추가



# 소스 코드 작성



## 실행 결과 확인



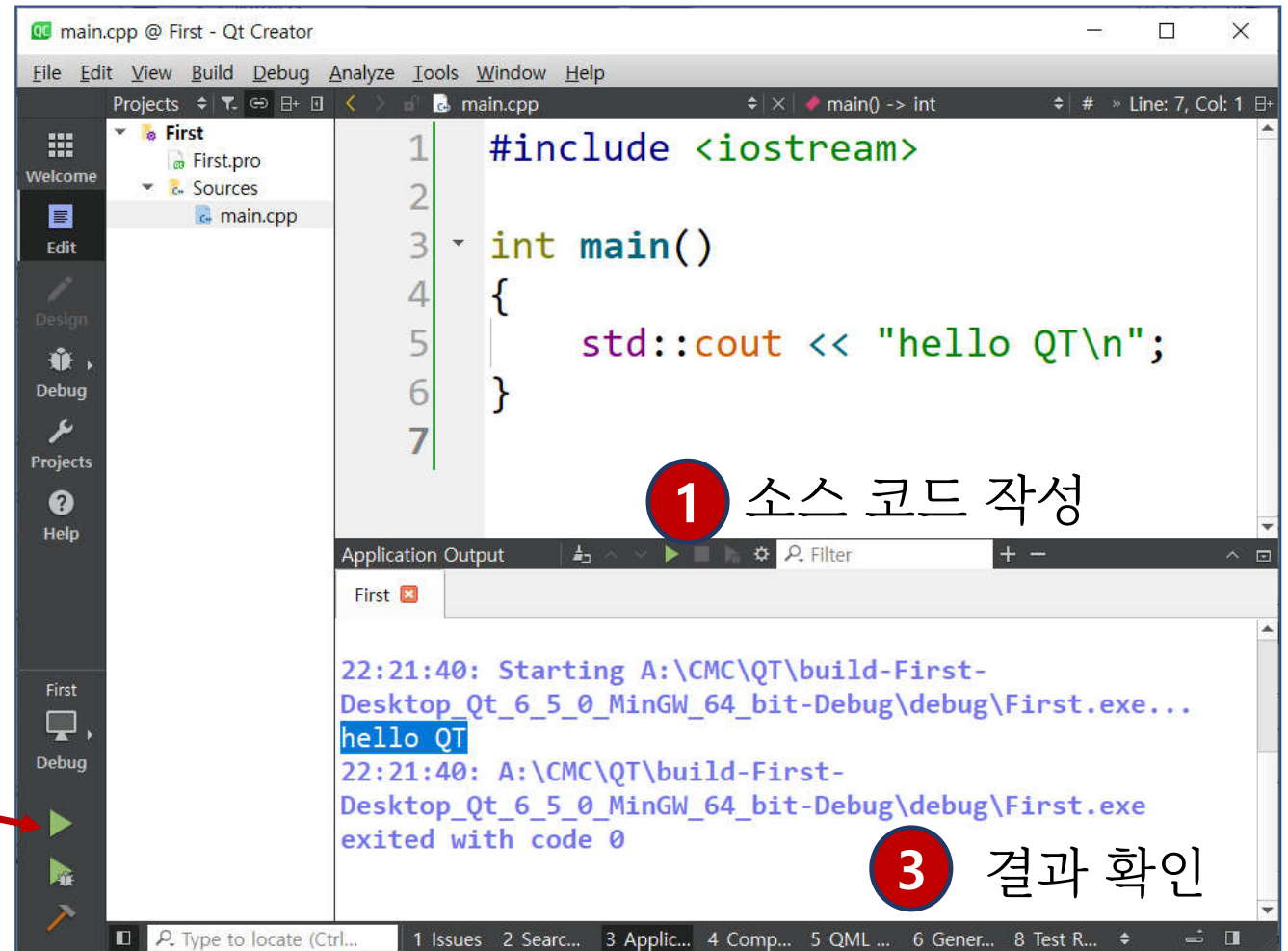
```
1 #include <iostream>
2
3 int main()
4 {
5     std::cout << "hello QT\n";
6 }
7
```

1 소스 코드 작성

2 빌드 하려면

CTRL + R키를 누르거나  
화살표 버튼 사용

## 실행 결과 확인



```
1 #include <iostream>
2
3 int main()
4 {
5     std::cout << "hello QT\n";
6 }
7
```

Application Output

First

22:21:40: Starting A:\CMC\QT\build-First-Desktop\_Qt\_6\_5\_0\_MinGW\_64\_bit-Debug\debug\First.exe...

hello QT

22:21:40: A:\CMC\QT\build-First-Desktop\_Qt\_6\_5\_0\_MinGW\_64\_bit-Debug\debug\First.exe exited with code 0

1 소스 코드 작성

2 빌드 하려면

CTRL + R키를 누르거나  
화살표 버튼 사용

3 결과 확인