

A Novel GWAP System for

Disaster Monitoring

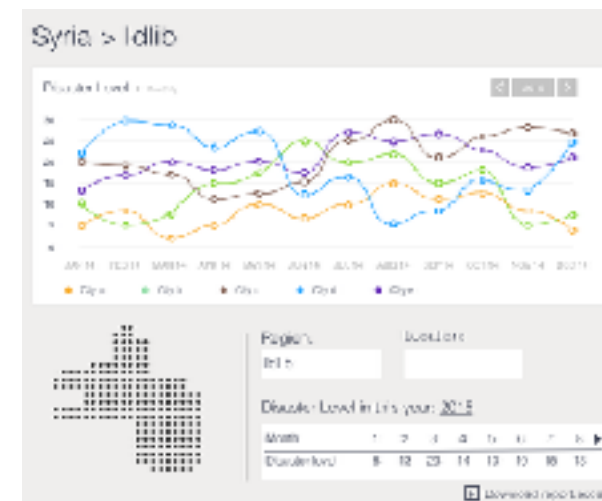
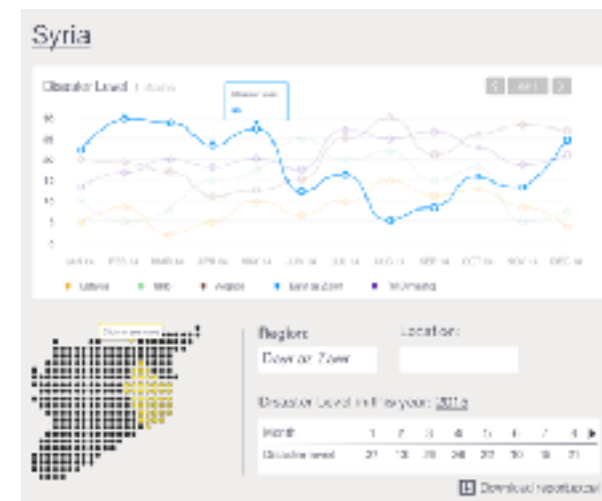
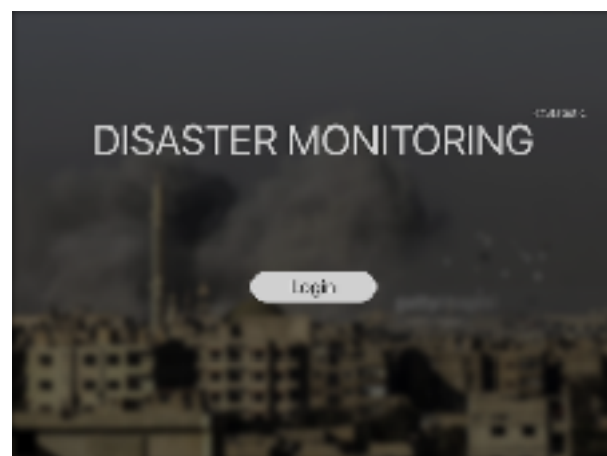
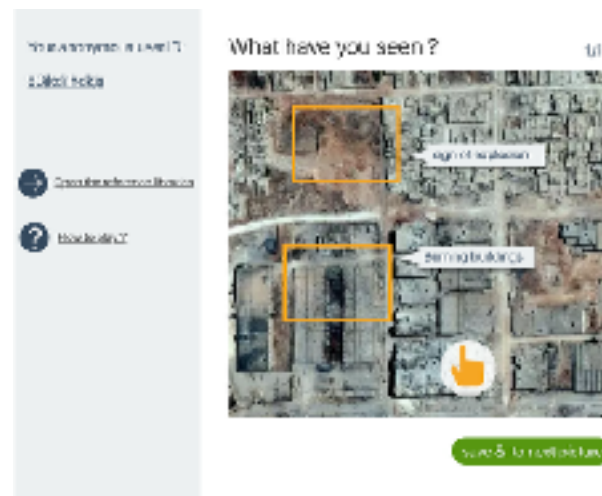
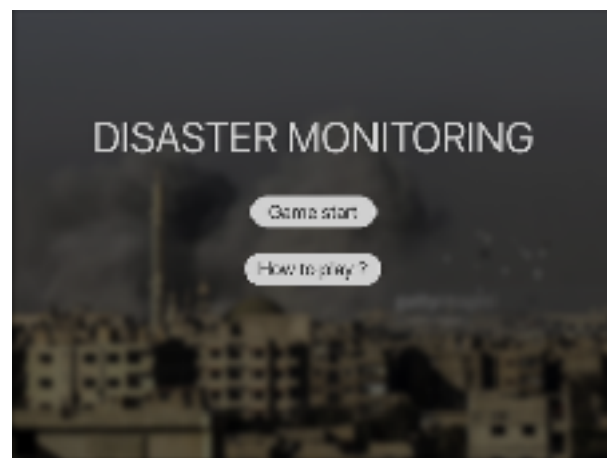
Team Hotpot:

- Changkun Ou
- Yifei Zhan
- Zhe Li

Functionalities

Functionalities: Player & Stakeholder

Interactive Prototype: https://invis.io/WQCKJRPJK#/243555585_home-Page



Functionalities: Web-based Technology Stack

- Front-end

Polymer

- Back-end

Node.js / Python

- Database

MongoDB

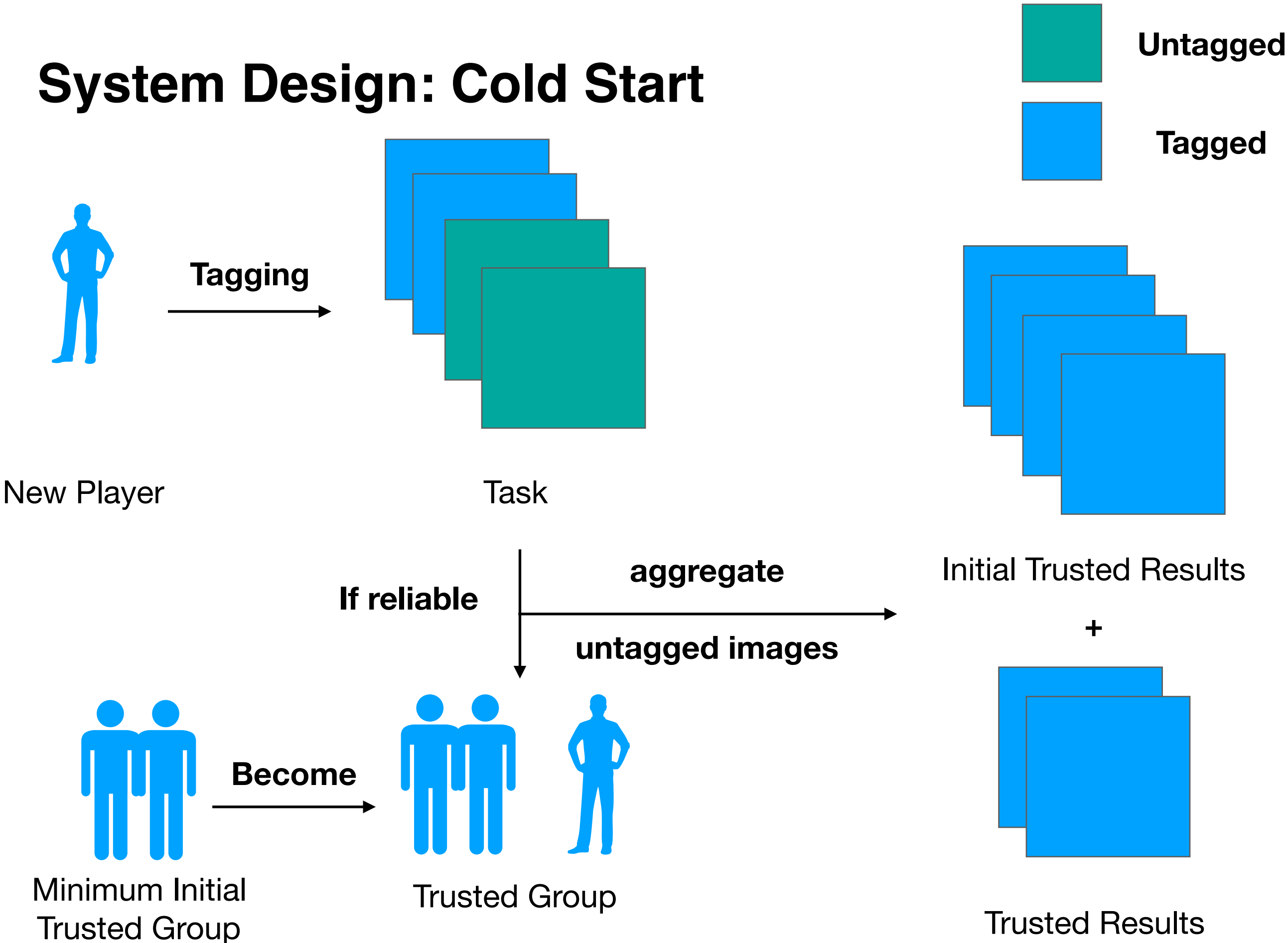
Design

```
graph TD
    Player[Player] <--> FrontSystem[Front System]
    FrontSystem -- assign --> TaskGenerator[Task Generator]
    TaskGenerator --> Tasks[Tasks]
    Tasks -- assign --> FrontSystem
    Tasks -- provide --> ResultDB[Result DB Persistence]
    FrontSystem -- "Input: AnonymousID, ROI, TagList" --> DataClean[Data Clean]
    DataClean -- assign --> RatingModel[Rating Model]
    RatingModel --> UnreliableTask[Unreliable Task]
    RatingModel -- "reliable task" --> EvalModel[Evaluation Model]
    RatingModel <--> |update| TrainingSystem[Training System]
    TrainingSystem -- Query --> TrustedDB[Trusted DB Persistence]
    TrustedDB -- Query --> RankingSystem[Ranking System]
    RankingSystem -- update --> EvalModel
    UnreliableTask --> UntrustedDB[Untrusted DB Persistence]
    UntrustedDB --> PlayerDB[PlayerDB Persistence]
    TrustedDB --> PlayerDB
    EvalModel --> ResultDB
    ResultDB <--> |"Input: Time" / "Output: Disaster Region, Disaster Level"| Hospital[Hospital]
```

System Design: Theory Foundation

- Details in the paper report.

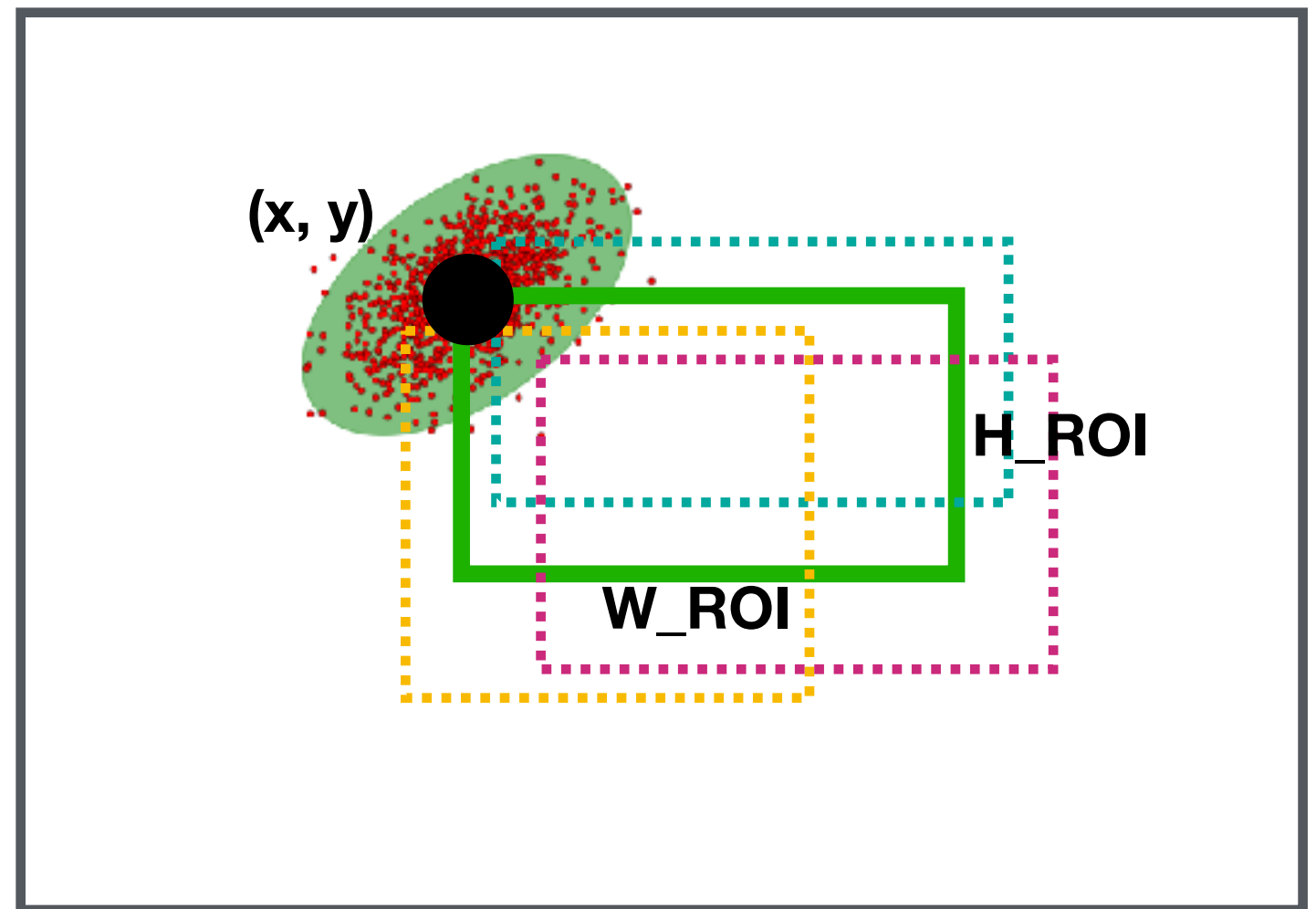
System Design: Cold Start



Evaluations

Evaluations: Tech Criteria

- Generate **random data** and test the Rating Model through **accuracy** and **recall**, even **ROC** curve.



Evaluations: Social & Ethics Aspects (1)

- Leakage of data
- Besides leak to ordinary users, the employees of UNICEF should have no right to access the entire database.



Evaluations: Social & Ethics Aspects (2)

The number of players

- A. more users: more tags (higher accuracy of our level of disaster)
- B. more users: trustworthy (higher trusted value which can filter malicious groups)

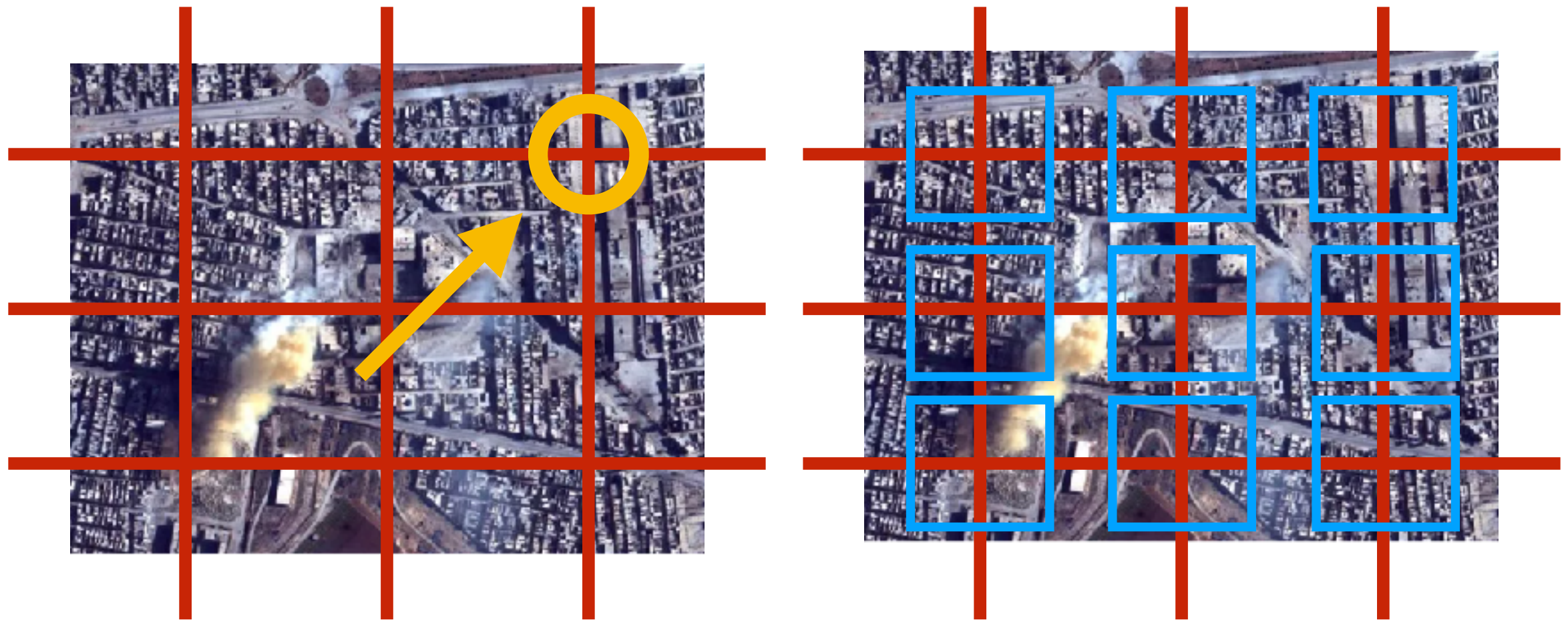
IPR (Intellectual Property Rights)



Evaluations: Social & Ethics Aspects (3)

Potential problem for leakage solution: Information Loss

Solution:



We apology for mistakes that we forgot moving this part from limitation to evaluation chapter in the paper...😓

Limitations

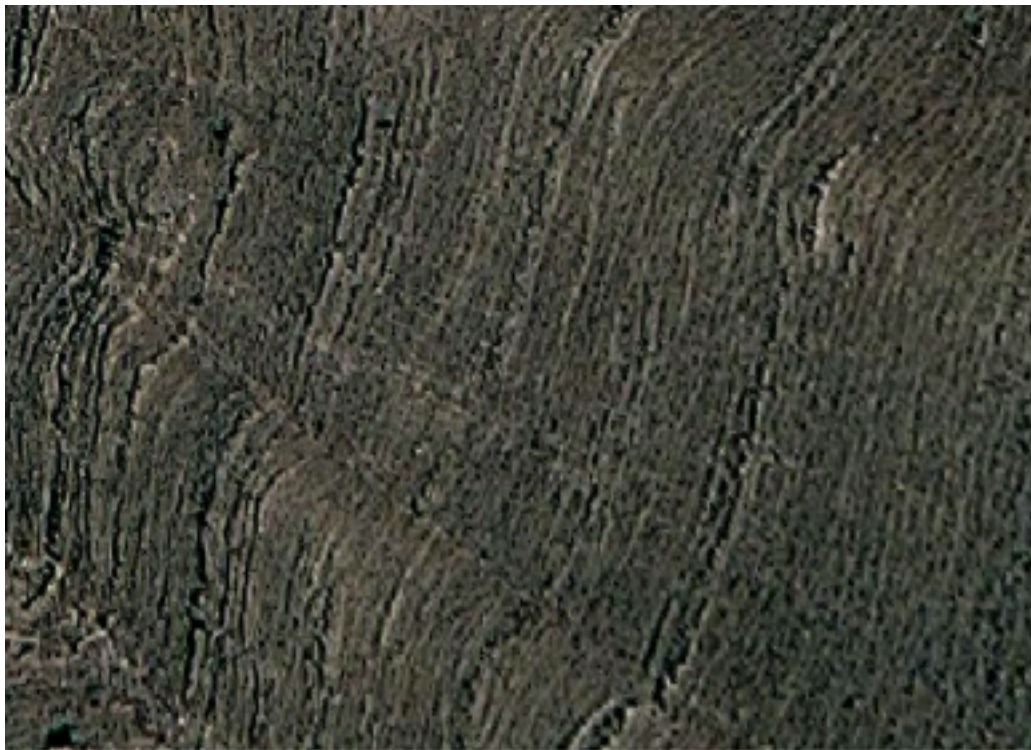
Limitations (1): Evaluation Outdated

Each evaluation get invalid if region image outdated.



Limitations (2): Game Play and Playability

- Users may meet the situation that there is no available ROI in several continuous rounds.
- E.g. Lake, forest, mountain, desert, some city area, nothing to tag.



Future Extensions & Interactions

Future Extensions & Interactions

1. General System with Replaceable Rating Model: malicious detection algorithm can be replaced by any other machine learning algorithm with enough data.
2. Collaborative Computing for Playability: Collaborative computer vision computing improves playability.
3. CAPTCHA Integrated System: the grate wastes of the computing power of humankind.



Future Extensions & Interactions

4. CAPTCHA Integrated System:



Can't log in?

Please provide the following information and finish the CAPTCHA task:
Find and tag disasters.

I can't log in because:

- ☐ I forgot my password
- ☐ I forgot the email address I used
- ☐ I don't know either one

Continue

Trusted DB



New data

Conclusions

Pros

Cons

1. GWAP-based Image Tagging HC System

- + Only requires **two initial persons**
- + Participants play game **individually without registration**
- + Web-based, **cross all platforms**
- + Theoretical **proved**, with theoretical criterial

2. Social & Ethics

- + Incentivization: **Altruism**
- + Leakage & Privacy: **Fragments**
- + Malicious Player: **Model Algorithm**

3. Limitations

- + Evaluation **outdated**
- + Playability for **senseless area**

4. Further Extensions & Interactions

- + The General System
- + Machine Vision Improvements
- + CAPTCHA Integration

Achievements Summary

– Efforts Perspective:

+ Changkun Ou:

- * Designed the HC system backends and solve technical problems

+ Yifei Zhan:

- * Built two interactive prototypes of the human computation system

+ Zhe Li:

- * Solve data leakage problem & plug HC system into CAPTCHA system

– Report Perspective:

- + Version Control: <https://github.com/changkun/hc-ss17-disaster-monitoring>

Changkun Ou	Yifei Zhan	Zhe Li
<ul style="list-style-type: none">* Proofread & Typesetting* Abstract* Ch3: Design* Ch4 Intro* Ch4.1.1: Model Evaluation* Ch4.2.1: Evaluation Outdated* Ch5.1: Conclusions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* Chapter 2: Functionalities* Ch5 Intro* Chapter 5.2: System Extensions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">* Ch1: Introduction* Ch4.1.2: Social&Ethical Issues* Ch4.2.2: Information Loss* Ch4.2.3: Playability* Ch5.3: Other Interactions