# 几何建模与处理基础 GAMES102 作业 5: 细分曲线

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## 1 目标

• 学习使用细分方法生成曲线的原理和方法

## 2 细分曲线

问题:对于给定  $\mathbb{R}^2$  域内一组有序点  $\{\mathbf{Q}_i\}_{i=0}^n$ ,构成简单多边形,找到一条与之关联的光滑曲线。

#### 2.1 Chaikin 细分曲线 (二次 B-spline 曲线细分)[1]

拓扑规则:

- 点分裂成边(割角),老点被抛弃(逼近型)
- 新点老点重新编号

几何规则:

- $\mathbf{Q}'_{2i} = \frac{1}{4}\mathbf{Q}_{i-1} + \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{Q}_{i}$
- $\mathbf{Q}'_{2i+1} = \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{Q}_i + \frac{1}{4}\mathbf{Q}_{i+1}$

下图展示了经过 5 次 Chaikin 细分得到的细分曲线:

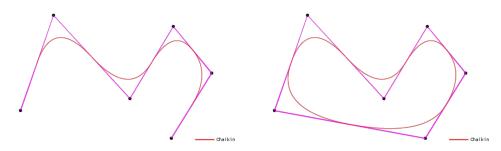


图 1: Chaikin 细分曲线 (左: 不封闭; 右: 封闭)

## 2.2 三次 B-spline 曲线细分 [1]

拓扑规则:

• 边分裂成两条新边

几何规则:

• 
$$\mathbf{Q}'_{2i} = \frac{1}{8}\mathbf{Q}_{i-1} + \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{Q}_i + \frac{1}{8}\mathbf{Q}_{i+1}$$

• 
$$\mathbf{Q}'_{2i+1} = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{Q}_i + \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{Q}_{i+1}$$

下图展示了重复 5 次的"三次 B 样条"曲线细分得到的细分曲线:

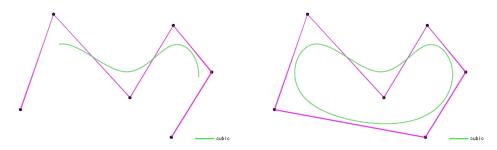


图 2: 三次 B 样条细分曲线 (左: 不封闭; 右: 封闭)

#### 2.3 四点插值型细分 (补角)[1]

拓扑规则:

- 保留原有顶点
- 对每条边,增加一个新顶点

几何规则:

• 
$$\mathbf{Q}'_{2i+1} = \frac{\mathbf{Q}_{i} + \mathbf{Q}_{i+1}}{2} + \alpha (\frac{\mathbf{Q}_{i} + \mathbf{Q}_{i+1}}{2} - \frac{\mathbf{Q}_{i-1} + \mathbf{Q}_{i+2}}{2})$$

下图展示了重复 5 次的四点插值细分得到的细分曲线:

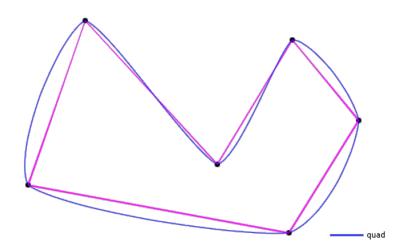


图 3: 封闭控制多边形的四点插值细分曲线

#### 3 主要代码

——更多示例结果可参见附带的视频文件——

#### 3.1 code

Chaikin 细分:

```
std::vector<Ubpa::pointf2> Chaikin_subdivision(std::vector
   <Ubpa::pointf2>* p, bool close) {
    std::vector<Ubpa::pointf2> newP;
    newP.clear();
    int n=p->size();
    if (close) {
      for (int i=0;i<p->size();++i) {
         newP.push_back(p->at((i-1+n)%n)*0.25f+p->at(i)*0.75f);
         newP.push_back(p->at(i)*0.75f+p->at((i+1)%n)*0.25f);
      }
10
11
    if (!close) {
12
      newP.push_back(p->at(0)*0.75f+p->at(1)*0.25f);
13
      for (int i=1;i<p->size()-1;++i) {
         newP.push_back(p->at((i-1+n)%n)*0.25f+p->at(i)*0.75f);
         newP.push_back(p->at(i)*0.75f+p->at((i+1)%n)*0.25f);
16
      }
      newP.push_back(p->at((2*n-2)%n)*0.25f+p->at(n-1)*0.75f);
18
    return newP;
21 }
```

#### 三次 B-spline 细分曲线:

```
std::vector<Ubpa::pointf2> cubic_subdivision(std::vector

vubpa::pointf2>* p, bool close) {

std::vector<Ubpa::pointf2> newP;

newP.clear();

int n=p->size();

if (close) {

for (int i=0;i<p->size();++i) {

newP.push_back(p->at((i-1+n)%n)*0.125f+p->at(i)*0.75f

+p->at((i+1)%n)*0.125f);

newP.push_back(p->at(i)*0.5f+p->at((i+1)%n)*0.5f);

newP.push_back(p->at(i)*0.5f+p->at((i+1)%n)*0.5f);

if (!close) {
```

```
newP.push_back(p->at(0)*0.5f+p->at(1)*0.5f);
for (int i=1;i<p->size()-1;++i) {
    newP.push_back(p->at((i-1+n)%n)*0.125f+p->at(i)*0.75f
    +p->at((i+1)%n)*0.125f);
    newP.push_back(p->at(i)*0.5f+p->at((i+1)%n)*0.5f);
}
newP.push_back(p->at(i)*0.5f+p->at((i+1)%n)*0.5f);
}
return newP;
```

#### 四点插值型细分曲线:

```
std::vector<Ubpa::pointf2> quad_subdivision(std::vector
                             <Ubpa::pointf2>* p, bool close, float alpha=0.075) {
                                     std::vector<Ubpa::pointf2> newP;
                                     newP.clear();
                                     int n=p->size();
                                     if (close) {
                                                   for (int i=0;i<p->size();++i) {
                                                                    newP.push_back(p->at(i));
                                                                    newP.push_back((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at(i)+at
                                                                           at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f-(p->at((i-1+n)%n)+p->
10
                                                                                   at((i+2)%n))/2.0f)*alpha);
                                                   }
13
                                     if (!close) {
14
                                                    for (int i=0;i<p->size()-1;++i) {
15
                                                                    newP.push_back(p->at(i));
16
                                                                    newP.push_back((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p->at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f+((p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at(i)+p-at
                                                                           at(i)+p->at((i+1)%n))/2.0f-(p->at((i-1+n)%n)+p->
                                                                                   at((i+2)%n))/2.0f)*alpha);
                                                   }
20
21
                                     return newP;
22
23 }
```

## 参考文献

[1] GAMES-102 Courses. 细分曲线. [EB/OL]. http://staff.ustc.edu.cn/~lgliu/Courses/GAMES102\_2020/PPT/GAMES102-8\_SubdivisionCurves.pdf 2020-11-16.