

计算沿曲线 $y = 1 - x^2$ 从 $A(1, 0)$ 到 $B(-1, 0)$ 的曲线积分:

$$\int_L (1 - ye^x) dx + (x + e^y) dy.$$

为应用 Green 公式, 引入闭合曲线 C , 其中 C 为 x 轴上从 $B(-1, 0)$ 到 $A(1, 0)$ 的直线段。

$$P(x, y) = 1 - ye^x, \quad Q(x, y) = x + e^y.$$

$$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial P}{\partial y} = 1 - (-e^x) = 1 + e^x.$$

区域 D 为 $-1 \leq x \leq 1$ 且 $0 \leq y \leq 1 - x^2$, 故:

$$\iint_D (1 + e^x) dA = \int_{x=-1}^1 \int_{y=0}^{1-x^2} (1 + e^x) dy dx = \int_{-1}^1 (1 + e^x)(1 - x^2) dx.$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 (1 - x^2) dx = \left[x - \frac{x^3}{3} \right]_{-1}^1 = \frac{4}{3},$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 e^x (1 - x^2) dx = \int_{-1}^1 e^x dx - \int_{-1}^1 x^2 e^x dx = (e - \frac{1}{e}) - (e - \frac{5}{e}) = \frac{4}{e}.$$

$$\iint_D (1 + e^x) dA = \frac{4}{3} + \frac{4}{e}.$$

在 C 上, $y = 0$, $dy = 0$, 且 $P = 1$, 于是:

$$\int_C P dx + Q dy = \int_{x=-1}^1 1 dx = 2.$$

由闭合路径积分分解:

$$\oint_L = \int_{C+L} - \int_C,$$

故

$$\int_L P dx + Q dy = \oint_{C+L} - \int_C = \left(\frac{4}{3} + \frac{4}{e} \right) - 2 = \frac{4}{e} - \frac{2}{3}.$$

结论

$$\boxed{\int_L (1 - ye^x) dx + (x + e^y) dy = \frac{4}{e} - \frac{2}{3}.$$