



VULNERABILITIES AND EXPLOITS

Defense Against The Dark Arts

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Foundstone – McAfee Professional Services



WHO'S THIS GUY?!

Hi, I'm @brad_anton





BLIZZARDPOCALYPSEMAGEDDON!?!@!









Oregon State



WHATS THIS ABOUT NOW?

- About “Hacking!”
 - Real Lyfe
 - Trends
- WinDBG
 - Win-ternals via firehose
 - How to use
- Exploitz, son!
 - How the stack works
 - Exploit Stack-Based Vulnerability

Program Control

Please provide a direction

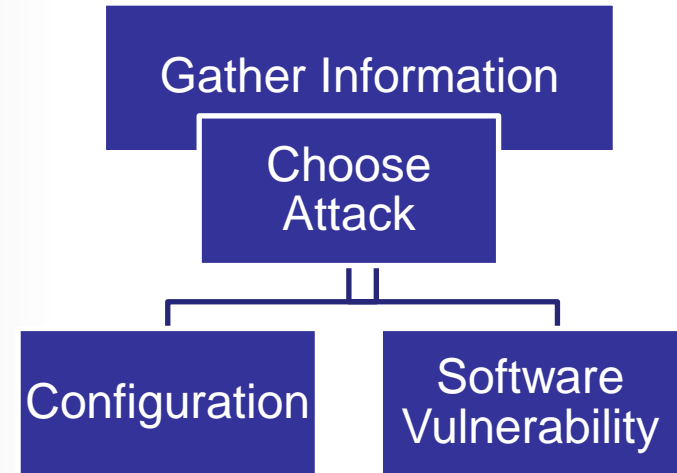


```
if direction is not blank:  
    go(direction);
```




Manipulating Software

- Finding “bugs” which alter the behavior of the program
- Taking advantage of a misconfiguration or poor programming practice





Hax? 4 wha?

'HIPPIES DANCING'
Copyright © 1976 Clyde Keller

Things change



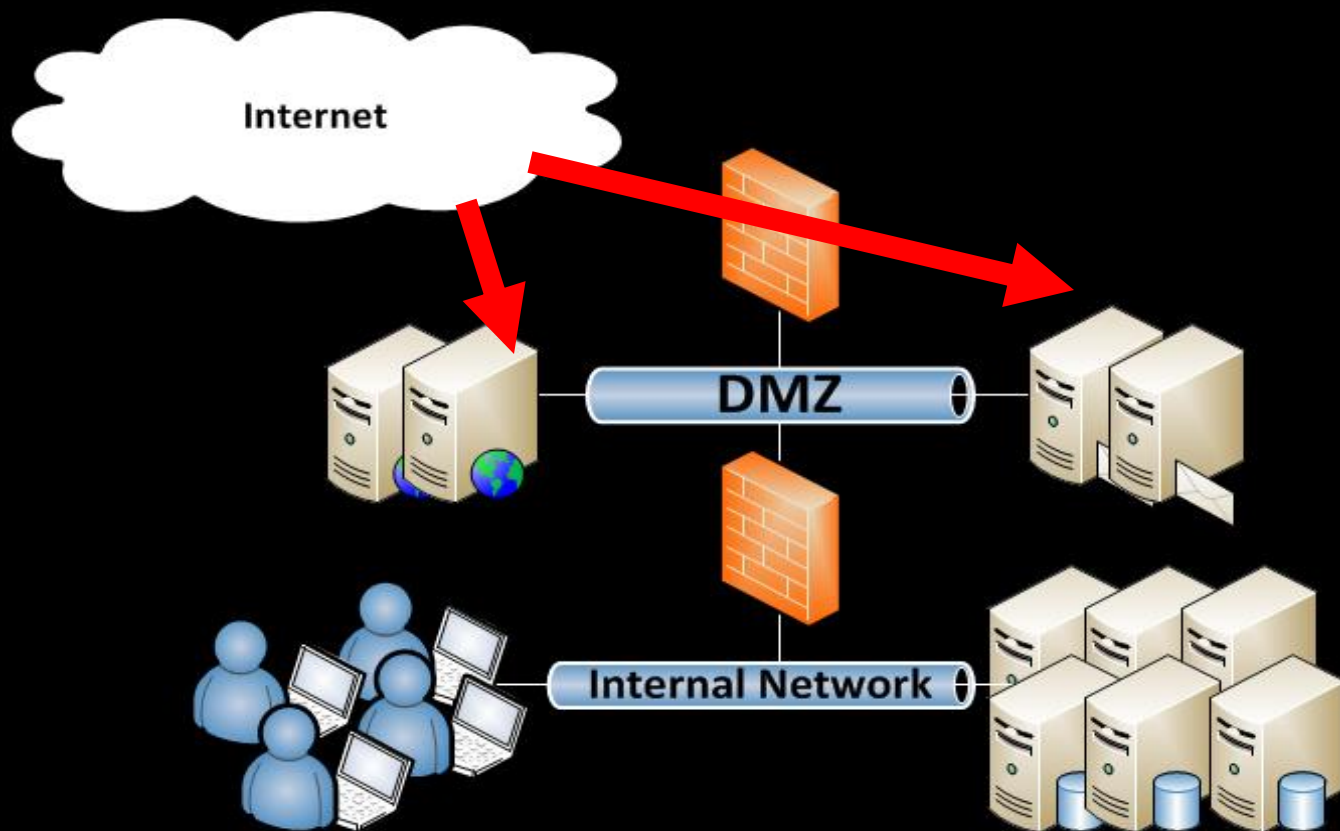
HACKERS GONNA HACK!

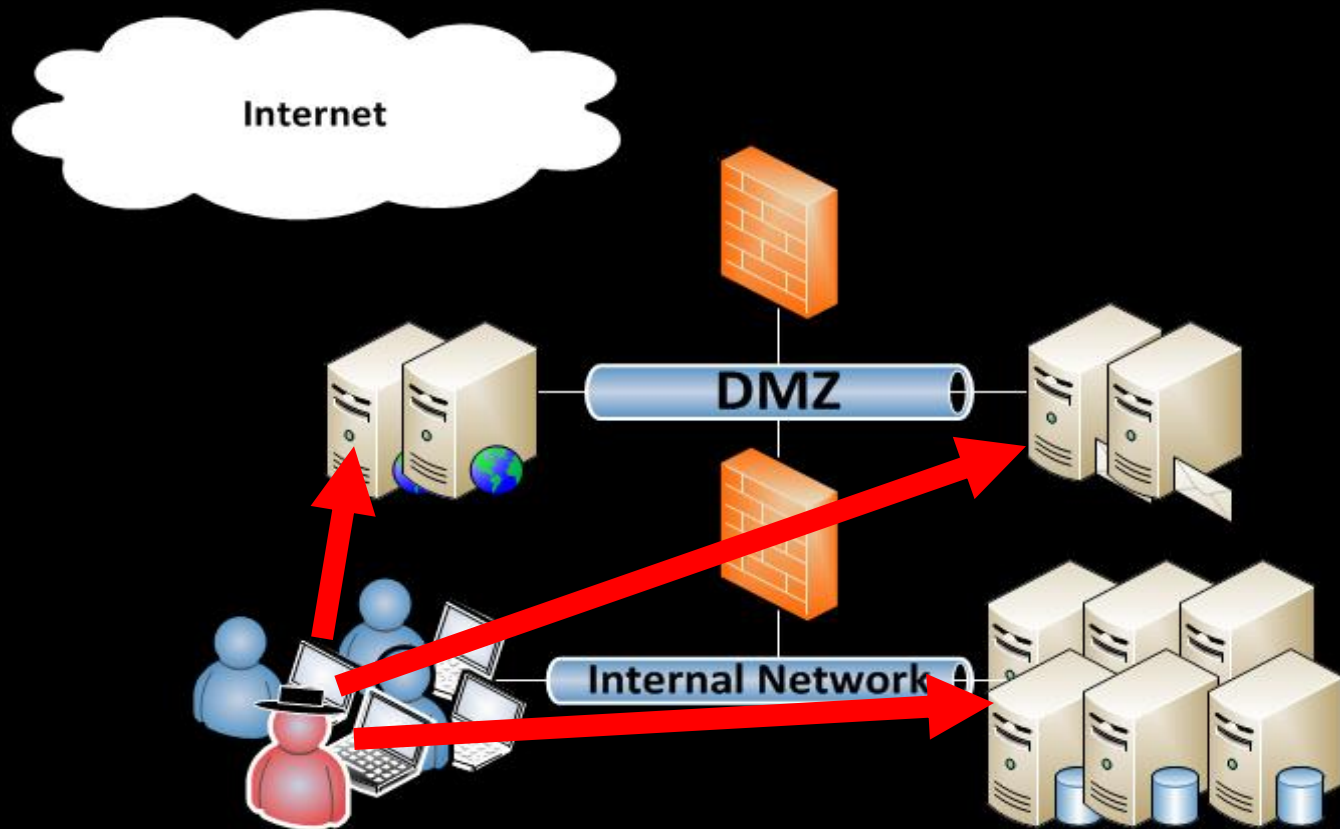
FACEBOOK BUG BOUNTY

NOW WITH **MORE** HACKING!



Bug Bounty Programs





CNET > Security > New zero-day vulnerability identified in all versions of IE

New zero-day vulnerability identified in all versions of IE

The flaw, which is being leveraged in "limited, targeted attacks," allows remote code execution, Microsoft warns.

by Steven Musil  @stevenmusil



96 /



480 /



788 /




385 /



/



more +



We'll give you the vuln, you
exploit

WinDbg



Program-Freezer :)





Command

File->Attach->2nd IE Process

Debuggee not connected

Attach to Process

1080 svchost.exe

1216 spoolsv.exe

1264 svchost.exe

1432 taskhost.exe

1508 dwm.exe

1536 explorer.exe

1572 vmtoolsd.exe

1976 vmtoolsd.exe

1100 dlhhost.exe

1548 msdtc.exe

1152 SearchIndexer.exe

2424 svchost.exe

2456 sppsvc.exe

2488 svchost.exe

2544 wmpnetwk.exe

3220 WMIADAP.exe

3256 WmiPrvSE.exe

3736 iexplore.exe

1912 svchost.exe

1308 iexplore.exe

Sort

☒ System order

☐ By ID

☐ By Executable

Process ID:

1308

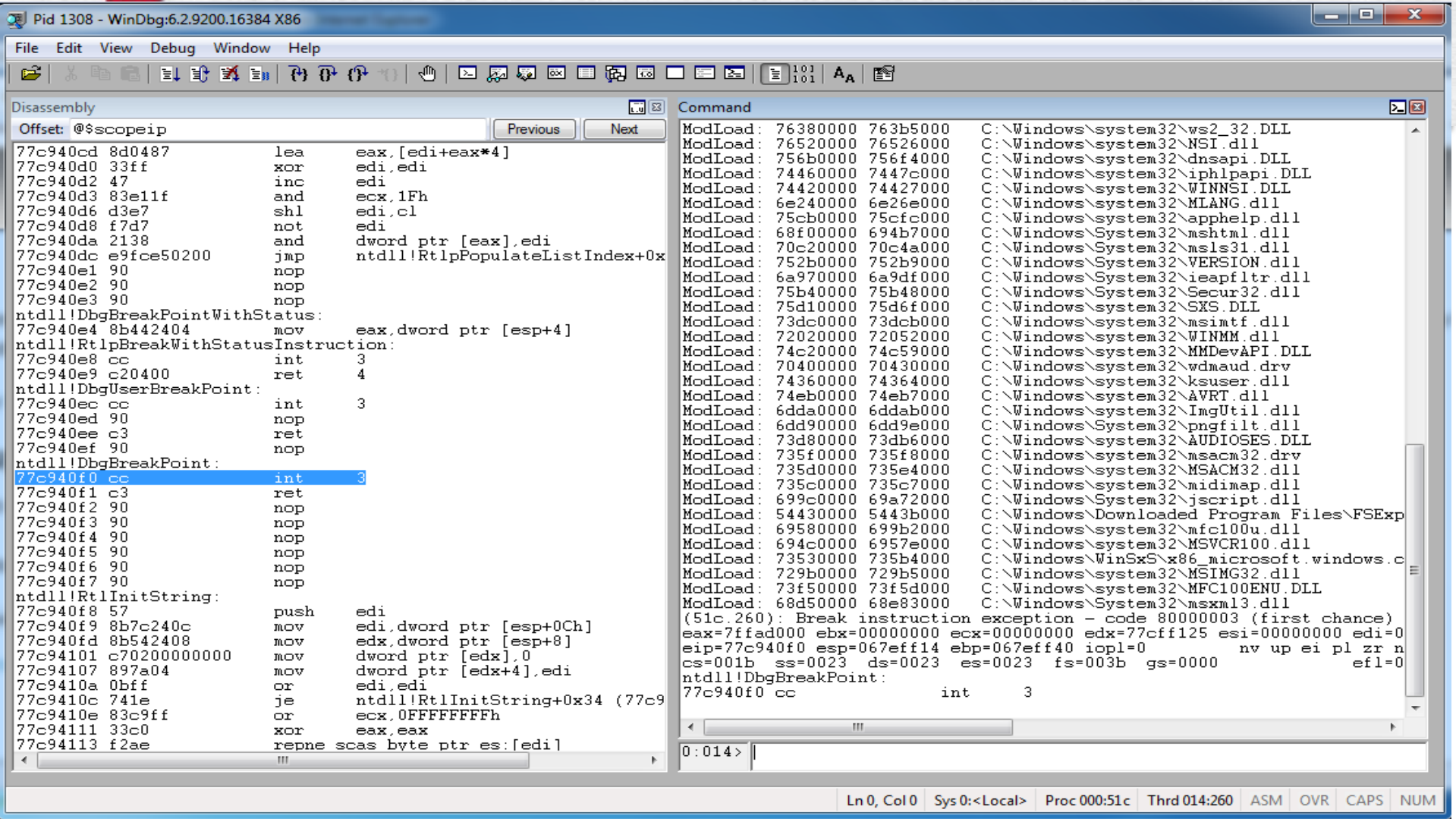
☐ Noninvasive

OK

Cancel

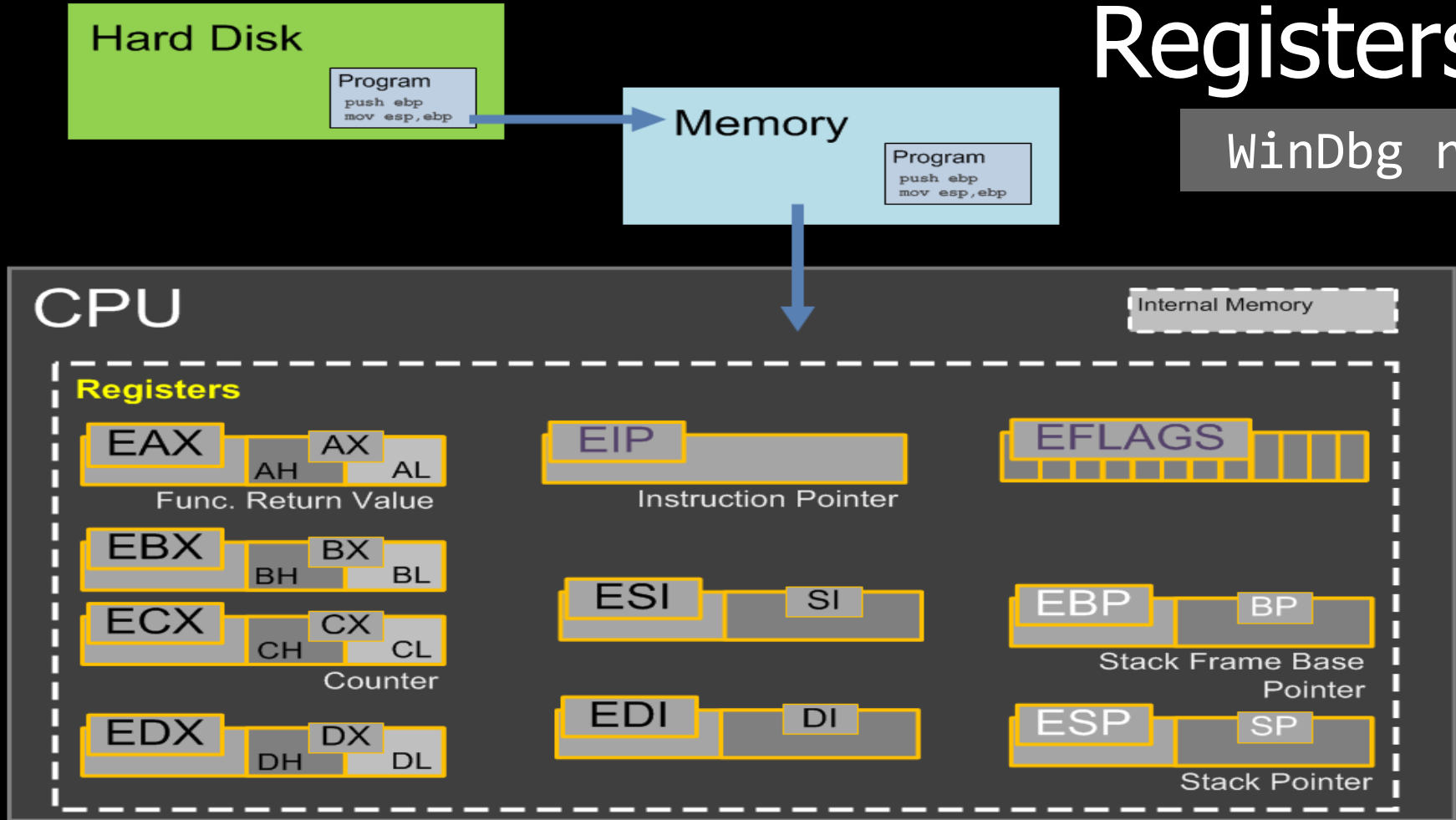
Help

Ln 0, Col 0 Sys 0:<None> Proc 000:0 Thrd 000:0 ASM OVR CAPS NUM



Registers

WinDbg r



Registers

WinDbg r

Hard Disk

Program
push ebp
mov esp,ebp

Memory

Program
push ebp
mov esp,ebp

CPU

Internal Memory

Command - Pid 1308 - WinDbg:6.2.9200.16384 X86

```
0:014> r
eax=7ffad000 ebx=00000000 ecx=00000000 edx=77cff125 esi=00000000 edi=00000000
eip=77c940f0 esp=067eff14 ebp=067eff40 iopl=0         nv up ei pl zr na pe nc
cs=001b  ss=0023  ds=0023  es=0023  fs=003b  gs=0000             efl=00000246
ntdll!DbgBreakPoint:
77c940f0 cc                int     3
```

0:014>

Stack Pointer

Process: notepad.exe
PID: 1396

Committed:

Private Bytes:

Working Set:

Program Memory

| Type | Size | Committed | Private | Total WS | Private WS | Shareable... | Shared WS | Locked WS |
|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| Image | 25,180 K | 25,180 K | 368 K | 2,604 K | 276 K | 2,328 K | 2,244 K | |
| Mapped File | 12,708 K | 12,708 K | | 528 K | | 528 K | 516 K | |
| Shareable | 17,788 K | 3,912 K | | 2,260 K | | 2,260 K | 2,252 K | |
| Heap | 1,728 K | 400 K | 336 K | 320 K | 316 K | 4 K | 4 K | |
| Managed Heap | | | | | | | | |
| Stack | 256 K | 76 K | 76 K | 12 K | 12 K | | | |
| Private Data | 596 K | 28 K | 28 K | 28 K | 24 K | 4 K | 4 K | |
| Page Table | 228 K | 228 K | 228 K | 228 K | 228 K | | | |

| Address | Type | Size | Com... | Private | Total ... | Priva... | Shar... | Sh... | Loc... | Blo... | Protection | Details |
|----------|----------------|-------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|-------|--------|--------|---------------|-----------------|
| 00010000 | Heap (Shar... | 64 K | 64 K | | 4 K | | 4 K | 4 K | | 1 | Read/Write | Heap ID: 2 [COM |
| 00020000 | Mapped File | 12 K | 12 K | 12 K | 12 K | | 12 K | | | 1 | Copy on write | C:\Windows\Syst |
| 00030000 | Shareable | 16 K | 16 K | | 16 K | | 16 K | 16 K | | 1 | Read | |
| 00040000 | Shareable | 8 K | 8 K | | 8 K | | 8 K | | | 1 | Read | |
| 00050000 | Private Data | 4 K | 4 K | 4 K | 4 K | 4 K | | | | 1 | Read/Write | |
| 00060000 | Mapped File | 412 K | 412 K | | 192 K | | 192 K | 192 K | | 1 | Read | C:\Windows\Sys |
| 000D0000 | Shareable | 800 K | 24 K | | 20 K | | 20 K | 20 K | | 4 | Read | |
| 001A0000 | Private Data | 4 K | 4 K | 4 K | 4 K | 4 K | | | | 1 | Read/Write | |
| 001B0000 | Heap (Priva... | 64 K | 12 K | 12 K | 12 K | 12 K | | | | 2 | Read/Write | Heap ID: 3 [COM |
| 001C0000 | Private Data | 4 K | 4 K | 4 K | 4 K | 4 K | | | | 1 | Read/Write | |
| 001D0000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

!teb (stack)
!peb (heap)
!address

Timeline...

Heap Allocations...

Call Tree...

Trace...

Process: notepad.exe
PID: 1396

Committed:

Private Bytes:

Working Set:

Type

Image

Mapped

Shareabl

Heap

Managed

Stack

Private D

Page Tab

Address

000100

000200

000300

000400

000500

000600

000D00

001A00

001B00

001C00

001D00

Program Memory

Command - Pid 1308 - WinDbg:6.2.9200.16384 X86

```
0:014> !teb
TEB at 7ffad000
ExceptionList: 067eff30
StackBase: 067f0000
StackLimit: 067ec000
SubSystemTib: 00000000
FiberData: 00001e00
ArbitraryUserPointer: 00000000
Self: 7ffad000
EnvironmentPointer: 00000000
ClientId: 0000051c . 00000260
RpcHandle: 00000000
Tls Storage: 00000000
PEB Address: 7ffd9000
LastErrorValue: 0
LastStatusValue: 0
Count Owned Locks: 0
HardErrorMode: 0
```

0:014>

Private WS Shareable... Shared WS Locked WS

276 K 2,328 K 2,244 K

528 K 516 K

2,260 K 2,252 K

316 K 4 K 4 K

12 K

24 K 4 K 4 K

228 K

Sh... Loc... Blo... Protection Details

4 K 4 K 1 Read/Write Heap ID: 2 [COM

12 K 1 Copy on write C:\Windows\Syst

16 K 16 K 1 Read

8 K 1 Read

1 Read/Write

192 K 192 K 1 Read

20 K 20 K 4 Read

1 Read/Write

2 Read/Write Heap ID: 3 [COM

1 Read/Write

!teb (stack)
!peb (heap)
!address

Timeline... Heap Allocations... Call Tree... Trace...

Command - Pid 1308 - WinDbg:6.2.9200.16384 X86

```

0:014> !peb
PEB at 7ffd9000
  InheritedAddressSpace: No
  ReadImageFileExecOptions: No
  BeingDebugged: Yes
  ImageBaseAddress: 013a0000
  Ldr: 77d37880
  Ldr.Initialized: Yes
  Ldr.InInitializationOrderModuleList: 002519f8 . 002f4a48
  Ldr.InLoadOrderModuleList: 00251968 . 002f4a38
  Ldr.InMemoryOrderModuleList: 00251970 . 002f4a40
      Base TimeStamp Module
      13a0000 4ce79912 Nov 20 01:46:58 2010 C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\iexpl
      77c60000 4ce7b96e Nov 20 04:05:02 2010 C:\Windows\SYSTEM32\ntdll.dll
      68d50000 4ce7b8e9 Nov 20 04:02:49 2010 C:\Windows\System32\msxml3.dll
  SubSystemData: 00000000
  ProcessHeap: 00250000
  ProcessParameters: 00251108
  CurrentDirectory: 'C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\'
  WindowTitle: 'Microsoft Internet Explorer Default'
  ImageFile: 'C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\iexplore.exe'
  CommandLine: '"C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\iexplore.exe" SCODEF:3736 CREDAT
  DllPath: 'C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer;C:\Windows\system32;C:\Windows\sy
  Environment: 002507f0
    =::=::\
    ALLUSERSPROFILE=C:\ProgramData
    APPDATA=C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Roaming
    CommonProgramFiles=C:\Program Files\Common Files
    COMPUTERNAME=WIN-EOLFS6K48D0
    ComSpec=C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
    FP_NO_HOST_CHECK=NO
    HOMEDRIVE=C:

```

0:014> |

Memory

| Shared WS | Locked WS |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2,244 K | |
| 516 K | |
| 2,252 K | |
| 4 K | |
| 4 K | |

Heap ID: 2 [COM
C:\Windows\Syst

Heap ID: 3 [COM

!address

Command - Pid 1308 - WinDbg:6.2.9200.16384 X86

0:014> !address esp

Mapping file section regions...
Mapping module regions...
Mapping PEB regions...
Mapping TEB and stack regions...
Mapping heap regions...
Mapping page heap regions...
Mapping other regions...
Mapping stack trace database regions...
Mapping activation context regions...

Usage: Stack
Base Address: 067ec000
End Address: 067f0000
Region Size: 00004000
State: 00001000 MEM_COMMIT
Protect: 00000004 PAGE_READWRITE
Type: 00020000 MEM_PRIVATE
Allocation Base: 066f0000
Allocation Protect: 00000004 PAGE_READWRITE
More info: ~14k

0:014>

Program Memory

| WS | Private WS | Shareable... | Shared WS | Locked WS |
|-----|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| 4 K | 276 K | 2,328 K | 2,244 K | |
| 8 K | | 528 K | 516 K | |
| 8 K | | 2,260 K | 2,252 K | |
| 8 K | 316 K | 4 K | 4 K | |
| 2 K | 12 K | | | |
| 8 K | 24 K | 4 K | 4 K | |
| 8 K | 228 K | | | |

| char... | Sh... | Loc... | Blo... | Protection | Details |
|---------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 4 K | 4 K | | | 1 Read/Write | Heap ID: 2 [COM |
| 12 K | | | | 1 Copy on write | C:\Windows\Syst |
| 16 K | 16 K | | | 1 Read | |
| 8 K | | | | 1 Read/Write | |
| 192 K | 192 K | | | 1 Read | C:\Windows\Sys |
| 20 K | 20 K | | | 4 Read | |
| | | | | 1 Read/Write | |
| | | | | 2 Read/Write | Heap ID: 3 [COM |
| | | | | 1 Read/Write | |

!teb (stack)
!peb (heap)
!address



Lab 1: Hello Mr. WinDbg

Viewing Memory: dd, da, du

Breakpoints: bp <addr>

Clear all: bc *

Stepping: t, p

Disassembly: View->Disass.

Conversion: .formats

Math: ?1+1

Modules: lm

Extensions:

Process (inc heap): !peb

Thread (inc stack): !teb

What Addr?: !address



FLAW CLASSES AND VULNERABILITIES

(there are lots)

- Configuration
 - Weak Password
- Logic
 - Authorization Issues
- Storage
 - Inadequate Encryption
- Input Validation
 - Memory Corruption
 - Injection

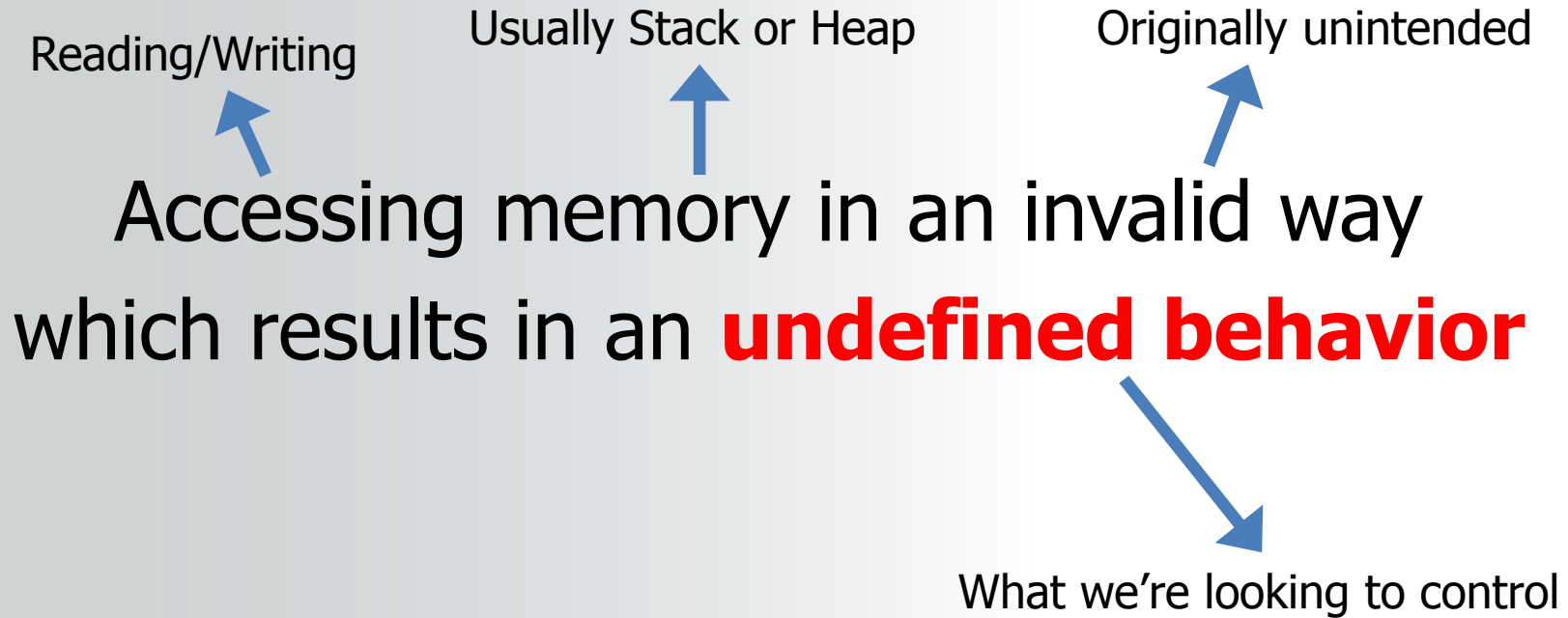


MEMORY CORRUPTION

Accessing memory in an invalid way
which results in an **undefined behavior**





MEMORY CORRUPTION





COMMON CATEGORIES*

- Lifetime Control  Exploit Tomorrow
- Uninitialized Memory
- Array index calculations
- Buffer length calculations  Exploit Today

*Just a few from <http://cwe.mitre.org/>



Taking advantage of a vulnerability

(Control the “undefined” behavior)



EXPLOIT? HUH?

Vulnerability Trigger

Invokes the software bug to obtain control of the program

Payload

Action to be performed when control is obtained



\$-LOAD

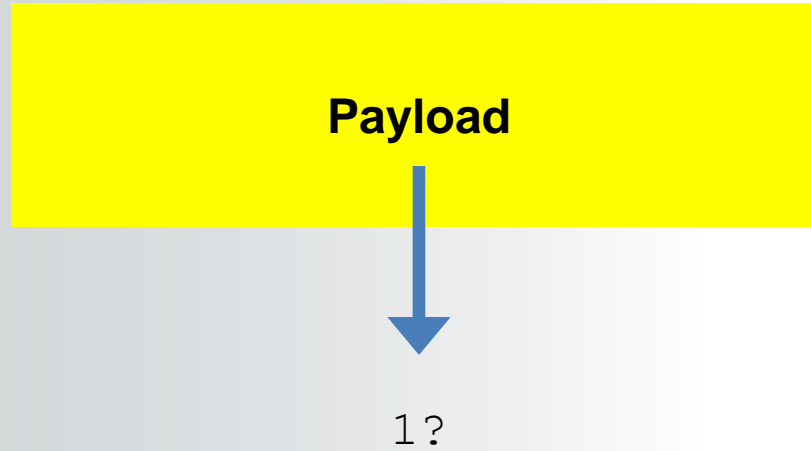
Payload

“Shell” code – usually assembly code to execute a shell (e.g. `/bin/sh`)



Payload







Payload



1?

```
bool isValid = 0;
char buf[255];

memcpy(buf, usrval, len);

...

if (checkPW(buf))
    isValid = 1;

...

return isValid;
```

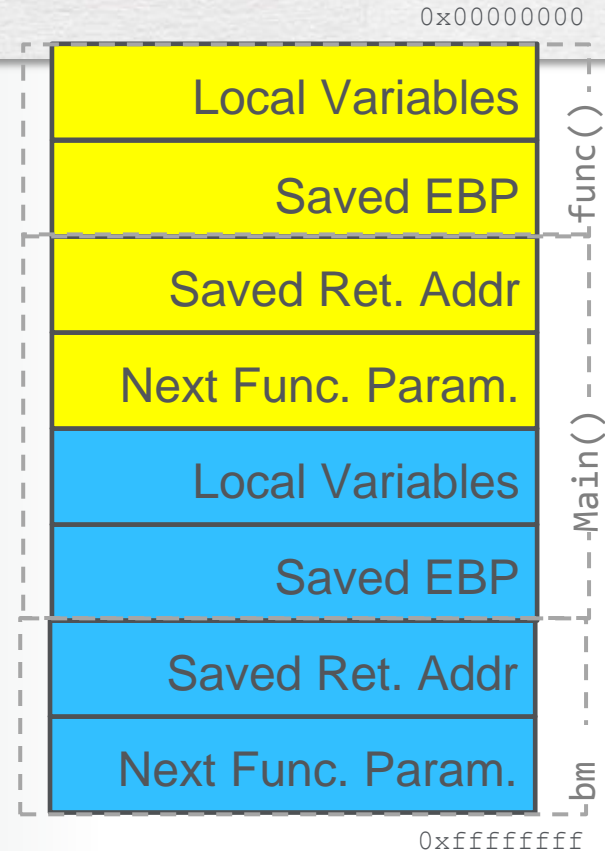
METASPLOIT





Stack Recap

STACK





main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down



main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

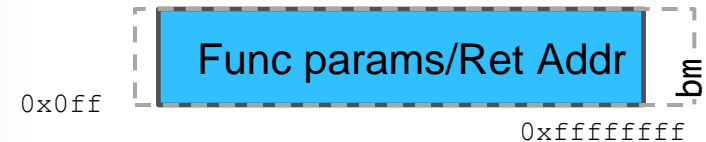
Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down

0x00000000


Step(FOOT)

Main()





main()

 `push ebp`
`mov ebp, esp`

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down



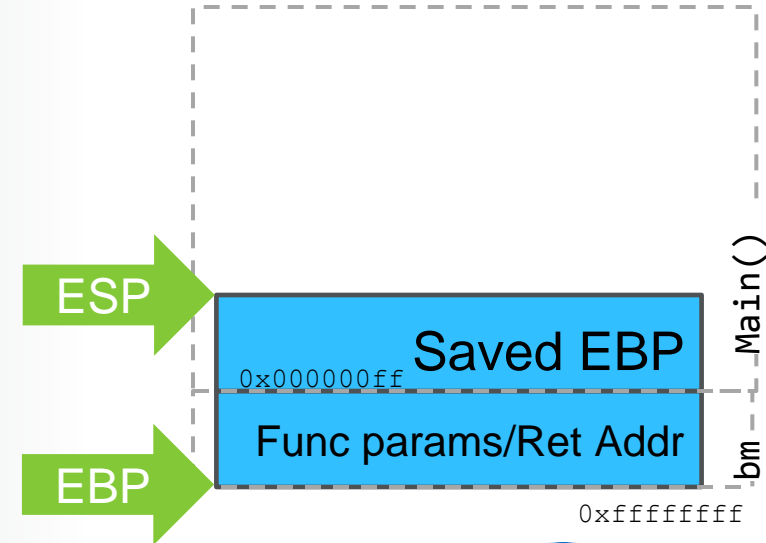


main()

1. Step(Left);
 2. Step(Right);
 3. Step(Left);
 4. Step(Right);
- EIP** → **push ebp**
mov ebp, esp

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down





main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

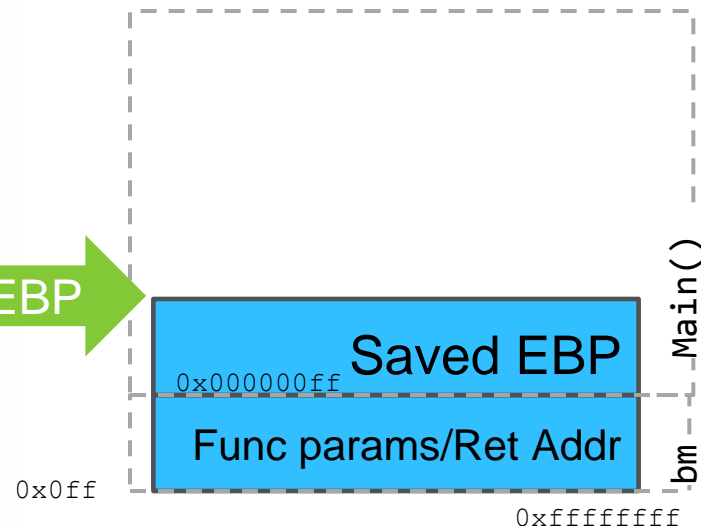
push ebp
mov ebp, esp



sub esp, 4h

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down



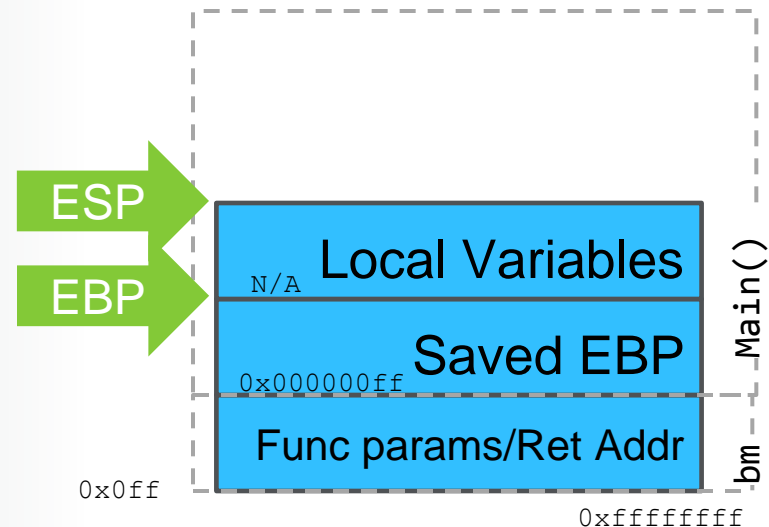


main()

- EIP → Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
 3. Step(Left);
 4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down





main()

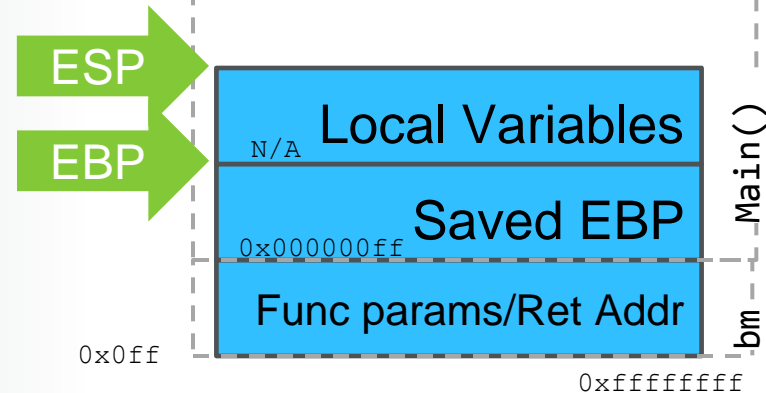
1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

EIP

push 0x01001000
call Step()

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down





main()

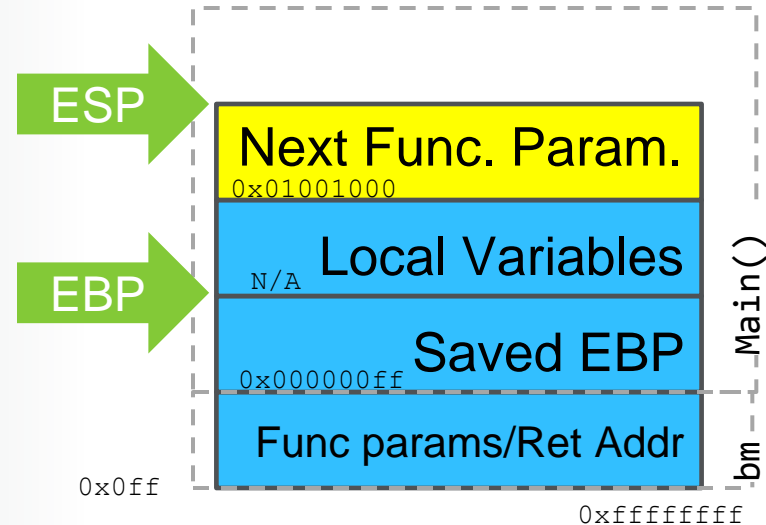
1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

EIP

push 0x01001000
call Step()

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down



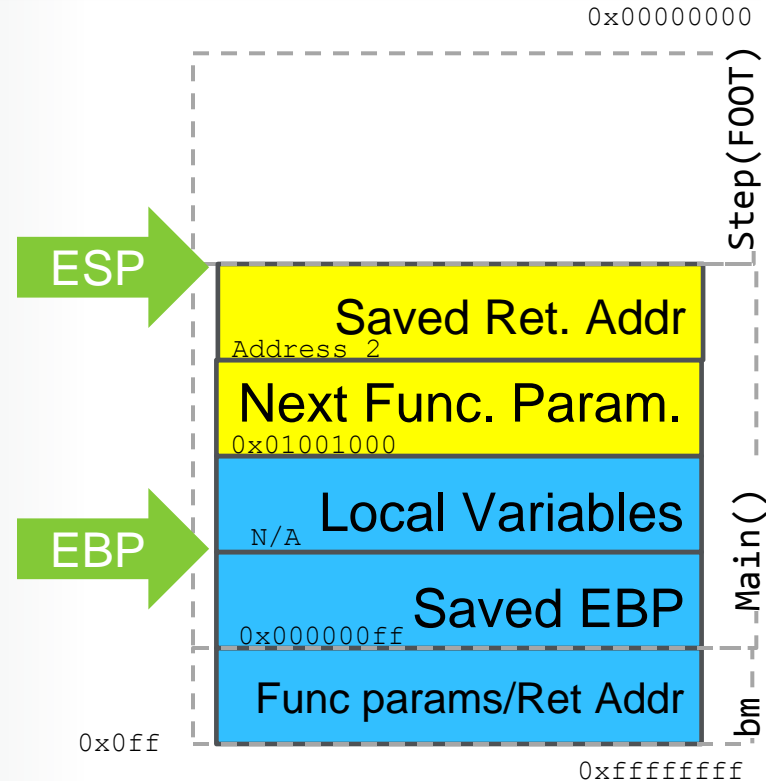


main()

1. Step(Left);
 2. Step(Right);
 3. Step(Left);
 4. Step(Right);
- `push 0x01001000`
`call Step()`

Step(FOOT)

- EIP** → Lift FOOT foot
- A. Move FOOT foot forward
 - B. Move FOOT foot forward
 - C. Put FOOT foot down





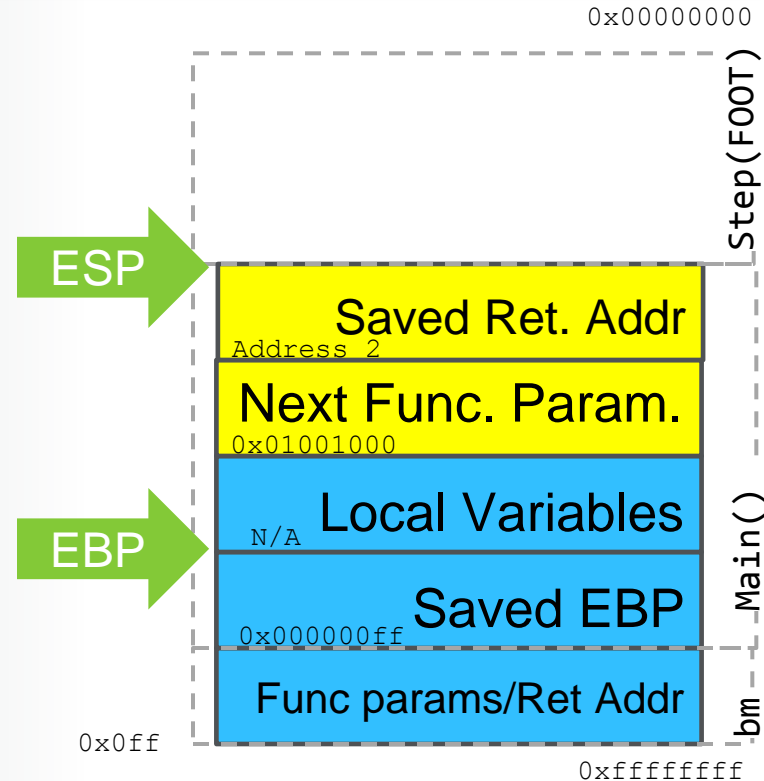
main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

EIP → **push ebp**
mov ebp, esp

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down





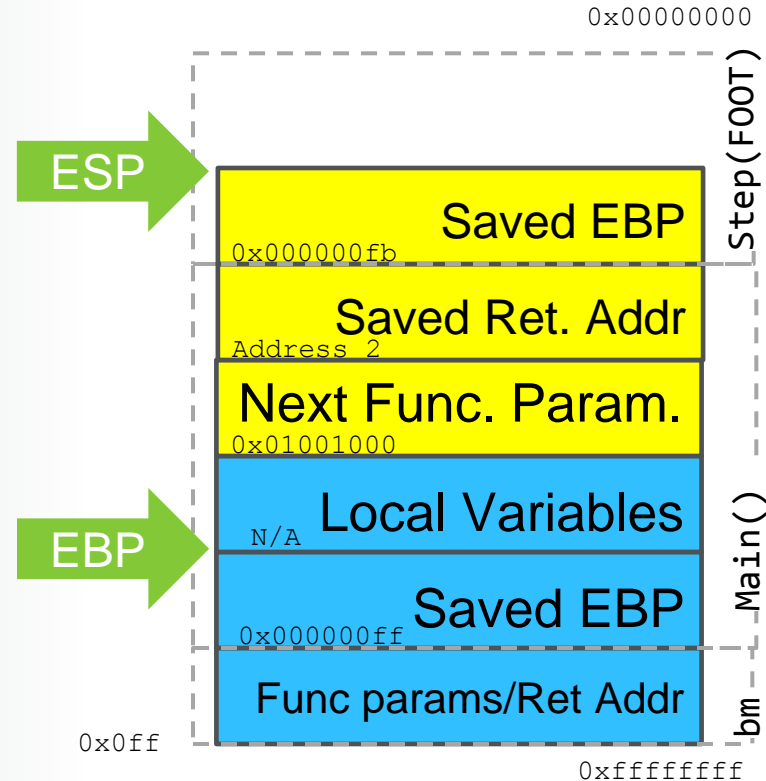
main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

EIP → **push ebp**
mov ebp, esp

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down



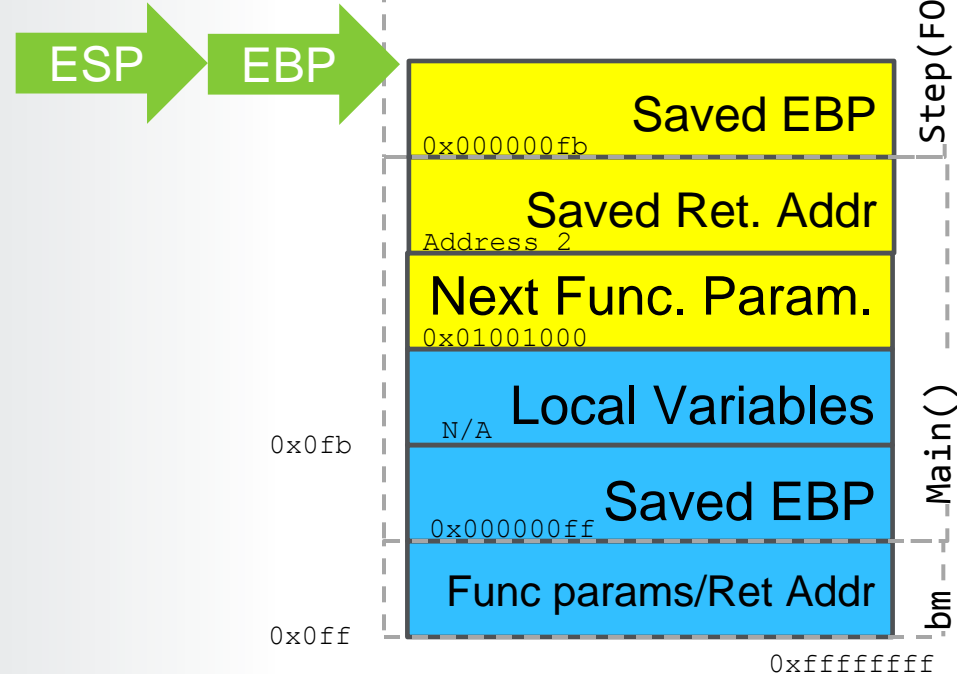


main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

- EIP** → Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
 - C. Put FOOT foot down




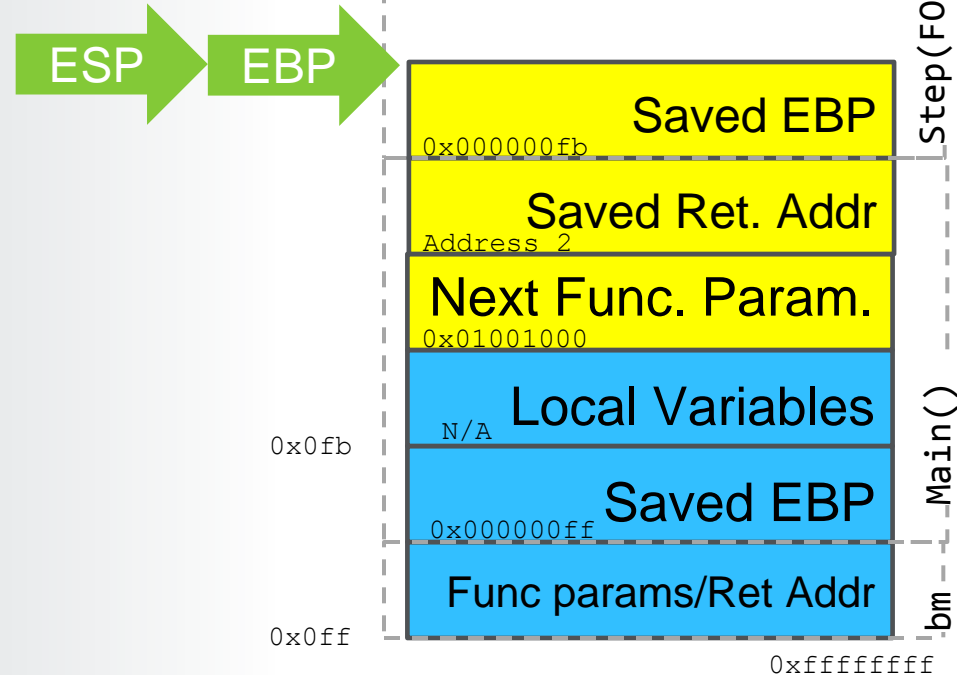


main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
-  Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down




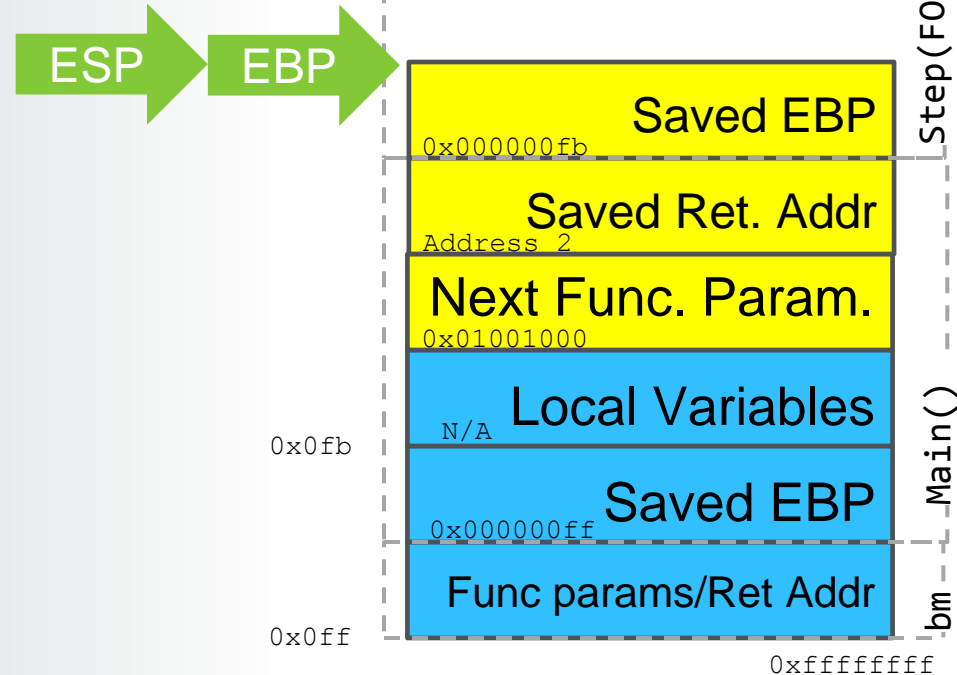


main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
 - B. Move FOOT foot forward
-  Put FOOT foot down





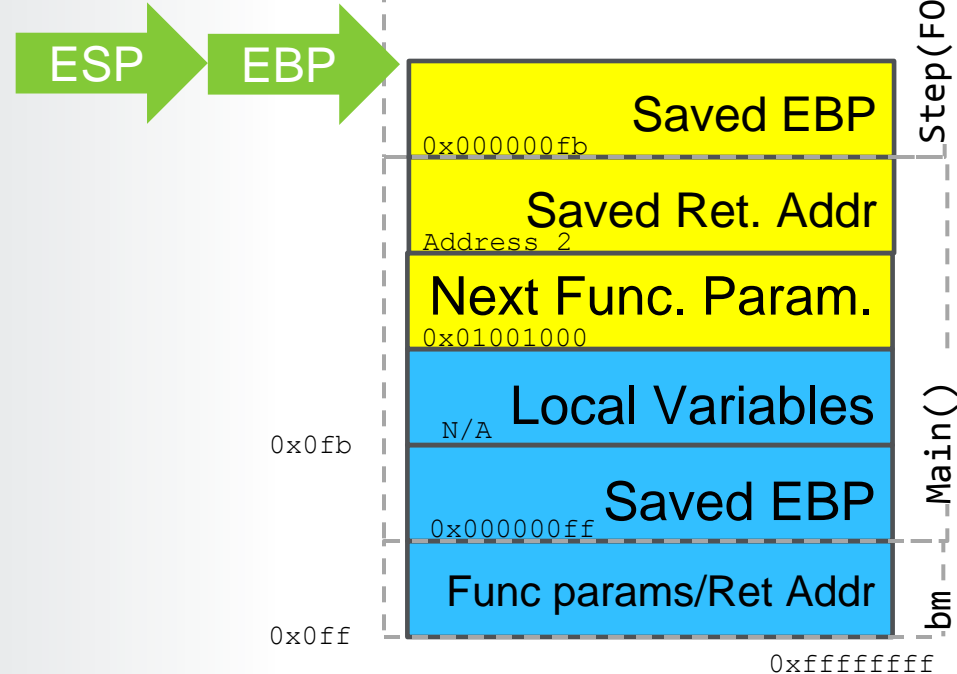
main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down

EIP → **pop ebp**
ret 4





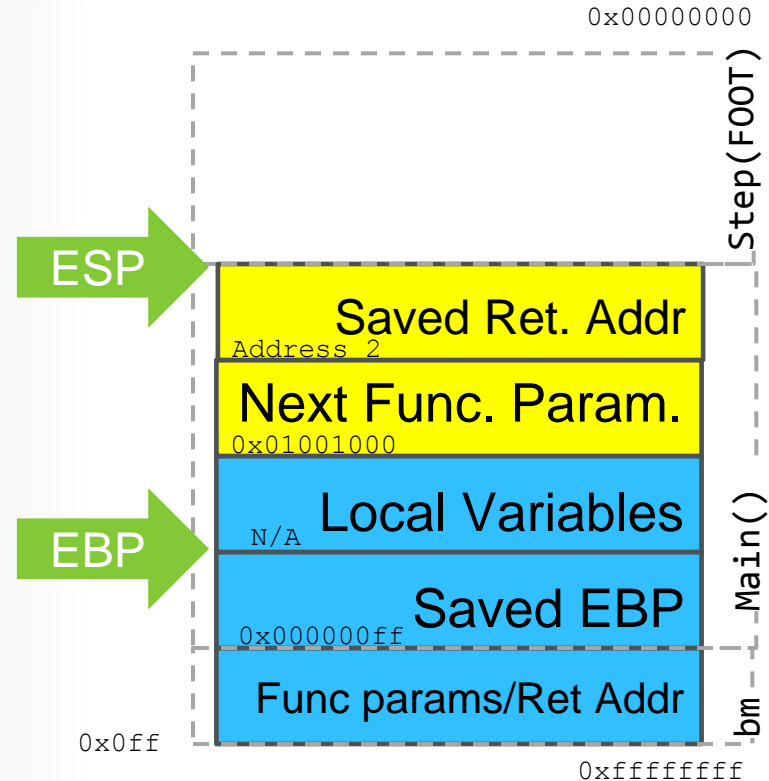
main()

1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down

EIP → `pop ebp`
`ret 4`





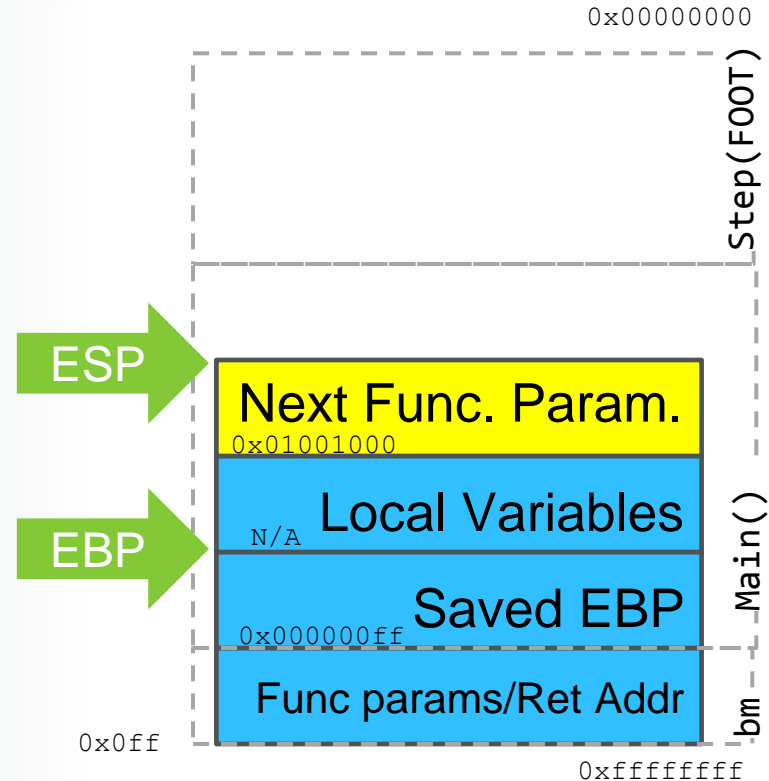
main()

- EIP →
1. Step(Left);
 2. Step(Right);
 3. Step(Left);
 4. Step(Right);

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down

pop ebp
ret 4





main()

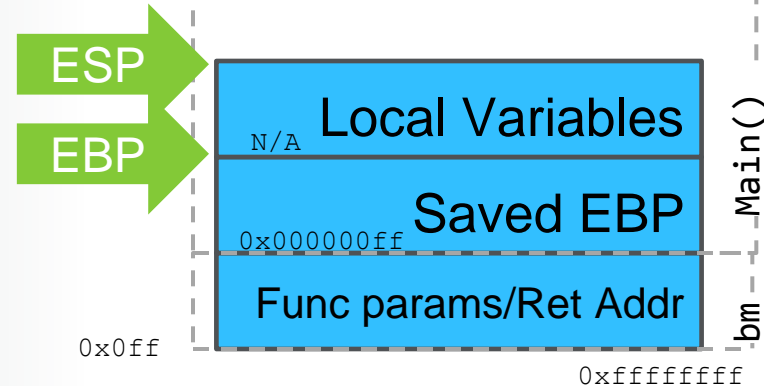
1. Step(Left);
2. Step(Right);
3. Step(Left);
4. Step(Right);

EIP

Step(FOOT)

- A. Lift FOOT foot
- B. Move FOOT foot forward
- C. Put FOOT foot down

pop ebp
ret 4





WINDBG KEEPS ON COMING!

Viewing Call Stack:

k

Baby IDA:

View->Disassembly

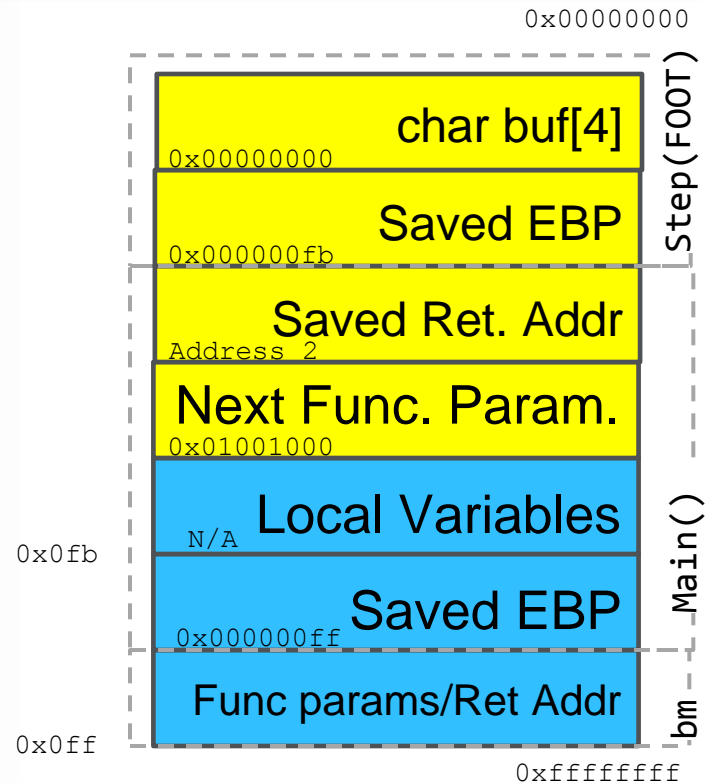


STACK EM UP, TO KNOCK EM DOWN!

Exploit Round 1: Stack Overflow!



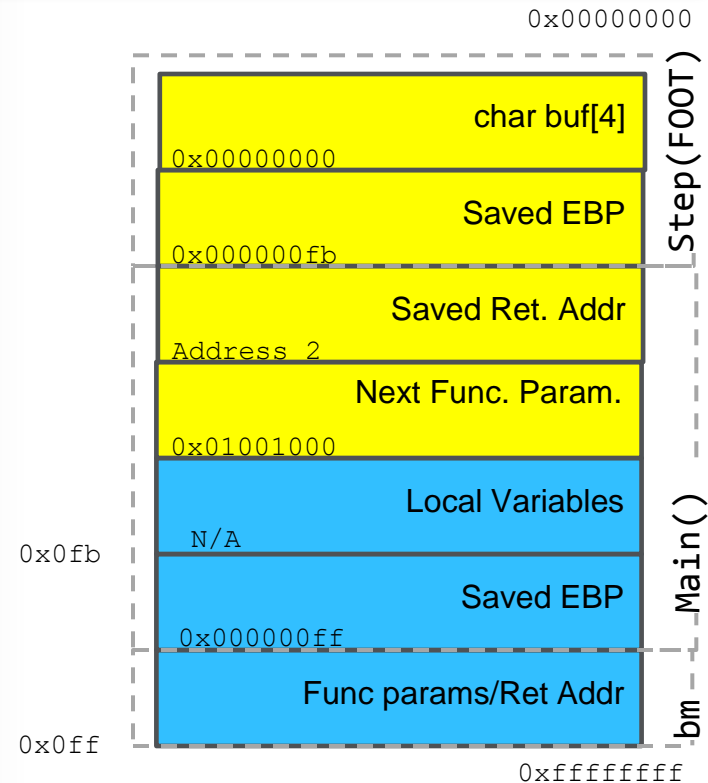
```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

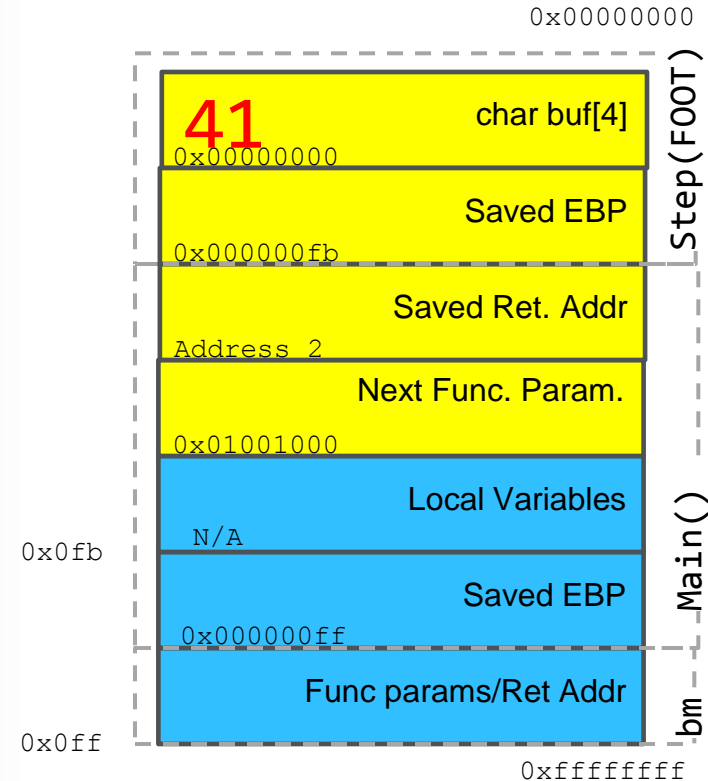
 EIP → **memcpy()**...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

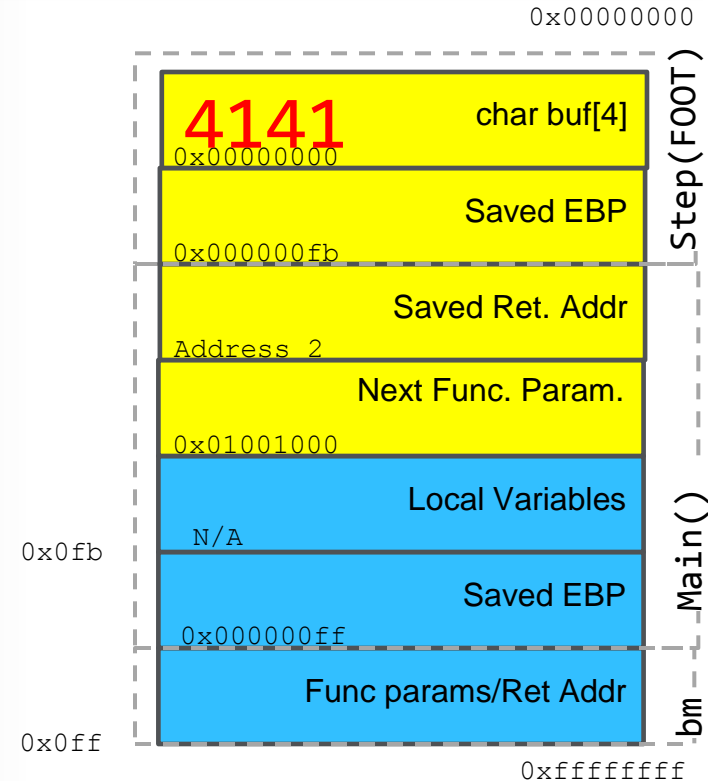
EIP → memcpy()...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

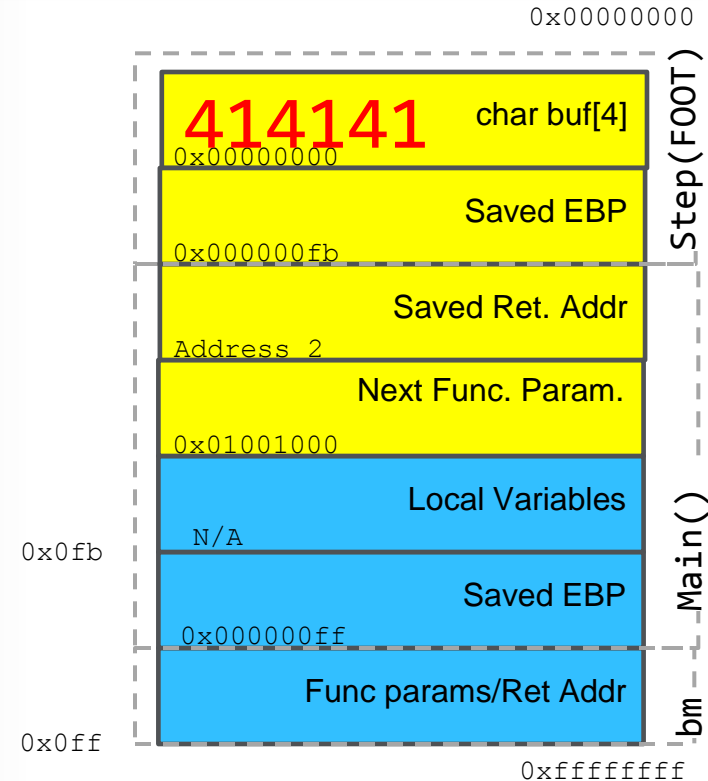
EIP → **memcpy()**...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

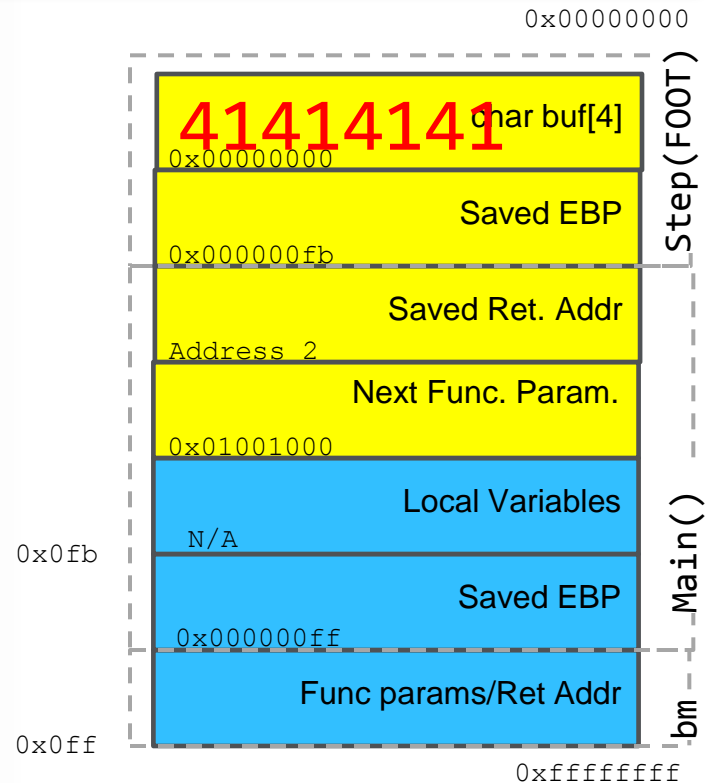
EIP → memcpy()...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

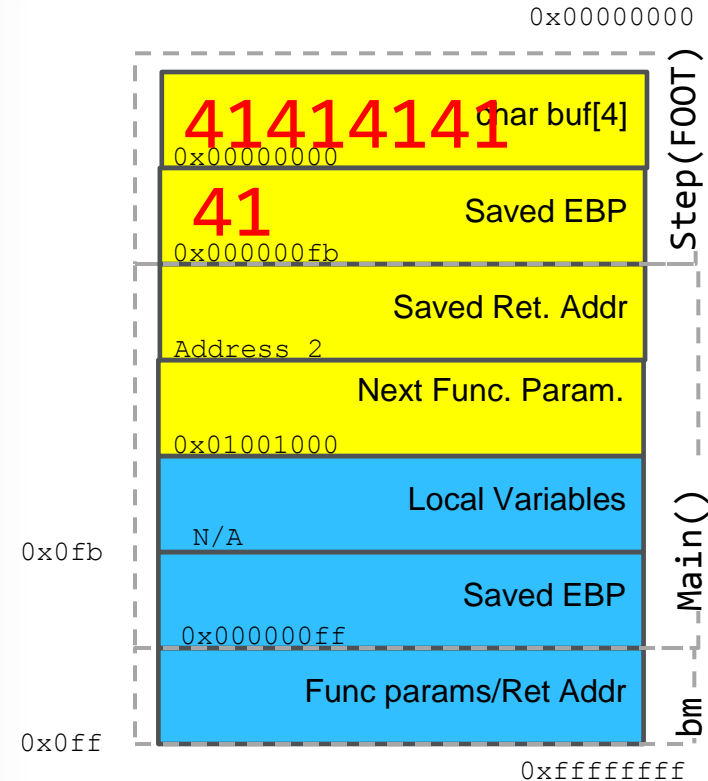
EIP → memcpy()...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

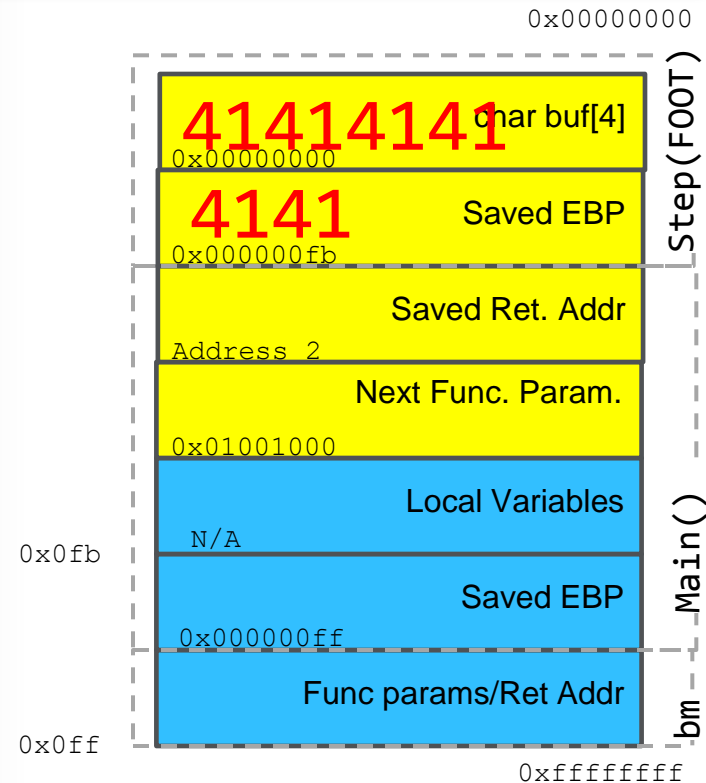
EIP → memcpy()...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

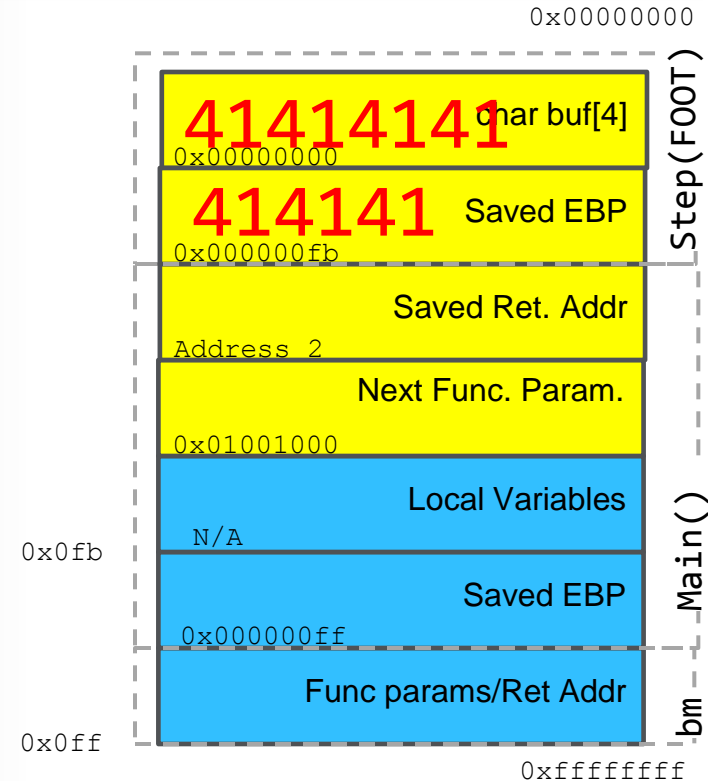
EIP → memcpy()...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

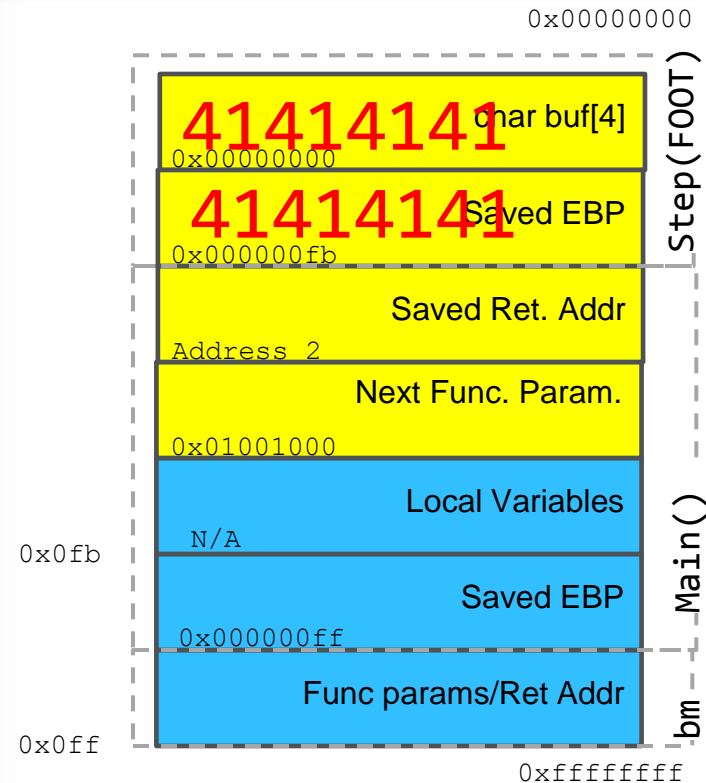
 EIP → **memcpy()**...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

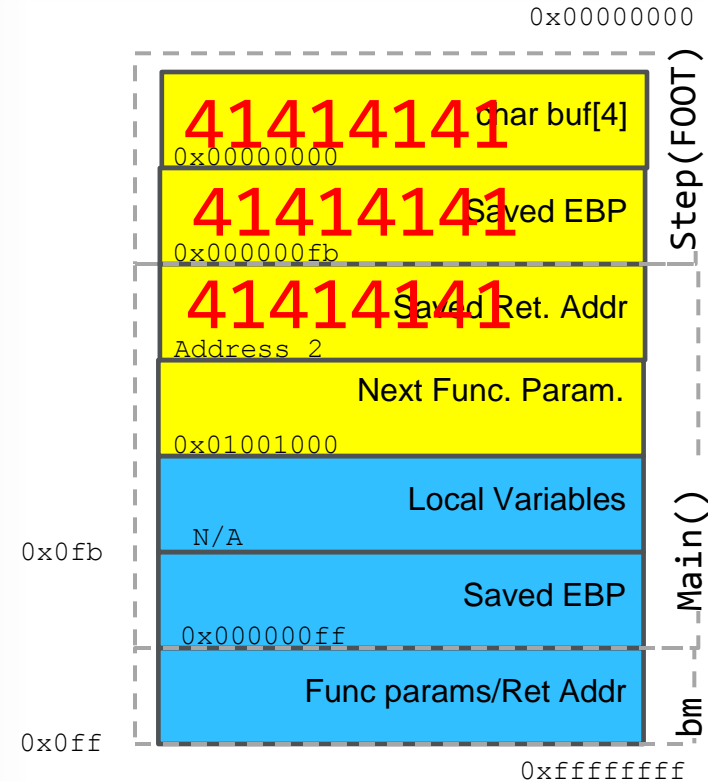
EIP → memcpy()...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

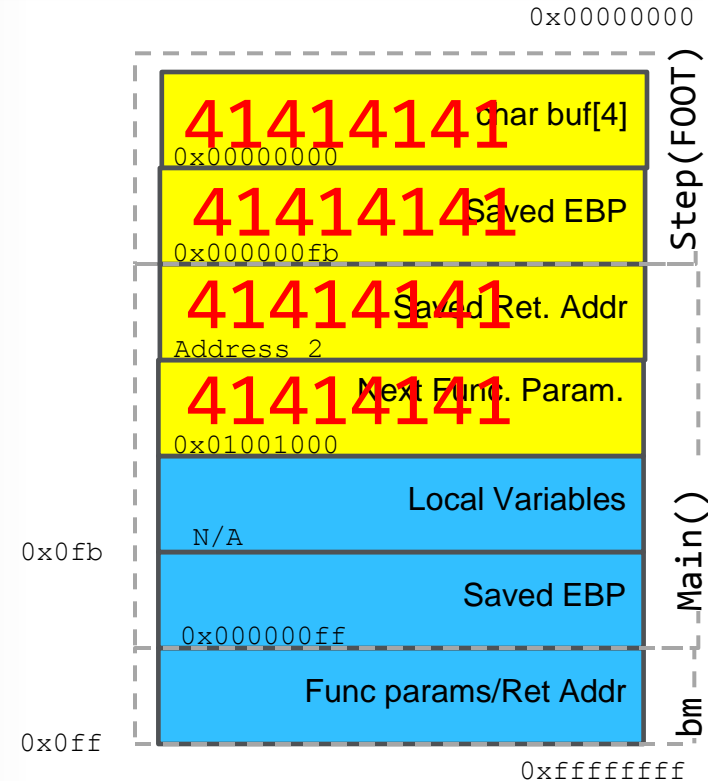
EIP → memcpy()...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

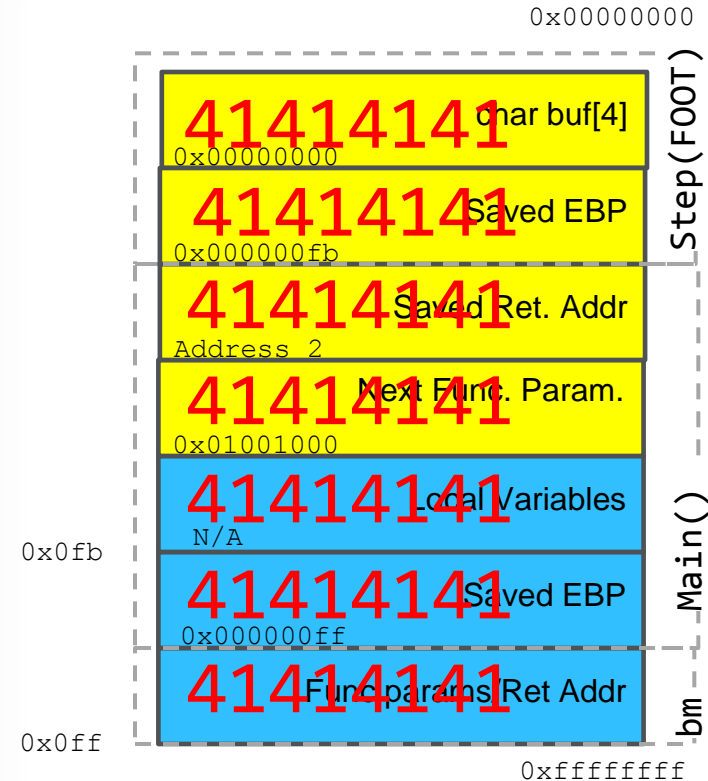
EIP → **memcpy()**...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

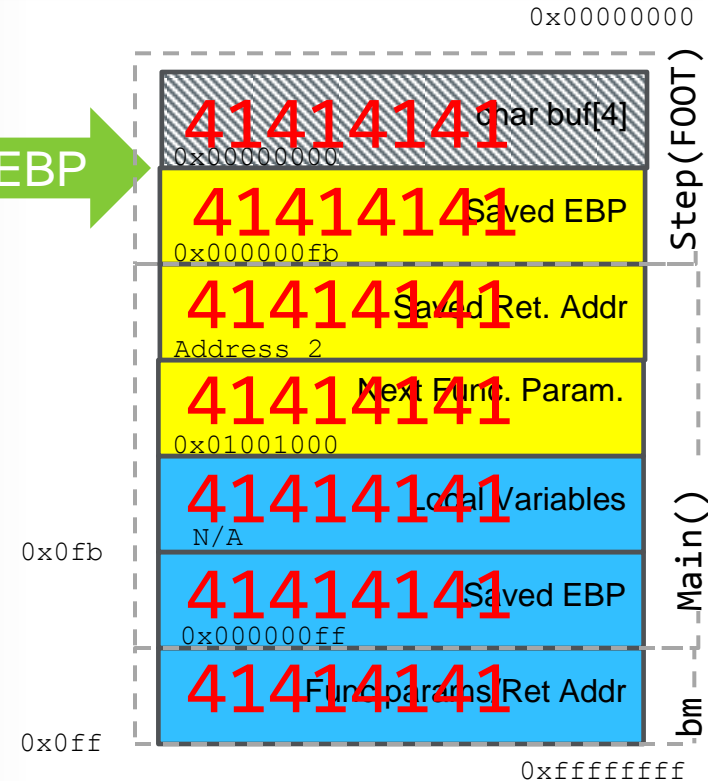
EIP → memcpy()...





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

EIP → pop ebp
ret 4





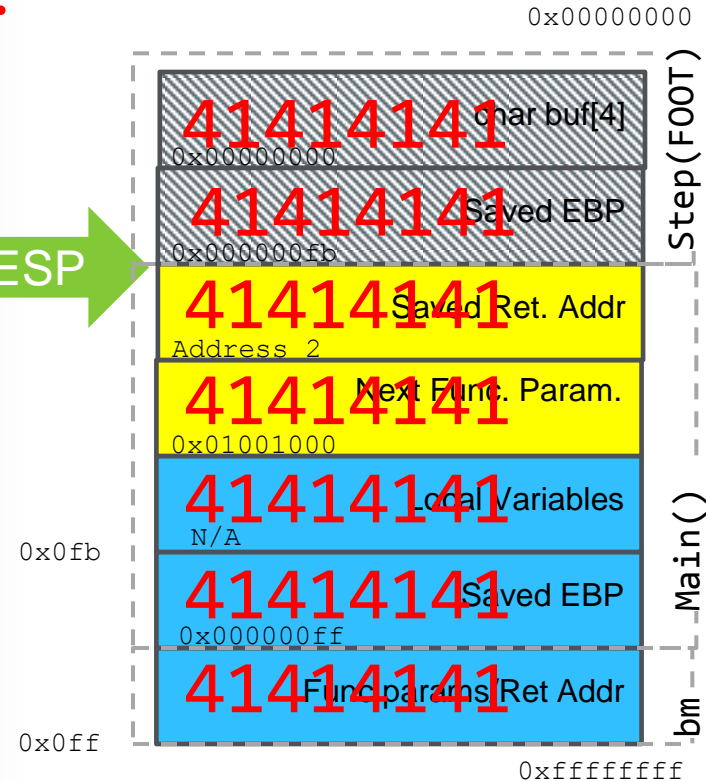
```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```



pop ebp
ret 4



41414141:?????





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

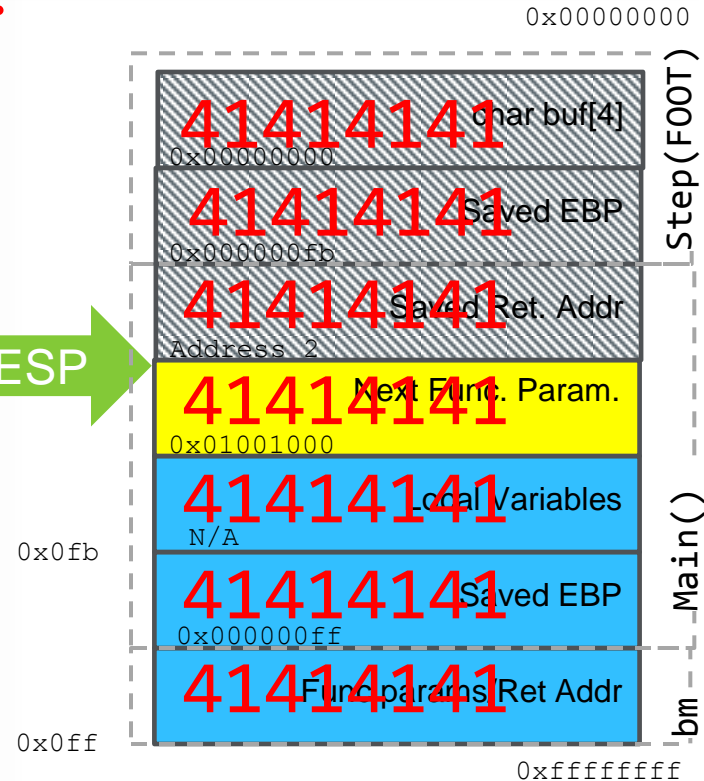
pop ebp
ret 4

EIP → 41414141:????

EBP →

41414141:?????

ESP →





w000t!

we got
program
control!





But how do we get **code**
execution?



1. Crash Triage

2. Determine the return address offset

3. Position our shellcode

4. Find the address of our shellcode



CRASH TRIAGE

- What do we control?
 - What Registers contain attacker-controlled data?
 - What Registers point to attacker-controlled data?
 - Is attacker controlled data on the Stack or the Heap?
 - Do we control critical data such as stack frames?
- Where are we in the execution of the program?
 - Where is the vulnerability?
 - Was the crash caused by an exploit mitigation?



1. Crash Triage

2. Determine the return address offset

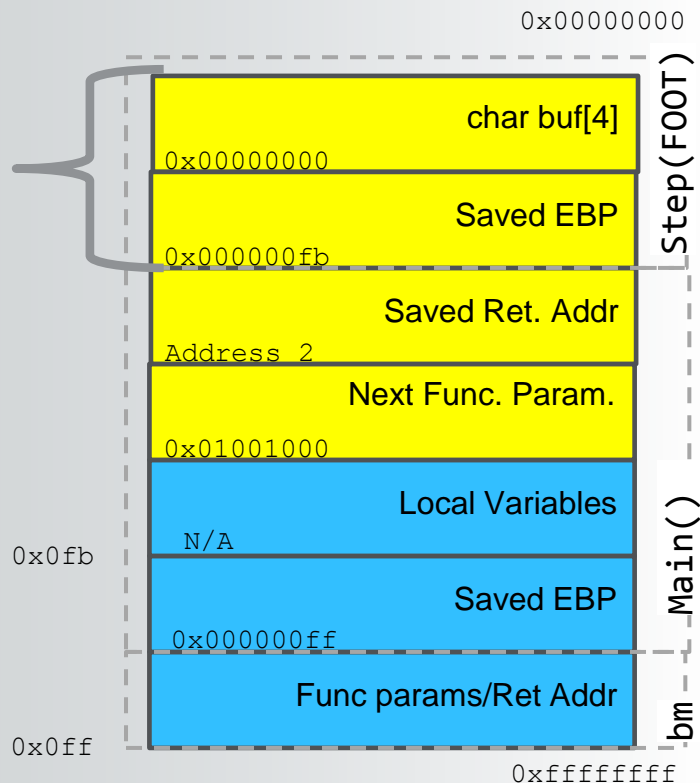
3. Position our shellcode

4. Find the address of our shellcode



OFFSET OF THE RETURN ADDRESS

How many
bytes?





- Figure out the offset to EIP overwrite
- Don't fear javascript :)
- Lab helpers:
 - Built in 'msfPatternString' variable
 - From WinDBG:
 - !load byakugan, !pattern_offset 2000



1. Crash Triage
2. Determine the return address offset
3. Position our shellcode
4. Find the address of our shellcode



Time Warp to 1996





LINEAR STACK OVERFLOW

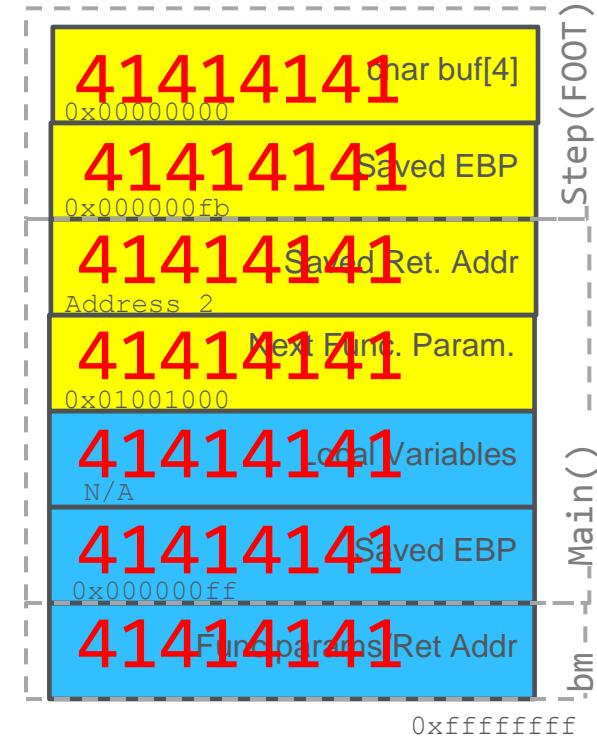
*usrval...



Vulnerability Trigger/Payload

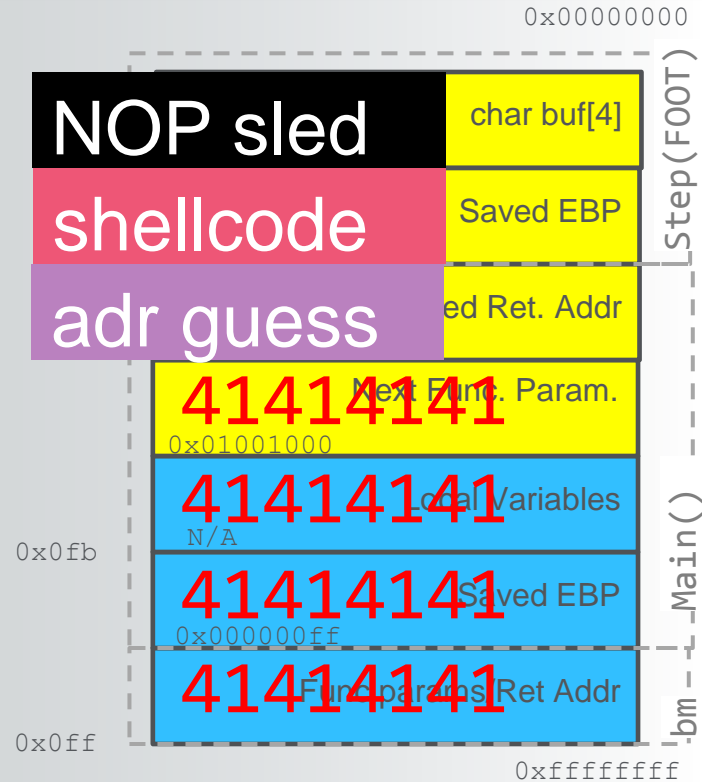
0x0fb

0x0ff



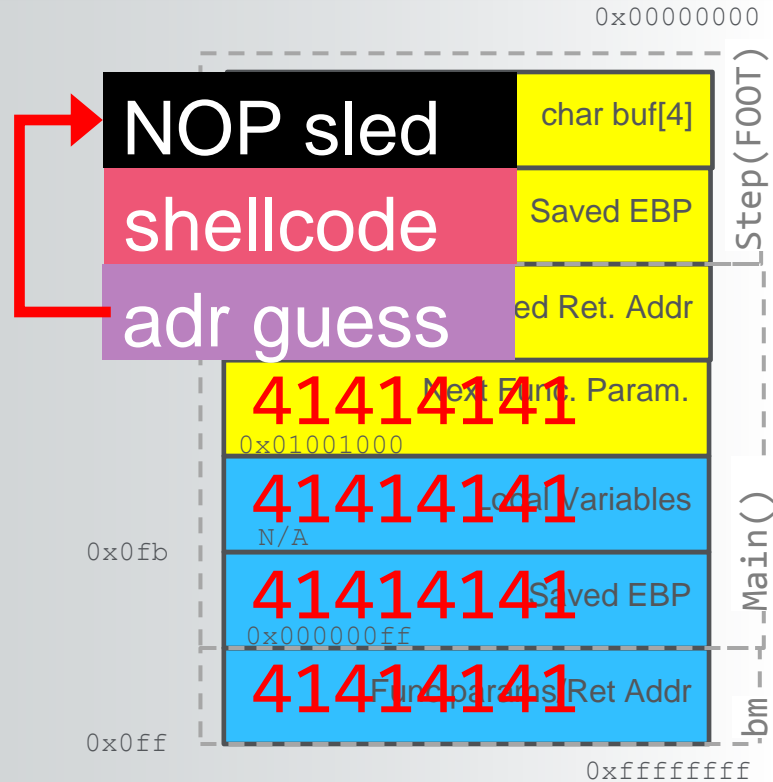


LINEAR STACK OVERFLOW



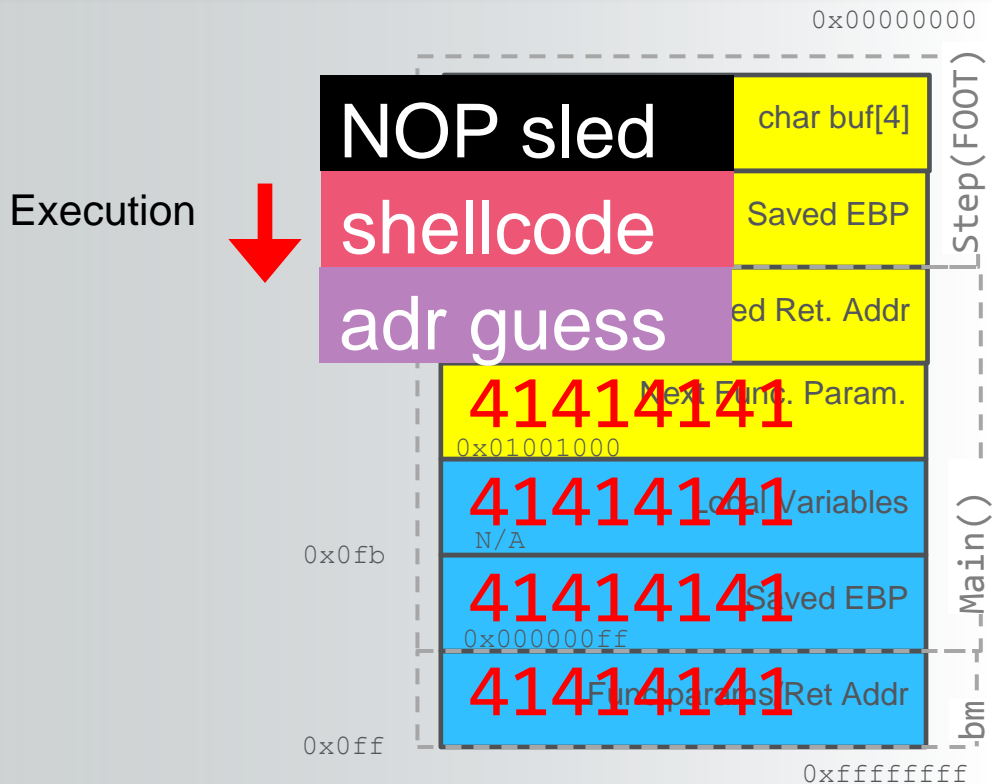


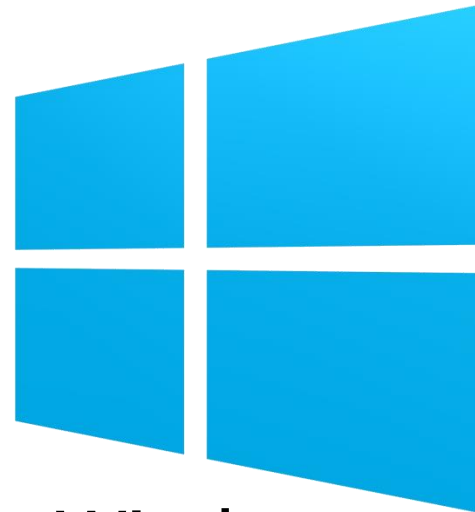
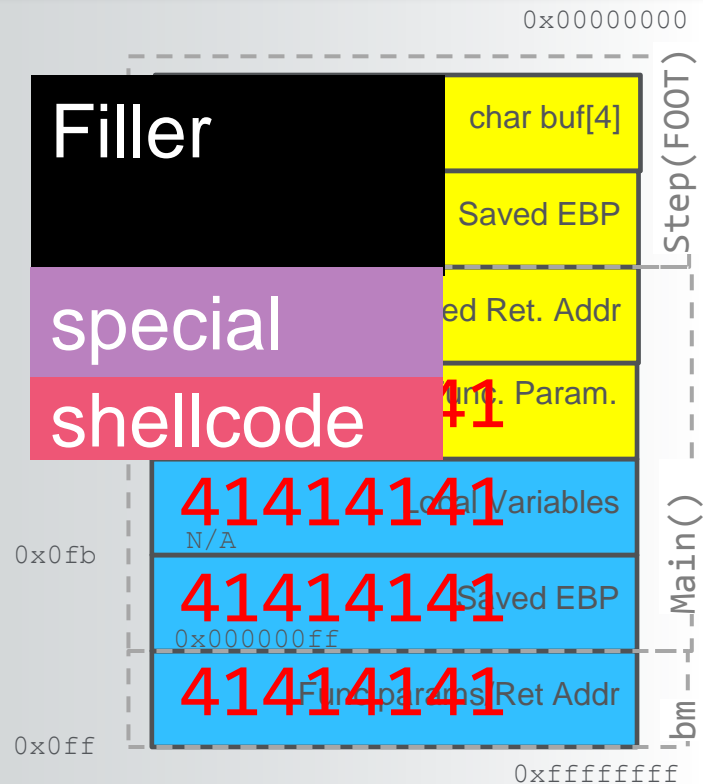
LINEAR STACK OVERFLOW





LINEAR STACK OVERFLOW





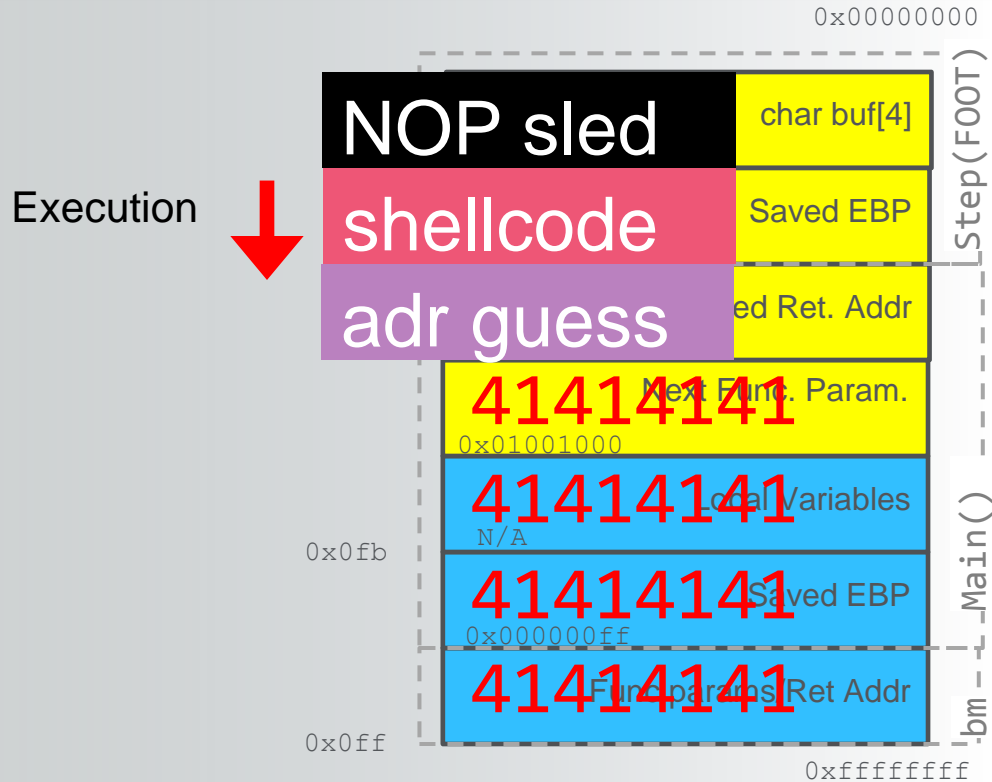
Windows
(and modern OS's)



1. Crash Triage
2. Determine the return address offset
3. Position our shellcode
4. Find the address of our shellcode



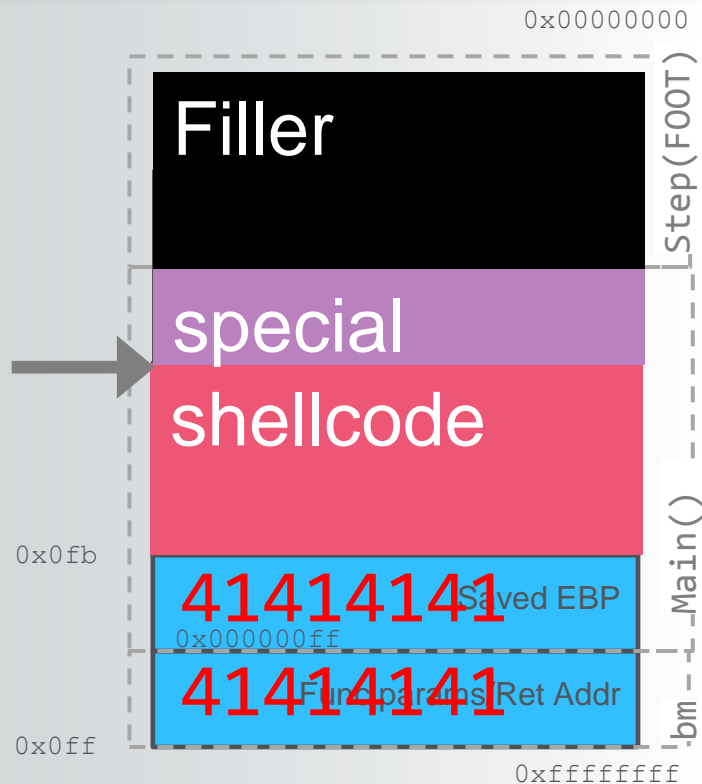
LINEAR STACK OVERFLOW



Good for *nix
(consistent stack)



What memory
address is this
at?





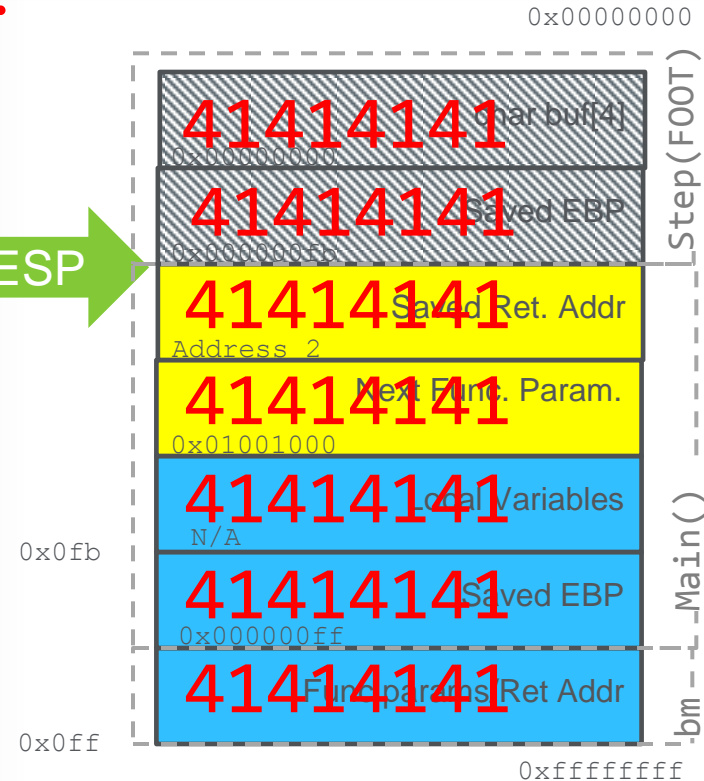
```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```



pop ebp
ret 4



41414141:?????





```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

pop ebp
ret 4

EIP → 41414141:????

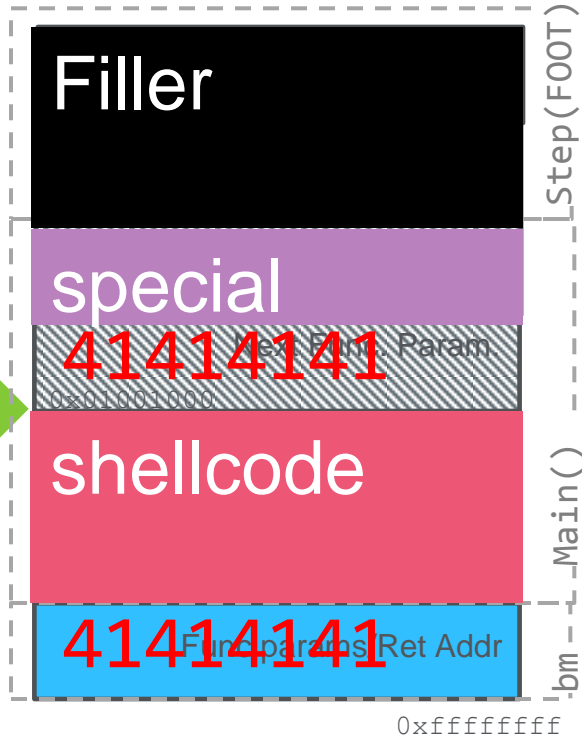


41414141:?????



0x0fb

0x0ff



Trampoline!

Jump to a location which jumps to another (e.g. addr of a `jmp esp` instruction)

**AND PHYLLIS WAS NEVER INVITED TO
ANOTHER TRAMPOLINE PARTY AGAIN**



TRAMPOLINE

1. Find a module loaded at a static address
2. Find “**jmp esp**” (or similar instruction) within that memory space



TRAMPOLINE

```
0:012> u 77c373cb
```

```
ntdll!RtlpConsole+0xd4:
```

```
77c373cb 2a81ffe40400    sub     al,byte ptr [ecx+4E4FFh]
77c373d1 00742281        add     byte ptr [edx-7Fh],dh
```




TRAMPOLINE

```
0:012> u 77c373cb
```

```
ntdll!RtlpConsole+0xd4:
```

| | | | | | |
|----------|------|------|------|-----|--------------------------|
| 77c373cb | 2a81 | ffe4 | 0400 | sub | al,byte ptr [ecx+4E4FFh] |
| 77c373d1 | 0074 | 2281 | | add | byte ptr [edx-7Fh],dh |



TRAMPOLINE

0:012> u 77c373cb

ntdll!RtlpConsole+0xd4:

| | | | | |
|-------------------|------|------|-----|--------------------------|
| 77c373cb 2a81 | ffe4 | 0400 | sub | al,byte ptr [ecx+4E4FFh] |
| 77c373d1 00742281 | | | add | byte ptr [edx-7Fh],dh |

0:012> u 77c373cd

ntdll!RtlpConsole+0xda:

| | | |
|---------------|-----|------|
| 77c373cd ffe4 | jmp | esp |
| 77c373cf 0400 | add | al,0 |



TRAMPOLINE

0:012> u 77c373cb

ntdll!RtlpConsole+0xd4:

| | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|------|-----|--------------------------|
| 77c373cb 2a81 | ffe4 | 0400 | sub | al,byte ptr [ecx+4E4FFh] |
| 77c373d1 00742281 | | | add | byte ptr [edx-7Fh],dh |

0:012> u 77c373cd

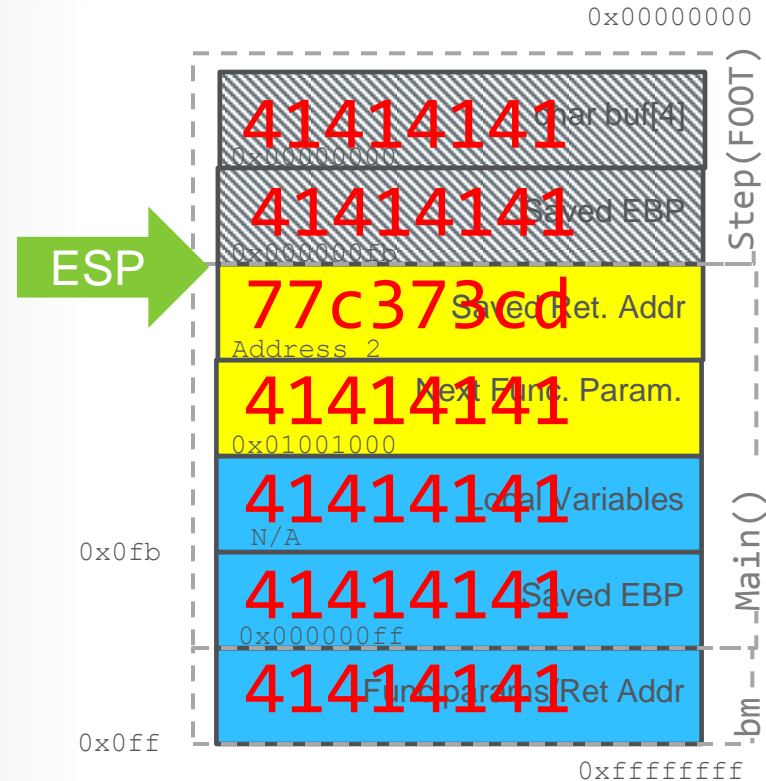
ntdll!RtlpConsole+0xda:

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|--|-----|------|
| 77c373cd | ffe4 | | jmp | esp |
| 77c373cf 0400 | | | add | al,0 |



```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

EIP → pop ebp
ret 4



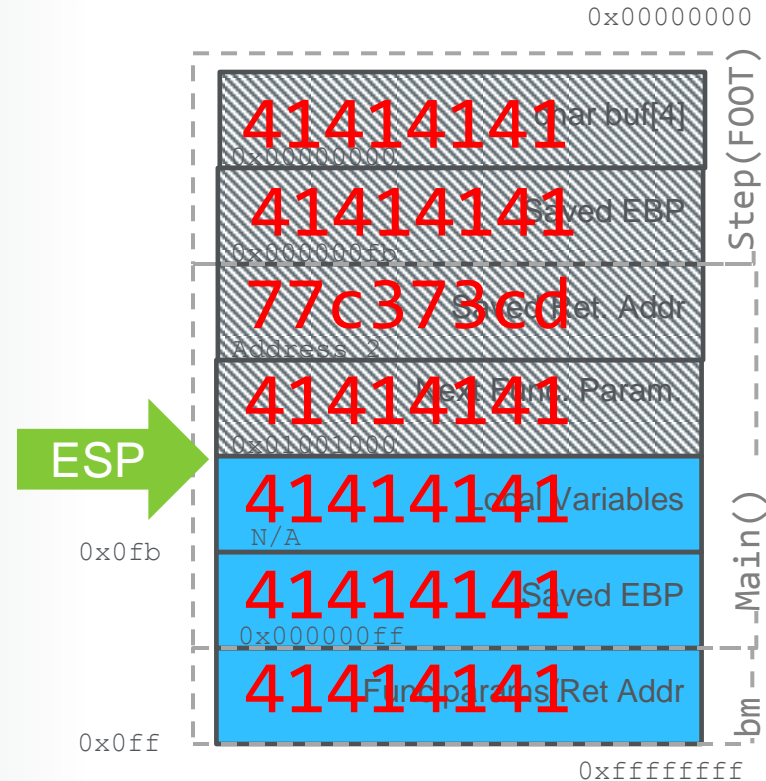


```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

pop ebp
ret 4

Ntdll.dll (0x77c373cd)

EIP → jmp esp



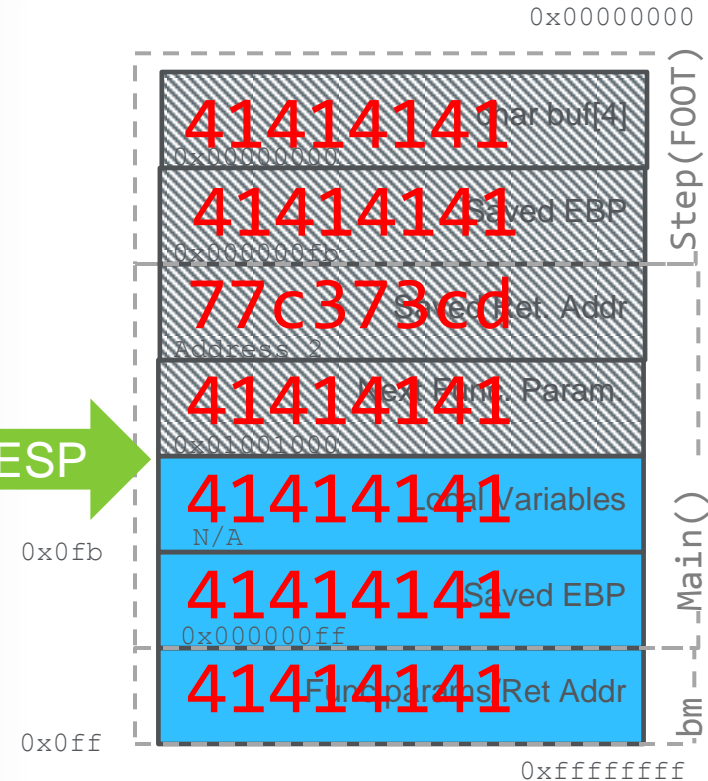


```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

pop ebp
ret 4

Ntdll.dll (0x77c373cd)

EIP jmp esp



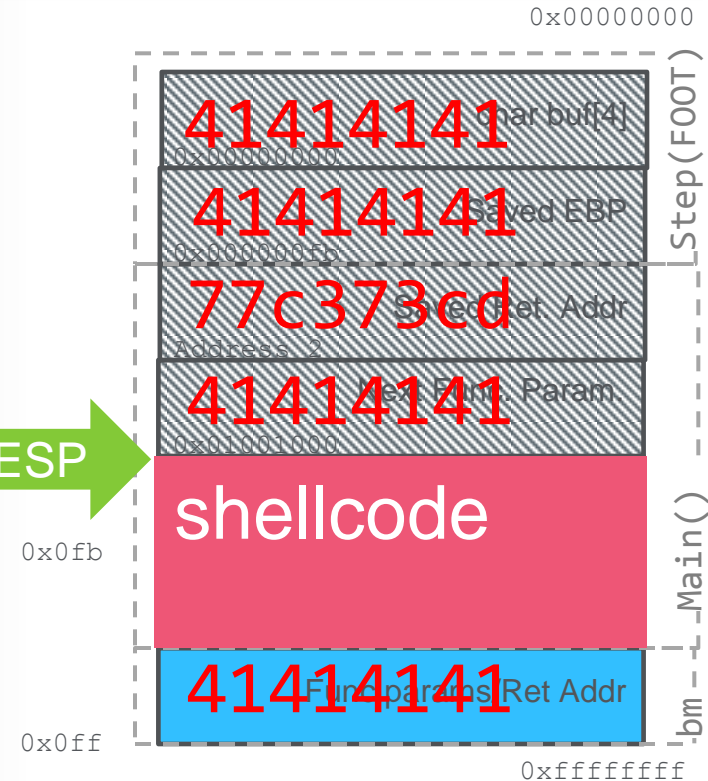


```
func(char *usrval, int len) {  
    char buf[4];  
    memcpy(buf, usrval, len);  
}
```

pop ebp
ret 4

Ntdll.dll (0x77c373cd)

EIP jmp esp



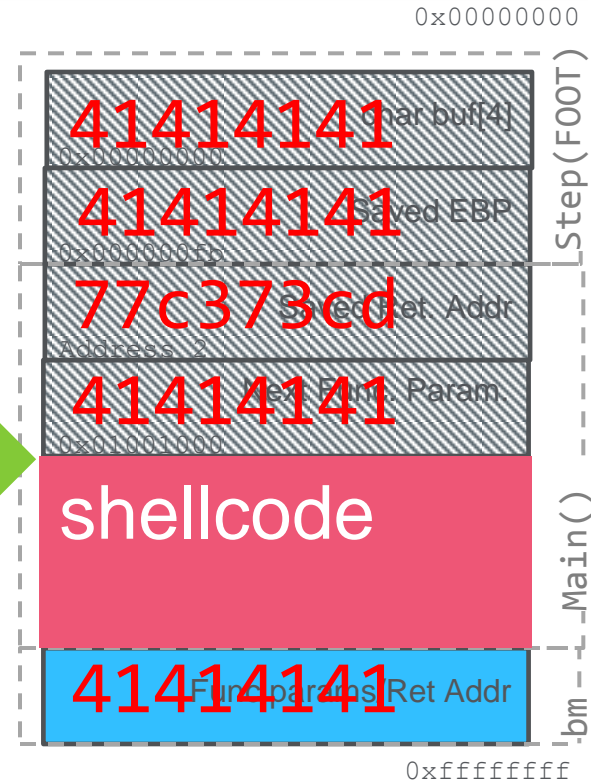
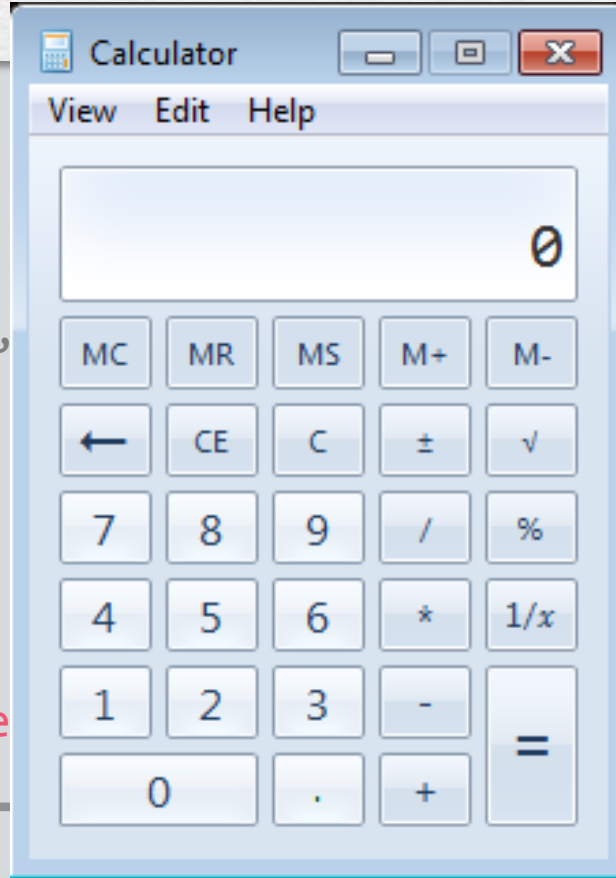


```
func(char *usrval, int  
char buf[4];  
memcpy(buf, usrval,  
}
```

```
pop ebp  
ret 4
```

Ntdll.dll

EIP jmp e





Lab 2: Smashing the Stack!

1. Triage:
 - ‘k’ for call stack and disassembly view
 - ‘bp <addr>’ for break points, ‘t’ to step into
2. Trigger (build the ‘s’ variable in the JS)
 - `MakeString(Amount); // 1 = 2 bytes`
 - Remember order (`12345678 = \u5678\u1234`)
3. Find address to `jmp esp` in windbg, add it to ‘s’
 - `s [start] [end] ff e4`
4. Add in ‘shellcode’ variable to ‘s’