

## A Few Tips for the Data Analysis Project

### a) **Treatment Effects on Recurrence and Survival**

Kaplan-Meier plots

Log rank tests

Cox models: assessing PH

### b) **Natural History Model**

Selection of relevant data set

Univariate analysis

Stepwise selection of variables

- $p = 0.01$  or  $0.05$  for selection criterion
- may include log and squared transformations, and interactions

Model checking

- functional forms of covariates: martingale residuals
- PH: score process
- influence points: score residuals

Model validation

Prediction