# **College Facility Issue Tracker using Salesforce CRM**

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Roll no :- 43

### Phase 1 — Project Setup & Requirements

Goal: Clarify scope, stakeholders, and what "done" looks like.

#### **Tasks**

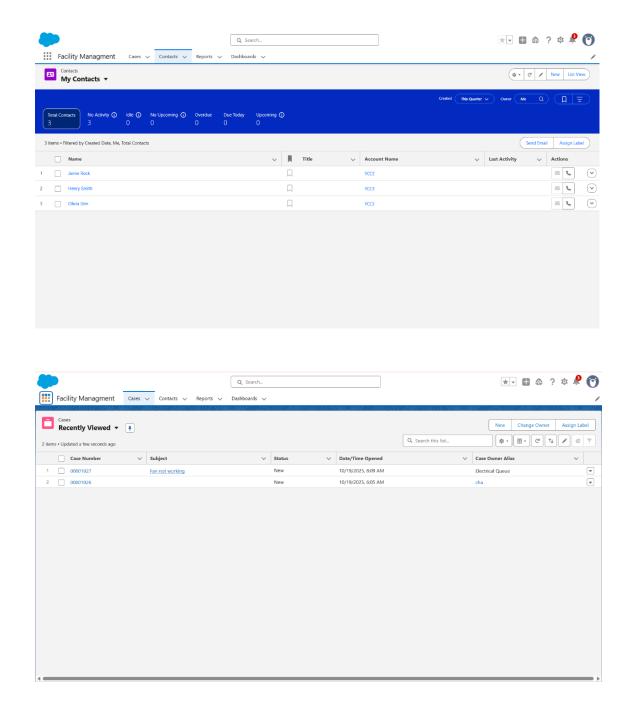
- Define actors: Student/Faculty (reporter), Facility Agent, Facility Manager, Contractor (Contact).
- List issue categories: Electrical, Plumbing, IT Equipment, Furniture, Hostel, Other.
- Decide submission channels: Experience Cloud portal (authenticated) **or** Web-to-Case form
- Decide mandatory fields: Category, Location (building/room), Description, Photo (optional), Priority.
- Define business rules: SLA by category, cost threshold for approval, auto-assignment zones.

### Phase 2 — Data Model & Design

Goal: Create object model, fields, and relationships.

- Standard objects to use: Case, User, Contact (for contractors).
- Custom objects:
  - Facility\_Asset\_c (optional): Asset\_Name, Asset\_Type, Location\_c,
     Warranty Expiry c.
  - o Building c or Zone c (optional) to map areas.
- Case fields (custom):
  - o Category c (Picklist)
  - o Location Detail c (Text or Lookup to Building c)
  - o Photo c (File)
  - o Reported By c (Lookup to Contact or Auto-populated from User)
  - o Estimated Cost c (Currency)

- o Repair\_Completion\_Date\_\_c (Date)
- Contractor\_c (Lookup to Contact)
- o SLA\_Deadline\_c (DateTime)
- Sharing model: Cases visible to Facility Team (Role hierarchy / Sharing rules).



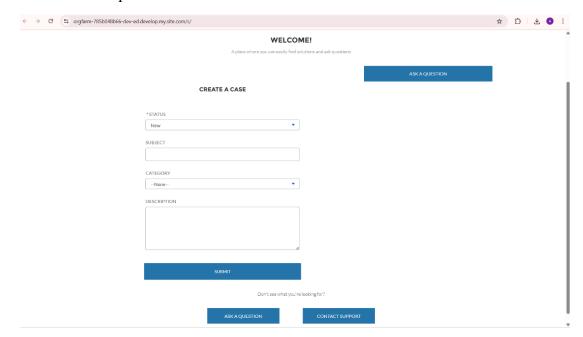
### Phase 3 — Web Form / Portal & UX

Goal: Build the user-facing submission channel.

### **Options & recommendation**

- Experience Cloud (recommended): Authenticated student portal lets students track status.
- Or Web-to-Case (if anonymous submissions ok).

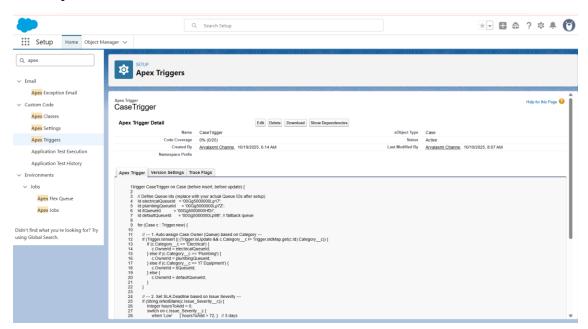
- Create Experience site with a "Report Issue" page & record-triggered Lightning component / Flow screen.
- Form fields: Category, Building, Room Number, Priority, Description, Attachment upload.
- Add a "My Reports" page showing reporter's Cases.
- Add mobile responsiveness.



## Phase 4 — Automation: Assignment & Prioritization (Flows + Triggers)

Goal: Auto-route and prioritize incoming cases.

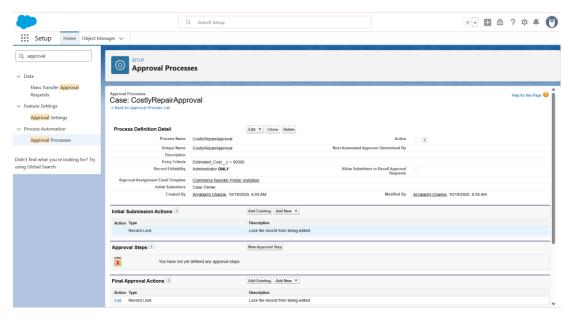
- Create a **Record-Triggered Flow** on Case (after create) to:
  - Set SLA\_Deadline\_\_c based on Category (e.g., Classroom IT = Now + 24 hours).
  - Auto-assign OwnerId to Facility Queue or specific user based on Category/Building.
  - o If Estimated\_Cost\_\_c > Approval\_Threshold → set Requires\_Approval\_\_c = TRUE.
- Use an Apex Trigger only where Flow can't (e.g., complex cross-object logic). But prefer Flows for admin friendliness.



## Phase 5 — Approval Process & Cost Controls

Goal: Implement approval for expensive repairs.

- Create an **Approval Process** on Case:
  - o Entry Criteria: Estimated Cost c > 50000 (example).
  - o Approver: Facility Head / Principal.
  - On approval: auto-create Purchase Order task or mark Case actionable and assign to contractor.
  - o On rejection: notify agent and reporter.



## Phase 6 — Validation Rules, Triggers & Business Logic Enforcement

Goal: Enforce data integrity and prevent incorrect status transitions.

### **Important Validation Rules**

Object Access

• Prevent closure if no completion date:

AND(ISPICKVAL(Status, "Closed"), ISBLANK(Repair Completion Date c))

• Require Category and Location:

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OR(ISBLANK(Category c), ISBLANK(Location Detail c))
```

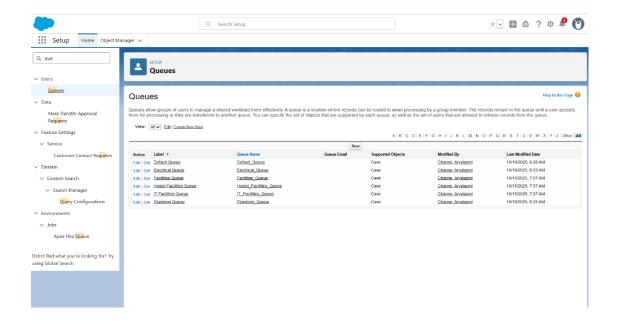
Apex Trigger (example) — block closing without completion date (if you choose trigger

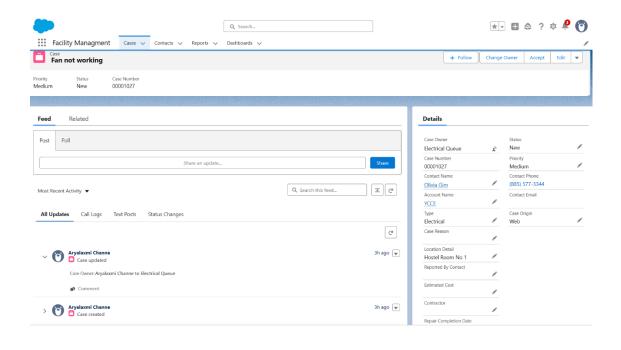
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over validation rule):
trigger PreventCloseWithoutCompletion on Case (before update) {
 for (Case c : Trigger.new) {
   Case old = Trigger.oldMap.get(c.Id);
   if (old.Status!='Closed' && c.Status == 'Closed' && c.Repair Completion Date c ==
null) {
     c.addError('Please enter Repair Completion Date before closing the Case.');
   }
                                         Q Search Setup
                                                                                                                    *- • • • • •
Setup Home Object Manager V
                      Validation Rules
 Fields & Relationship
                                                                     *Enter Repair Completion Date before closing the
                      Prevent_Close_Without_Completion_Date
                                                                                                          Aryalaxmi Channe, 10/19/2025, 6:41 AM
 Case Close Page Layouts
                      Require_Category_Location
                                                                    "Please select Category and enter Location."
                                                                                                          Aryalaxmi Channe, 10/19/2025, 6:39 AM
  Buttons, Links, and Actions
                                                     Top of Page
                      Require_Cost_For_Approval
                                                                     "Enter Estimated Cost before requesting approval."
                                                                                                          Aryalaxmi Channe, 10/19/2025, 6:43 AM
 Object Limits
 Related Lookup Filters
 Scoping Rules
```

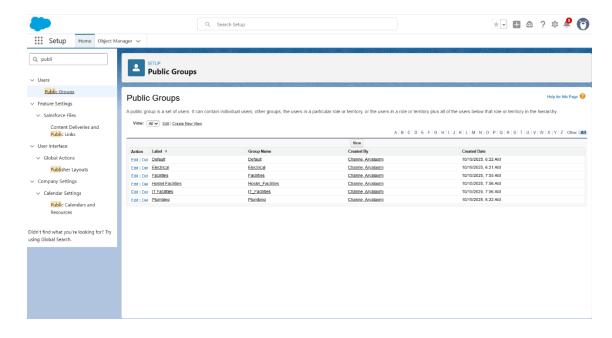
# Phase 7 — Contractor Assignment & External Updates

Goal: Enable contractors to receive work and update status.

- Use **Contact** records for contractors; optionally create Partner Community licenses if you want contractors to log in.
- Implement assignment: Facility Agent assigns Contractor c (Contact) on Case.
- Notifications: Email/SMS to contractor with Case details.
- Provide contractor update options:
  - o If external login: contractor portal (Experience) with limited access.
  - o Or contractors use Salesforce Mobile App (User accounts if internal)



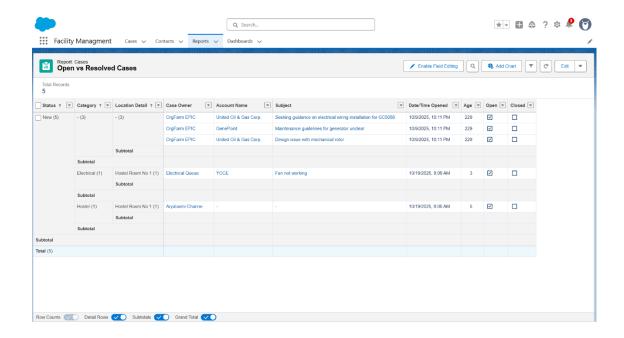


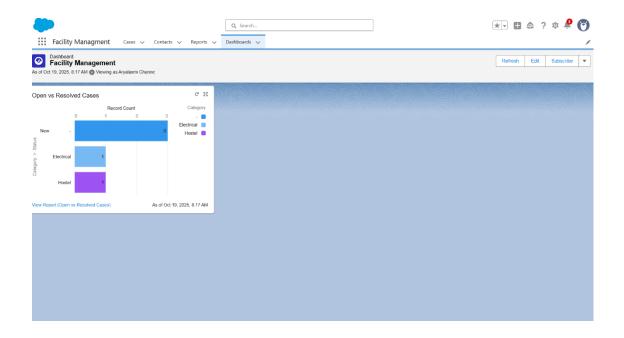


## Phase 8 — SLA, Escalation & Reports/Dashboards

Goal: Track SLAs, escalate breaches, and create meaningful dashboards.

- Use SLA\_Deadline\_\_c and scheduled flows (or Entitlements/Milestones if available) to check deadlines.
- Create scheduled job/Flow that:
  - Sends escalation email to Facility Head 24 hours before SLA breach or immediately on breach.
- Reports:
  - Open vs Resolved Cases by Building/Category
  - Avg resolution time by Category
  - Top recurring issues
  - Contractor performance (avg resolution time)
- Dashboard: single page with widgets for the above.





# Phase 9 — Testing, UAT & Training

Goal: Verify the system and prepare users.

### **Testing**

- Unit tests for Apex (if any).
- Flow tests for all branches.
- Integration tests (if using Google Maps/SMS).
- UAT scenarios (example cases):
  - Submit classroom projector issue → auto-assign to IT queue → contractor completes → reporter receives closed notification.
  - o Submit hostel flood issue  $\rightarrow$  SLA 24h  $\rightarrow$  escalate on breach.

### **User Training**

- Create short user guides:
  - Student quick guide (how to raise & track)
  - Agent guide (how to assign/update/approve)
  - Contractor guide (how to update and close)

### Phase 10 — Deployment, Documentation & Demo

Goal: Move to production, document everything, and prepare final deliverables.

#### Google drive link:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1zXDc7UMKs4CkTglieXR3Qf0dx3sAyj2a/view?usp=drive\_link