

# FINAL REVIEW

## FORMAT OF THE FINAL EXAM (worth 60 points)

Answer all 12 multiple choice questions

Answer 8 (out of 10) essay questions

PGS. 270 – 272.8

### Birth Control has a Long History

#### 1. Historically

a. “birth control” accomplished through

b. Intended function of sex: \_\_\_\_\_

c. Most condoms were made from \_\_\_\_\_

d. 1960s – oral contraceptives →

#### 2. \_\_\_\_\_ led the campaign to legalize contraception

a. “Comstock Laws”

b. \_\_\_\_\_ (Read Box on 19.1)

i. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 3. \_\_\_\_\_ has not yet solved the problem of

a. Half unwanted pregnancies in the US result from

\_\_\_\_\_, but the other half

results from \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_.



## CHAPTER 17 – Sex as a Commodity

### Can Money buy you Love?

1. Prostitution – \_\_\_\_\_
2. Historically prostitution viewed as a \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Only way in which \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Development of \_\_\_\_\_
3. Prostitution is on the decline
  - a. High proportion of \_\_\_\_\_ prostitutes in some cities
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ everywhere in U.S., except \_\_\_\_\_

### There is a Hierarchy of Prostitution

1. Street prostitution or “street walking”
  - a. Most \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ part of the industry
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ rank and charge \_\_\_\_\_ prices
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. Majority of female prostitutes are \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. Prostitution is more of a \_\_\_\_\_ for W and has more \_\_\_\_\_ for W than M
  - f. M prostitutes tend to be \_\_\_\_\_ where as W often work for \_\_\_\_\_
    - i. Pimps –
      1. Much \_\_\_\_\_ in recent years
2. Working out of a fixed commercial location
  - a. I.e. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Services vary, but \_\_\_\_\_ is most common
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Escort service prostitution –
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Call girl – \_\_\_\_\_

c. Outcall vs. Incall

d. Expected to be \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

e.

f. Somewhat \_\_\_\_\_ for the prostitute, but still high risk of \_\_\_\_\_

g. Real escorts –

i. often work for madam

h. Gigolo –

### Good Pay is the Main Motive for Prostitution

1. Some prostitutes have

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. M use prostitutes for many reasons

a.



3. The prostitutes rights movement

a. Works for decriminalization – -

b. COYOTE – mission is to

c. \_\_\_\_\_ –

prostitutes would be allowed to work in prescribed locations and under defined conditions (i.e. Nevada)

4. The debate on prostitution is world wide

- a. Conditions are \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ are real for many
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ are global problems
  - a. Demand comes from \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Transnational trafficking of W – \_\_\_\_\_

### Phone Sex –

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1. Advantages:

### Pornography Has Always Been Part of Human Culture

1. Pornography –
  - a. Estimated to be a 13 billion-a-year industry in the U.S
  - b. Erotica –
2. Pornography has battled censorship
  - a. Obscene –
3. New \_\_\_\_\_ means new kinds of pornography
  - a.
4. There is some pornography for W
  - a. Usually more \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ (see lecture notes!)

### There Are Conflicting Perspectives on the Value or Harm of Pornography

1. Radical feminist perspective
  - a.

2. Liberal perspective  
a. Downplays any \_\_\_\_\_

b. Protected by \_\_\_\_\_

3. Research has \_\_\_\_\_ the question  
of pornography's effects

a. Most M are \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ W by  
exposure to any kind of pornography

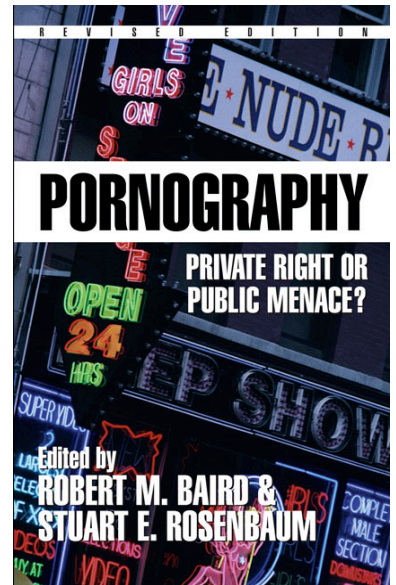
b. Some suggest that sex crimes become \_\_\_\_\_  
when pornography consumption \_\_\_\_\_

4. Underage pornography is widely  
\_\_\_\_\_

a. Illegal in U.S

b. \_\_\_\_\_ underage pornography (pg. 556)

c. \_\_\_\_\_ is the world leader in production of  
underage pornography



### Sex is Part of the Mass Media

1. TV glorifies \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ while  
portraying marital sex \_\_\_\_\_
2. Sexual references on TV are \_\_\_\_\_ (i.e.  
\_\_\_\_\_)
3. May be an \_\_\_\_\_ – but is it really a good  
one? (pg. 558)

PGS. 326.8 – 335.8 (CHAPTER 10)

### Adolescence is a Time of Sexual Exploration

1. Beginning of adolescence may correspond to \_\_\_\_\_ (menarche, first ejaculation)
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is a strong predictor of when he or she will begin to engage in partnered sex
3. There are strong \_\_\_\_\_ on teen sexual behavior
  - a. Adolescents are likely to initiate sexual activity early if \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Having a significantly \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Television
    - i. Teens who saw a great deal of sexual content on TV were \_\_\_\_\_ to become pregnant
4. Males \_\_\_\_\_ more than females
  - a. Suggesting a more powerful \_\_\_\_\_ in boys
  - b. Frequency of masturbation \_\_\_\_\_
5. The sexual behavior of American teens has \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Social changes since 1940's have caused teenage sexual activity to \_\_\_\_\_
    - i. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ in adolescent sexual activity in US in recent years
6. Noncoital sex is \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Oral sex is \_\_\_\_\_
    - i. More commonly teens have first oral sex shortly \_\_\_\_\_ first vaginal sex experience
    - ii. Thus, oral sex is usually \_\_\_\_\_, rather than a \_\_\_\_\_ coitus
  - b. Ethnic differences
    - i. Far more \_\_\_\_\_ adolescents engage in coitus, but \_\_\_\_\_ to have engaged in \_\_\_\_\_
    - ii. Far less \_\_\_\_\_ adolescents have ever engaged in coitus

### Teen Sexuality is Central to Identity Development

1. Don't ignore the \_\_\_\_\_ it can play in the growing up process!!
2. Importance of developing a \_\_\_\_\_
3. Dating – Is it outdated?
  - a. Serial monogamy – \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Casual sex seems to be becoming more \_\_\_\_\_
4. Traditional social patterns have been modified
  - a. Nowadays, sexual relationships have a more \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Changing balance of sexual power

### **PGS. 198.2 – 208.5 (CHAPTER 7)**

#### Moral Judgments About Sex Depend on its Content

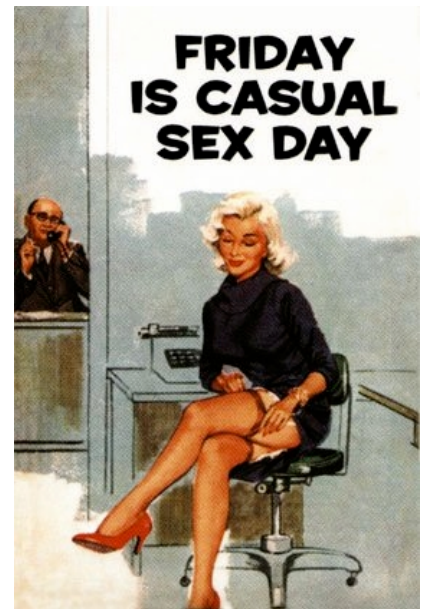
1. The more affectionate, intimate, or committed the relationship the \_\_\_\_\_ people are to consider sexual acts \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ views towards sex
3. \_\_\_\_\_ affect sexual attitudes
  - a. Sex, age, education, region, race/ethnicity, religion (read on pg. 198-200)

#### Americans' Attitudes Have Changed Over Time

1. \_\_\_\_\_ in percent of population who thinks sex before marriage is \_\_\_\_\_
2. Public opinion towards \_\_\_\_\_ sex has become \_\_\_\_\_

## Casual Sex Has More Appeal to Men than to Woman

1. M more likely to consider \_\_\_\_\_ morally \_\_\_\_\_
2. Hooking up – the new norm?
  - a. Many young W are becoming much more open in engaging in \_\_\_\_\_
3. Casual sex is \_\_\_\_\_ in the gay male community
4. Negotiating sex involves \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ often take the first step in the interaction
  - b. Synchronization of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - c. At some point M takes a more \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. Studies show... \_\_\_\_\_



## Dating Relationships are Often Short Lived

1. Dating relationships usually involve some degree of \_\_\_\_\_; sexual exclusivity may be \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
2. 1<sup>st</sup> dates may follow a \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Traditional script demands \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. W takes the \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_ have their own scripts
  - a. Usually involves \_\_\_\_\_ which may promote more \_\_\_\_\_
4. Dating relationships may evolve rapidly
  - a. If either partner believes that they are not \_\_\_\_\_, that partner will feel \_\_\_\_\_ to the relationship, \_\_\_\_\_ the chances of a \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b. Tendency to \_\_\_\_\_ (minimization of the importance of their partner's shortcomings)



**CH. 5 to PG. 142.7: COVERED IN LAST REVIEW (fair game for Final Exam)**

## **CHAPTER 11 – Sexuality across the Lifespan: Adulthood**

### **In Young Adulthood Conflicting Demands Moderate Sexual Expression**

1. Most young M and W have \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Secondary abstinence –

### **Cohabitation is an Increasingly Prevalent Lifestyle**

1. Cohabitation –
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ of young people will enter into a \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Most likely to cohabit:
    - c.
2. Marriages preceded by cohabitation \_\_\_\_\_ than those that are not
  - a. Why?
    - i. Most likely that \_\_\_\_\_
3. Cohabitation has different meanings
  - a. About \_\_\_\_\_ of cohabiting couples have children
  - b. May be experienced like a \_\_\_\_\_ (or trial run!)
  - c. But, possibly poor management of conflicts and less overall satisfaction with the relationship
  - d. \_\_\_\_\_ is less public embarrassment
  - e. May be perceived as an alternative to \_\_\_\_\_ rather than \_\_\_\_\_

- f. Even some \_\_\_\_\_ cultures around the world have sanctioned \_\_\_\_\_ (i.e. Mut'a – \_\_\_\_\_)

### Marriage Takes Diverse Forms

1. \_\_\_\_\_ of formalized sexual unions
  - a. Creating an environment favorable for \_\_\_\_\_
    - i. Identifying \_\_\_\_\_
    - ii. Bringing the couple's \_\_\_\_\_
    - iii. Intended to \_\_\_\_\_ their union
2. Polygamy –
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_ in many societies
  - b. Connected to the idea that \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Polyandry –
    - i. Very \_\_\_\_\_
3. Polyamory –
  - a. Some are swingers –
  - b. Some engage in group marriage –
    - i. Can be open or closed \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Its appeal may be limited by problems with \_\_\_\_\_



### The Institution of Marriage is Evolving

1. Western institution of marriage has evolved
  - a. Companionate marriage –
2. Companionate marriage makes the \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Prenuptial/postnuptial agreements \_\_\_\_\_

- b. Married people are significantly happier than unmarried
- 3. Marriage is becoming a \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. People are marrying \_\_\_\_\_ and splitting up \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. % that are currently married is \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Many African-American families are headed by \_\_\_\_\_

### Most Married Couples are Satisfied with their Sex Lives

- 1. W's physical satisfaction is \_\_\_\_\_ in long term relationships than in \_\_\_\_\_ relationships
- 2. Emotional satisfaction is \_\_\_\_\_ in marriage
- 3. Frequency of sex \_\_\_\_\_ during marriage – but many say, \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Why? Increasing \_\_\_\_\_ with partner and dimming of \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Biggest decline follows the \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. W's marital satisfaction \_\_\_\_\_ during \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. On the whole, wives are \_\_\_\_\_ with their marriages than their husbands

### Many Factors Bring Relationships to an End

- 1. Four major factors:
- 2. Overall divorce rate is \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Divorce rate for people with \_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_ what it is for those without
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ between husbands and wives shortens marriages
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ have longer marriages

### Marital Disruption Can Have Negative and Positive Consequences

1. Divorced M and W can suffer \_\_\_\_\_

a.

b. Children may experience a heightened risk of \_\_\_\_\_

2. Marital disruption may also have \_\_\_\_\_

a. Escape from an \_\_\_\_\_

3. Most divorced people \_\_\_\_\_

a. Associated with an  $\uparrow$  in \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_ may be disadvantaged

a. \_\_\_\_\_ to suffer from \_\_\_\_\_

b. Child abuse

c. Still, majority of stepchildren \_\_\_\_\_

5. Later marriages are \_\_\_\_\_

a. So, experience gained from the 1<sup>st</sup> marriage \_\_\_\_\_

### Menopause – final cessation of menstrual cycles

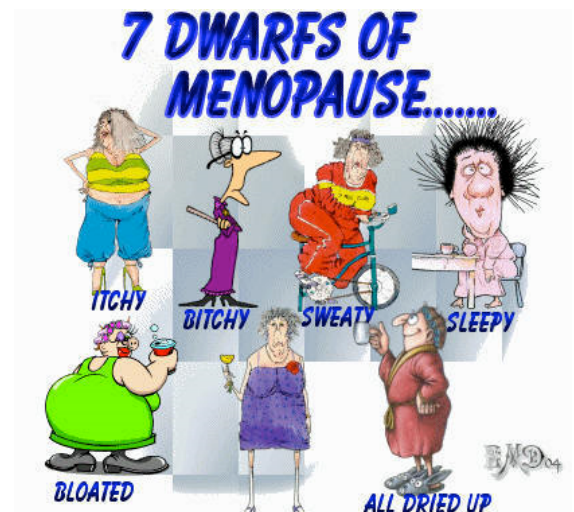
1. Perimenopause –

2. Menopause may be caused by the depletion of \_\_\_\_\_ –

3. \_\_\_\_\_ hormones levels affect some W's \_\_\_\_\_

a.

i. May lead to \_\_\_\_\_



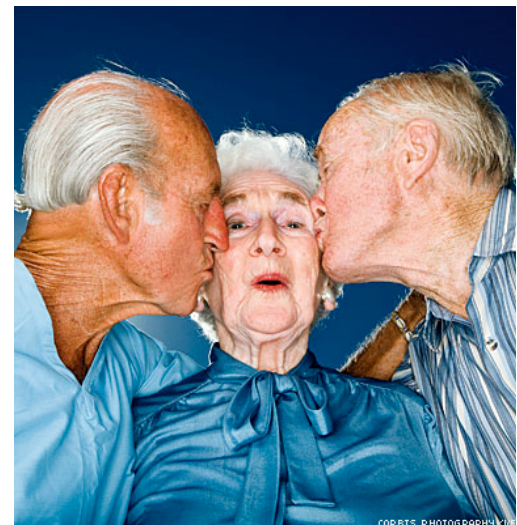
- b. Lowered \_\_\_\_\_
  - i. \_\_\_\_\_
  - ii. Osteoporosis – \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. W typically experience some ↓ in \_\_\_\_\_ at menopause
  - a. Probably results mainly from \_\_\_\_\_ (listed above)
  - b. Other factors such as \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ can reduce menopausal symptoms
  - a. Menopausal hormone therapy (MHT) (PG. 361)
- 6. Postmenopausal hormone therapy is \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Due to possible ill-effects, has been restricted to the \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ may be more valuable
  - c. May be given \_\_\_\_\_ to improve sexual function

### Men's Fertility Declines Gradually With Age

- 1. Gradual reduction in \_\_\_\_\_, ↑ \_\_\_\_\_, ↓ \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2. May be referred to as male menopause (or andropause) but misleading since these changes \_\_\_\_\_

### The Sex Lives of Old people Have Generally Been Ignored

- 1. Traditional assumption that older people are \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Younger peoples' negative discomfort may result from \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Everyone continues to have \_\_\_\_\_ into old age!!



2. Aging is accompanied by \_\_\_\_\_ in the sexual response
  - a. Read top of pg.365 for specific changes
3. \_\_\_\_\_ can impair the sexuality of old people
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_ can interfere with sexual performance
  - c. 2 biggest factors:
    - d. People generally become \_\_\_\_\_ with age!!
4. Coping strategies may require flexibility
  - a. W may form sexual relationships  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - b. May practice \_\_\_\_\_ instead
5. Some old people remain sexually active
  - a. Plenty of old W and M \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. The more people engage in sexual behaviors  
\_\_\_\_\_ the more likely they will engage in them \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. **OLD PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE IN FREQUENT SEX** \_\_\_\_\_
6. Opportunities for sexual expression by  
\_\_\_\_\_

GOOD LUCK ON THE FINAL

