

1.

T Flip-Flop

T	Q _{next}	Q	Q _{next}	T
0	q	0	0	0
1	q'	0	1	1
		1	0	1
		1	1	0

JK Flip-Flop

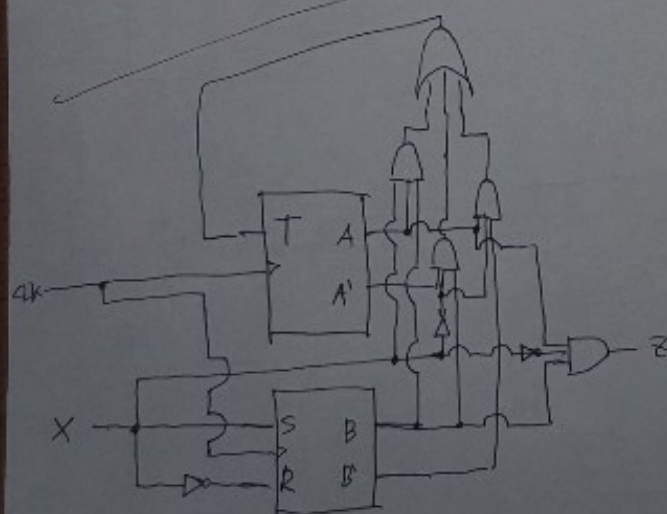
J	K	Q _{next}	Q	Q _{next}	J	K
0	0	q	0	0	0	x
0	1	0	0	1	1	x
1	0	1	1	0	x	1
1	1	q'	1	1	x	0

SR Flip-Flop

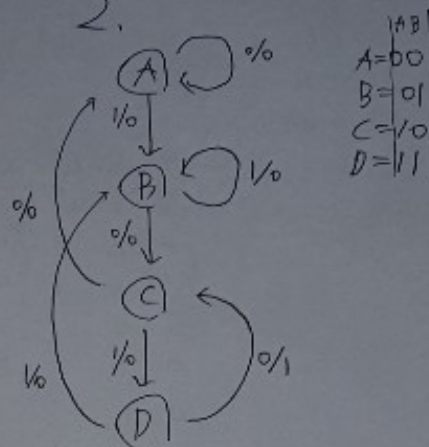
S	R	Q _{next}	Q	Q _{next}	S	R
0	0	q	0	0	0	x
0	1	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	0	1
1	1	x	1	1	x	0

D Flip-Flop

D	Q _{next}	Q	Q _{next}	D
0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1



2.



A=00
B=01
C=10
D=11

AB	X	A'B*	Z	T _A	S _B	R _B
00	0	00	0	0	0	x
00	1	01	0	0	1	0
01	0	10	0	1	0	1
01	1	01	0	0	x	0
10	0	00	0	1	0	x
10	1	11	0	0	1	0
11	0	10	1	0	0	1
11	1	01	0	1	x	0

$$T_A = \frac{AB}{X} \begin{array}{c|cccc} & 00 & 01 & 11 & 10 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} = ABX' + ABX + AB'X'$$

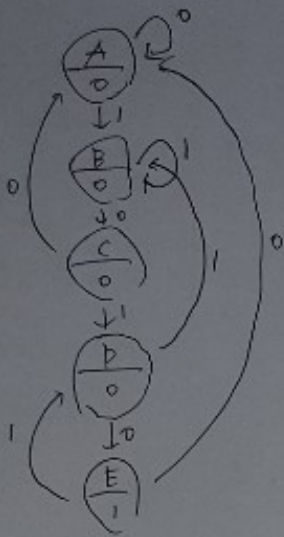
$$S_B = \frac{AB}{X} \begin{array}{c|cccc} & 00 & 01 & 11 & 10 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & x & x & 1 \end{array} = X$$

$$R_B = \frac{AB}{X} \begin{array}{c|cccc} & 00 & 01 & 11 & 10 \\ \hline 0 & x & 1 & 1 & x \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} = X'$$

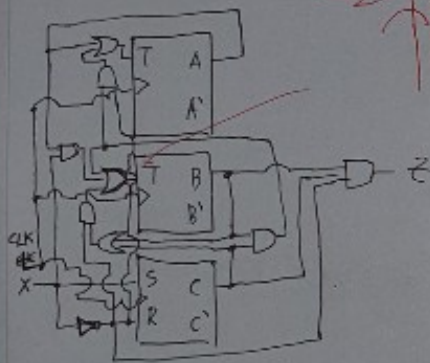
$$Z = \frac{AB}{X} \begin{array}{c|cccc} & 00 & 01 & 11 & 10 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} = ABX'$$

3.

ABC
A = 000
B = 001
C = 010
D = 011
E = 100



A	B	C	X	A*	B*	C*	Z	T _A	T _B	S _C	R _C
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	X
0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	X	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	X
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	X	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	X
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	X
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0



$Z =$

AB	00	01	11	10
CX	0	0	-	0
00	0	0	-	0
01	0	0	-	0
11	0	0	-	0
10	0	1	-	-

$= \overline{A} \overline{B} \overline{C} X'$
 $B C X'$

$T_A =$

AB	00	01	11	10
CX	0	0	-	0
00	0	0	-	0
01	0	0	-	0
11	0	0	-	0
10	0	1	-	0

$= A + B C X'$

$T_B =$

AB	00	01	11	10
CX	0	1	-	0
00	0	1	-	0
01	0	0	-	1
11	0	1	-	1
10	1	1	-	1

$= B X' + A X + B C + C X'$

$R_C =$

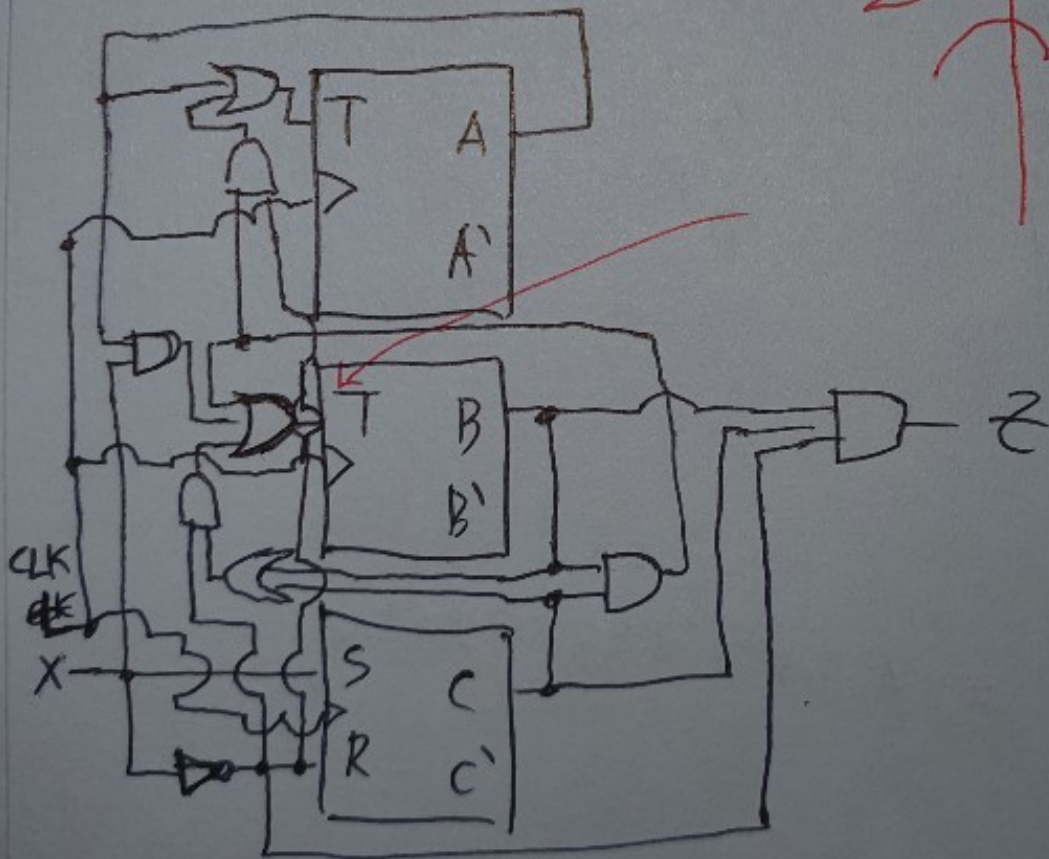
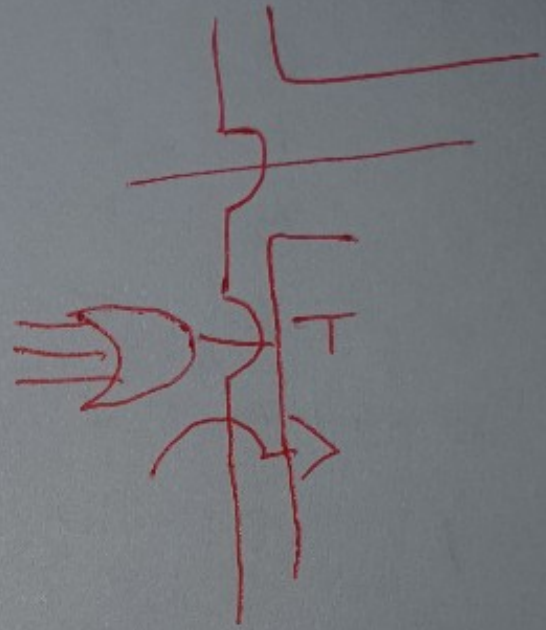
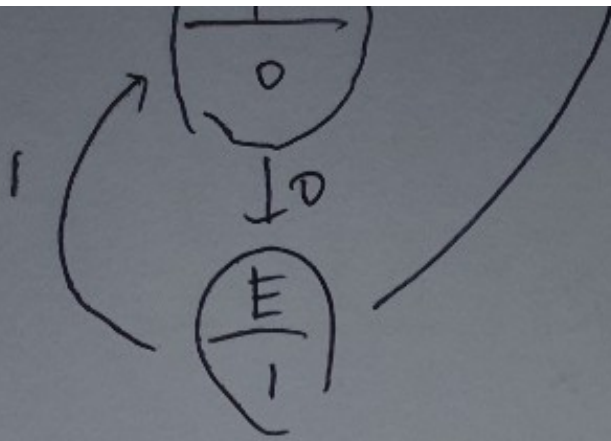
AB	00	01	11	10
CX	X	X	-	X
00	X	X	-	X
01	0	0	-	0
11	0	0	-	0
10	1	1	-	0

$= X'$

$S_C =$

AB	00	01	11	10
CX	0	0	-	0
00	0	0	-	0
01	1	1	-	1
11	X	X	-	0
10	0	0	-	0

$= X$



$z =$

\neg

$T_A =$
 $\frac{CX}{}$

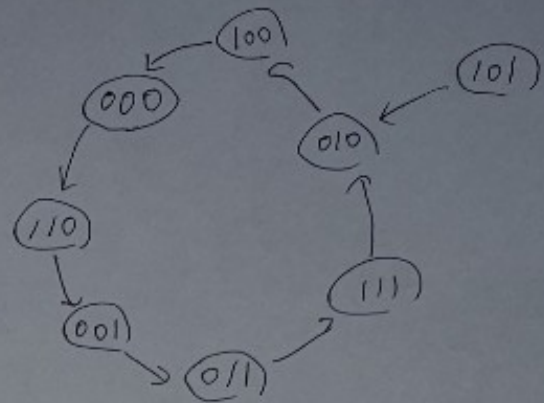
00

01

11

4. 06 137 240 ...

ABC	A*B*C'	D _A	D _B	D _C
000	110	1	1	0
001	011	0	1	1
010	100	1	0	0
011	111	1	1	1
100	000	0	0	0
101	X X X (010)	X	X	X (010)
110	001	0	0	1
111	010	0	1	0



D_A :

AB	00	01	11	10
0	1	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	X

$$A'C' + A'B$$

D_B :

AB	00	01	11	10
0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	X

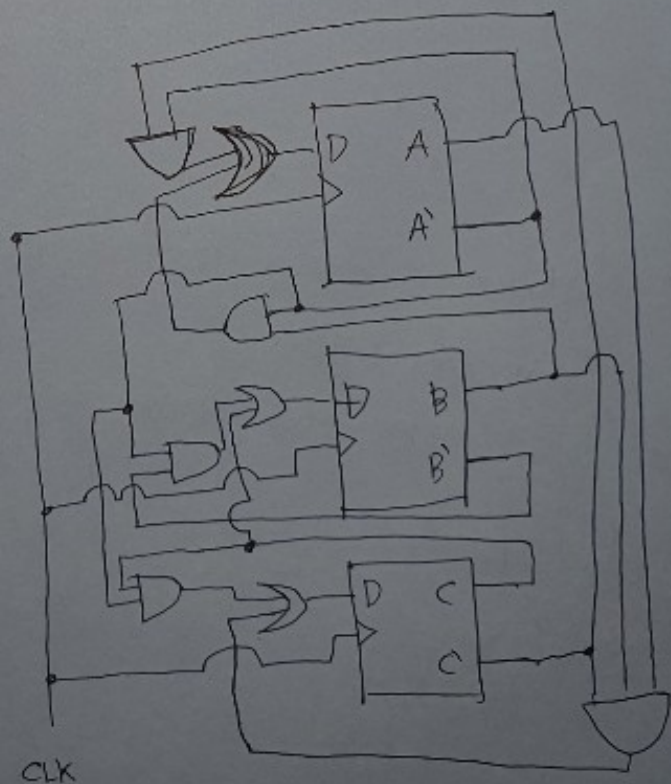
$$A'B' + C$$

D_C :

AB	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	X

$$A'C + ABC'$$

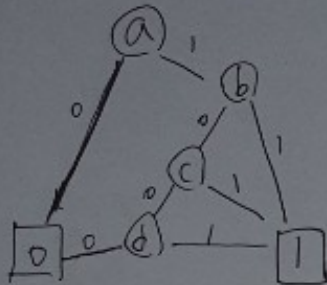
∴ input ABC = 101 when
D_A D_B D_C = 010



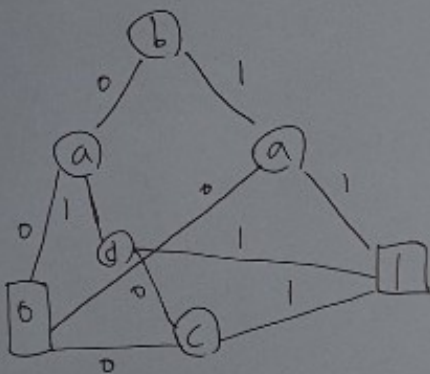
CLK

6.

(a) $f = ab + ac + ad$, $a \rightarrow b \rightarrow c \rightarrow d$



(b) //, $b \rightarrow a \rightarrow d \rightarrow c$



5. power \propto performance 가 high 하면 power 역시 증가한다.

power \propto Area가 커지면 증가한다.

power \propto delay가 작아지면 power도 증가한다.

$$\text{power} = DSCV_{DD}^2 fN + Q_{sc} V_{DD} fN + I_{leak} V_{DD} \quad \text{이므로}$$

V_{DD} 가 증가하면, 증가한 D, S, C, f, N 이 증가하면 증가한다.