```
1
      switch (CrossoverOperator)
2
3
                      case CrossoverType.PMX:
4
                          // i1, i2 cut locations
5
                          // m[] partial map, m[i] => the mapping target of i
6
7
                          // define two crossover map for chromosome
8
                          index 1 = randomizer.Next(numberOfGenes);
9
                          while (index 2 == index 1)
10
11
                              index 2 = randomizer.Next(numberOfGenes);
12
                          }
13
                          // swap two numbers if index 1 is larger
14
                          if (index 2 < index 1)</pre>
15
                          {
                              temp num = index 1;
16
17
                              index_1 = index_2;
18
                              index 2 = temp num;
19
                          }
20
                          // initiate mapping
21
                          mapping = new int[numberOfGenes];
22
                          for (int i = 0; i < mapping.Length; i++) mapping[i] = -1;
23
                          // build up the mapping
24
                          for (int i = index 1; i < index 2; i++)</pre>
25
26
27
                              if (chromosomes[fatherIdx][i] == chromosomes[motherIdx][i])
                              continue;
28
                              if (mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]] == -1 &&
                              mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]] == -1)
29
30
                                  mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]] =
                                  chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
                                  mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]] =
31
                                  chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
32
33
                              else if (mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]] == -1)
34
35
                                  mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]] =
                                  mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]];
36
                                  try
37
                                   {
38
                                       mapping[mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]]] =
                                       chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
39
                                   }
40
                                  catch (System.IndexOutOfRangeException Exception)
41
42
43
                                   }
44
45
                                  mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]] = -2;
46
47
                              else if (mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]] == -1)
48
49
                                   try
50
                                   {
51
                                       mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]] =
                                       mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]];
52
53
                                   catch (System.IndexOutOfRangeException Exception) { }
54
                                   try
55
                                   {
56
                                       mapping[mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]]] =
                                       chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
57
58
                                  catch (System.IndexOutOfRangeException Exception) { }
59
                                  try
60
                                   {
61
                                       mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]] = -2;
```

```
62
                                     }
 63
                                    catch (System.IndexOutOfRangeException Exception) { }
 64
                                }
 65
                                else
 66
                                {
 67
                                     try
 68
                                     {
 69
                                         mapping[mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]]] =
                                         mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]];
 70
 71
                                     catch (System.IndexOutOfRangeException Exception) { }
 72
 7.3
                                     try
 74
 75
                                         mapping[mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]]] =
                                         mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]];
 76
 77
                                     catch (System.IndexOutOfRangeException Exception) { }
 78
 79
 80
                                    mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]] = -3;
 81
                                    mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]] = -3;
 82
                                }
 83
                            }
 84
 85
                            // crossover and make two children
 86
                            for (int i = 0; i < numberOfGenes; i++)</pre>
 87
 88
                                if (index 1 <= i && i < index 2)</pre>
 89
                                {
 90
                                    chromosomes[child1Idx][i] = chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
 91
                                     chromosomes[child2Idx][i] = chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
 92
                                }
 93
                                else
 94
 95
                                    if (mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]] < 0)</pre>
                                    chromosomes[child1Idx][i] = chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
 96
                                     else chromosomes[child1Idx][i] =
                                    mapping[chromosomes[fatherIdx][i]];
 97
 98
                                    if (mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]] < 0)</pre>
                                    chromosomes[child2Idx][i] = chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
 99
                                    else chromosomes[child2Idx][i] =
                                    mapping[chromosomes[motherIdx][i]];
100
                                }
101
                            }
102
                            // crossover finished.
103
104
                            // check if all gene are distinct, if not let other chromosome
                            replace it
105
                            for (int i = 0; i < populationSize * 3; i++)</pre>
106
107
                                temp = new int[numberOfGenes];
108
                                for (int j = 0; j < numberOfGenes; j++)</pre>
109
                                {
110
                                     temp[j] = j;
111
                                }
112
113
                                if (chromosomes[i].Distinct().ToArray().Count() != numberOfGenes)
114
                                {
115
                                     chromosomes[i] = temp.OrderBy(x =>
                                     randomizer.Next()).ToArray();
116
                                }
117
                                else
118
                                {
119
                                    break;
120
                                }
121
                            }
122
```

```
124
                       case CrossoverType.OX:
125
                           // order crossover
126
                           // define two crossover map for chromosome
127
                           index 1 = randomizer.Next(numberOfGenes);
128
                           while (index 2 == index 1)
129
                           {
130
                                index 2 = randomizer.Next(numberOfGenes);
131
132
                           // swap two numbers if index 1 is larger
133
                           if (index 2 < index 1)</pre>
134
135
                                temp num = index 1;
136
                                index 1 = index 2;
                                index 2 = temp num;
137
138
                           }
                           // start creating crossover children
139
140
                           temp num = 0;
141
                           temp num 2 = 0;
142
                           for (int i = index 1; i < index 2; i++)</pre>
143
144
                                chromosomes[child1Idx][i] = chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
145
                                chromosomes[child2Idx][i] = chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
146
                           1
147
                           for (int i = 0; i < numberOfGenes; i++)</pre>
148
149
                                if
                                (!(chromosomes[child1Idx].Contains(chromosomes[motherIdx][i])))
150
151
                                    if (temp num == index 1) temp num = index 2;
152
                                    chromosomes[childlIdx][temp num] = chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
153
                                    temp num += 1;
154
                                }
155
                               if
                                (!(chromosomes[child2Idx].Contains(chromosomes[fatherIdx][i])))
156
157
                                    if (temp num 2 == index 1) temp num 2 = index 2;
158
                                    chromosomes[child2Idx][temp num] = chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
159
                                    temp_num_2 += 1;
160
                                }
161
                           }
162
                           break;
163
                       case CrossoverType.POX:
164
                           // position-based crossover
165
                           temp_num = (int)Math.Round(numberOfGenes * crossoverRate);
166
                           temp 1 = new int[temp num];
167
                           // create random index array
168
                           for (int i = 0; i < temp num; i++)
169
                           {
170
                                temp_1[i] = randomizer.Next(numberOfGenes);
171
                           }
172
                           // crossover children
173
                           for (int i = 0; i < numberOfGenes; i++)</pre>
174
175
                                if (temp 1.Contains(i))
176
177
                                    chromosomes[child1Idx][i] = chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
178
                                    chromosomes[child2Idx][i] = chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
179
                                }
180
                               else
181
                                {
182
                                    chromosomes[child1Idx][i] = chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
183
                                    chromosomes[child2Idx][i] = chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
184
                                }
185
186
                           }
                           break;
187
188
                       case CrossoverType.OSS:
189
                           // order-based crossover
```

123

break:

```
190
                           temp num = (int)Math.Round(numberOfGenes * crossoverRate);
191
                           temp 1 = new int[temp num];
192
                           // create random value array
193
                           for (int i = 0; i < temp num; i++)</pre>
194
195
                               temp 1[i] = randomizer.Next(numberOfGenes);
196
                           }
197
                           // crossover children
198
                           for (int i = 0; i < numberOfGenes; i++)</pre>
199
200
                               if (!(temp 1.Contains(chromosomes[fatherIdx][i])))
201
202
                                   chromosomes[child1Idx][i] = chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
203
                               }
204
                               else {
205
                                   chromosomes[child1Idx][i] = chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
206
                               }
207
208
                               if (!(temp 1.Contains(chromosomes[motherIdx][i])))
209
210
                                   chromosomes[child2Idx][i] = chromosomes[fatherIdx][i];
211
                               }
212
                               else
213
                               {
214
                                   chromosomes[child2Idx][i] = chromosomes[motherIdx][i];
215
216
                           }
217
218
                           break;
219
                       case CrossoverType.OCCC:
220
                           break;
221
                   }
```