Uncomment Your Code

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Only 96 slides!

Relax, it will be over faster than you think

And there is a game at the end

I've read an article

(Yes, I read stuff)

Thought it might interest you

It's about **not** commenting your code

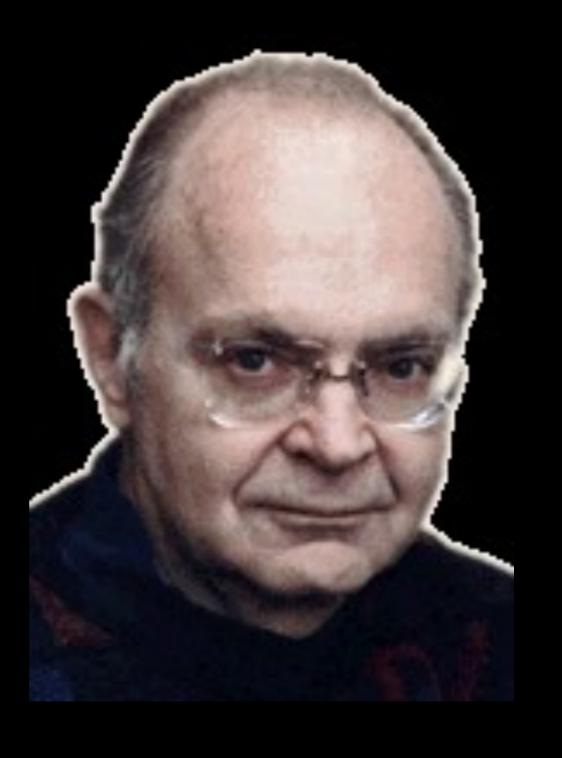
which will make it better

Aquote

"Always write code as if the maintenance programmer were an axe murderer who knows where you live"

- Mike Dunn

He wasn't joking



Meet Donald E. Knuth

Don't ask "who is he?"

Another quote

"If something can be described in the language itself, one should do that, and not just mention it in a comment"



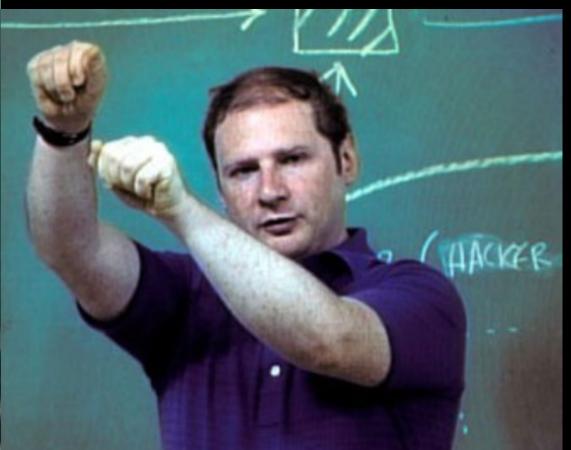
This is Bjarne Stroustrup

Hope you know who he is

One more

"Programs must be written for people to read, and only incidentally for machines to execute"





These are Hal Abelson and Jerry Sussman

(That's MIT for you)

Last quote (for now)

"Do not comment bad code, rewrite it"



This is Brian W. Kerningham

Not so frightening as the others

Let's get dirty

```
// stores information printed
// on person badge
type Badge struct {
```

Looks OK?

How about ...

```
type InfoOnBadge struct {
    ...
}
```

Wait! there's more

```
type InfoOnBadge struct {
   Pid int // Person Id
   Name string // Person name
}
```

can become

```
type InfoOnBadge struct {
   PersonId int
   PersonName string
}
```

We can do the same for parameters

```
// NewBadgeInfo create new InfoOnBadge with
// `id` which is the person id
func NewBagdeInfo(id int) *InfoOnBadge {
...
}
```

will become

func NewBagdeInfo(personId int) *InfoOnBadge {
...
}

also

```
func NewBadgeInfo(personId int) *InfoOnBadge {
    // Load from database
    db := connectToDatabase()
    cursor := db.cursor()
    ....
}
```

Can be improved to

```
func NewBadgeInfo(personId int) *InfoOnBadge {
   items := loadFromDatabase(personId)
   ...
}
```

Also delete useless comments

```
// Open the file
infile, _ = os.Open("some_file")
```

turns to

infile, _ = os.Open("some_file")

Why delete comments?

We take shortcuts

and write comments

(which is easy)

to explain obscure code

instead of writing clear code

(which is hard)

Problem is

code always gets updated

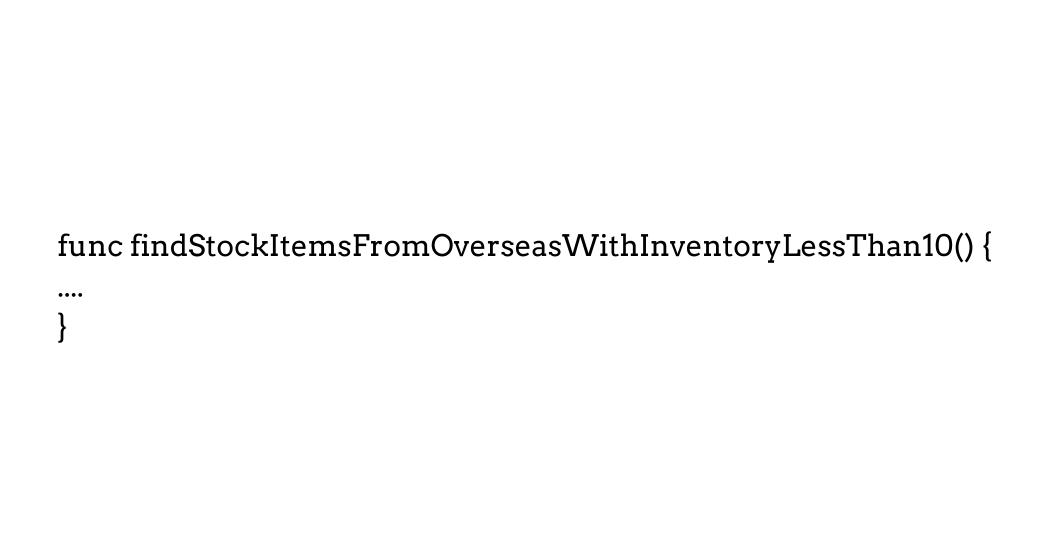
but comments only sometimes

So we get obscure code

with outdated comments

Not the place we want to be

However don't take this to extreme



we can either

```
func findStockItems(
 isFromOverseas bool,
 maxInventory int) {
```

or state the reason for the constraints

```
func findStockItemsToReplenish() {
    ...
}
```



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replenish

One entry found for replenish.

Main Entry: re-plen-ish .

Pronunciation: ri-'ple-nish

Function: verb

Etymology: Middle English replenisshen, from Anglo-French repleniss-, stem of replenir to fill, from re- +

plein full, from Latin plenus -- more at FULL

transitive verb

1 a: to fill with persons or animals: STOCK b archaic: to supply fully: PERFECT c: to fill with

inspiration or power: NOURISH

2 a: to fill or build up again < replenished his glass > b: to make good: REPLACE

intransitive verb: to become full: fill up again

- re·plen·ish·able

/-ni-sh&-b&l/ adjective

- re-plen-ish-er noun

- re-plen-ish-ment / /-nish-m&nt/ noun

Visit Britannica.com for more information on "replenish"

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Comments are not all bad

Good for the "big picture"

and

Sometime we do write tricky code

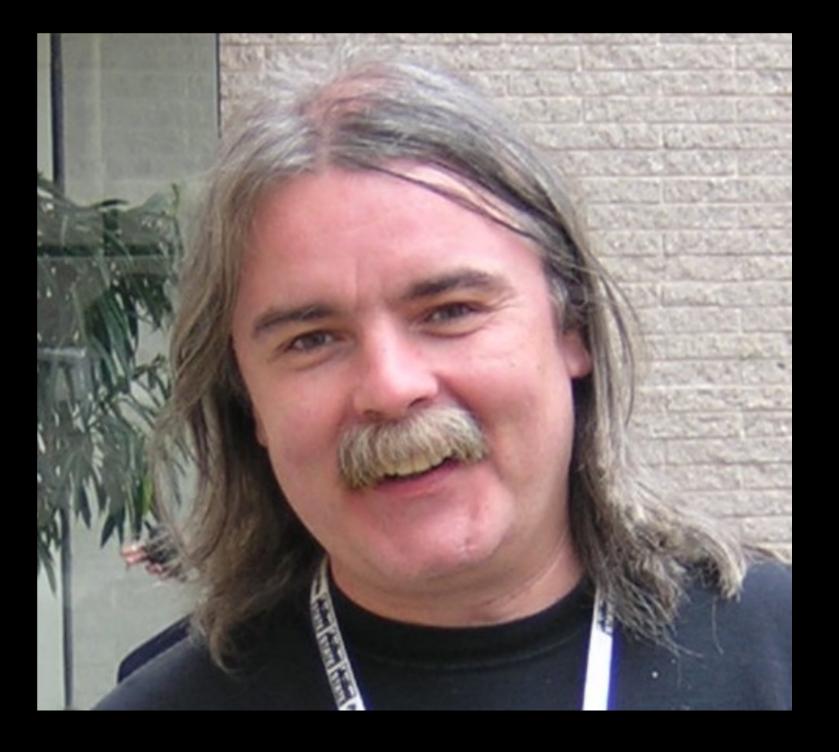
Just make sure

it's absolutely necessary

To quote a wise person

"If the implementation is hard to explain, it's a bad idea"

"If the implementation is easy to explain, it may be a good idea"



This is Tim Peters

(Google him)

The quote is from the Python Zen

Now go and terminate these comments

Or



will come after you

with an axe

And I do know where you live

References

C2 Wiki

Treat Comments with suspicion

"Turning comments into code" By Kent Tong

"Objective View", 8'th edition

Python Zen (here or "import this")

"Programming language inventor or serial killer"

game

Thank You