## Di Zhu

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#### **EDUCATION**

• **Ph.D. Candidate** in Cartography and Geographic Information Science. School of Earth and Space Sciences, <u>Peking University</u> (PKU)

Thesis: Understanding Spatial Patterns with GeoAI: Theories, Models and Applications

• B.S. in Geographic Information Systems.
School of Earth and Space Sciences, Peking University
Thesis: An Incremental Map-Matching Method Based on Road Network Topology

2011 − 2014 • **B.A.** in Economics.

National School of Development, Peking University

### **EMPLOYMENT HISTORY**

- Research Assistant, Geosoft Lab, PKU (2016 Present)
- Visiting Lecturer, SpaceTimeLab, University College London (UCL) (2018, 2019)
- Guest Lecturer, Department of Civil Environmental & Geomatic Engineering, UCL (Spring 2019)
- Teaching Assistant, School of Earth and Space Sciences, PKU (2016, 2017, 2018)
- Teaching Assistant, Institute of Remote Sensing and GIS, PKU (2015, 2016, 2017)
- Co-Founder & Chief Product Officer at Beijing Jikewenqing (GeekArt) Technology Co. Ltd. (2018 Prensent)
- Software Engineer Intern at Beijing LongRuan Technology Co. Ltd. (Summer 2015)
- Data Visualization Intern at Geosoft Lab, PKU (Summer 2013)
- RS, GIS & GPS Practice Intern at School of Earth and Space Sciences, PKU (Summer 2012)
- Geology Field Trip Intern at School of Earth and Space Sciences, PKU (Summer 2011)

# SCHOLARSHIPS, HONORS AND AWARDS

- Tang Lixin Scholarship, Peking University (RMB 10,000)
  - Early Career Scholarship, GIS Research UK (£ 220 and free conference registration)
  - Travel Award, Annual Meeting of American Association of Geography, Applied Geography Speciality Group (\$ 250)
- **State Scholarship Fund of China**, China Scholarship Council (£ 16,200 and travel stipend)
  - Presidential Fellowship, Peking University (RMB 60,000 and tuition)
  - Tang Lixin Scholarship, Peking University (RMB 10,000)
  - Rising Star Award, College GIS Forum (CGF), China

# SCHOLARSHIPS, HONORS AND AWARDS (continued)

- Outstanding Student Award, Peking University
- Tang Lixin Scholarship, Peking University (RMB 10,000)
  - Research Assistant Scholarship, Peking University (RMB 45,000)
- First Class Postgraduate Scholarship, Peking University (RMB 8,000)
  - Excellent in Academics Award, Peking University
- First Class Postgraduate Scholarship, Peking University (RMB 8,000)
  - Individual Scholarship for Outstanding Scientific Research, Peking University
- First Class Postgraduate Scholarship, Peking University (RMB 8,000)
  - Longruan Technology Award, Beijing LongRuan Technology Co. Ltd. (RMB 5,000)
- 2012 Third Prize in P&G Challenge, Beijing, China
  - Founder Scholarship, Peking University (RMB 5,000)
- **54 Scholarship**, Peking University (RMB 1,500)
  - Outstanding Student Award, Peking University

### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

• Geospatial Modelling, Applied Artificial Intelligence, Spatial Statistics, Big Geo-Data Analytics, Urban Social Sensing, Spatio-Temporal Data Modelling, Spatial Optimization, Spatial Network, Geovisualization, Generative Adversarial Neural Networks, Graph Theory, High Performance Computing, Human Mobility, Migration, Crime, Social Media.

## **ACADEMIC EXPERIENCES**

Peer-reviewed Journal Articles (including papers under review)

- Zhu, D., Cheng, X., Zhang, F., Yao, X., Gao, Y. & Liu, Y. (2019). Spatial interpolation using conditional generative adversarial neural networks. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, 1–24. % https://doi.org/10.1080/13658816.2019.1599122
- Zhu, D., Huang, Z., Shi, L., Wu, L. & Liu, Y. (2018). Inferring spatial interaction patterns from sequential snapshots of spatial distributions. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, *4*(32), 783–805. https://doi.org/10.1080/13658816.2017.1413192
- **Zhu, D.**, Wang, N., Wu, L. & Liu, Y. (2017). Street as a big geo-data assembly and analysis unit in urban studies: A case study using beijing taxi data. *Applied Geography*, 86, 152–164. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apgeog.2017.07.001
- **Zhu, D.** & Liu, Y. (2018a). Modelling irregular spatial patterns using graph convolutional neural networks. *arXiv preprint*, arXiv:1808.09802. https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.09802
- Zhang, S., **Zhu, D.**\*, Yao, X., Cheng, X., He, H. & Liu, Y. (2018). The scale effect on spatial interaction patterns: An empirical study using taxi o-d data of beijing and shanghai. *IEEE Access*, 6, 51994–52003. (\*:Co-first & corresponding author). **%** https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2018.2869378

- **Zhu, D.** & Liu, Y. (2017). An incremental map-matching method based on road network topology. *GEOMATICS AND INFORMATION SCIENCE OF WUHAN UNIVERS*, 42(1), 77–83. Shttp://ch.whu.edu.cn/EN/10.13203/j.whugis20150016
- Zhang, F., Wu, L., **Zhu, D.** & Liu, Y. (2019). Social sensing from street-level imagery: A case study in learning urban mobility patterns. *ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing*, *153*, 48–58. A https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isprsjprs.2019.04.017
- Yao, X., **Zhu, D.**, Gao, Y., Wu, L., Zhang, P. & Liu, Y. (2018). A stepwise spatio-temporal flow clustering method for discovering mobility trends. *IEEE Access*, 6, 44666–44675. https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2018.2864662
- 9 Yao, X., Wu, L., **Zhu, D.**, Gao, Y. & Liu, Y. (2018). Visualizing spatial interaction characteristics with direction-based pattern maps. *Journal of Visualization*, 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12650-018-00543-4
- Wu, L., Cheng, X., Kang, C., **Zhu, D.**, Huang, Z. & Liu, Y. (2018). A framework for mixed use decomposition based on temporal activity signatures extracted from big geo-data. *International Journal of Digital Earth*. **%** https://doi.org/10.1080/17538947.2018.1556353
- Liu, Y., Zhan, Z., **Zhu, D.**, Chai, Y., Ma, X. & Wu, L. (2018). Incorporating multi-source big geo-data to sense spatial heterogeneity patterns in urban space. *GEOMATICS AND INFORMATION SCIENCE OF WUHAN UNIVERS*, *43*(3), 327–335. in Chinese. http://ch.whu.edu.cn/EN/abstract/abstract5988.shtml
- **Zhu, D.**, Zhang, F., Wang, S., Cheng, X., Wang, Y., Huang, Z. & Liu, Y. (2019). Understanding place characteristics in geographic contexts through graph convolutional neural networks. *Annals of American Association of Geographers*. (under review).
- **Zhu, D.**, Yao, X., Zhang, F., Zhang, Y. & Liu, Y. (2019). Predicting human activity distributions from urban facilities' configuration. *Scientific Reports*. (under review).
- Wang, Y., **Zhu**, **D.**, Liu, Y., Yin, G. & Huang, Z. (2019). Understand public transport efficiency with spatial multigraph analysis. *The Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. (under review).
- Aslam, N., **Zhu, D.** & Cheng, T. (2019). Semantic enrichment of secondary activities identification using smart card data and pois: London case study. **Annals of GIS**. (under review).
- 16 Chen, L., Gao, Y., **Zhu, D.**, Yuan, Y. & Liu, Y. (2019). Quantifying the scale effect in geospatial big data using semi-variogram. *PLOS ONE*. (under review).
- Yao, X., Gao, Y., **Zhu, D.**, Manley, E., Wang, J. & Liu, Y. (2019). Spatial origin-destination flow imputation using graph convolutional networks. *IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems*. (under review).

#### **Conferences and Presentations**

- **Zhu, D.**, Cheng, T. & Liu, Y. (2019). Geo-propagation from incomplete spatial distribution data: A case study of house price estimation. In *Proceedings of the 27th conference on gis research uk (gisruk 2019)*. Oral presentation, Apr. 23-26, Newcastle upon Tyne, United Kingdom.
- **Zhu, D.** & Liu, Y. (2018b). Modelling spatial patterns using graph convolutional networks (Short Paper). In *Proceedings of the 10th international conference on geographic information science (giscience 2018)*. Oral presentation, Aug. 28-31, Melbourne, Australia.

- **Zhu, D.**, Shi, L., Wang, Y., Cheng, X. & Liu, Y. (2017). Infer spatial interaction patterns from spatial distributions. In *Proceedings of the 25th international conference on geoinformatics*. Oral Presentation, Aug. 2-4, Buffalo, USA.
- **Zhu, D.**, Wang, N. & Liu, Y. (2016). Street perspective: A novel spatial unit in urban social sensing. In *Proceedings of the 17th international symposium on spatial data handling (sdh 2016)*. Oral presentation, Aug. 18-20, Beijing, China.
- **Zhu**, **D.** & Liu, Y. (2016). The distance effect in spatial interaction and spatial similarity: A big data view of tobler's first law. In *Proceedings of the 33rd international geographical congress (igc 2016)*. Oral presentation, Aug. 21-23, Beijing, China.
- 6 Soundararaj, B. & **Zhu**, **D.** (2019). Estimating pedestrian flow from footfall counts using geo-propagation. In *Annual conference on complex systems (ccs 2019)*. Sep. 30 Oct. 4, Singapore.
- Wang, Y., **Zhu**, **D.**, Yin, G., Huang, Z. & Liu, Y. (2019). Investigating local travel speed with spatial network structures and properties. In *Proceedings of the 2nd international conference on urban informatics*. June 24-26, Hong Kong, China.
- 8 Xing, X., **Zhu, D.**, Cheng, X. & Liu, Y. (2018). Population mapping based on deep features of remote sensing imagery. In *Proceedings of the 26th international conference on geoinformatics*. June 28-30, Kunming, China.
- 9 Chen, L., **Zhu, D.** & Liu, Y. (2018). Quantify the scale effect in geospatial big data using semi-variograms. In *Proceedings of the 26th international conference on geoinformatics*. June 28-30, Kunming, China.
- **Zhu**, **D.** (2019). Inferring national migration flows from sequential population snapshots. *Invited talk in Geospatial Seminar@UCL*, *Department of Civil Environmental & Geomatic Engineering, UCL*. Feb. 21, London, United Kingdom.
- **Zhu, D.** (2018). Spatial prediction using black-box models. *Invited talk at SpaceTimeLab, UCL*. Oct. 12, London, United Kingdom.
- **Zhu, D.** (2017a). About spatial heterogeneity patterns. *Poster Presentation in Academic Star Competition, School of Earth and Space Sciences, PKU*. Feb. 26, Beijing, China.
- **Zhu, D.** (2017b). Intelligent sensing of urban space in street perspective. *Oral Presentation in Intelligent Transportation Systems Seminar, Institute of Remote Sensing and GIS, PKU*. Oct. 17, Beijing, China.
- **Zhu, D.** (2017c). A map visualization of air quality index in china. *Oral Presentation in ChinaVis Data Challenge at the 3rd China Visualization and Visual Analytics Conference (ChinaVis 2016*). July 23, Changsha, China.

#### PROJECTS EXPERIENCE

2019.01-Present

- The Major Program of the National Natural Science Foundation of China (no. 41830645): Theoretical and analytical methods of spatial interaction networks in geospatial big data. (Research Assistant at PKU Geosoft Lab)
  - · Work with Dr. Yu Liu and Dr. Lun Wu
  - Investigate systematic methods for analyzing multi-modal spatial networks at different spatio-temporal scales. Develop a WebGIS platform and apply to: city (Shenzhen), megalopolis (Guangdong-Hong Kong- Macau Big Bay Area), and nation (China).

2017.01-Present

- National Natural Science Fund for Distinguished Young Scholars (no. 41625003): Geo-spatial models and analytical methods. (Research Assistant at PKU Geosoft Lab)
  - · Work with Dr. Yu Liu and Dr. Fan Zhang
  - Investigate human behavior characteristics from the perspective of the interaction between people and geographical environment with the support of big geo-data and deep learning methods using PyTorch on Linux.

2017.07-Present

- National Key Research and Development Program of China (no. 2017YFB0503602): Muti-sensing of urban locations with big geo-data. (Research Assistant at PKU Geosoft Lab & Chinese Academy of Sciences)
  - · Work with Dr. Yu Liu, Dr. Yong Gao and Dr. Tao Pei
  - Represent and model diverse geospatial semantics of locations and develop spatial prediction approaches incorporating locations' relatedness.

2018.10-2019.10

- China Scholarship Council Funding (no. 201806010077): Modelling spatial heterogeneity and spatial interactions from the big geo-data perspective (PI at SpaceTimeLab, UCL).
  - · Work with Dr. Tao Cheng and Dr. James Harworth
  - Develop a spatio-temporal Geo-propagation method for sparse geospatial data prediction with an application of the house price estimation in Beijing from 2011-2018.

2018.06-Present

- A 2C location recommender and time planning Map App for offline meetup (Co-Founder & Chief Product Officer at Beijing Jikewenqing Technology Co. Ltd.)
  - · Work with Dr. Yaoli Wang, Dr. Xiang Ren and Miss Jiayin Feng
  - Integrate existing algorithms of location-related schedule planning and location recommendation in the context of clients' business scenarios: negotiate time according to every participant's schedule and activity preference.

# PROJECTS EXPERIENCE (continued)

2018 Spring

- Inferred Migration Map in China: Tencent's Positioning data during 2016's Spring Festival. (Main Developer of PKU Geosoft Lab Team Work)
  - https://dizhu-gis.github.io/pages/flow.html
  - City-level migration flows inferred from two snapshots of population distributions that are captured before and during the Spring Festival, respectively.

2018 Summer

- Visualization of 2014's Weibo check-in data on Beijing Points on Interest (POIs). (Main Developer of PKU Geosoft Lab Team Work)
  - https://dizhu-gis.github.io/pages/interactive\_map\_new.html
  - Support the query of geographic places in Beijing urban areas and the corresponding POIs.

2015 Summer

- Visualization of taxi mobility patterns in Shanghai. (Main Developer of PKU Geosoft Lab Team Work)
  - Pick-ups and Drop-offs: https://youtu.be/iCRaJlZc5b8
  - Trajectories: https://youtu.be/sb39SE52cFY
  - Incorporate Shanghai taxi trajectories in June,2009 to visually recognize human mobility patterns within the city scale.

2013.01-2016.12

- National Natural Science Foundation of China (no. 41271386): Investigating human mobility pattern based on massive spatio-temporal data. (Student Assistant at PKU Geosoft Lab)
  - · Work with Dr. Yu Liu and Dr. Lun Wu
  - Investigate the GPS-enabled taxis' origin and destination (OD) distributions, mobility patterns and relations with urban structure, street networks. Develop spatio-temporal data mining algorithms for processing large-scale geo-data using Python and PostgreSQL.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- Guest Lecturer for CEGE 0097: Spatial Analysis and Geocomputation (Spring 2019 at UCL)
- **Teaching Assistant** for 04831410: Introduction to Computation (2016, 2017, 2018 at PKU)
- Teaching Assistant for 01213610: GIS Algorithms and Applications (2016, 2017 at PKU)
- Teaching Assistant for 01235080: Geo-mathematical Models (2015 at PKU)
- **Teaching Assistant** for undergraduate dissertation designing and writing (2017 at SESS, PKU)

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

- 2019-: **Program Committee Member** for the 3rd International Workshop on AI for Geographic Knowledge Discovery (GeoAI'19)
- 2019-: **Student Board Member** for American Association of Geographers Applied Geography Specialty Group

# PROFESSIONAL SERVICES (continued)

- 2018-: Peer Reviewer for International Journal of Geographical Information Science
- 2018-: **Peer Reviewer** for *Applied Geography*
- 2018-: Peer Reviewer for PLOS ONE
- 2018-: Peer Reviewer for IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics
- 2018-: Peer Reviewer for IEEE ACCESS
- 2017-: Peer Reviewer for Computers, Environment and Urban Systems
- 2017-: Peer Reviewer for Acta Geodaetica et Cartographica Sinica
- 2016-: Peer Reviewer for Spatial Statistics
- 2018 June: **Student Assistant** for the 35th Hongmen Dialogue of Peking University: Spatio-Temporal Big Data and Smart City (PKU).
- 2018 June: Student Assistant for the 2nd Youth Scholar Symposium of RS and GIS (PKU).
- 2017 Oct.: Student Assistant for the 2nd Symposium on GIScience (Beijing).

### **COMMUNITY SERVICES**

2019 June

- Conference Volunteer for the Festival of AI and Emerging Technology (CogX 2019) (London, UK)
  - Facilitating the awareness of transparent information exchange between academic scholars and the government.

2012-2013

- **Head of Propaganda Department** for Student Union in School of Earth and Space Sciences, PKU. (Beijing, CN)
  - Lead a team of more than 20 students to serve for over 600 Chinese students and scholars to give publicity of Earth/Environmental Science.

2015 June

• Volunteer teaching of Geometry and Math for K-12 education during the Open Day of Tomorrow Advancing Life (TAL Education Group) (Beijing, CN)

#### **REFERENCES**

Yu Liu	Tao Cheng	Song Gao
Professor	Professor	Assistant Professor
Peking University	University College London	University of Wisconsin-Madison
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