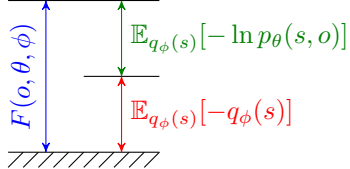
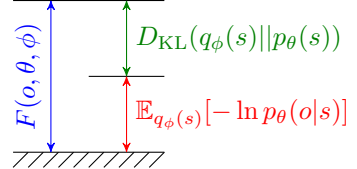


$$\min_{\phi} F(o, \theta, \phi)$$



$$\min_{\theta} F(o, \theta, \phi)$$



$$\min_{\theta, \phi, a} F(o(a), \theta, \phi)$$