

# Лабораторная работа №5

## Цель работы

Целью лабораторной работы является:

- Закрепление навыков работы с шаблонами классов;
- Построение итераторов для динамических структур данных.

## Задание

Используя структуру данных, разработанную для лабораторной работы №4, спроектировать и разработать **итератор** для динамической структуры данных.

Итератор должен быть разработан в виде шаблона и должен позволять работать с любыми типами фигур, согласно варианту задания.

Итератор должен позволять использовать структуру данных в операторах типа `for`. Например: `for(auto`  
`}`

Нельзя использовать:

- Стандартные контейнеры `std`.

Программа должна позволять:

- Вводить произвольное количество фигур и добавлять их в контейнер;
- Распечатывать содержимое контейнера;
- Удалять фигуры из контейнера.
- 

Листинг

# Figure.h

```
//  
  
// Created by Илья Рожков on 12.09.2021.  
  
//  
  
#ifndef LAB1_FIGURE_H  
#define LAB1_FIGURE_H  
  
#include "iostream"  
#include <utility>  
#include <math.h>  
#include <cmath>  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
class Figure {  
  
public:  
  
virtual void Print() const = 0;  
virtual size_t VertexesNumber() const = 0;  
virtual double Area() const = 0;  
  
  
  
};
```

```
#endif //LAB1_FIGURE_H
```

# G e r o n F o r m u l a . c p p

```
//
```

```
// Created by Илья Рожков on 16.09.2021.
```

```
//
```

```
#include "GeronFormula.h"
```

```
#include <cmath>
```

```
double GeronFormula(double a, double b, double c) {
```

```
double p, s;
```

```
p = (a + b + c) / 2;
```

```
s = sqrt(p * (p - a) * (p - b) * (p - c));
```

```
return s;
```

```
}
```

```
double getDistance(const std::pair<double, double> &x, const std::pair<double,
```

```
return sqrt(pow((x.first - y.first), 2) + pow((x.second - y.second), 2));
```

```
}
```

	double GeronFormulaFromCoordinates(const Coordinate &a, const Coordinate &b,
	double x = getDistance(a, b);
	double y = getDistance(b, c);
	double z = getDistance(c, a);
	return GeronFormula(x, y, z);
	}
	double AreaOfMultigone(const std::vector<Coordinate> &coordinates) {
	double s = 0;
	for (int i = 0; i < coordinates.size(); i += 3)
	s += GeronFormulaFromCoordinates(coordinates[i], coordinates[(i + 1) %
	return s;
	}

# G e r o n F o r m u l a. h

//	
	// Created by Илья Рожков on 16.09.2021.
	//
	#ifndef LAB1_GERONFORMULA_H
	#define LAB1_GERONFORMULA_H
	#include <utility>
	#include <vector>

```
typedef std::pair<double, double> Cordinate;
```

```
double GeronFormula(double a, double b, double c);
```

```
double getDistance(const std::pair<double, double>& x, const std::pair<double,
```

```
double GeronFormulaFromCordinates(const Cordinate& a, const Cordinate&
```

```
double AreaOfMultigone(const std::vector<Cordinate>& coordinates);
```

```
#endif //LAB1_GERONFORMULA_H
```

```
//
```

```
// Created by Илья Рожков on 16.09.2021.
```

```
//
```

```
#include "Hexagon.h"
```

```
Hexagon::Hexagon() {
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
```

```
Cordinate elemt = std::make_pair(0, 0);
```

```
_coordinates.push_back(elemt);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
Hexagon::Hexagon(const std::vector<Cordinate> &coordinates) :
```

```
if (_coordinates.size() != 6) {
```

```
throw "wrong size";
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
size_t Hexagon::VertexesNumber() const {
```

```
return 6;
```

```
}
```

```
double Hexagon::Area() const {
```

```
return AreaOfMultigone(_coordinates);
```

```
}
```

```
void Hexagon::Print() const {
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < _coordinates.size(); i++)
```

```
std::cout << _coordinates[i].first << ' ' << _coordinates[i].second << std::endl;
```

```
}
```

```
std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &out, const Hexagon &r) {
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < r._coordinates.size(); i++)
```

```
out << r._coordinates[i].first << ' ' << r._coordinates[i].second << std::endl;
```

```
return out;
```

```
}
```

```
std::istream &operator>>(std::istream &in, Hexagon &r) {
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
```

```
in >> r._coordinates[i].first >> r._coordinates[i].second;
```

```
return in;
```

```
}
```

```
Hexagon::~Hexagon() {
```

```
}
```

# Hexagon.h

```
//
```

```
// Created by Илья Рожков on 16.09.2021.
```

```
//
```

```
#ifndef LAB1_HEXAGON_H
```

```
#define LAB1_HEXAGON_H
```

```
#include "Figure.h"
```

```
#include "GeronFormula.h"
```

```
class Hexagon : public Figure {
```

```
public:
```

```
Hexagon();
```

```
~Hexagon();
```

```
Hexagon(const std::vector<Cordinate>& cordinates);
```

```
size_t VertexesNumber() const override;
```

```
double Area() const override;
```

```
void Print() const override;
```

```
friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream &out, const Hexagon& r);
```

```
friend std::istream& operator>>(std::istream &in, Hexagon& r);
```

	protected:
	std::vector<Coordinate> _coordinates;
	};
	#endif //LAB1_HEXAGON_H

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//	
	// Created by Илья Рожков on 30.09.2021.
//	
	#include "tbinarytree.h"
	#include "stdexcept"
	template <class Poligon>
	TBinaryTree<Poligon>::TBinaryTree() {
	t_root = nullptr;
	}



```

template <class Poligon>

void TBinaryTree<Poligon>::Push(const Poligon& octagon) {
    SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) curr = t_root;

    SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) OctSptr(new TreeElem<Poligon>(octagon));

    if (!curr)
    {
        t_root = OctSptr;
    }

    while (curr)
    {
        if (curr->get_poligon() == octagon)
        {
            curr->set_count_fig(curr->get_count_fig() + 1);
            return;
        }

        if (octagon.Area() < curr->get_poligon().Area())
            if (curr->get_left() == nullptr)
            {
                curr->set_left(OctSptr);
                return;
            }

            if (octagon.Area() >= curr->get_poligon().Area())
                if (curr->get_right() == nullptr && !(curr->get_poligon() == octagon))
                {
                    curr->set_right(OctSptr);
                    return;
                }

            if (curr->get_poligon().Area() > octagon.Area())
                curr = curr->get_left();
    }
}

```

```
else
```

```
curr = curr->get_right();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
template <class Poligon>
```

```
const Poligon& TBinaryTree<Poligon>::GetItemNotLess(double area) {
```

```
SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) curr = t_root;
```

```
while (curr)
```

```
{
```

```
if (area == curr->get_poligon().Area())
```

```
return curr->get_poligon();
```

```
if (area < curr->get_poligon().Area())
```

```
{
```

```
curr = curr->get_left();
```

```
continue;
```

```
}
```

```
if (area >= curr->get_poligon().Area())
```

```
{
```

```
curr = curr->get_right();
```

```
continue;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
throw std::out_of_range("out of range");
```

```
}
```

```
template <class Poligon>
```

```
size_t TBinaryTree<Poligon>::Count(const Poligon& octagon) {
```

```
size_t count = 0;
```

```
SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) curr = t_root;
```

```

while (curr)
{
    if (curr->get_poligon() == octagon)
        count = curr->get_count_fig();
    if (octagon.Area() < curr->get_poligon().Area())
    {
        curr = curr->get_left();
        continue;
    }
    if (octagon.Area() >= curr->get_poligon().Area())
    {
        curr = curr->get_right();
        continue;
    }
}
return count;
}

```

```

template <class Poligon>
void Pop_List(SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) curr, SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>)
    if (parent->get_left() == curr)
        parent->set_left(nullptr);
    else
        parent->set_right(nullptr);
}

template <class Poligon>
void Pop_Part_of_Branch(SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) curr,
    if (parent) {
        if (curr->get_left()) {

```

```
if (parent->get_left() == curr)
```

```
parent->set_left(curr->get_left());
```

```
if (parent->get_right() == curr)
```

```
parent->set_right(curr->get_left());
```

```
curr->set_right(nullptr);
```

```
curr->set_left(nullptr);
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
if (curr->get_left() == nullptr) {
```

```
if (parent && parent->get_left() == curr)
```

```
parent->set_left(curr->get_right());
```

```
if (parent && parent->get_right() == curr)
```

```
parent->set_right(curr->get_right());
```

```
curr->set_right(nullptr);
```

```
curr->set_left(nullptr);
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
template <class Poligon>
```

```
void Pop_Root_of_Subtree(SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) curr,
```

```
SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) replace = curr->get_left();
```

```
SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) rep_parent = curr;
```

```
while (replace->get_right())
```

```
{
```

```
rep_parent = replace;
```

```
replace = replace->get_right();
```

```
}
```

```
curr->set_poligon(replace->get_poligon());
```

```
curr->set_count_fig(replace->get_count_fig());
```

```
if (rep_parent->get_left() == replace)
```

```
rep_parent->set_left(nullptr);
```

```
else
```

```
rep_parent->set_right(nullptr);
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
template <class Poligon>
```

```
void TBinaryTree<Poligon>::Pop(const Poligon& octagon) {
```

```
SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) curr = t_root;
```

```
SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) parent = nullptr;
```

```
while (curr && curr->get_poligon() != octagon)
```

```
{
```

```
parent = curr;
```

```
if (curr->get_poligon().Area() > octagon.Area())
```

```
curr = curr->get_left();
```

```
else
```

```
curr = curr->get_right();
```

```
}
```

```
if (curr == nullptr)
```

```
return;
```

```
curr->set_count_fig(curr->get_count_fig() - 1);
```

```
if(curr->get_count_fig() <= 0)
```

```
{
```

```
if (curr->get_left() == nullptr && curr->get_right() == nullptr)
```

```
{
```

```
Pop_List(curr, parent);
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
if (curr->get_left() == nullptr || curr->get_right() == nullptr)
```

```
{
```

```
Pop_Part_of_Branch(curr, parent);
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
if (curr->get_left() != nullptr && curr->get_right() != nullptr)
```

```
{
```

```
Pop_Root_of_Subtree(curr, parent);
```

```
return;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
template <class Poligon>
```

```
bool TBinaryTree<Poligon>::Empty() {
```

```
return t_root == nullptr ? true : false;
```

```
}
```

```
template <class Poligon>
```

```
void Tree_out (std::ostream& os, SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) curr) {
```

```

    if (curr)
    {
        if(curr->get_poligon().Area() >= 0)
            os << curr->get_count_fig() << "*" << curr->get_poligon().Area();
        if(curr->get_left() || curr->get_right())
        {
            os << ": ";
            if (curr->get_left())
                Tree_out(os, curr->get_left());
            if(curr->get_left() && curr->get_right())
                os << ", ";
            if (curr->get_right())
                Tree_out(os, curr->get_right());
            os << "]";
        }
    }
}

template <class A>
std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const TBinaryTree<A>& tree) {
    SPTR(TreeElem<A>) curr = tree.t_root;
    Tree_out(os, curr);
    return os;
}

template <class Poligon>
void recursive_clear(SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) curr){
    if(curr)
    {
        if (curr->get_left())
            recursive_clear(curr->get_left());
    }
}

```

```

curr->set_left(nullptr);
if (curr->get_right())
recursive_clear(curr->get_right());
curr->set_right(nullptr);
}
}

template <class Poligon>
void TBinaryTree<Poligon>::Clear() {
if (t_root->get_left())
recursive_clear(t_root->get_left());
t_root->set_left(nullptr);
if (t_root->get_right())
recursive_clear(t_root->get_right());
t_root->set_right(nullptr);
t_root = nullptr;
}

template <class Poligon>
TBinaryTree<Poligon>::~TBinaryTree() {
}

#include "pentagon.h"

template class TBinaryTree<Pentagon>;

template std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const

```

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//

// Created by Илья Рожков on 30.09.2021.

//

#include "Node.h"

#include <memory>

template <class Poligon>

TreeElem<Poligon>::TreeElem() {

polig = nullptr;

count\_fig = 0;

t\_left = nullptr;

t\_right = nullptr;

}

template <class Poligon>

TreeElem<Poligon>::TreeElem(const Poligon poligon) {

polig = MakeSPTR(Poligon)(poligon);

count\_fig = 1;

t\_left = nullptr;

t\_right = nullptr;

}

template <class Poligon>

const Poligon& TreeElem<Poligon>::get\_poligon() const{

return \*polig;

}

template <class Poligon>

	int TreeElem<Poligon>::get_count_fig() const{
	return count_fig;
	}
	template <class Poligon>
	SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) TreeElem<Poligon>::get_left() const{
	return t_left;
	}
	template <class Poligon>
	SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) TreeElem<Poligon>::get_right() const{
	return t_right;
	}
	template <class Poligon>
	void TreeElem<Poligon>::set_poligon(const Poligon& poligon){
	polig = MakeSPTR(Poligon)(poligon);
	}
	template <class Poligon>
	void TreeElem<Poligon>::set_count_fig(const int count) {
	count_fig = count;
	}
	template <class Poligon>
	void TreeElem<Poligon>::set_left(SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) to_left) {
	t_left = to_left;
	}
	template <class Poligon>
	void TreeElem<Poligon>::set_right(SPTR(TreeElem<Poligon>) to_right) {
	t_right = to_right;
	}
	template <class Poligon>

	TreeElem<Poligon>::~~TreeElem() {
	}
	#include "Pentagon.h"
	template class TreeElem<Pentagon>;

Iterator.h

#ifndef ITERATOR_H	
	#define ITERATOR_H
	#include <iostream>
	#include <memory>
	template <class Poligon>
	class Iterator {
	public:
	Iterator(std::shared_ptr<Poligon>* n){
	iter = n;
	}
	Poligon operator*(){
	return *(*iter);
	}
	Poligon operator->(){
	return *(*iter);

	}
	void operator++(){
	iter += 1;
	}
	Iterator operator++(int){
	Iterator iter(*this);
	++(*this);
	return iter;
	}
	bool operator==(Iterator const& i) const{
	return iter == i.iter;
	}
	bool operator!=(Iterator const& i) const{
	return iter != i.iter;
	}
	private:
	std::shared_ptr<Poligon>* iter;
	};
	#endif

tvector.hpp

#ifndef	
	#define TVECTOR_H
	#include <iostream>
	#include "iterator.hpp"
	#include <memory>

	#define SPTR(T) std::shared_ptr<T>
	template <class Polygon>
	class TVector
	{
	public:
	// Конструктор по умолчанию
	TVector();
	// изменение размера массива
	void Resize(size_t nsize);
	// Конструктор копирования
	TVector(const TVector& other);
	// Метод, добавляющий фигуру в конец массива
	void InsertLast(const Polygon& polygon);
	// Метод, удаляющий последнюю фигуру массива
	void RemoveLast();
	// Метод, возвращающий последнюю фигуру массива
	const Polygon& Last();
	// Перегруженный оператор обращения к массиву по индексу
	const SPTR(Polygon) operator[] (const size_t idx);
	// Метод, проверяющий пустоту
	bool Empty();
	// Метод, возвращающий длину массива
	size_t Length();
	// Оператор вывода для массива в формате:
	// "[S1 S2 ... Sn]", где Si - площадь фигуры
	template <class T>
	friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const
	// Метод, удаляющий все элементы контейнера,
	// но позволяющий пользоваться им.

```

void Clear();

// Итератор начала
Iterator<Polygon> begin(){
return Iterator<Polygon>(data);
}

// Итератор конца
Iterator<Polygon> end(){
return Iterator<Polygon>(data + size);
}

// Деструктор
virtual ~TVector();

private:
int size;
SPTR(Polygon)* data;
};

#endif

template <class Polygon>
TVector<Polygon>::TVector(){
size = 1;
data = new SPTR(Polygon)[size];
}

template <class Polygon>
void TVector<Polygon>::Resize(size_t nsize){
if(nsize == size)
return;
else{

```

	SPTR(Polygon)* ndata = new SPTR(Polygon)[nsize];
	for (int i = 0; i < (size < nsize ? size : nsize); i++)
	ndata[i] = data[i];
	delete[] data;
	data = ndata;
	size = nsize;
	}
	}
	template <class Polygon>
	TVector<Polygon>::TVector(const TVector& other){
	size = other.size;
	data = new SPTR(Polygon)[other.size];
	for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
	data[i] = other.data[i];
	}
	template <class Polygon>
	void TVector<Polygon>::InsertLast(const Polygon& polygon){
	if (data[size - 1] != nullptr)
	Resize(size+1);
	data[size - 1] = std::make_shared<Polygon>(polygon);
	}
	template <class Polygon>
	void TVector<Polygon>::RemoveLast(){
	data[size-1]=nullptr;
	}
	template <class Polygon>

	const Polygon& TVector<Polygon>::Last(){
	return *(data[size - 1]);
	}
	template <class Polygon>
	const SPTR(Polygon) TVector<Polygon>::operator[] (const size_t idx)
	if (idx >= 0 && idx < size)
	return data[idx];
	exit(1);
	}
	template <class Polygon>
	bool TVector<Polygon>::Empty(){
	return size == 0;
	}
	template <class Polygon>
	size_t TVector<Polygon>::Length(){
	return size;
	}
	template <class Polygon>
	std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream& os, const
	os << '[';
	for (size_t i = 0; i < arr.size; i++)
	os << (arr.data[i]->Area() << ((i != arr.size-1) ? ' ' : '\0');
	os << ']';
	return os;
	}



	template <class Polygon>
	void TVector<Polygon>::Clear(){
	delete[] data;
	size = 1;
	data = new SPTR(Polygon)[size];
	}
	template <class Polygon>
	TVector<Polygon>::~TVector(){
	delete[] data;
	}

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#ifndef ITEM2_H	
	#define ITEM2_H
	#include <memory>
	class Item2 {
	public:
	Item2(void *ptr);

	Item2* to_right(Item2* next);
	Item2* Next();
	void* GetItem();
	virtual ~Item2();
	private:
	void* link;
	Item2* next;
	};
	#endif // ITEM2_H
	Item2::Item2(void* link) {
	this->link = link;
	this->next = nullptr;
	}
	Item2* Item2::to_right(Item2* next) {
	Item2* set = this->next;
	this->next = next;
	return set;
	}
	Item2* Item2::Next() {
	return this->next;
	}
	void* Item2::GetItem() {
	return this->link;

	}
	Item2::~Item2() {}