

# Experiment-1.3

## IR Evaluation

### 一、实验要求

#### 1.输入输出要求：

在Homework1.2的基础上实现IR Evaluation

#### • 指标评价方法：

- (1) Mean Average Precision (MAP)
- (2) Mean Reciprocal Rank (MRR)
- (3) Normalized Discounted Cumulative Gain (NDCG)

• **Input** : a query (like Ron Weasley birthday)

• **Output**: Return the top K (e.g.,K = 10) relevant tweets.


• **Query** : 支持and, or ,not ; 查询优化可以选做；

#### 2.评价方法解释

#### • (1) MAP:

## Mean Average Precision

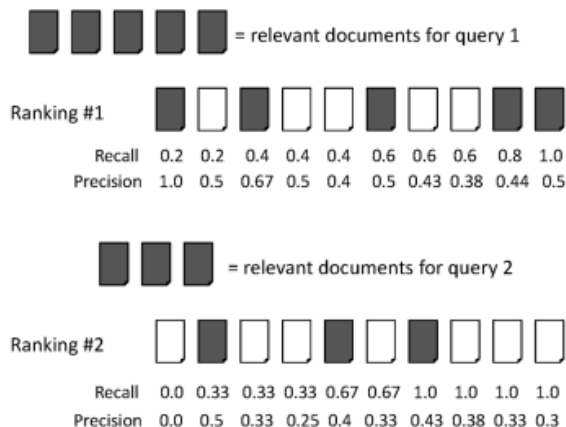
- Consider rank position of each **relevant** doc
  - $K_1, K_2, \dots K_R$
- Compute Precision@K for each  $K_1, K_2, \dots K_R$
- Average precision = average of P@K

- Ex:  has AvgPrec of  $\frac{1}{3} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{1} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{5} \right) \approx 0.76$

- MAP is Average Precision across multiple queries/rankings

MAP example

# Mean Average Precision



*average precision query 1* =  $(1.0 + 0.67 + 0.5 + 0.44 + 0.5)/5 = 0.62$

*average precision query 2* =  $(0.5 + 0.4 + 0.43)/3 = 0.44$

*mean average precision* =  $(0.62 + 0.44)/2 = 0.53$

## • (2) MRR:

Consider rank position, K, of first relevant doc

Could be – only clicked doc

Reciprocal Rank score =  $1/K$

MRR is the mean RR across multiple queries

## • (3) NDCG:

$$N(n) = \underbrace{Z_n}_{\text{Normalization}} \underbrace{\sum_{j=1}^n}_{\text{Cumulating}} \underbrace{(2^{r(j)} - 1)}_{\text{Gain}} \underbrace{\log(1 + j)}_{\text{Position discount}}$$

## 二、实验步骤

### 1. 针对query以及自己的检索系统生成结果

(1) 首先，对55个queries(对应文件MB172-225.txt)进行格式化处理，得到num 和 query 内容的对应文件(MB-out.txt)。

结果展示如下：

```

171 Ron Weasley birthday
172 Merging of US Air and American
173 muscle pain from statins
174 Hubble oldest star
175 commentary on naming storm Nemo
176 book club members
177 Boko Haram kidnapped French tourists
178 Tiger Woods regains title
179 care of Iditarod dogs
180 Sherlock Elementary BBC CBS
181 Costa Concordia shipwreck
182 Chinua Achebe death
183 Evernote hacked
184 Election of Hugo Chavez successor
185 National Zoo Panda, insemination
186 Dorner, truck, compensation
187 Pope washed Muslims feet
188 Bombing police headquarters, Kirkuk
189 injuries by pets
190 Organized crime, sports doping, Australia

```

(2)将得到的55个query作为输入导入自己在Homework1-2中建立的检索系统中，将返回的结果(已经使用Incltn排序)导出到文件(my\_query\_result.txt)，同时，返回对应的tweetid。

```

1 def generate_query_result():
2     input_query=open("MB-out.txt",'r')
3     output_query=open("my_query_result.txt",'w')
4     for line in input_query.readlines():
5         query = line[4:]
6         terms = split_input1(query)
7         answer = Incltn(terms,100)
8         for docid in answer:
9             output_query.write(line[:3]+' '+str(tweet_id[docid-1]))
10

```

## 2. Evaluation

### (1) MAP

针对每一个query得到的词典，遍历每一个元素keys，如果出现在真实列表中，那么 i\_retrieval\_true+1，同时，使用列表存储其查询精度，最后计算均值。其中AP\_result 的列表长度为 55，即对应55个queries。

相关代码如下：

```

1 def MAP_eval(qrels_dict, test_dict, k = 100):
2     AP_result = []
3     for query in qrels_dict:
4         test_result = test_dict[query]
5         true_list = set(qrels_dict[query].keys())
6         length_use = min(k, len(test_result))
7         if length_use <= 0:
8             print('query ', query, ' not found test list')
9             return []

```

```

10     P_result = []
11     i = 0
12     i_retrieval_true = 0
13     for doc_id in test_result[0: length_use]:
14         i += 1
15         if doc_id in true_list:
16             i_retrieval_true += 1
17             P_result.append(i_retrieval_true / i)
18     if P_result:
19         #如果列表非空
20         AP = np.sum(P_result) / len(true_list)
21         #print('query:', query, ',AP:', AP)
22         AP_result.append(AP)
23     else:
24         print('query:', query, ' not found a true value')
25         AP_result.append(0)
26     return np.mean(AP_result)

```

## (2) MRR

相对于MAP，此处实现在原来MAP的基础上，将P\_result每次添加的元素更改为1/i\_retrieval\_true即可。

## (3) NDCG

首先从词典中获取relevance，然后计算DCG，IDCG，累加求和，并做商，得到NDCG，返回均值。相关代码如下

```

1  #c从词典中获取relevance
2  rel = qrels_dict[query].get(doc_id, 0)
3  #计算DCG
4  DCG += (pow(2, rel) - 1) / math.log(i, 2)
5  #计算IDCG
6  IDCG += (pow(2, true_list[i - 2]) - 1) / math.log(i, 2)

```

**注意：**用于计算三种评价结果的时候使用的字典长度是取的设定长度k和检索结果，真实结果之间的最小值，其中k设置为100。

# 三、实验结果

## 1.三种评估方法计算结果

```

1  MAP = 0.5878977903503264
2  MRR = 0.07691985298775675
3  NDCG = 0.7433658618001409

```

## 1.MAP计算结果

```

1  query: 171 ,AP: 0.9947950067063025
2
3  query: 172 ,AP: 0.3412969283276451
4
5  query: 173 ,AP: 0.5394754998726596
6

```

7	query: 174 ,AP: 0.8594866486170832
8	
9	query: 175 ,AP: 0.38910505836575876
10	
11	query: 176 ,AP: 0.9603814704708716
12	
13	query: 177 ,AP: 0.5830572602784104
14	
15	query: 178 ,AP: 0.438627515491519
16	
17	query: 179 ,AP: 1.0001411305036154
18	
19	query: 180 ,AP: 0.17271157167530224
20	
21	query: 181 ,AP: 0.9907216297825171
22	
23	query: 182 ,AP: 0.19305019305019305
24	
25	query: 183 ,AP: 0.425531914893617
26	
27	query: 184 ,AP: 0.5423412510980962
28	
29	query: 185 ,AP: 0.8199044147573558
30	
31	query: 186 ,AP: 0.7233610670784951
32	
33	query: 187 ,AP: 1.0
34	
35	query: 188 ,AP: 0.421163904805062
36	
37	query: 189 ,AP: 0.4508922159542227
38	
39	query: 190 ,AP: 0.7537282817812078
40	
41	query: 191 ,AP: 0.7057554528997615
42	
43	query: 192 ,AP: 0.6922999228607892
44	
45	query: 193 ,AP: 0.42238806808196444
46	
47	query: 194 ,AP: 1.0
48	
49	query: 195 ,AP: 0.2560349838004482
50	
51	query: 196 ,AP: 0.7325351726699327
52	
53	query: 197 ,AP: 0.8562573583144859
54	
55	query: 198 ,AP: 0.49210314303337777
56	
57	query: 199 ,AP: 0.22671242168815173
58	
59	query: 200 ,AP: 0.38862739161597376
60	
61	query: 201 ,AP: 0.37037037037037035
62	
63	query: 202 ,AP: 0.6802721088435374
64	

```
65 query: 203 ,AP: 0.05273494125433347
66
67 query: 204 ,AP: 0.91558996232712
68
69 query: 205 ,AP: 0.6060606060606061
70
71 query: 206 ,AP: 0.8236821916487197
72
73 query: 207 ,AP: 0.7967834480252561
74
75 query: 208 ,AP: 0.303951367781155
76
77 query: 209 ,AP: 0.16447368421052633
78
79 query: 210 ,AP: 0.6990236536846707
80
81 query: 211 ,AP: 0.9803113422859036
82
83 query: 212 ,AP: 0.5672131465022131
84
85 query: 213 ,AP: 0.3944223107569721
86
87 query: 214 ,AP: 0.704225352112676
88
89 query: 215 ,AP: 0.2968099047773077
90
91 query: 216 ,AP: 0.5608453490673353
92
93 query: 217 ,AP: 0.41654804942768286
94
95 query: 218 ,AP: 0.20266634248258106
96
97 query: 219 ,AP: 0.3846409988437892
98
99 query: 220 ,AP: 0.5545262789781155
100
101 query: 221 ,AP: 0.1988071570576541
102
103 query: 222 ,AP: 0.5175179813421751
104
105 query: 223 ,AP: 0.8467824507971156
106
107 query: 224 ,AP: 0.9376190476190477
108
109 query: 225 ,AP: 0.9860135445362719
110
111
112 ##### MAP = 0.5878977903503264
```

## 2.MRR计算结果

```
1 query: 171 ,RR: 1.0
2
3 query: 172 ,RR: 1.0
4
```

5	query: 173 ,RR: 1.0
6	
7	query: 174 ,RR: 1.0
8	
9	query: 175 ,RR: 1.0
10	
11	query: 176 ,RR: 1.0
12	
13	query: 177 ,RR: 1.0
14	
15	query: 178 ,RR: 1.0
16	
17	query: 179 ,RR: 1.0
18	
19	query: 180 ,RR: 1.0
20	
21	query: 181 ,RR: 1.0
22	
23	query: 182 ,RR: 1.0
24	
25	query: 183 ,RR: 1.0
26	
27	query: 184 ,RR: 1.0
28	
29	query: 185 ,RR: 1.0
30	
31	query: 186 ,RR: 1.0
32	
33	query: 187 ,RR: 1.0
34	
35	query: 188 ,RR: 1.0
36	
37	query: 189 ,RR: 0.5
38	
39	query: 190 ,RR: 1.0
40	
41	query: 191 ,RR: 1.0
42	
43	query: 192 ,RR: 1.0
44	
45	query: 193 ,RR: 1.0
46	
47	query: 194 ,RR: 1.0
48	
49	query: 195 ,RR: 1.0
50	
51	query: 196 ,RR: 1.0
52	
53	query: 197 ,RR: 1.0
54	
55	query: 198 ,RR: 1.0
56	
57	query: 199 ,RR: 1.0
58	
59	query: 200 ,RR: 1.0
60	
61	query: 201 ,RR: 1.0
62	

```
63 query: 202 ,RR: 1.0
64
65 query: 203 ,RR: 1.0
66
67 query: 204 ,RR: 1.0
68
69 query: 205 ,RR: 1.0
70
71 query: 206 ,RR: 1.0
72
73 query: 207 ,RR: 1.0
74
75 query: 208 ,RR: 1.0
76
77 query: 209 ,RR: 1.0
78
79 query: 210 ,RR: 1.0
80
81 query: 211 ,RR: 1.0
82
83 query: 212 ,RR: 1.0
84
85 query: 213 ,RR: 1.0
86
87 query: 214 ,RR: 1.0
88
89 query: 215 ,RR: 1.0
90
91 query: 216 ,RR: 1.0
92
93 query: 217 ,RR: 1.0
94
95 query: 218 ,RR: 1.0
96
97 query: 219 ,RR: 1.0
98
99 query: 220 ,RR: 1.0
100
101 query: 221 ,RR: 1.0
102
103 query: 222 ,RR: 1.0
104
105 query: 223 ,RR: 1.0
106
107 query: 224 ,RR: 1.0
108
109 query: 225 ,RR: 1.0
110
111 ##### MRR = 0.990909090909091
```

### 3.NDCG计算结果

```
1 query 171 , NDCG: 0.9741610197285601
2
3 query 172 , NDCG: 0.976267598809695
```



4	
5	query 173 , NDCG: 0.5592590647689766
6	
7	query 174 , NDCG: 0.8364253447569288
8	
9	query 175 , NDCG: 0.6481396108560767
10	
11	query 176 , NDCG: 0.8607975082008584
12	
13	query 177 , NDCG: 0.7362022229001453
14	
15	query 178 , NDCG: 0.7771970058688653
16	
17	query 179 , NDCG: 0.96946915554352
18	
19	query 180 , NDCG: 0.43205406604871577
20	
21	query 181 , NDCG: 0.8865660618037104
22	
23	query 182 , NDCG: 0.5227146959249794
24	
25	query 183 , NDCG: 1.0
26	
27	query 184 , NDCG: 0.6805789326304771
28	
29	query 185 , NDCG: 0.8536744468767384
30	
31	query 186 , NDCG: 0.6996910251929338
32	
33	query 187 , NDCG: 0.9062438337772172
34	
35	query 188 , NDCG: 0.5626660880576555
36	
37	query 189 , NDCG: 0.4170732335649429
38	
39	query 190 , NDCG: 0.8439560422299328
40	
41	query 191 , NDCG: 0.780189037436402
42	
43	query 192 , NDCG: 0.7775990358623345
44	
45	query 193 , NDCG: 0.46137674288579106
46	
47	query 194 , NDCG: 1.0
48	
49	query 195 , NDCG: 0.6356537900281565
50	
51	query 196 , NDCG: 0.798294443193272
52	
53	query 197 , NDCG: 0.8637684507936801
54	
55	query 198 , NDCG: 0.5220037900726465
56	
57	query 199 , NDCG: 0.8677298107993553
58	
59	query 200 , NDCG: 0.8009652862772505
60	
61	query 201 , NDCG: 0.8077484806346881

```
62
63 query 202 , NDCG: 0.8543331297975348
64
65 query 203 , NDCG: 0.12522882485450773
66
67 query 204 , NDCG: 0.8784346866117554
68
69 query 205 , NDCG: 0.9532952623976307
70
71 query 206 , NDCG: 0.8058756222121726
72
73 query 207 , NDCG: 0.8374230518564247
74
75 query 208 , NDCG: 0.5709411792416991
76
77 query 209 , NDCG: 0.7172353312046215
78
79 query 210 , NDCG: 0.8163912308671866
80
81 query 211 , NDCG: 0.7995900380838883
82
83 query 212 , NDCG: 0.835975832240164
84
85 query 213 , NDCG: 0.976225496425557
86
87 query 214 , NDCG: 0.8275209448618122
88
89 query 215 , NDCG: 0.5215776530389581
90
91 query 216 , NDCG: 0.7791603659101373
92
93 query 217 , NDCG: 0.615149844314422
94
95 query 218 , NDCG: 0.7015111678704105
96
97 query 219 , NDCG: 0.5035965470989827
98
99 query 220 , NDCG: 0.5808288255962232
100
101 query 221 , NDCG: 0.8175278490834343
102
103 query 222 , NDCG: 0.45954898946439116
104
105 query 223 , NDCG: 0.6904517181453386
106
107 query 224 , NDCG: 0.9090714260165482
108
109 query 225 , NDCG: 0.8497615562894512
110
111 ##### NDCG = 0.7433658618001409
```

## 四、实验分析与总结

(1) 实验中采用MAP，MRR，NDCG三种方式对homework1-2中建立的检索系统进行了评估，掌握了检索评价的方式。

(2)对于文本数据或者格式化文本数据的处理更加得心应手。