TABLE OF CONTENTS.

GREETINGS IN TONGA	1
KUJUZYANIA MUCHITONG.	
SELF INTRODUCTION IN TONGA LANGUAGE	3
KULIPANDULULA MUCHITONGA Error! Bookmark not def	fined.
VOWELS AND CONSONANTS IN TONGA LANGUAGE	9
MABALA MUCHITONGA	
DAYS IN TONGA LANGUAGE	9
MAZUBA MUCHITONGA	9
MYEEZI MUCHITONGA	
MONTHS IN TONGA	
SEASONS IN TONGA LANGUAGE	11
ZYIINDI MUCHITONGA	
AMWI MABALA AATONDEEZYA CHIINDI	
OTHER WORDS WHICH SHOWS TIME	13
TONGA NOUNS	
PRONOUNS IN TONGA	
MACHITI MUCHITONGA	
VERBS IN TONGA	
POSSESSIVES IN TONGA LANGUAGE	
MPANDULULA MUNAACHO MUCHITONGA	
Kuyaka minchali kubelesya mpandululamunaacho (Use possessives to construct sentences)	
ZIZO ZYAMUBILI MUCHITONGA/BODY PARTS IN TONGA	
MABALA ATOONDEZYA KUBUZYA MIBUZYO	
QUESTION WORDS	
MALWAZI MUCHITONGA	
DISEASES IN TONGA LANGUAGE	
HOUSEHOLD INTENSILS	
FOOD STUFF IN TONGA	
OPPOSITES IN TONGA	
WILD AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS	
FAMILY MEMBERS	
COMPREHENSION PASSAGES	25

KUJUZYANIA MUCHITONGA.

[Translation] greetings in tonga language.

In the Tonga language, greetings follow a similar pattern to other Bantu languages, taking into account the time of day, the number of people being greeted, and the status of the person being addressed.

KUJUZYANIA KWAKUSEENI AAKATI KABALONGWE BASELA LIMWI.

[Trans...] Morning greetings among equals: Addressing Friends and Peers.

Note;

- ♦ Biyeni and Buti are used interchangeably in greeting.
- ❖ Nywe and nywebo as well as we and webo are also used interchangeably in responding.

Kujuzya/Greetings	Chikuwa/English	Kuvwiila/Responding
Woona biyeni/buti?	How did you sleep?	Ndoona kabotu, woona
		biyeni we/webo?
		[Trans] I am well, how are
		you?
Wabuka biyeni/buti?	Good morning?	Ndabuka kabotu, wabuka
		biyeni we/webo?
		[Trans] I am fine, how are
		you?

KUJUZYANIA KWAKUSEENI KWABANTU BALEMEKWA ABANTU BIINGI. [Trans] Respectful morning greetings for distinguished individuals and crowds.

Kujuzyania/Greeting	Chikuwa/Chikuwa	Kuvwiila/Responding
Moona biyeni?	How did you sleep?	Toona kabotu, moona
		biyeni nywebo?
		[Trans] We are well, how
		are you?
Mwabuka biyeni?	Good morning	Twabuka kabotu,
	_	mwabuka biyeni nywebo?

KUJUZYANIA KWASIKATI KWABALONGWE BASELA LIMWI.

[Trans] Afternoon greetings among equals: Addressing Friends and Peers.

Kujuzyania	Chikuwa	Kuvwiila	
Wayusa buti?	Good afternoon?	Ndayusa wayusa buti webo?	
		[Trans] I am fine, how are you?	

KUJUZYANIA KWASIKATI KWABANTU BALEMEKWA ABANTU BIINGI. [Trans] Respectful afternoon greetings for distinguished individuals and crowds.

Kujuzyania	Chikuwa	Kuvwiila
Mwayusa buti?	Good afternoon	Twayusa kabotu, mwayusa
		buti nywebo?
		[Trans] Fine, how are you?

KUJUZYANIA KWAGOKO [Trans] Evening greetings.

Note that evening greetings in the Tonga language are universal and do not vary based on the person or group being greeted, but responses remain the same for individuals and crowds.

Kujuzyania	Chikuwa	Kuvwiila
Kwasiya biyeni?	Good evening?	Kwasiya kabotu, walibbizya biyeni we?
		Kwasiya kabotu, mwalibbizya biyeni nywe? [Trans] Fine, how was your day/

KUJUZYANIA KUTALI KWABULEMU

[Trans] Informal greetings

Kujuzyania	Chikuwa	Kuvwiila
Mbyeeni?/Mbuti?	Hi	Nkabotu mbyeeni?/
		Nkabotu mbuti?
		[Trans] Fine and you?

KUMWI BIYO KUJUZYANIA

[Trans] Other greetings

Kujuzyania	Chikuwa	Kuvwiila	
Mwapona?	Hello?	Kabotu mbyeeni nywe?	
Wapona?		Kabotu mbyeeni we?	
		[Trans] Good, how are	
		you?	
Mwajula?	How are you?	Kabotu mbyeeni nywe?	
Wajula?		Kabotu mbyeeni we?	
		[Trans] Fine and how are	
		you?	
Kamwaamba?	How have you been?	Kabotu mbyeeni nywebo?	
		[Trans] Fine and you?	

- ❖ In cases where the person responding is not feeling fine, the response is as follows; Kuvwiila kwamuntu womwe (individual's response): Tandili kabotu pe? Ndimvwide... [Trans] I am not fine, I am suffering from....
- ❖ Kuvwiila kwabiingi (crowd's response): Tatuli kabotu pe, tumvwide...[Trans] We are not fine, we are suffering from....
- ❖ Kuvwiila kwamuntu uvwiilila bamwi (response of a person who respond on behalf of others): Tabali kabotu pe, bamvwide...[Trans] They are not fine, they are suffering from....

KULIPANDULULA MUCHITONGA

[Trans] **SELF INTRODUCTION IN TONGA LANGUAGE.**

Zina lyangu ndime (my name is)....., ndizwa ku (I come from)...., ndikala aa (I stay with).... Mweenzuma ngu (my friend is)...., ndiiya ku (I learn at)/Ndibeleka ku (I work at)..... Mumpuli yesu tuli (we are... in our family)...., ime ndili wachi (I am the ... born)...., Ndinjila nsondo iitegwa (I go to ... church)..... Njandisya (I like)..... Ndakiiya ku (I learnt at).... Ndikwetwe (I am married)/ Nsikwetwe pe (I am not married).

MABALA MUCHITONGA

[Trans] Vowels and consonants in Tonga language.

VOWELS	Words from	CONSONANTS	Words from
	vowels		consonants
a	ayebo/anduwe (you	b	Bana (children)
	too)		Balombe (boys)

e	eezi (these)	bb	Bbola (ball)
			Bbika (ringworm)
i	iili? (which one-	ch	Chuka (sugar)
	referring to any		Chuuka (an insect)
	object)		
0	ooyu (this one)	d	Dambwa (dam)
u	uuli? (who/ which	f	Fulu (foam)
	one- referring to a		Fulwe (tortoise)
	person.)		
		g	Gande (frog)
		h	Halamuka
			(petrified)
		j	Jamba (hoe)
		k	Keela (last born)
		kk	Kkala (sit)
		1	Lya (eat)
		m	Mwana (child)
		n	Ng'anda (house)
		p	Pika (carry with
			shoulders or
			mixing water and
			meal-meal using a
			mixing stick)
		S	Sya (dig)
		t	Taata (father)
		v	Vumba (cover)
		w	Waala (throw)
		У	Yanda (love or
			like)
			Yeeya (think)
		z	Zunda (overcome)
			Zuba (sun)

Note; In Tonga language, there are no words with r,q, and x.

MAZINA MUCHITONGA

[Trans] Tonga nouns.

ChiTonga	<u>Chikuwa</u>
Mwaalumi	Man
Mwanakazi	woman
Mulombe	boy
Musimbi	girl
Mwana	baby/child
Bana	children
Chuuno	stool
Ng'anda	house
Ng'ombe	cow/cattle
Munkala/mubwa	dog
Nkuku	chicken/hen
Chikolo	school
Mukamwana	daughter in-law
Mukwaansa	Son in -law
Nsunda	injection
Mbelele	sheep
Banene	grandmother
Muntu	person
Muunzi	home
Keela	last born child
Mupamba	Second from last born.
Siminzyeesu	<u>uncle</u>
Siaanene	grand father
Bantu	<u>people</u>
Munyaandumi	<u>brother</u>
Muchizi	sister_
Mutuba	stranger_

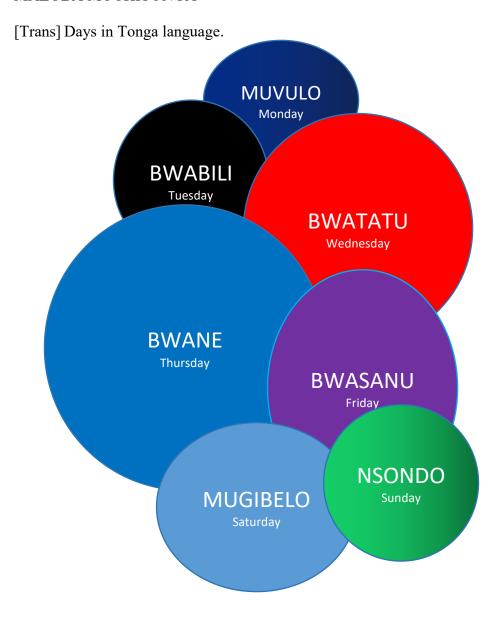
ZIZO ZYAMUBILI MUCHITONGA

[Trans] Body parts in Tonga.

ChiTonga	Chikuwa	
Mutwe	head	
Mpemo	nose	
Meso	eyes	
Nkumu	forehead	
Mulomo	mouth	
Lulimi	tongue	
Maseya	cheeks	
Matwi	ears	
Muyaya	Joe-bone	
Kabevu	chi	
Nsingo	neck	
Makuko	shoulders	
Maboko	hands	
Nkolo	Breast(s)	
Katiti	chest	
Bula	stomach	
Bbumbu	pelvis area	
Bwaalumu/ntoni	male reproductive organ/penis	
Bwanakazi/ntoto	Female reproductive organ/ vagina	
Matako	buttocks	
Mawulu	legs	
Mazwi	knees	
Zibelo	thighs	
Ngo	ankle	
Zituta	upper part of the foot	
Tunwe	fingers	
Ndyato	foot	
Kameneno	glottis	
Kuchilakwila	palate	
Bumpango	ribs	
Mbulikutwi	eardrum	
Nkodo/kaleente	Back of the head	
Boongo	brain	
Meso	eyes	
mala	intestines	

maala	nails
Mapunga	lungs
Zikoye	Eye lids
Chibuno	waist
Musana	Back/spinal code
jaanza	palm
Mukanwa	inside the mouth
Chisiniini	gums
Munkwa	armpit

MAZUBA MUCHITONGA



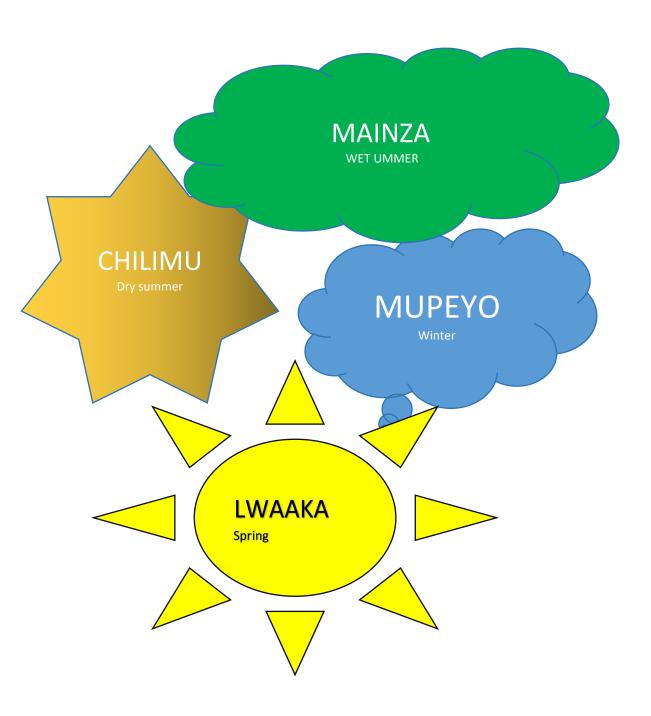
MYEEZI MUCHITONGA

[Trans] Months in Tonga

Mukazimaziba	<u>January</u>
Mulumi	February
Miyoba	March
Mukubwekaangala	<u>April</u>
Kaandakaniini	May
Gandapati	<u>June</u>
Kunkumunamasamu	<u>July</u>
<u>Itwi</u>	August
Ivwivwi	September
Kavumbikaniini	October
Ivumbipati	November
Nalupale	December

MWAKA MUCHITONGA

[Trans] Seasons in Tonga language.



CHIINDI

[Trans] Tenses.

Chiindi chalino/ Present tense.	Chiindi chiinda/ Present perfect tense.	Chiindi chakiinda/ Past tense.	Chiindi chakiinda eelyo/ Past perfect tense.
Yenda/ Go.	Weenda/ he or she is gone.	Wakeenda/ he or she has gone.	Wakaleendede/ he or she went.
Yimikila/ stand up.	Wiimikila/ he or she has stood.	Wakaliimvwi/ he or she stood up.	Wakaliimikilide/ he or she was standing.
Chijaana/ run.	Wachijaana/ he or she has run	Wakachijaana/ he or she ran.	Wakalichijeene/ he was running.
Bala/ read.	Wabala/ he or she has read.	Wakabala/ he or she read	Wakalibalide/ she or he had read.
Lemba/ write.	Walemba/he or she has written.	Wakalemba/ she or he wrote.	Wakalilembede/ he or she had written.
Wamba/ say.	Waamba/ he or she has said.	Wakaamba/ she or he said.	Wakalaambide/ he had said.

AMWI MABALA AATONDEEZYA CHIINDI

[Trans] Other words which shows time.

BBALA/ WORD	CHIINDI/ TIME
Yino	Now
Sunu	Today
Jilo	Yesterday
Zona	The day before yesterday or after
	tomorrow
Mviki iino	This week
Mviki iiza	Next week
Mviki yakiinda	Last week
Mwaka uuno	This year
Mweezi uuno	This month
Mweezi wakiinda	Last month
Mweezi uuza	Next month
Mwaka uuza	Next year
Mwaka wakiinda	Last year
Kuseeni	Morning
Sikati	Afternoon
Goko	Evening
Mansiku	Night
Aakatikabo/ aakati kabusiku	Midnight

NJIMINAZINA MUCHITONGA

[Trans] Pronouns in Tonga.

Me/mebo

We/ webo

Bo/labo

Zyo

Cho

Lyo

Lo

Yo

Ko

To

Mikozyanisyo muminchali

[Trans] Examples of pronouns in sentences;

<u>ChiTonga</u>	<u>Chikuwa</u>
Me/mebo ndiyanda kulya nsima-	I want to eat sadza.
We/webo wiiya kuUZ-	You learn at UZ.
Bo bayanda kulemba misunko-	They want to write their examinations.
Zyo ng'ombe zyaya kukunywa meenda-	The cattle have gone to drink water.
Yo mpeyo nkwiili koono-	This year is going to be cold.
Lyo bbasi lyeenda kale-	The bus has gone already.
Cho chinkwa chamana-	The bread has finished.
Ko kanwe kali tondekede-	The finger is pointing.
To tuyuni ntubotu-	The birds are beautiful.
Lo lweele ndunono-	The porridge test good.

MACHITI MUCHITONGA

[Trans] Verbs in Tonga

Lya Eat

Nywa Drink

Buka Wake up

Yimikila Stand up

Seka Laugh

Wuma beat

Yiya learn

Teach Yiisya

Pandulula explain

Jika cook

Jikila cook for

Beleka work

Bala read

Jokolozya repeat

Chiswa getting sick

write

Lemba

Wuma beat

Kkala sit

Tebula harvest

Luma bite

Bikka put

Kwela pull

Jala close

Bbompa/bbumpa kick

Samba bath

Lumba thank

Zyana dance

Yimba sing

Lila cry

Zumina agree

MIKOZYANISYO

Verbs in sentences;

Lya nsima eeyi- Eat this sadza.

Buka ukkale aansi- Wake up and sit down.

Jikila bana lweele- Cook porridge for children.

Pandulula munchali nguwalemba- Can you please explain the sentence you have written.

Mebo ndibeleka aUZ- I work at UZ.

Bala mabala aaya- Read these words.

Jokolozya nzuwaamba- Can you please repeat what you have said.

Musimbi ooyu ulikuseka ndime- The girl is laughing at me.

Ngwani uyiisya Chitonga- Who teaches Tonga language?

MPANDULULAMUNAACHO MUCHITONGA

[Trans] Possessives in Tonga language.

Yesu/yangu/yabo/yakwe Ours/mine/theirs/his or hers.

Chabo/changu/chesu/chakwe Theirs/mine/ours/his or hers.

Twesu/ twangu/ twako/ twabo/twakwe Ours/mine/yours/theirs/his or hers.

Lyesu/lyabo/lyakwe/lyangu/lyako Ours/theirs/his or hers/ mine/yours.

Zyakwe/zyesu/zyabo/zyangu His or hers/ours/theirs/mine.

Kabo/kako/kakwe/kangu Theirs/yours/his or hers/mine.

Twako/ twangu/ twesu/ twabo Yours/ mine/ ours/ theirs.

Babo/bangu/ bakwe/ besu/bako Theirs/mine/his or hers/ours/ yours.

Bwangu/ bwabo/bwesu Mine/theirs/ours.

Eesu/ aabo/ aangu/aakwe Ours/theirs/ mine/his or hers.

Kuyaka minchali kubelesya mpandululamunaacho

[Trans] Using possessives to construct sentences)

Mwana uchiswa mpolokoswi (wakwe) Her child is sick with

painful earMebo ndiyanda kulya nsima.....(yangu) I like to eat my nsima

Swebo tuyanda kwiiya chitonga....(chesu) we like to learn our Tonga language

Ngombe ziyanda kuyaswa nsunda (zyabo) Their cattle need to be injected

Zilonda....zyamumatwi zyakayumya(zyabo) Their wounds in the ears are healing

Tweende kunganda.....(yesu)lets go to our house

Banaboonse balakonzya muchikolo(bakwe) all her children are very intelligent

Chuuno nchibotu(chakwe) his stool is very beautiful

Meso....alamuchisa(akwe) her eyes are painful

Mazina alilembedwe amuyiisi Our names are written down by the teacher (eesu)

Basimbi baya kukuteka meenda(besu) our girls are going to fetch water

Mpongo zilinenede(zyakwe) his goats are fat.

MABALA ATONDEEZYA KUBUZYA MIBUZYO

[Trans] Question words.

Nkamboonzi Why
Niinzi What
Nziizili /nguuli/ ngaali / njiili Which
Ninzilaanzi How

Dombola State /outline

Ndilili When Ngwani /mbaani Who Saluuzya Select

Mikozyanisyo Questions that can be asked;

Nkamboonzi nuwachedwa kusika kuchikolo? Why are you late to school?

Niinzi nchulookulya? What are you eating?

Nguuli musankwa ngubakachita mupati wachikolo? Which of the boys was made a headboy?

Njiili nzila iinga iyotusisya kuUniversity of Zimbabwe? Which road can take us to the University of Zimbabwe?

Nziizili nzila zyakunyampula malubaluba kuzwa kuli bumwi busena kusika kuli chimwi chisi? Which mode of transport can be used to carry flowers from one country to another?

Ninzilaanzi njitunga tulabelesya kukwabilila kolona How can we prevent the spread of corona virus?

Dombola mabala ngitubelesya kukubuzya mibuzyo.? State the words we can use to ask questions?

Ndilili nimwakiinkide kumuunzi ?When did you visit your rural home?

Basimbi basika lili? when are the girls coming?

Ngwani wabba mabbuku aangu? Who has stolen my books?

Mbaani bayiisi besu bachitonga Who are our Tonga lecturers?

Saluuzya nsandulo ziluleme kuli zipedwe aansi? Select correct answers from those given below?

MALWAZI MUCHITONGA

[Trans] Diseases in Tonga language.

Mwida diarrhoea Kansiilwe bilharzia Mambwiili mumps Mpolokoswi painful ear Nkwelakasasa HIV and AIDS

Mvukumvuku cancer

Busambala fungal infection
Bbika ring worm
Makoto tonsillitis
Malangazuba malaria
Bweele rash

Mukotakota nosebleeding

Sini flu Kkolokolo cough

Mutwe kuuchisa headache Muzwakule/Tumba Bail

Sokweda painful eyelid

- 1. Mulwazi ooyu uzwa mukota- This patient has nose-bleeding
- 2. Mwana uula muzwakule/tumba munkwa- The child has bail in her armpit.

ZIBELESYO

[Trans] Household intensils.

Kalongo Clay pot Mupika pot Mpoto three legged pot Mungo cooking stick mixing stick Mpisyo Lufulu water jug Mbede/ndido plate Chipanga knife Nkomechi cup

Jamba hoe Kaleba axe Muyayilo broom

ZYAKULYA MUCHITONG

[Trans] Food stuff in Tonga.

Magwili potatoes

Mambwali sweet potatoes Chibbuubbu home made bread

Chinkwa bread Telele okra Nyangu cow peas Nyemu round nuts Ndongwe ground nuts Matanga pumpkins Choonde peanut butter Makowa cucumbers Lweele porridge Malili/makupa milk vegetable Siyu/chisyu

KUBALA KUSIKA KU KKUMI

[Trans] Counting to base ten in Tonga.

Kamwi One Tubili two Tutatu three Tune four five Musanu Musanu akamwi six Musanu atubili seven Musanu atutatu eight Musanu atune nine KKumi Ten KKumi akamwi eleven KKumi atubili twelve KKumi atutatu thirdteen KKumi atune fourteen KKumi amusanu fifteen KKumi amusanu akamwi sixteen KKumi amusanu atubili seventeen KKumi amusanu atutatu eighteen KKumi amusanu atune nineteen Makumi aabili twenty Makumi aabili alimwi twenty one

MABALA AKAZYANIA

[Trans] Opposites in tonga.

BBALA/WORD	LIKAZYA/OPPOSITE
Mufwiifwi (short)	Mulamfu (tall)
Kunembo (front)	Kusule(back)
Uusiya (dark/brown complexion)	Uusalala (light complexion)
Muubawuba (slim)	Uuneneede (stout)
Musimbi (girl)	Mulombe (boy)
Baama (mother)	Taata (father)
Kujulu (up)	Aansi (down)
Kutuba (white)	Kusiya (black)
Yimikila (stand up)	Kkala (sit down)
Buka (wake up)	Lala (sleep)
Mupati (old)	Muniini (young)
Kuvula (many)	Kucheya (few)
Muntu (person)	Munyama (animal)
Mwaalumi (male)	Mwanakazi (female)
Kulema (heavy)	Kuuba (light)
Sika (come)	Yenda/yinka (go)
Kubota (beautiful)	Kubija (ugly)

BANYAMA BAMUSOKWE ABA AMUUNZI.

[Trans] Wild and domestic animals.

Bamusokwe/Wild;

Suntwe	Hyena
Nzovu	Elephant
Nsya	Buck
Nyati	Buffalo
Mulavu	Lion
Mbizi	Zebra
Siluwe	Leopard
Diintingwe	Cheetah
Sokwe	Baboon
Cheta	Monkey
Bawumpe	Wild dogs

Bamuunzi/Domestic;

Mpongo	Goat
Mbelele	Sheep
Munkala	Dog
Kkiti	Cat
Ng'ombe	Cattle
Ngulube	Pig
Donkey	Mbongolo

MPULI

[Trans] Family members.

Taata/ndeende-Father Baamamother Muchizisister Munandumibrother Banenegrandmother grandfather Syaanene-

elder sister /brother Mukulanayoung sister/brother Mwanike-

Musimbigirl Mulombe/musankwaboy

son in law Mukwaansa-Mukamwanadaughter in law

child Mwana-Banachildren Mujwanephew Simunzyeesuuncle his/her uncle Simunzyaakwe-Siminzyaabotheir uncle Wisihis/her father Wusoyour father Banyokoyour mother Banyookuluyour grandmother your grandfather Syanyookulu-Banyinahis/her mother

Mwanamacousin

Mikozyanisyo muminchali Family members in sentences;.

Baama bajika nsima sikati. My mother is cooking sadza in the afternoon.

Taata waya kumulimu My father has gone to work

Bana bali kukusaana kubbuwa. The children are playing at the ground

Banene balikulima mumunda wabo. My grand mother is ploughing in her field

Swebo kulindiswe tulima tombwe. At our home area we grow tobacco.

TWAANO TWAKUBALA

[Trans] Comprehension passages.

- Bumwi buunsi twakaya kukudumpwa kumulonga katuli balombe botatwe. Nitwakazwa anganda tetwakooneka pe. Nitwakasika kumulonga twakajana uuleeta pesi tetwakasola pe mpawo twakatalika kudumpwa. Meenda akalaatombe zyakuti mutwe yesu yakali yasalala nchu asuko lyamumulonga. Mulonga wakatalika kuzula pesi swebo taakwe nitwakakubwene. Nitwakazochebukwa tetwakachili kukonzya kuyamba. Twakapona aaluse lwaLeza twakakujatilila atusamu twamumbali aamulonga.
- Mebo ndili musimbi wuyiiya chikolo aaUniversity yaZimbabwe. Ndakatalika kwiiya aaUniversity yaZimbabwe mumwaka wayiinda. Mebo ndilokuchita digili lyaBusilisi bwabanyama bang'anda naa bamusokwe. Kuchikolo nkundakali kwiiya ndakayiiya chiiyo chabulimisi chakandipa chiyandisyo chakugulumpalila banyama. Nindakalembela aaUniversity yaZimbabwe,ndakabukakulembela kwiiya digili lilanga aazyabanyama. Ndazomaninsya digili lyangu ndiyanda kuzovuba banyama akubikka chibbadela chabanyama kandinozosilika banyama.Kumasena ayendeene bamwi tabazi pe malwazi ajata banyama. Ndilachiyandisyo chakuyiisya bantu malwazi ajata banyama.
- Zimbabwe ilabasilisi babeleka changuzu.Mulimu wabo ngwakusilika malwazi ayeendeene.Mulimu ooyu mukolondo kapati nkaambo ulanga aatala abuumi bwabantu.Musilisi wumwi awumwi weelede kubeleka changuzu kuti bantu babe abuumi bubotu butajisi malwazi.Busilisi buleendeene ziya kuti wakayiiya aatala aanzi.Basilisi balasilika malwazi ayeendene naa kuziba kuti malwazi aaya ajata biyeni.Oomuno muZimbabwe University yaZimbabwe njilachikolo chiyiisya busilisi.

- Mulaka wachitonga uwambuulwa muZimbabwe aamuzambia.Kuli mulaka wachitonga uwambuulwa kumalawi akumozambique pesi mulaka ooyu ulasiyana amulaka uwambuulwa muzimbabwe aakuZambia.Mabala asiyana mizuumo amambwiido aabantu alasiyana.Batonga bamoomuno bajanika KuBinga ,Kariba,Hwange,Vicfalls aakuGokwe.Mulaka wachitonga ulayiisigwa kuzikolo zyaansi kusikila kumaUniversity aamuZimbabbwe aakuZambia.
- Mpalamo yalwiiyo education 5.0 isungwaazya bantu kuti babeleke milimu yamaboko.Lwiiyo oolu ndwaabubeleka mazuba aasunu kuzwida kulwiiyo lwaansi kusika kuzyiiyo zyaajulu.Bana babuchita zyiiyo zyakujata milimu yamaboko.Basikusunkwa beelede kutondeezya kuti bakajata milimu yamaboko kuzwida mukutalika mabbizinisi aasyene.Fulumende ulokusungwaazya bana kuti bazibe malembe antoomwe anchito zyamaboko.
- Muzukulu wangu minyaka yeenda tandichikonzyi kuchita milimu yoonse.Uzoboole uzondigwasye kubyala mbuto yangu yazipoka.Nzoboola banene nkaambo mazubaano tulijalide zikolo.Ndinywe nimuyiiya kuUniversity yaZimbabwe kuchikolo chipati chamuZimbabwe.Usungwaate muzukulu chikolo nchiivuna mubuumi.Waba mumunyaka wachingee muzukulu bakabuzya banyinakulu.Ndaba mumunyaka wachibili.Wamininsya do mboobo.
- Swebo mumpuli yesu tuli musanu. Mebo ndili wachine mumpuli yesu. Taata ubeleka kuHarare. Ubeleka kuuzigwa mafuta amoota. Baama muyiisi kuchikolo chitegwa Prince Adward. Swebo toonse twakayiiya muHarare. Kwalino mebo ndilokwiiya aUnivesiti yaZimbabwe. Muchizi wangu wiiya kuGweru, kachita fomu yachitatu. Bamwi batatu bakamaninsya chikolo babili balikubeleka mumo muHarare. Umwi musimbi wakakwatwa kwaRusape.
- Muunzi aamuunzi weelede kubaaluwayile lwakutabilila ndabe.Mwaka amwaka ndabe zijeya bantu antoomwe abanyama.Bana inbazwa kuchikolo beelede kuyiisigwa kweenda chibotu mvula niiwa.Tabeelede kyusa mvula muminsamu pe.Beelede kubwatama munsi azikwezeze zifwiifwi.Niyamana kuwa mvula nibeelede kweenda kuya kumuunzi.Amuunzi kweelede kuba luwayile lutabilila

ndabe.Lweelde kuzikkwa aansi.Bantu beelede kunjila mung'anda mvula niiwa pesi tabeelede kuta chintu chalubulo pe.

- Chiindi chakulima chaamba busika. Lino bantu babuula mbuto.Oomuno muZimbabwe bantu bavuzya kulima zipoka,ndongwe,Tombwe amalangazuba.Swebo kulindiswe kumuunzi tulima tombwe..Niwabizwa ngatuuzya kumakkampani awuula tombwe.Kumuunzi kulindiswe kuKaroi kulisuko lizumina tombwe andongwe.Tombwe utalika kubyalwa mumweezi wavwiivwi.Ngawakutebulwa mumweezi wamuyoba.
- Malwazi avula munyika yesu.Oomuno tujisi malwazi miingi aajata bantu.Tulaankwelakasasa,mvukumvuku,malangazuba,kansiilwe,kkolokolo,kkolo mona awamwi ngindatabaluuka.Kkolomona mbulwazi bwakasika lino.Balwazi tweelede kubajata oobotu nibasika kulindiswe kujana lugwasyo.Malwazi aali mbuuli malangazuba avuzya kujata bantu chiindi chakuwa mvula nkaambo mansenya naazyalana.Chimwi chiindi bana baladumpwa mumalambwa mpawo bajatila kansiilwe naa busambala.
- University yaZimbabwe yakapanga kuyiisya milaka isiyene iswaanizya milaka iwambuulwa oomuno ayimwi yakunzaanyika.Milaka njitulaayo yamuno muZimbabwe nchindebele ,chishona ,chitonga amulaka wabaabo batakonzyi kwaambuula amilomo yabo..Muyiiyi woonse weelede kwiiya milaka iibili natamaninsya lwiiyo lwakwe lwadigili.Milaka eeyiitugwasya kuzobeleka chibotu mumasena ngitukubelekele.Milaka njitutazi njitusungilizigwa kwiiya nkaambo chimwi chiindi ngawakusweekela kubusena kwaambuulwa mulaka ngutazi.Eezi zilokutugwasya kuziba milaka miingi.Bayiiyi babuziba bukkale babamwi kuzwila mukwiya milaka nkaambo bukkale bwabantu buyalidwe mumilaka.
- Mumugwagwa utegwa Bulawayo muchitika ntenda zyiingi loko. Chifumo bantu nibaya kumulimu myoota ziluumana naa muntu ngawajana walyatwa moota. Eezi zichitika nkaambo myoota zyavula muHarare. Zuba nilyabbila ngazyatungana mulongo kujokezya kumaanda, alubo ntenda ngazyachitika nkaambo bachijaanina kuya kumaanda. Fulumende usungwazigwa kuyaka iimbi mugwagwa iinjila

- mudolopo lyamuharare.Bantu basungwazigwa kweenda chibotu, antoomwe akutobelezya milawu yamumigwagwa.
- Mwaka uya kukumana twaba mumweezi wavwumbipati.Chilimu chatalika mumweezi wavwiivwi mpawo chimana mumweezi waNalupale.Mvula mpisinia kuwa.Sokwe ngalyamena mpawo aminsamu ngayavwimba.Bantu boonse chiindi eechi ngabamezya zilyo zyabo.Basikweembela nibawumwa mpinda nkaambo zivuubwa niziloboka kuya kumyuunda yabantu.Miinza atalika mumweezi wamukazimaziba mpawo agola muweezi wamukubwekangaala.Mupeyo ngalyatalika kumana kwamweezi wamukubwekangaala.Bantu nibayandisya kulivumba mandumba miingi.Nuwagola mweezi waGandapati,ngawatalika mweezi wakknkumunamasamu.Luuwo ngalwabukunkumuna masamu kwasalala kwalibonia koonse.Mpawo ngatwaba mulwaka bantu babubuta masibibi.
- Mazuba aasunu bantu bazulila kuba basimakwebo naa basimabbudu. Woonse muntu mpabede ngankukwebuusya makwebo. Njiinyika mbiikkedwe mazuba aasunu. Milimu tilokujanika nikuba wayiiya wazwidilila. Zyamakwebo zilokugwasya bantu mubuponi bwabo. Chiindi basimakwebo bakali kujnika kujoni ooko nkubakali kuuzya madoyili. Mazuba aasunu fumbwa nchuwawuzya taakwe chakuchita. Buponi bwasunu bwabuyanda bantu basasu nkaambo taakwe nchunga ulawuzya kufumbide mulomo.
- Kkolomona yakajeya bantu biingi munyika zisiyene.Bulwazi oobu bwakatalika mumweezi wavwumbipati mumwaka wa2019 kuChina.Kkolomona bwasini akkolokolo.Kachisa aaka kamvwisya lusinga mukaango,Kufundikilwa mukatiti.Kkolomona titoli chiindi kujeya nkaambo ilebuula mumafuwa.Mulwazi umbwa kumana nguzu alubo mutwe kuumpanta changuzu alubo akubaasizyakumoyo.Bulwazi oobu bujata bantu bakulukulu,aboobo kuli bachikula mbuche.Nyika zyakububbila nzilaamyweelwe miingi yabantu bajatwa kkolomona.Nyika zyakububbila zyakapanga minsamu yakulitabilila kubulwazi oobu.Aboobo muntu weelede kuyaswa nsunda zibili zyakulitabilila kubulwazi oobu.

• Munyaka wa2022 munyaka wakubalwa kwabantu.Zimbabwe ibala bantu nikwayiinda minyaka isika kukkumi ayiibili.Bantu beelede kubalwa kuti nyika izibe bayo akuziba kubamba buvubi bwayo.Bantu biingi balazyalana aboobo nyika yeelede kuziba bantu bayo kuchitila kusanina bantu bayo.Basikubala beelede kulemba aansi eezyo nzibalangilila kubuzisisisya kubantu.

NJOOMO

[Trans] Dialogue

Siadezu: "Tusike aamuunzi"

Siamalichaula: "munjile"

Siadezu: "Mwayusa biyeni"

Siamalichaula: "twayusa mwayusa biyeni nywe"

Siadezu: "Tandikwe kuvuzya twaambo pe ndakamvwa kuti ndinywe sikubwanta

aaUniversity yaZimbabwe".

Siamalichaula: "mwakamvwa oobotu mbumbubo ndime sikubwanta"

Siadezu: "nche ngamulandigwasya kuti mwanangu uyanda kuchita digili lyakubamba

mali ndilachita buti?"

Siamalichaula:" Mwanaanu do wakazwidilila ngaalembele chakufwaambaana ajane

busena bwakwiiya".

Siadezu: "Ndalumba"

Siamalichaula: "Nchibotu".