



**Hewlett Packard
Enterprise**

The Chapel Parallel Programming Language and its Ecosystem

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October 4, 2024

What is Chapel?

Chapel: A modern parallel programming language

- portable & scalable
- open-source & collaborative



Goals:

- Support general parallel programming
- Make parallel programming at scale far more productive

chapel-lang.org



What is Chapel?

Chapel works everywhere

- you can develop on your laptop and have the code scale on a supercomputer
- GPUs can be targeted in a vendor-neutral way
- runs on Linux laptops/clusters, Cray systems, MacOS, WSL, AWS, Raspberry Pi
- shown to scale on Cray networks (Slingshot, Aries), InfiniBand, RDMA-Ethernet

Chapel makes distributed/shared memory parallel programming easy

- data-parallel, locality-aware loops,
- ability to move execution and allocation to remote nodes,
- distributed arrays and bulk array operations
- different types of parallelism can be expressed with the same language features



HPCC Stream Triad and RA: C + MPI +OpenMP vs. Chapel

STREAM TRIAD: C + MPI + OPENMP

```
#include <hpcc.h>
#include _OPENMP
#include <omp.h>
#endif

static int VectorSize;
static double *a, *b, *c;

int HPCC_StartStream (HPCC_Params *params) {
    int myRank, commSize;
    int rv, errCount;
    MPI_Comm comm = MPI_COMM_WORLD;
    MPI_Comm_size(comm, &commSize);
    MPI_Comm_rank(comm, &myRank);

    MPI_Recv(&rv, &errCount, 1, MPI_INT, MPI_SUM, 0, comm);
    MPI_Reduce(&rv, &errCount, 1, MPI_INT, MPI_SUM, 0, comm);

    return errCount;
}

int HPCC_Stream(HPCC_Params *params, int doIO) {
    register int j;
    double scalar;
    VectorSize = HPCC_LocalVectorSize( params, 3, sizeof(double), 0 );
    a = HPCC_XMALLOC( double, VectorSize );
    b = HPCC_XMALLOC( double, VectorSize );
    c = HPCC_XMALLOC( double, VectorSize );

    if (doIO) {
        MPI_Irecv(a, VectorSize, MPI_DOUBLE, MPI_ANY_SOURCE, MPI_ANY_TAG, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rv);
        MPI_Isend(b, VectorSize, MPI_DOUBLE, MPI_ANY_RANK, MPI_ANY_TAG, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &req);
        MPI_Wait(&rv, &status);
        MPI_Wait(&req, &status);
    }
}
```

```
use BlockDist;

config const n = 1_000_000,
      alpha = 0.01;
const Dom = blockDist.createDomain({1..n});
var A, B, C: [Dom] real;

B = 2.0;
C = 1.0;

A = B + alpha * C;
```

HPCC RA: MPI KERNEL

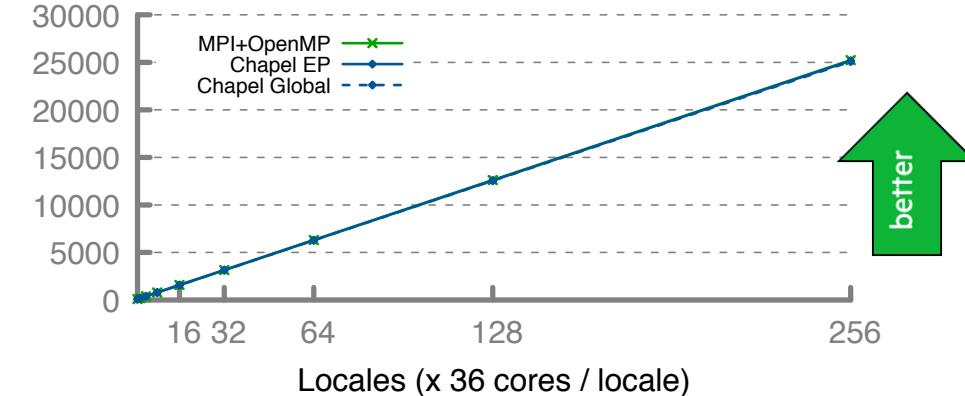
```
/* Perform updates to main table. The scalar equivalent is:
   for (i=0;i<tableSize;i++) {
       for (j=0;j<tableSize;j++) {
           if (table[i][j] == 0) table[i][j] = 1;
           else if (table[i][j] == 1) table[i][j] = 0;
       }
   }
   MPI_Irecv(iLocalBufOffset, localBufOffsetSize, tparams.dtyped4,
             MPI_ANY_SOURCE, MPI_ANY_TAG, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &req);
   while (i < SendCount) {
       MPI_Datatype, slaveDone, &status);
       if (status.MPI_TAG == UPDATE_TAG) {
           if (i < tparams.Remainder) {
               for (j=0;j<tparams.LocalTableSize;j++) {
                   if (table[i][j] == 0) table[i][j] = 1;
                   else if (table[i][j] == 1) table[i][j] = 0;
               }
           }
           else if (status.MPI_TAG == FINISHED_TAG) {
               i += tparams.LocalTableSize;
               MPI_Irecv(iLocalBufOffset, localBufOffsetSize, tparams.dtyped4,
                         MPI_ANY_SOURCE, MPI_ANY_TAG, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &req);
           }
       }
       else if (status.MPI_TAG == UPDATE_TAG) {
           if (i < tparams.Remainder) {
               for (j=0;j<tparams.LocalTableSize;j++) {
                   if (table[i][j] == 0) table[i][j] = 1;
                   else if (table[i][j] == 1) table[i][j] = 0;
               }
           }
           else if (status.MPI_TAG == FINISHED_TAG) {
               i += tparams.LocalTableSize;
               MPI_Irecv(iLocalBufOffset, localBufOffsetSize, tparams.dtyped4,
                         MPI_ANY_SOURCE, MPI_ANY_TAG, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &req);
           }
       }
       else if (status.MPI_TAG == FINISHED_TAG) {
           i += tparams.LocalTableSize;
       }
   }
   MPI_Waitall(&req, &status);
   MPI_Finalize();
}
```

```
...
forall (_, r) in zip(Updates, RAStream()) do
    T[r & indexMask].xor(r);
...
}
```

| 72

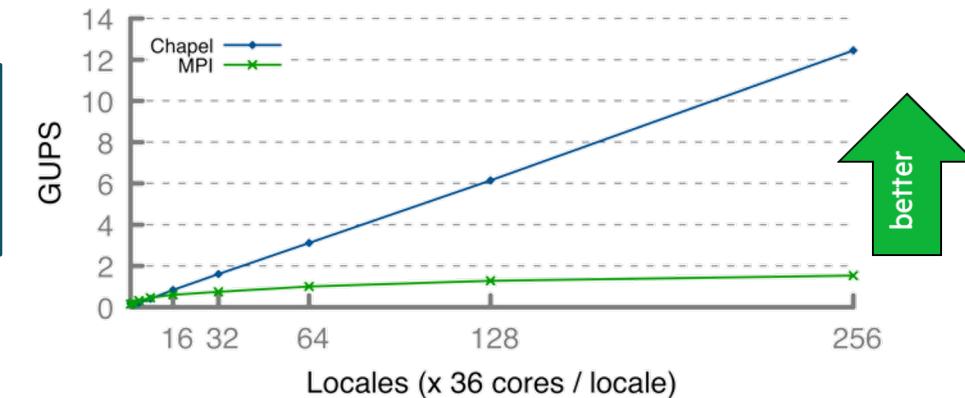
GB/s

STREAM Performance (GB/s)



better

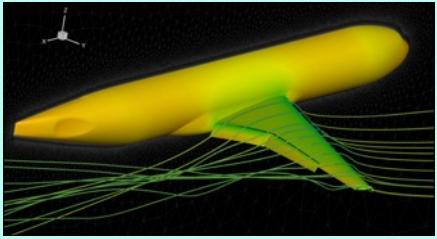
RA Performance (GUPS)



better

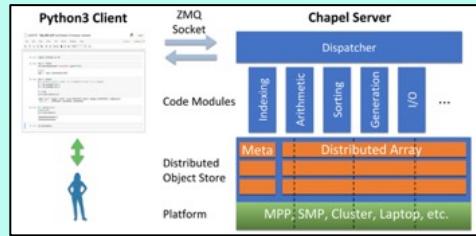
Applications of Chapel

Active GPU efforts



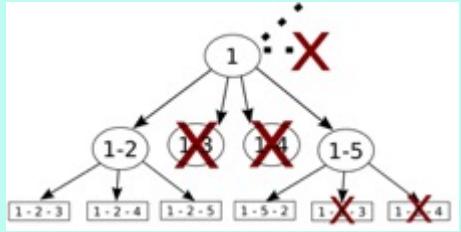
CHAMPS: 3D Unstructured CFD

Laurendeau, Bourgault-Côté, Parenteau, Plante, et al.
École Polytechnique Montréal



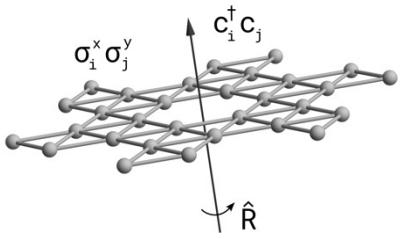
Arkouda: Interactive Data Science at Massive Scale

Mike Merrill, Bill Reus, et al.
U.S. DoD



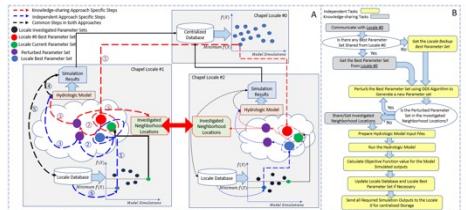
ChOp: Chapel-based Optimization

T. Carneiro, G. Helbecque, N. Melab, et al.
INRIA, IMEC, et al.



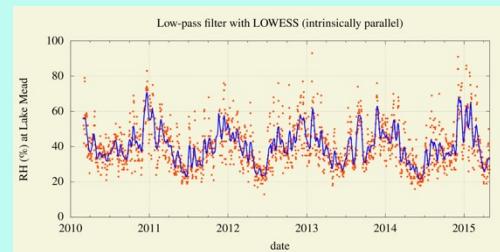
Lattice-Symmetries: a Quantum Many-Body Toolbox

Tom Westerhout
Radboud University



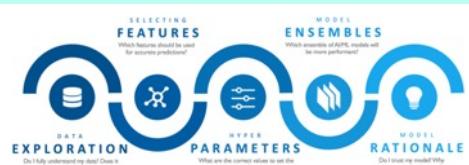
Chapel-based Hydrological Model Calibration

Marjan Asgari et al.
University of Guelph



Desk dot chpl: Utilities for Environmental Eng.

Nelson Luis Dias
The Federal University of Paraná, Brazil



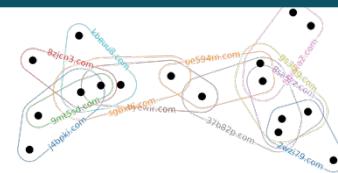
CrayAI HyperParameter Optimization (HPO)

Ben Albrecht et al.
Cray Inc. / HPE



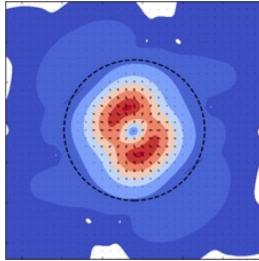
RapidQ: Mapping Coral Biodiversity

Rebecca Green, Helen Fox, Scott Bachman, et al.
The Coral Reef Alliance



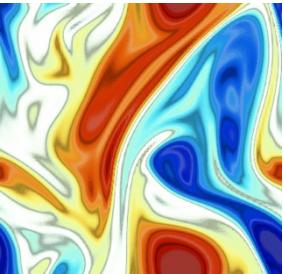
CHGL: Chapel Hypergraph Library

Louis Jenkins, Cliff Joslyn, Jesun Firoz, et al.
PNNL



ChplUltra: Simulating Ultralight Dark Matter

Nikhil Padmanabhan, J. Luna Zagorac, et al.
Yale University et al.



ChapQG: Layered Quasigeostrophic CFD

Ian Grooms and Scott Bachman
University of Colorado, Boulder et al.



Your Application Here?

(Images provided by their respective teams and used with permission)

Use Case: Image Processing for Coral Reef Biodiversity

- **Analyzing images for coral reef biodiversity**

- Important for prioritizing interventions

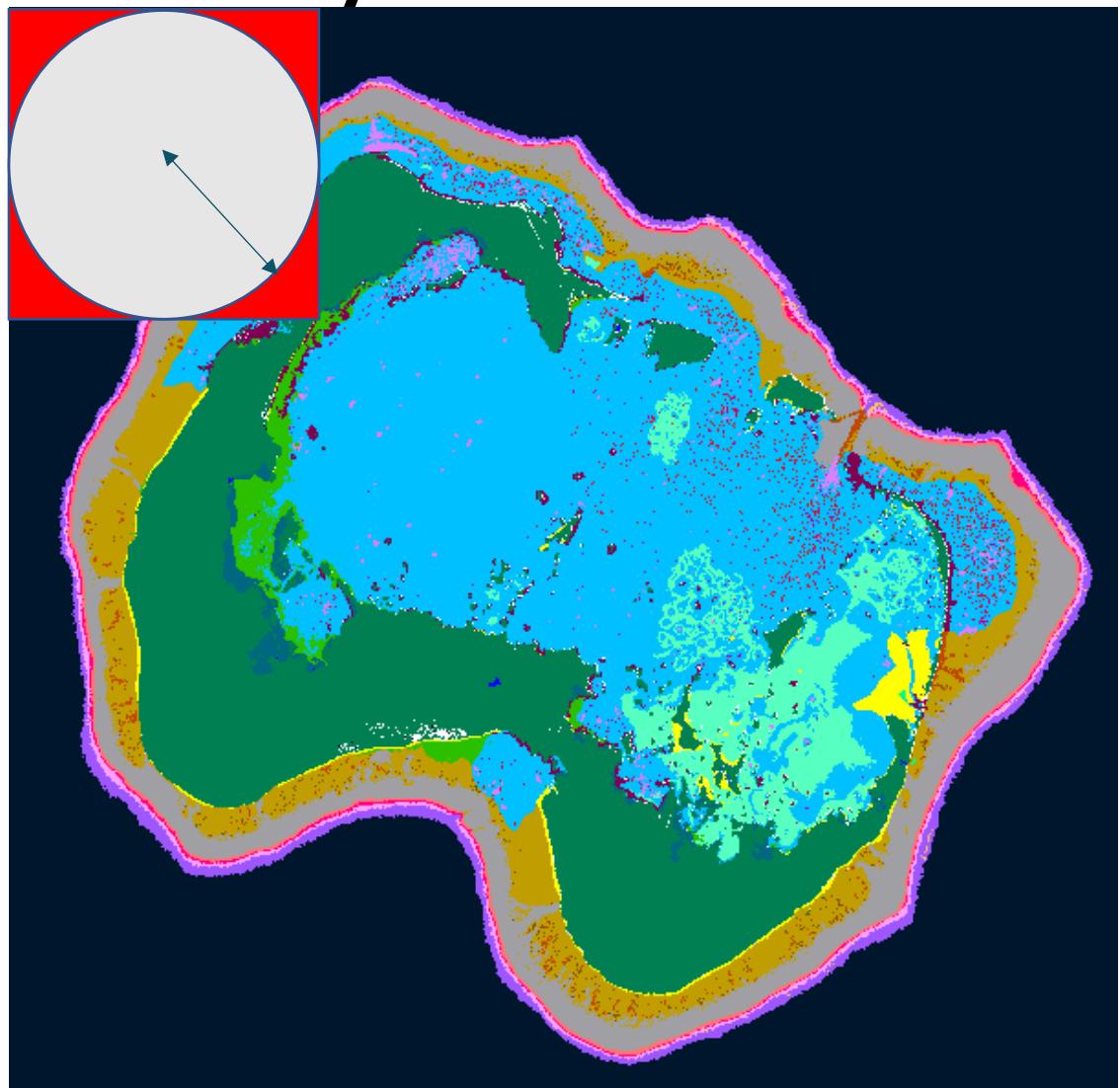
- **Algorithm implemented productively**

- Add up weighted values of all points in a neighborhood, i.e., convolution over image
- Developed by Scott Bachman, NCAR scientist who is a visiting scholar on the Chapel team
- Scott started learning Chapel in Sept 2022, started Coral Reef app in Dec 2022, already had collaborators presenting results in Feb 2023

- In July with ~5 lines changed, ran on a GPU

- **Performance**

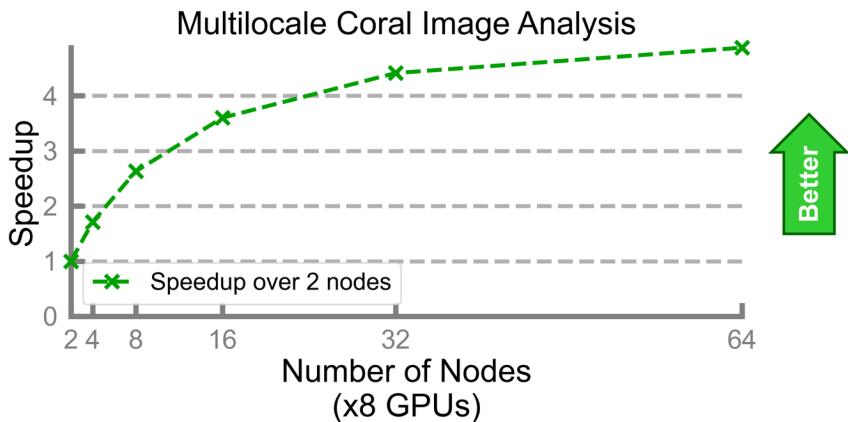
- Less than 300 lines of Chapel code scales out to 100s of processors on Cheyenne (NCAR)
- Full maps calculated in *seconds*, rather than days



Use Case: Image Processing for Coral Reef Biodiversity

Runs on Frontier!

- At 64 nodes, takes 20 minutes
 - As opposed to ~27 days on a laptop
- Straightforward code changes:
 - from sequential Chapel code
 - to GPU-enabled one
 - to multi-node, multi-GPU, multi-thread



Read a [recent interview with Scott Bachman](#) on Chapel Blog

7 Questions for Scott Bachman: Analyzing Coral Reefs with Chapel



Posted on October 1, 2024.

Tags: Earth Sciences, Image Analysis, GPU Programming, User Experiences, Interviews

By: [Brad Chamberlain](#), [Engin Kayraklıoglu](#)

In this second installment of our [Seven Questions for Chapel Users](#) series, we're looking at a recent success story in which Scott Bachman used Chapel to unlock new scales of biodiversity analysis in coral reefs to study ocean health using satellite image processing. This is work that Scott started as a visiting scholar with the Chapel team at HPE, and it is just one of several projects he took on during his time with us. Since wrapping up his visit at HPE, Scott has continued to apply Chapel in his work, which he describes below.

One noteworthy thing about the computation Scott describes here is that it is just a few hundred lines of Chapel code, yet can be used to drive the CPUs and GPUs of the world's largest supercomputers. This serves as a sharp contrast with the 100+k lines that make up the CHAMPS framework covered in our [previous interview](#). Together, the two demonstrate the vast spectrum of code sizes that researchers are productively writing in Chapel.

What's In Store Today

Coming up Next: A live demo

- Introduction to the language and parallelism
- Showcase of GPU capabilities
- Inference using ChAI (Chapel AI Library)

Later on: Ways to contribute to the Chapel Universe

- A spectrum of contribution opportunities, technical and social alike



Live Demo

Example Codes Are Available



<https://github.com/jabraham17/chapel-ai-demo/>

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository named 'chapel-ai-demo'. The repository is public and has 1 branch and 0 tags. The most recent commit was made by 'jabraham17' 15 hours ago, with a commit message 'initial'. The repository contains four files: 'ChAI', 'README.md', 'loops.chpl', and 'softmax.chpl', all of which were committed 15 hours ago. Below the file list is a 'README' section with the following content:

README

These are a few codes used in demo of Chapel language features and how they apply to AI/ML workloads.

1. loops.chpl : A short and sweet introduction to parallel execution in Chapel. The code can be compiled and run as `chpl --fast loops.chpl && ./loops`.
2. softmax.chpl : A simple implementation of the softmax function in Chapel. This is a common function used for AI/ML workloads. The implementation is not optimized for performance, but showcases how CPU and GPU code can be written in Chapel. The code can be compiled and run as `chpl --fast softmax.chpl && ./softmax`.
3. ChAI / : Contains a snapshot of the [ChAI](#) library. This is a library that provides a high-level interface for writing AI/ML workloads in Chapel. See `ChAI/demo/vgg/README.md` for more details on how to run the VGG demo.

Contributing to The Chapel Universe

Contributing to The Chapel Universe

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Contribute to the core language

Contribute to tooling

Write your favorite application or library in Chapel

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Contribute to the Standard Modules, Runtime or Compiler

Chapel has had more than 200 contributors so far!

Check out open issues on GitHub

chapel-lang / chapel ≡ / Chapel Workspace

<> Code ⚪ Issues 2.7k Pull requests 92 Zenhub Actions

Filters ▾ Q is:issue is:open

⚪ 2,724 Open ✓ 4,165 Closed

Tip: Use labels to filter open issues; such as

easy / straightforward

good first issue

... or the Contributing to Chapel page

The Chapel Parallel Programming Language

Contributing to the Chapel Project

- Where to start**
Everyone interested in contributing to the Chapel project should start from a user's perspective. If you aren't already familiar with the Chapel language, see [How Can I Learn Chapel?](#) If you don't already have access to a Chapel compiler, [download and install](#) a copy, ensuring that you can compile and run example programs.
- Write a Chapel program of your own**
Now that you have a working installation of Chapel, try writing your favorite benchmark, test case, or homework assignment in Chapel. This experience may cause you to run into something you find poorly documented, a bug, or a performance surprise. Filing these as [GitHub Issues](#) is a great starting point for contributing to the project. Sometimes this process will lead you to find issues that you can fix yourself, since you're already familiar with the problem.

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Contribute to tooling

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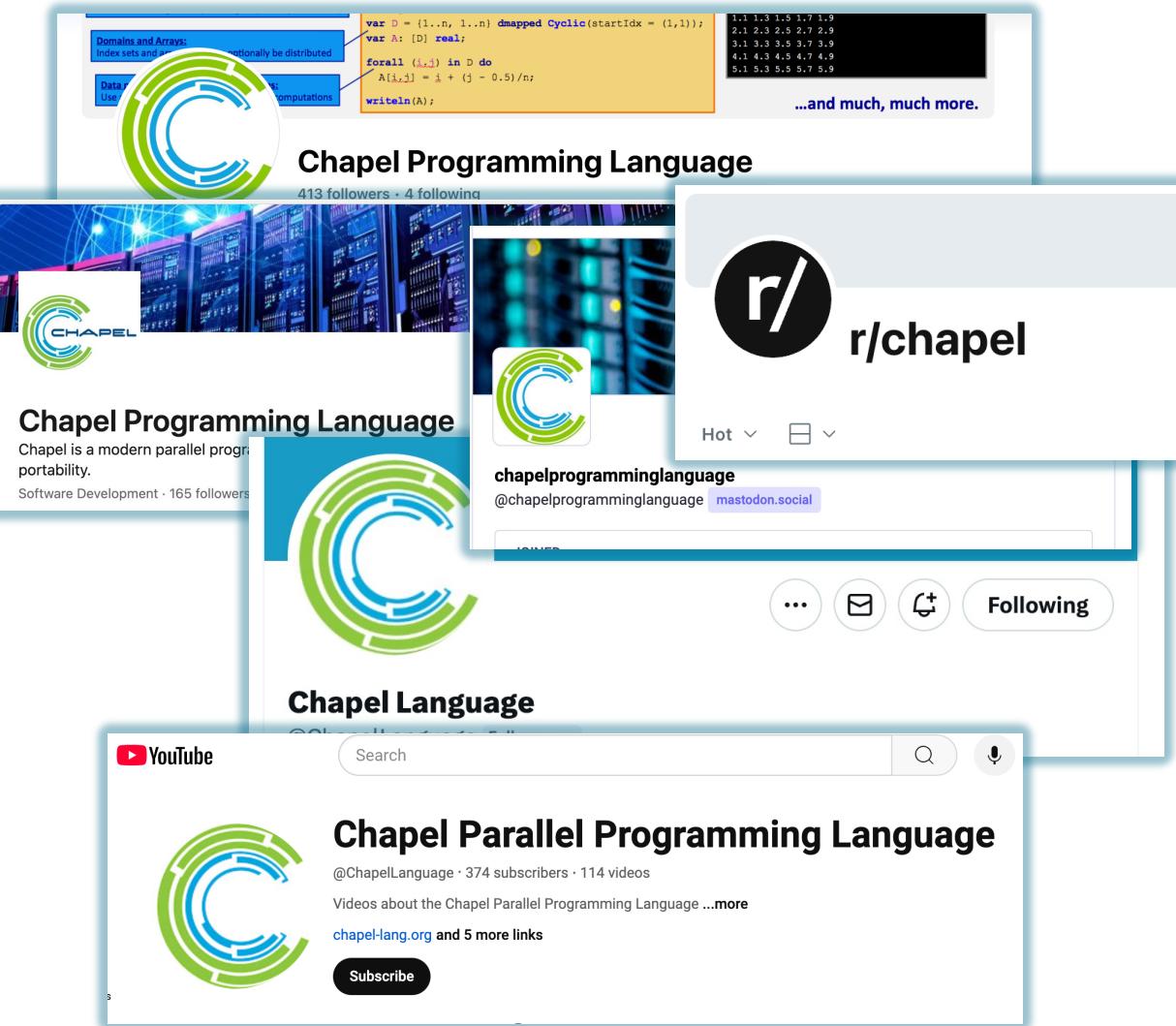
Help expand the Chapel universe!



Follow Chapel on Social Media

We have accounts on the following platforms:

- LinkedIn: [ChapelLanguage](#)
- Mastodon: [@ChapelProgrammingLanguage](#)
- X / Twitter: [@ChapelLanguage](#)
- Facebook: [@ChapelLanguage](#)
- YouTube: [@ChapelLanguage](#)
- Reddit: [r/Chapel](#)
- There is weekly activity on these accounts:
 - Upcoming Chapel events, talks, papers from the community
 - New Chapel resources, tutorials, and demos
 - Updates from releases, performance studies
- Look out for Chapel news on other platforms
 - e.g. [Hacker News](#) and [Lobsters](#)
- Follow, like, repost, **amplify the message!**



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Chapel Makes HPC and Parallel Programming More Accessible

Chapel **removes the layers of complexity** for code writing, allowing seamless code development **while maintaining computational performance**. It is **ideal to develop very large and complex computational models**.

Éric Laurendeau, Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Polytechnique Montreal

With the coral reef program, I was able to **speed it up by a factor of, like 10,000**. I would say some of that was algorithmic... but again, Chapel had the **features in the language that allowed me to do it pretty succinctly**.

Scott Bachman, Oceanographer, [C]Worthy

A lot of the nitty gritty is hidden from you until you need to know it. ... It feels like **the complexity grows as you get more comfortable** -- rather than being hit with everything at once.

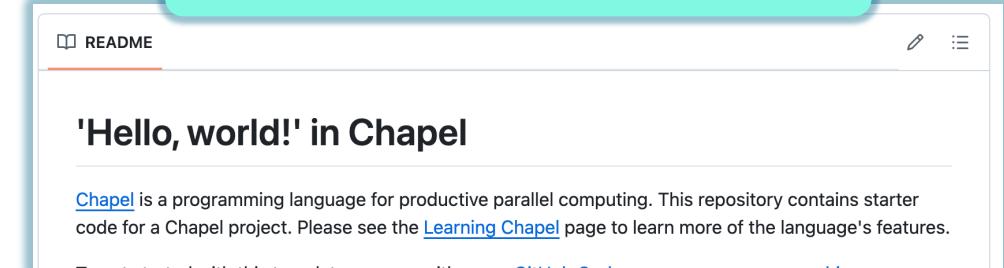
Tess Hayes, Developer, Bytoa



Write Your Next Application in Chapel!

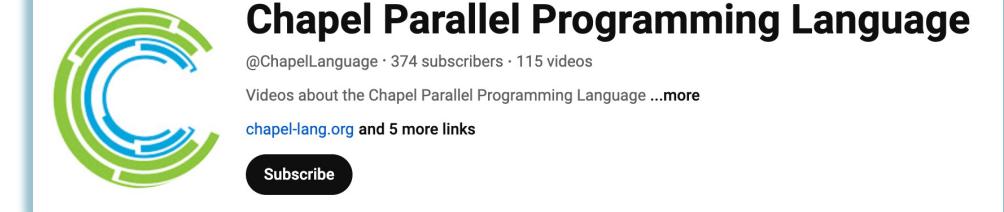
- Do you have applications that can benefit from a **parallel-first language** that
 - has intuitive, baked-in parallelism and locality features
 - can be used on laptops, supercomputers or anything in between
 - can run on NVIDIA and AMD GPUs in a vendor-neutral way
- Maybe that application is;
 - implemented in Python, MATLAB, R, and
 - can benefit from parallelism
 - without complicating the code
 - implemented in C/C++/Fortran + MPI + XYZ, and is getting
 - harder to maintain,
 - harder to onboard new developers
 - not implemented, yet!

Try Chapel on [GitHub Codespaces](#)

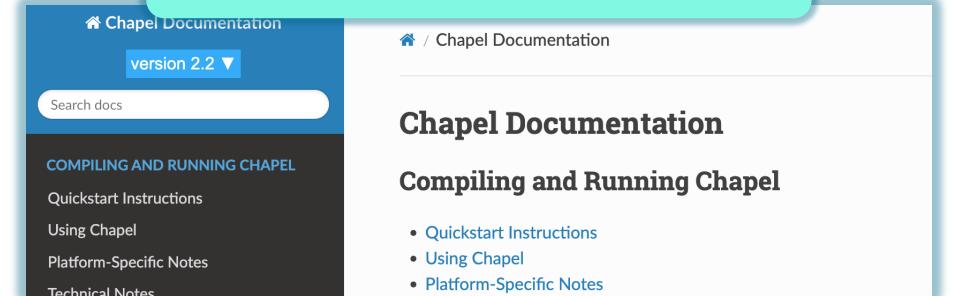


See many other ways of trying Chapel
chapel-lang.org/download.html

Check out tutorials and demos on [YouTube](#)



Check out [Chapel Documentation](#)



Get Familiar with Open-Source Projects using Chapel

Browse through projects with "chapel" tag on GitHub: github.com/topics/chapel

Arkouda: Interactive Data Analytics at Supercomputing Scale

A numpy/pandas-like Python library backed by a server implemented in Chapel

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository for Arkouda. At the top, it displays the repository name 'arkouda' with a green 'Public' button. Below the header, there are buttons for 'Edit Pins', 'Watch 28', 'Fork 87', and 'Starred 239'. The repository has 21 branches and 59 tags. A pull request from 'jeremiah-corrado' is visible, along with commits for '.configs', '.github', 'LICENSES', 'arkouda', 'benchmark_v2', and 'benchmarks'. The repository is last updated 2 months ago.

ChAI: Chapel AI Library

Chapel's nascent AI/ML Library

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository for ChAI. At the top, it displays the repository name 'ChAI' with a green 'Public' button. Below the header, there are buttons for 'Edit Pins', 'Watch 28', 'Fork 87', and 'Starred 239'. The repository has 1 branch and 0 tags. It is forked from 'Iainmon/ChAI'. A message indicates that the 'main' branch is 4 commits ahead of 'Iainmon/ChAI:main'. A pull request from 'jeremiah-corrado' is visible, along with commits for 'docs' and 'examples'. The repository is last updated 2 months ago. On the right side, there is an 'About' section describing ChAI as a Chapel library for Machine Learning that supports distributed inference, automatic differentiation, and CUDA/HIP utilization. It also includes links to the repository's website and other options like 'Activity' and 'Custom properties'.

Create Your Favorite Library in Chapel

Check out this wishlist of libraries for inspiration: github.com/chapel-lang/chapel/issues/6329

- ... or any other library from any other language

Chapel's package manager, [Mason](#), can help

Mason

Overview

This guide on Mason Packages contains everything that you need to know to hit the ground developing in Chapel using mason, whether that be to create a library to contribute to the community, use an existing package, or just to help with the process of building your Chapel programs.

For example, see
[this automatic differentiation library](#)

[README](#) [MIT license](#)

ForwardModeAD

license [MIT](#) docs [latest](#) lifecycle [maturing](#)

Lightweight library for forward-mode automatic differentiation using dual numbers and functions overloading. It can create derivatives of functions as a combination of

... or [this Interval Arithmetic one](#)

[README](#) [MIT license](#)

CHIMERA: CHapel Interval MEthods libRAry

A library for interval arithmetic and applications in Chapel.

Contributing to The Chapel Universe

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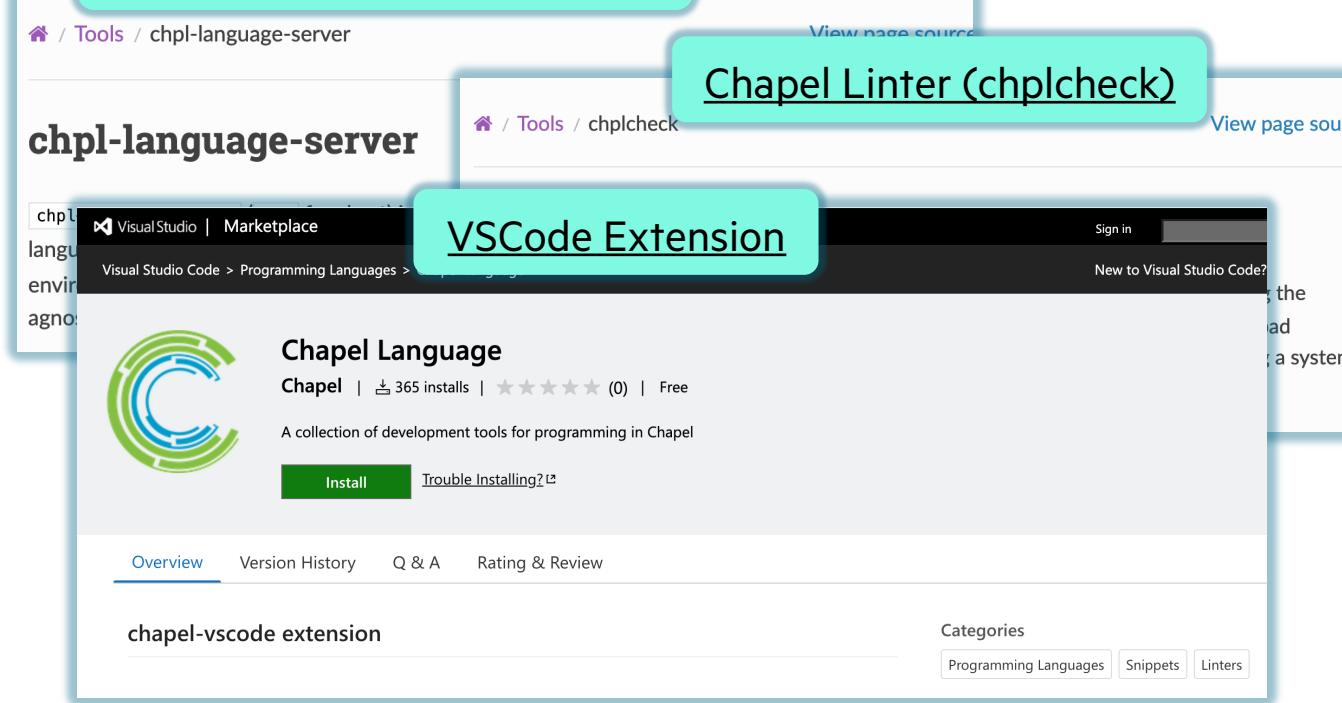
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Contribute to Chapel Tooling

Consider helping us improve Chapel's tools, such as:

Chapel Language Server (CLS)

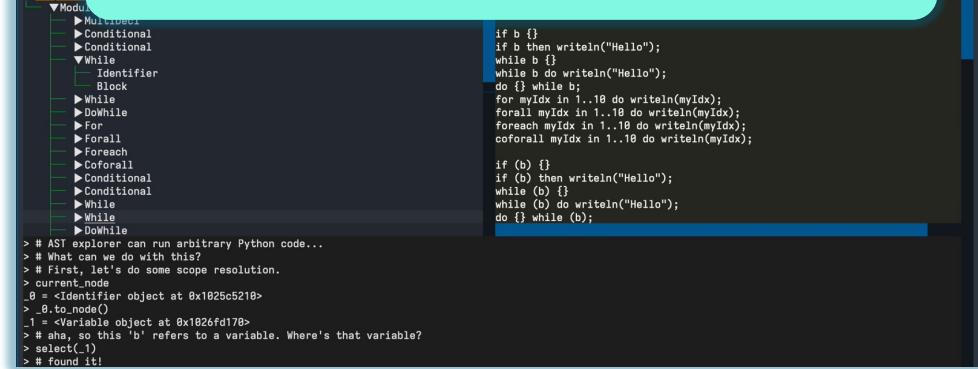


Chapel Linter (chplcheck)

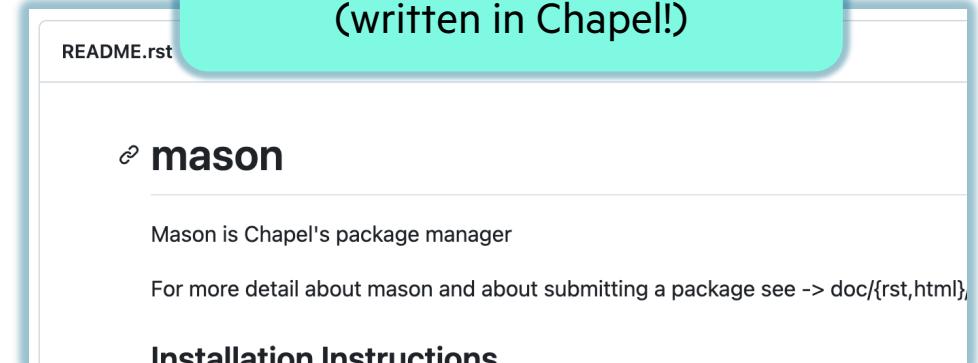


VSCode Extension

Python Bindings for the Chapel Compiler (chapel-py)



Mason: Chapel Package Manager (written in Chapel!)



... or consider other editor extensions, tools that you find useful.

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Join our Community Channels and Discussions

For more technical discussion and/or support:

- Discourse: <https://chapel.discourse.group/>
- Gitter: <https://gitter.im/chapel-lang/chapel>
- Stack Overflow: <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/tagged/chapel>
- GitHub Issues: <https://github.com/chapel-lang/chapel/issues>
- Monthly Office Hours / Live Demos: <https://chapel-lang.org/events.html>

Upcoming Chapel-related Events

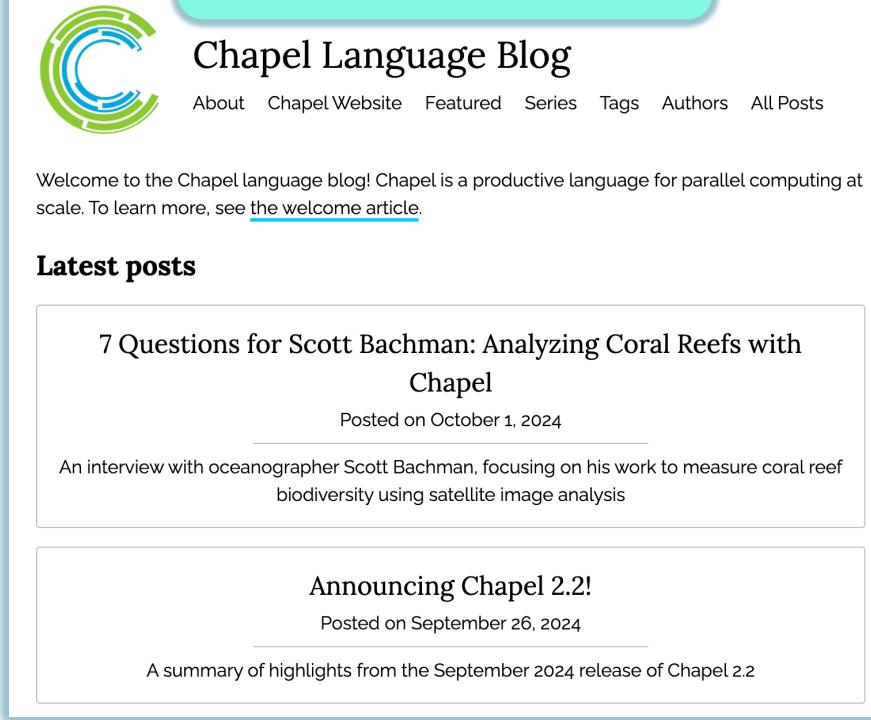
Also check out the [Chapel Community Calendar \(ICS\)](#), which is a published Outlook calendar with most of the events below.

2024

- **October 3:** (10–11 AM PT): **Chapel Demo Session**
Topic: Chapel's new 'Image' module
[See the Community Calendar above to join the Teams meeting]
- **October 17** (10–11 AM PT): **Chapel Office Hours**
[See the Community Calendar above to join the Teams meeting]
- **December 19:** Anticipated release date of Chapel 2.3

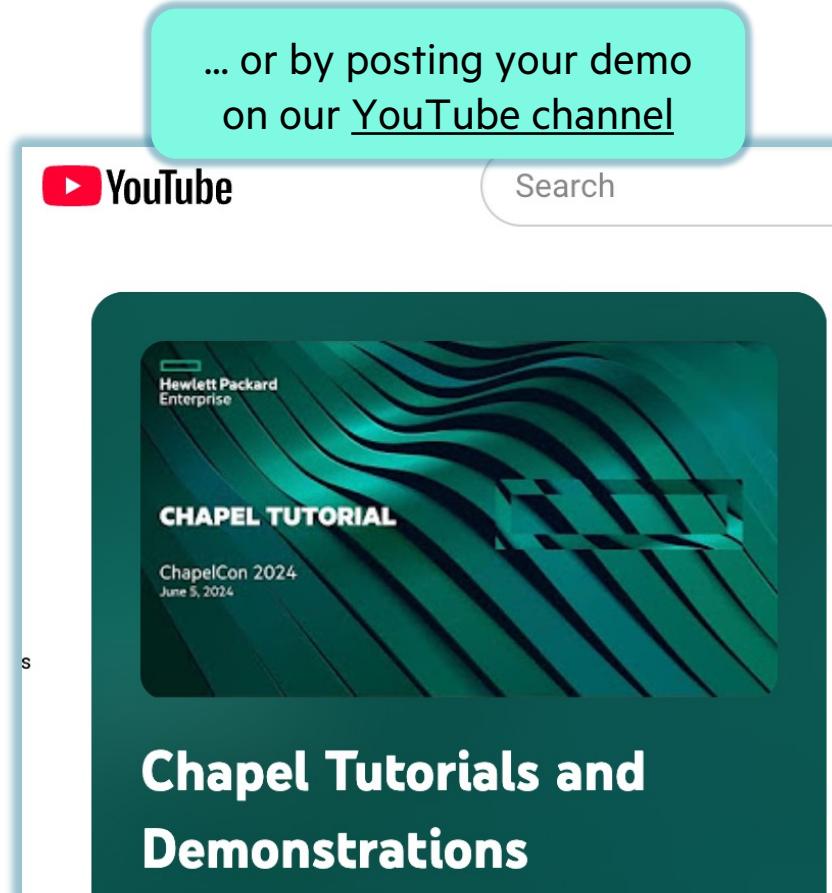
Let Us Know About Your Work Using Chapel

We would love to boost your work...



By publishing your article on [Chapel Language Blog](#)

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Chapel Language Blog. It features a large green 'C' logo, the blog's name, and a navigation bar with links to About, Chapel Website, Featured, Series, Tags, Authors, and All Posts. Below the header, a welcome message and a link to the welcome article are displayed. A section titled 'Latest posts' contains two entries: '7 Questions for Scott Bachman: Analyzing Coral Reefs with Chapel' (Posted on October 1, 2024) and 'Announcing Chapel 2.2!' (Posted on September 26, 2024).



... or by posting your demo on our [YouTube channel](#)

The screenshot shows a YouTube channel page titled 'Chapel Tutorials and Demonstrations'. The channel is associated with 'Hewlett Packard Enterprise' and has a video thumbnail for a 'CHAPEL TUTORIAL' from 'ChapelCon 2024 June 5, 2024'. The channel description is partially visible at the bottom.

... and other social media platforms.

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Help expand the Chapel universe!

- Chapel language is used in **industry**, **academia** and **government**
- The current focus of the Chapel team @HPE is to expand our community further

Check out the following for further inspiration...

[This open call](#) by Chapel's Tech Lead
Brad Chamberlain

[The ChapelCon '24 Keynote](#) by Paul Sathre on the
importance of Parallel-First Languages

What our users have to say about Chapel
on the [7 Questions for Chapel Users](#) blog series

Doing science in Python? Wishing for more speed or scalability?

Posted on April 30, 2024.

Tags: [Community](#) [User Experiences](#)

By: [Brad Chamberlain](#)



7 Questions for Éric Laurendeau: Computing Aircraft Aerodynamics in Chapel



This is the first in a series of questions to shine a light on ways you are using Chapel with someone who is an

7 Questions for Scott Bachman: Analyzing Coral Reefs with Chapel



Posted on October 1, 2024.

Tags: [Earth Sciences](#) [Image Analysis](#) [GPU Programming](#)

[User Experiences](#) [Interviews](#)

By: [Brad Chamberlain](#), [Engin Kayraklıoglu](#)

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Thanks!