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There are some causes.

Nothing is the cause of itself.

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mini-argument



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universe

universe

universe

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something







outside

universe.

assumption





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universe

premise





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second

argument

Aquinas













































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Aquinas

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XlSus





















































































































































Three views universe





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hypothesis

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entirely



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hypothesis.

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rejecting

reason

The Big Bang

The first event in the history of the universe was an explosion of an extremely dense collection of particles, with every particle moving apart from every other particle. This event had no cause - in particular, no being set it into motion - and, further, every subsequent event has been an effect of this event.

















































































































































































































































































































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Aquinas

Aquinas

argument





































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seems

nothing





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depends

arguments

arguments

atheism.

thought

something

arguments

existence

existence

quasi-theism.

amount



against

Whether

seriously

cause

would



cause.

argument

reading

homas









































































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argument

Aquinas

existence







which

