1. All men are mortal.
2. Marcus Freeman is mortal.

C. Marcus Freeman is a man.

One way to show that this argument is invalid is to focus on its form.

an argument is **valid** when it is impossible for its premises to be true and its conclusion false

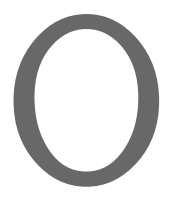
an argument is **sound** when it is valid and all of its premises are true

Is this argument valid?

1. All men are mortal.

2. Marcus Freeman is mortal.

C. Marcus Freeman is a man.



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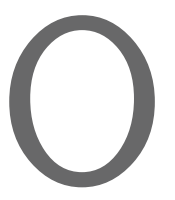

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