

INTEGRATION

$$1. \int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + C$$

$$2. \int \frac{1}{x} dx = \log x + C$$

$$3. \int e^x dx = e^x + C$$

$$4. \int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\log a} + C$$

$$5. \int \sin x dx = -\cos x + C$$

$$6. \int \cos x dx = \sin x + C$$

$$7. \int \sec^2 x dx = \tan x + C$$

$$8. \int \operatorname{cosec}^2 x dx = -\cot x + C$$

$$9. \int \sec x \cdot \tan x dx = \sec x + C$$

$$10. \int \csc x \cot x dx = -\csc x + C$$

$$11. \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx = \sin^{-1} x$$

$$12. \int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx = \tan^{-1} x$$

$$13. \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}} dx = \sec^{-1} x$$

$$14. \int \sinh x dx = \cosh x + C$$

$$15. \int \cosh x dx = \sinh x + C$$

$$16. \int \operatorname{sech}^2 x dx = \tanh x + C$$

$$17. \int \operatorname{cosech}^2 x dx = -\coth x + C$$

$$18. \int \operatorname{sech} x \cdot \tanh x dx = -\operatorname{sech} x + C$$

$$19. \int \operatorname{csch} x \coth x dx = -\operatorname{csch} x + C$$

$$20. \int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}} dx = \sec^{-1} x \text{ or } \operatorname{cosech}^{-1} x$$

$$21. \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} dx = \sinh^{-1} x + C$$

$$22. \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} dx = \cosh^{-1} x + C$$

$$23. \int \tan x dx = \log(\sec x) + C$$

$$24. \int \cot x dx = \log(\sin x) + C$$

$$25. \int \sec x dx = \log(\sec x + \tan x) + C$$

$$26. \int \csc x dx = \log(\operatorname{cosec} x - \cot x) + C$$

or $\log\left(\tan \frac{\pi}{2} - x\right)$

$$27. \int \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)} dx = \log f(x) + C$$

$$28. \int (f(x))^n f'(x) dx = \frac{f(x)^{n+1}}{n+1} + C$$

$$29. \int e^x [f(x) + f'(x)] dx = e^x f(x) + C$$

$$30. \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{a} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C$$

$$31. \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2+x^2}} dx = \frac{1}{a} \sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C$$

$$32. \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-a^2}} dx = \cosh^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C$$

$$33. \int \frac{1}{a^2+x^2} dx = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C$$

$$34. \int \frac{1}{a^2-x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2a} \log \left| \frac{a+x}{a-x} \right| + C$$

$$35. \int \frac{1}{x^2-a^2} dx = \frac{1}{2a} \log \left| \frac{x-a}{x+a} \right| + C$$

$$37. \int \sqrt{a^2-x^2} dx = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{a^2-x^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$$

$$38. \int \sqrt{a^2+x^2} dx = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{a^2+x^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$$

$$39. \int \sqrt{x^2-a^2} dx = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{x^2-a^2} - \frac{a^2}{2} \cosh^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$$

$$40. \int \log x dx = x(\log x - 1) + C$$

$$41. \text{ if } \frac{d}{dx} (f(x)) = f(x) \text{ then } \int f(x) dx = f(x) + C$$

DIFFERENTIATION

Varshilb

$$1. \frac{d}{dx} (x^n) = n \cdot x^{n-1}$$

$$2. \frac{d}{dx} e^x = e^x$$

$$3. \frac{d}{dx} a^x = a^x \log a$$

$$4. \frac{d}{dx} \log x = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$5. \frac{d}{dx} \sin x = \cos x$$

$$6. \frac{d}{dx} \cos x = -\sin x$$

$$7. \frac{d}{dx} \tan x = \sec^2 x$$

$$8. \frac{d}{dx} \cot x = -\operatorname{cosec}^2 x$$

$$9. \frac{d}{dx} \sec x = \sec x \tan x$$

$$10. \frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{cosec} x = -\operatorname{cosec} x \cot x$$

$$11. \frac{d}{dx} \sin^{-1} x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$12. \frac{d}{dx} \cos^{-1} x = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$13. \frac{d}{dx} \tan^{-1} x = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$14. \frac{d}{dx} \cot^{-1} x = \frac{-1}{1+x^2}$$

$$15. \frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{Sec}^{-1} x = \frac{1}{|x| \sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

$$16. \frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{cosec}^{-1} x = \frac{-1}{|x| \sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

$$17. \frac{d}{dx} \sinh x = \cosh x$$

$$18. \frac{d}{dx} \cosh x = \sinh x$$

$$19. \frac{d}{dx} \tanh x = \operatorname{sech}^2 x$$

$$20. \frac{d}{dx} \coth x = -\operatorname{cosech}^2 x$$

$$21. \frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{sech} x = -\operatorname{sech} x \cdot \tanh x$$

$$22. \frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{csch} x = -\operatorname{csch} x \cdot \coth x$$

$$23. \frac{d}{dx} \sinh^{-1} x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$$

$$24. \frac{d}{dx} \cosh^{-1} x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

$$25. \frac{d}{dx} \tanh^{-1} x = \frac{1}{1-x^2}$$

$$26. \frac{d}{dx} \coth^{-1} x = \frac{-1}{1-x^2}$$

$$27. \frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{sech}^{-1} x = \frac{-1}{x \sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$28. \frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{csch}^{-1} x = \frac{-1}{|x| \sqrt{1+x^2}}$$

$$29. \frac{d}{dx} \log_e f(x) = \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)}$$

$$30. \frac{d}{dx} \sqrt{f(x)} = \frac{f'(x)}{2\sqrt{f(x)}}$$

$$31. \frac{d}{dx} \{f(x)\}^n = n \{f(x)\}^{n-1} \cdot f'(x)$$

$$32. f'(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$$

$$33. (uv)' = uv' + u'v$$

$$34. \left(\frac{u}{v}\right)' = \frac{vu' - uv'}{v^2}$$