

Day 10 Evening Assignment (4th Feb 2022)

by
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1. Research and try to understand what is Abstraction.

- Abstraction is process of hiding unnecessary data and showing only necessary data.
- It reduces code complexity.
- It is one of the main important aspect in the Object Oriented Programming.
- We can implement Abstraction using abstract classes and interfaces.
- Keyword for implementing Abstraction is “ abstract ”.

2. Write 2 main uses of Abstract class by using example.

- Reusability
- Enforcing the derived class to must override abstract methods in the base class.

Example: Demonstrating abstract class.

Code:

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace Day10Project6
{
    //Author : Rc
    //*****Purpose: Abstraction*****/
    /// <summary>
    /// Abstract Parent class
    /// </summary>
    abstract class Salary
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// This method is to get PF of the employee
    }
```

```

/// </summary>
/// <param name="basic"></param>
/// <returns>PF</returns>
public int GetPf(int basic)
{
    return 12*basic/100;
}
/// <summary>
/// This method is to get HouseRentalAllowances of the employee
/// </summary>
/// <param name="basic"></param>
/// <returns></returns>
public int GetHRA(int basic)
{
    return 40*basic/100;
}
/// <summary>
/// This abstract method is to get ConvenienceAllowances of the employee
/// </summary>
/// <returns></returns>
public abstract int GetCA();
/// <summary>
/// This abstract method is to get SpecialAllowances of the employee
/// </summary>
/// <returns></returns>
public abstract int GetSA();
}
class Google : Salary
{
    public override int GetCA()
    {
        return 4000;
    }
    public override int GetSA()
    {
        return 6000;
    }
}
class Microsoft : Salary
{
    public override int GetCA()
    {
        return 8000;
    }
    public override int GetSA()
    {
        return 4000;
    }
}
class IBM : Salary
{
    public override int GetCA()

```

```

    {
        return 10000;
    }
    public override int GetSA()
    {
        return 10000;
    }
}
class Facebok : Salary
{
    public override int GetCA()
    {
        return 2000;
    }
    public override int GetSA()
    {
        return 3000;
    }
}
internal class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        //Google

        //MicroSoft

        //IBM

        //Facebook

        Console.WriteLine("Completed Processing");

        Console.ReadLine();

    }
}
}

```

3.Create example of our choice and demonstrate abstract class.

Code:

```
using System;
```

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace Day10Project7
{
    //Author : Rc
    /*****Purpose: Demonstrating abstract class with Vehicles*****/
    //Abstract Parent class
    abstract class Vehicle
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// This method is to say usage
        /// </summary>
        public void Usage()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Used to Trasport");
        }
        /// <summary>
        /// This method is for suggesting to carry License
        /// </summary>
        public void License()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Please always carry your License");
        }
        /// <summary>
        /// This method is to print numbers of wheels in a given vehicle
        /// </summary>
        /// <returns>Count of wheels</returns>
        public abstract int wheels();
    }
    class Bike : Vehicle
    {
        public override int wheels()
        {
            return 2;
        }
    }
    class Auto : Vehicle
    {
        public override int wheels()
        {
            return 3;
        }
    }
    class Car : Vehicle
    {
        public override int wheels()
        {
            return 4;
        }
    }
}
```

```
}  
class Bus : Vehicle  
{  
    public override int wheels()  
    {  
        return 6;  
    }  
}  
  
internal class Program  
{  
    static void Main(string[] args)  
    {  
        //Bike  
  
        //Auto  
  
        //Car  
  
        //Bus  
  
        Console.WriteLine("Happy Journey:");  
  
        Console.ReadLine();  
    }  
}  
}
```

END OF THE DAY