

## LAB ASSESSMENT 5

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**Course Title:** Cryptography fundamentals

**Slot:** L51+ L52

**10. To implement the any one of the Hash technique**

**CODE:**

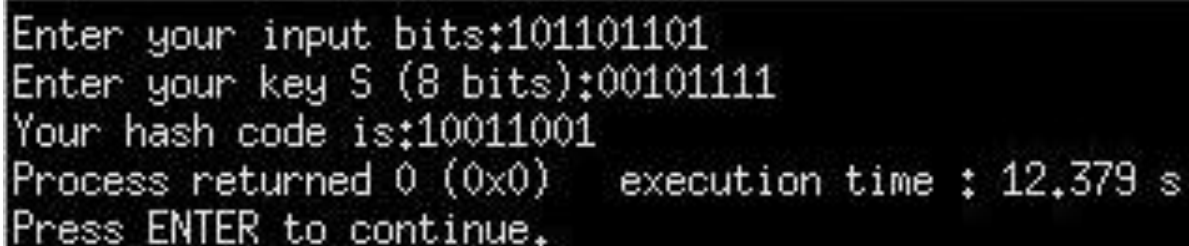
```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
char ch, input[9], s[9];
int i, len=0;

printf("Enter your input bits:");
scanf("%s",input);

printf("Enter your key S (8 bits):");
scanf("%s",s);

printf("Your hash code is:");
for(i=0; i<8; i++)
{
ch=input[i]^s[i];
printf("%d",ch);
}
return 0;
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

A screenshot of a terminal window with a black background and white text. It shows the execution of a C program. The first three lines are prompts and user input: 'Enter your input bits:101101101', 'Enter your key S (8 bits):00101111', and 'Your hash code is:10011001'. The fourth line shows 'Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 12.379 s'. The fifth line is 'Press ENTER to continue.' followed by a cursor.

```
Enter your input bits:101101101
Enter your key S (8 bits):00101111
Your hash code is:10011001
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 12.379 s
Press ENTER to continue.
```

## 11. Demonstration of authentication technique with graphical user interface(GUI)

### CODE:

```
from PyQt4 import QtCore, QtGui
import smtplib
import string
import socket
import random
from PyQt4.QtGui import *
from PyQt4.QtCore import *
import sys
from recovery_ui import *
from home_ui import *
import mysql.connector
import imageselect
from mysql.connector import *
from mysql.connector import Error,MySQLConnection
from image_retrieve import *
import json
try:
    _fromUtf8 = QtCore.QString.fromUtf8
except AttributeError:
    def _fromUtf8(s):
        return s

try:
    _encoding = QtGui.QApplication.UnicodeUTF8
    def _translate(context, text, disambig):
        return QtGui.QApplication.translate(context, text, disambig, _encoding)
except AttributeError:
    def _translate(context, text, disambig):
        return QtGui.QApplication.translate(context, text, disambig)

class Ui_Login(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        QMainWindow.__init__(self)
        self.setupUi(self)
        self.imgRetrieve = imageRetrieve()
        self.temp=0
        self.imagenum=0          #counter for the images shown
        self.imgRetrieve.main()  # main() function of the imageRetrieve class retrieves all the images from the
        database

    def setupUi(self, Login):
        Login.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("Login"))
        Login.resize(600, 400)
        Login.setFixedSize(600,400)
        Login.setWindowModality(QtCore.Qt.ApplicationModal)
        self.loginimage = ExtendedQLabel(Login)
        self.loginimage.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(0, 0, 600, 400))
        self.loginimage.setAlignment(QtCore.Qt.AlignLeading|QtCore.Qt.AlignLeft|QtCore.Qt.AlignTop)
        self.loginimage.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("loginimage"))
        self.loginimage.setScaledContents(True)

        self.errorlabel = QtGui.QLabel(Login)
        self.errorlabel.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(190, 215, 200, 50))
        palette = QtGui.QPalette()
```

```

brush = QtGui.QBrush(QtGui.QColor(255, 0, 0))
brush.setStyle(QtCore.Qt.SolidPattern)
palette.setBrush(QtGui.QPalette.Active, QtGui.QPalette.WindowText, brush)
brush = QtGui.QBrush(QtGui.QColor(255, 0, 0))
brush.setStyle(QtCore.Qt.SolidPattern)
palette.setBrush(QtGui.QPalette.Inactive, QtGui.QPalette.WindowText, brush)
brush = QtGui.QBrush(QtGui.QColor(120, 120, 120))
brush.setStyle(QtCore.Qt.SolidPattern)
palette.setBrush(QtGui.QPalette.Disabled, QtGui.QPalette.WindowText, brush)
self.errorlabel.setPalette(palette)
font = QtGui.QFont()
font1 = QtGui.QFont()
font.setPointSize(10)
font1.setPointSize(10)
font.setItalic(True)
self.errorlabel.setFont(font)
self.errorlabel.setText("")

self.forgotButton=QtGui.QPushButton(Login)
self.forgotButton.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(300, 200, 100, 30))
self.forgotButton.setText("Forgot Password")

self.clickpoint = QtGui.QPushButton(Login)
self.clickpoint.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(330, 90, 75, 51))
self.clickpoint.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("clickpoint"))
self.okay = QtGui.QPushButton(Login)
self.okay.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(190, 200, 100, 30))
self.okay.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("Okay"))
self.okay.setText("Login")
self.lineEdit = QtGui.QLineEdit(Login)
self.lineEdit.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(190, 160, 210, 30))
self.lineEdit.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("lineEdit"))
self.lineEdit.setFont(font1)
self.retranslateUi(Login)
self.okay.clicked['bool'].connect(self.GetUsername)
self.clickpoint.setStyleSheet(_fromUtf8("\n"
"background-color: rgb(0, 0, 0,0);\n"))
self.clickpoint.setDisabled(True)
self.clickpoint.clicked['bool'].connect(self.gencorrectImage)
self.forgotButton.clicked['bool'].connect(self.emailfunc)
self.clickpoint.setFlat(True)
self.connect(self.loginimage,SIGNAL("clicked()"),self.genrandomImage)
QtCore.QMetaObject.connectSlotsByName(Login)

```

```

def retranslateUi(self, Login):
    Login.setWindowTitle(_translate("Login", "Login", None))
    self.lineEdit.setPlaceholderText(_translate("Login", "username", None))

```

```

#sending mail for recovery
def emailfunc(self):
    self.uname=str(self.lineEdit.text())
    if not self.uname:
        self.errorlabel.setText("****Enter correct username****")

    else:
        try:
            self.code=""
            for i in range(8):
                send=choice(string.ascii_letters)
                self.code=self.code+send

```

```

        self.db=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",
database="python_mysql",user="root",password="2864")
        self.cursor=self.db.cursor()
        self.temp=(self.code,self.uname)
        self.cursor.execute("UPDATE registration set recovery_txt=%s where Username=%s",self.temp)
        self.db.commit()
        self.cursor.execute("select * from registration where username=%s",(self.uname,))
        self.rows=self.cursor.fetchone()
        self.send_mail(self.rows[4])
        QMessageBox.information(self, 'Check your Email!', 'An email has been sent to your
account with the recovery text.')
        self.close()
        self.recover = Ui_Recovery(self.uname,self.code)          #recovery code and username are passed as
arguments
        self.recover.show()
    except Error as e:
        errorstr = str(e)
        QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', errorstr)
    except TypeError:
        self.errorlabel.setText("***Username not found***")
    except smtplib.SMTPAuthenticationError as e:
        strerr = str(e)
        QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', strerr + "\n\nSystem could not login. Try again later!")
    except TimeoutError as e:
        strerr = str(e)
        QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', strerr + "\n\nSystem could not login. Try again later!")
    #except:
    #    QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', "Something went wrong. Try again later!")

    finally:
        self.cursor.close()
        self.db.close()

#send_mail function sends the recovery text from iamnotsparsha@gmail.com to the
user Email
def send_mail(self,userEmail):
    #gmail connection
    try:
        mail=smtplib.SMTP('smtp.gmail.com:587')
        mail.ehlo()
        mail.starttls()
        mail.login('iamnotsparsha@gmail.com', 'fantasy.101')
        content = "Please use this code to log into your account: "
        content = 'Subject: %s\n\n%s' % ("Password Reset", content)
        content=content+ self.code
        mail.sendmail('iamnotsparsha@gmail.com',userEmail,content)
        mail.close()

    except UnboundLocalError as e:
        strerr = str(e)
        QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', strerr)

    finally:
        pass

def GetUsername(self):
    #*****first the username is fetched from the Database*****
    self.uname=str(self.lineEdit.text())
    if not self.uname:
        self.errorlabel.setText("***Enter a username***")
    else:
        try:

```

```

self.db=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost", database="python_mysql",user="root",password="2864")
self.cursor=self.db.cursor()
self.cursor.execute("select * from registration where username=%s",(self.uname,))
rows=self.cursor.fetchone()
if not rows:
    self.errorlabel.setText("***Invalid Username***")
else:
    """*****if the username is matched, user details like number of images(inum),
        tolerance value(tvalue),list of images(imageList) and clickpoints(cpx,cpy)
        are fetched from the database*****"""
    self.inum=rows[5]
    self.tvalue=rows[6]
    self.imageList=[]                #list of user images
    self.cpx=[]                     #list of x-coordinates for clickpoints
    self.cpy=[]                     #list of Y-coordinates for clickpoints

    for i in range (self.inum):
        self.new=json.loads(rows[i+7])
        self.imageList.append(self.new[0])
        self.cpx.append(self.new[1])
        self.cpy.append(self.new[2])
    self.clickpoint.setDisabled(False)
    """*****after username is matched, clickpoint is enabled,
        correct image is shown and remaining entities are
        closed*****""" self.gencorrectImage()
    self.lineEdit.close()
    self.okay.close()
    self.forgotButton.close()
    self.errorlabel.close()

except Error as e:
    strerr = str(e)
    QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Try again later!', strerr)
finally:
    self.cursor.close()
    self.db.close()

```

#if the user clicks on correct series of clickpoints, correct series of images are generated

```

def gencorrectImage(self):
    if self.imagenum <self.inum:
        self.loginimage.setPixmap(QtGui.QPixmap(str(self.imageList[self.imagenum])+".png"))

```

```

self.clickpoint.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(self.cpx[self.imagenum],self.cpy[self.imagenum],self.tvalue,self.tvalue))
self.imagenum = self.imagenum + 1 #increasing the counter else:

```

```

self.imgRetrieve.remove_images()
self.clickpoint.close()
self.close()
self.openHome(self.cpx,self.cpy)
#self.temp=self.temp+1                #don't remember what purpose this line of statement served

```

#f the user clicks on incorrect clickpoints, random series of images are displayed

```

def genrandomImage(self):
    self.clickpoint.close()
    self.rand_num=randint(1,12)
    if self.imagenum <self.inum:
        self.loginimage.setPixmap(QtGui.QPixmap(str(self.rand_num)+" cant.png"))
        self.imagenum = self.imagenum + 1 #increasing the counter else:

```

```

self.close()
QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', 'Incorrect Password. Please try again!')

```

```
#if the user gets logged in then a new window, 'home' is
shown def openHome(self,cpx,cpy):
    self.homeWindow = Ui_Home(cpx,cpy)
    self.homeWindow.show()
```

```
#class Definition for making the label clickable
class ExtendedQLabel(QLabel):
```

```
    def __init__(self, parent):
        QLabel.__init__(self, parent)
```

```
    def mousePressEvent(self, ev):
        self.emit(SIGNAL('clicked()'))
```

```
from main_window_ui import *
from registration_ui import *
import sys
import os
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app = QtGui.QApplication(sys.argv)
    mainWindow = Ui_MainWindow()
    mainWindow.show()
    sys.exit(app.exec())
```

## 12. Demonstration of authentication technique with graphical user interface(GUI)

### CODE:

```
from PyQt4 import QtCore, QtGui
import smtplib
import string
import socket
```

```

import random
from PyQt4.QtGui import *
from PyQt4.QtCore import *
import sys
from recovery_ui import *
from home_ui import *
import mysql.connector
import imageselect
from mysql.connector import *
from mysql.connector import Error,MySQLConnection
from image_retrieve import *
import json
try:
    _fromUtf8 = QtCore.QString.fromUtf8
except AttributeError:
    def _fromUtf8(s):
        return s

try:
    _encoding = QtGui.QApplication.UnicodeUTF8
    def _translate(context, text, disambig):
        return QtGui.QApplication.translate(context, text, disambig, _encoding)
except AttributeError:
    def _translate(context, text, disambig):
        return QtGui.QApplication.translate(context, text, disambig)

class Ui_Login(QMainWindow):
    def __init__(self):
        QMainWindow.__init__(self)
        self.setupUi(self)
        self.imgRetrieve = imageRetrieve()
        self.temp=0
        self.imagenum=0           #counter for the images shown
        self.imgRetrieve.main()   # main() function of the imageRetrieve class retrieves all the images from the
database

    def setupUi(self, Login):
        Login.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("Login"))
        Login.resize(600, 400)
        Login.setFixedSize(600,400)
        Login.setWindowModality(QtCore.Qt.ApplicationModal)
        self.loginimage = ExtendedQLabel(Login)
        self.loginimage.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(0, 0, 600, 400))
        self.loginimage.setAlignment(QtCore.Qt.AlignLeading|QtCore.Qt.AlignLeft|QtCore.Qt.AlignTop)
        self.loginimage.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("loginimage"))
        self.loginimage.setScaledContents(True)

        self.errorlabel = QtGui.QLabel(Login)
        self.errorlabel.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(190, 215, 200, 50))
        palette = QtGui.QPalette()

```

```

brush = QtGui.QBrush(QtGui.QColor(255, 0, 0))
brush.setStyle(QtCore.Qt.SolidPattern)
palette.setBrush(QtGui.QPalette.Active, QtGui.QPalette.WindowText, brush)
brush = QtGui.QBrush(QtGui.QColor(255, 0, 0))
brush.setStyle(QtCore.Qt.SolidPattern)
palette.setBrush(QtGui.QPalette.Inactive, QtGui.QPalette.WindowText, brush)
brush = QtGui.QBrush(QtGui.QColor(120, 120, 120))
brush.setStyle(QtCore.Qt.SolidPattern)
palette.setBrush(QtGui.QPalette.Disabled, QtGui.QPalette.WindowText, brush)
self.errorlabel.setPalette(palette)
font = QtGui.QFont()
font1 = QtGui.QFont()
font.setPointSize(10)
font1.setPointSize(10)
font.setItalic(True)
self.errorlabel.setFont(font)
self.errorlabel.setText("")

self.forgotButton=QtGui.QPushButton(Login)
self.forgotButton.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(300, 200, 100, 30))
self.forgotButton.setText("Forgot Password")

self.clickpoint = QtGui.QPushButton(Login)
self.clickpoint.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(330, 90, 75, 51))
self.clickpoint.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("clickpoint"))
self.okay = QtGui.QPushButton(Login)
self.okay.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(190, 200, 100, 30))
self.okay.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("Okay"))
self.okay.setText("Login")
self.lineEdit = QtGui.QLineEdit(Login)
self.lineEdit.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(190, 160, 210, 30))
self.lineEdit.setObjectName(_fromUtf8("lineEdit"))
self.lineEdit.setFont(font1)
self.retranslateUi(Login)
self.okay.clicked['bool'].connect(self.GetUsername)
self.clickpoint.setStyleSheet(_fromUtf8("\n"
"background-color: rgb(0, 0, 0,0);\n"))
self.clickpoint.setDisabled(True)
self.clickpoint.clicked['bool'].connect(self.gencorrectImage)
self.forgotButton.clicked['bool'].connect(self.emailfunc)
self.clickpoint.setFlat(True)
self.connect(self.loginimage,SIGNAL("clicked()"),self.genrandomImage)
QtCore.QMetaObject.connectSlotsByName(Login)

```

```

def retranslateUi(self, Login):
    Login.setWindowTitle(_translate("Login", "Login", None))
    self.lineEdit.setPlaceholderText(_translate("Login", "username", None))

```

#sending mail for recovery

```

def emailfunc(self):
    self.uname=str(self.lineEdit.text())
    if not self.uname:
        self.errorlabel.setText("****Enter correct username****")

    else:
        try:
            self.code=""
            for i in range(8):
                send=choice(string.ascii_letters)
                self.code=self.code+send

```



```

        self.db=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost",
database="python_mysql",user="root",password="2864")
        self.cursor=self.db.cursor()
        self.temp=(self.code,self.uname)
        self.cursor.execute("UPDATE registration set recovery_txt=%s where Username=%s",self.temp)
        self.db.commit()
        self.cursor.execute("select * from registration where username=%s",(self.uname,))
        self.rows=self.cursor.fetchone()
        self.send_mail(self.rows[4])
        QMessageBox.information(self, 'Check your Email!', 'An email has been sent to your
account with the recovery text.')
        self.close()
        self.recover = Ui_Recovery(self.uname,self.code)                #recovery code and username are passed as
arguments
        self.recover.show()
    except Error as e:
        errorstr = str(e)
        QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', errorstr)
    except TypeError:
        self.errorlabel.setText("***Username not found***")
    except smtplib.SMTPAuthenticationError as e:
        strerr = str(e)
        QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', strerr + "\n\nSystem could not login. Try again later!")
    except TimeoutError as e:
        strerr = str(e)
        QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', strerr + "\n\nSystem could not login. Try again later!")
    #except:
    #    QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', "Something went wrong. Try again later!")

    finally:
        self.cursor.close()
        self.db.close()

#send_mail function sends the recovery text from iamnotsparsha@gmail.com to the
user Email
def send_mail(self,userEmail):
    #gmail connection
    try:
        mail=smtplib.SMTP('smtp.gmail.com:587')
        mail.ehlo()
        mail.starttls()
        mail.login('iamnotsparsha@gmail.com', 'fantasy.101')
        content = "Please use this code to log into your account: "
        content = 'Subject: %s\n\n%s' % ("Password Reset", content)
        content=content+ self.code
        mail.sendmail('iamnotsparsha@gmail.com',userEmail,content)
        mail.close()

    except UnboundLocalError as e:
        strerr = str(e)
        QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', strerr)

    finally:
        pass

def GetUsername(self):
    #*****first the username is fetched from the Database*****
    self.uname=str(self.lineEdit.text())
    if not self.uname:
        self.errorlabel.setText("***Enter a username***")
    else:
        try:

```

```

self.db=mysql.connector.connect(host="localhost", database="python_mysql",user="root",password="2864")
self.cursor=self.db.cursor()
self.cursor.execute("select * from registration where username=%s",(self.uname,))
rows=self.cursor.fetchone()
if not rows:
    self.errorlabel.setText("***Invalid Username***")
else:
    """*****if the username is matched, user details like number of images(inum),
        tolerance value(tvalue),list of images(imageList) and clickpoints(cpx,cpy)
        are fetched from the database*****"""
    self.inum=rows[5]
    self.tvalue=rows[6]
    self.imageList=[]                #list of user images
    self.cpx=[]                     #list of x-coordinates for clickpoints
    self.cpy=[]                     #list of Y-coordinates for clickpoints

    for i in range (self.inum):
        self.new=json.loads(rows[i+7])
        self.imageList.append(self.new[0])
        self.cpx.append(self.new[1])
        self.cpy.append(self.new[2])
    self.clickpoint.setDisabled(False)
    """*****after username is matched, clickpoint is enabled,
        correct image is shown and remaining entities are
        closed*****""" self.gencorrectImage()
    self.lineEdit.close()
    self.okay.close()
    self.forgotButton.close()
    self.errorlabel.close()

except Error as e:
    strerr = str(e)
    QtGui.QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Try again later!', strerr)
finally:
    self.cursor.close()
    self.db.close()

#If the user clicks on correct series of clickpoints, correct series of images are
generated def gencorrectImage(self):
    if self.imagenum <self.inum:
        self.loginimage.setPixmap(QtGui.QPixmap(str(self.imageList[self.imagenum])+".png"))

self.clickpoint.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(self.cpx[self.imagenum],self.cpy[self.imagenum],self.tvalue,self.tvalue))
self.imagenum = self.imagenum + 1 #increasing the counter else:

self.imgRetrieve.remove_images()
self.clickpoint.close()
self.close()
self.openHome(self.cpx,self.cpy)
#self.temp=self.temp+1                #don't remember what purpose this line of statement served

#If the user clicks on incorrect clickpoints, random series of images are
displayed def genrandomImage(self):
    self.clickpoint.close()
    self.rand_num=randint(1,12)
    if self.imagenum <self.inum:
        self.loginimage.setPixmap(QtGui.QPixmap(str(self.rand_num)+".png"))
        self.imagenum = self.imagenum + 1 #increasing the counter else:

self.close()
QMessageBox.warning(self, 'Sorry!', 'Incorrect Password. Please try again!')

```

```
#if the user gets logged in then a new window, 'home'
is shown def openHome(self,cpx,cpy):
    self.homeWindow = Ui_Home(cpx,cpy)
    self.homeWindow.show()
```

```
#class Definition for making the label clickable
class ExtendedQLabel(QLabel):
```

```
    def __init__(self, parent):
        QLabel.__init__(self, parent)
```

```
    def mouseReleaseEvent(self,
                           ev):
self.emit(SIGNAL('clicked()'))
```

```
from main_window_ui import *
from registration_ui import *
import sys
import os
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app = QtGui.QApplication(sys.argv)
    mainWindow = Ui_MainWindow()
    mainWindow.show()
    sys.exit(app.exec())
```