

Вариант 14

$$\varphi(x) = -3x_1 - 2x_2 \rightarrow \max$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \geq 1$$

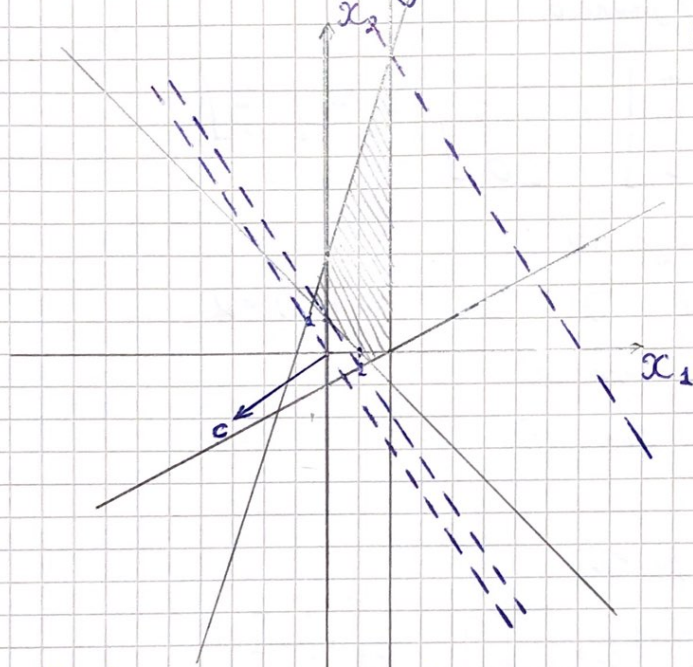
$$-3x_1 + x_2 \leq 3$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 \leq 2$$

$$0 \leq x_1 \leq 2$$

① Графический метод

$$\text{grad } \varphi = c = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$x^0 = (0, 1) \quad \varphi(x^0) = -2$$

② Каноническая форма

$$\varphi(x) = -3x_1 - 2x_2 \rightarrow \max$$

$$-x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = -1$$

$$-3x_1 + x_2 + x_4 = 3$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 + x_5 = 2$$

$$0 \leq x_1 \leq 2$$

$$-M \leq x_2 \leq M$$

$$0 \leq x_3 \leq M$$

$$0 \leq x_4 \leq M$$

$$0 \leq x_5 \leq M$$

③ Прямой симплекс-метод

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad b = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad c = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$0 \leq x_1 \leq 2 \quad -M \leq x_2 \leq M \quad 0 \leq x_3 \leq M \quad 0 \leq x_4 \leq M \quad 0 \leq x_5 \leq M$$

Итерация 1

$$J_5 = \{2, 3, 5\} \quad X = [0 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 8]$$

1) Вектор потенциалов

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} u = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad u = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

2) небазисные оценки

$$\Delta_1 = -3 - 6 = -9 \quad \Delta_4 = 0 - (-2) = 2$$

3) $\Delta_1 \leq 0 \quad x_1 = d_{1x} \oplus$

$\Delta_4 > 0 \quad x_4 = d_{4x} \ominus$

4) $J_0 = 4$

5) $l_4 = 1 \quad l_1 = 0$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} l_5 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad l_5 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$l = [0 \quad -1 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad 2]$$

$$6) \theta_4 = M \quad \theta_2 = \frac{0-3}{-1} = 3 \quad \theta_3 = \frac{0-2}{-1} = 2 \quad \theta_5 = \frac{0-8}{-2} = 4$$

$$\theta^0 = \theta_3 = 2$$

7) $J_5 = \{2, 4, 5\}$

$$8) \bar{X} = X + \theta^0 l = [0 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 8] + 2[0 \quad -1 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad 2] = [0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 2 \quad 4]$$

Условия 2

$$J_5 = 42, 4, 56$$

$$x = [0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2 \ 4]$$

1)

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} u = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2) \Delta_1 = -3 - (-2) = -1$$

$$\Delta_3 = 0 - 2 = -2$$

$$3) \Delta_1 \leq 0 \quad x_1 = d_{1*}$$

$$\Delta_3 \leq 0 \quad x_3 = d_{3*}$$

$$x = [0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2 \ 4] \text{ - оптимальный план}$$

$$x^0 = (0, 1)$$

$$p(x) = -2$$